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Todo 1

- Add code and complexity
 Add brief explanations

Contest Setup

2.1 vimrc

```
" Show line numbers
   set number
                    " Enable inaction via mouse
   set mouse=a
                         ' Highlight matching brace
   set showmatch
                        " Show underline
   set cursorline
   set cursorcolumn
                        " highlight vertical column
   filetype on "enable file detection
   syntax on "syntax highlight
   set autoindent
                        " Auto-indent new lines
310
   set shiftwidth=4
                        " Number of auto-indent spaces
3_{11}
                        " Enable smart-indent
12
   set smartindent
                        " Enable smart-tabs
   set smarttab
13
                        " Number of spaces per Tab
   set softtabstop=4
315
   " -----Optional-----
3_{16}
   set undolevels=10000 " Number of Strategies and Strategies " Auto scroll
17
                           " Number of undo levels
18
19
                    " Highlight all search results
   set hlsearch
                    " Enable smart-case search
   set smartcase
   set ignorecase " Always case-insensitive
                    " Searches for strings incrementally
   set incsearch
324
   highlight Comment ctermfg=cyan
26
   set showmode
27
329
   set encoding=utf-8
   set fileencoding=utf-8
3_{30}
   scriptencoding=utf-8
```

contest_setup/vimrc

2.2bashrc

```
alias g++="g++ -Wall -Wextra -O2"
                 contest_setup/bashrc
```

2.3 C++ template

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
  using namespace std;
  #define x first
  #define y second
  typedef long long int 11;
  typedef pair<int, int> ii;
  int main()
14
  {
15
     return 0;
```

contest_setup/main.cpp

2.4 Java template

```
import java.io.*;
   import java.util.*;
   public class Main
       public static void main(String[] args)
           MyScanner sc = new MyScanner();
           out = new PrintWriter(new
       BufferedOutputStream(System.out));
            // Start writing your solution here.
            // Stop writing your solution here.
           out.close();
13
15
       public static PrintWriter out;
16
       public static class MyScanner
18
19
           BufferedReader br;
           StringTokenizer st;
22
           public MyScanner()
23
24
                br = new BufferedReader(new
       InputStreamReader(System.in));
           }
           boolean hasNext()
28
                while (st == null || !st.hasMoreElements
        ()) {
                        st = new StringTokenizer(br.
       readLine());
                    } catch (Exception e) {
                        return false;
34
35
36
                return true:
37
39
           String next()
40
41
            {
                if (hasNext())
42
43
                    return st.nextToken();
                return null;
44
           }
45
47
           int nextInt()
48
                return Integer.parseInt(next());
51
52
           long nextLong()
53
            {
54
                return Long.parseLong(next());
55
56
57
           double nextDouble()
58
59
                return Double.parseDouble(next());
60
61
62
           String nextLine()
63
                String str = "";
64
65
                    str = br.readLine();
66
                } catch (IOException e) {
67
                    e.printStackTrace();
                return str;
```

contest_setup/Main.java

Reminder

- 1. Read the problem statements carefully. Input and output specifications are crucial!
- Estimate the **time complexity** and **memory complexity** carefully. Time penalty is 20 minutes per WA, **don't rush!**
- 4. Sample test cases must all be tested and passed before every submis-
- 5. Test the corner cases, such as 0, 1, -1. Test all edge cases of the input specification.

Useful code

Fast Exponentiation

GCD4.2

小心負數!

Extended Euclidean Algorithm

STL quick reference

- 4.4.1 Map / Set
- 4.4.2 String

Search

5.1Binary Search

- 5.1.1 Find key
- 5.1.2 Upper / lower Bound
- 5.2折半完全列舉
- 5.3Two-pointer 爬行法

Basic data structure

- 6.1 1D BIT
- 6.22D BIT
- 6.3 Union Find
- 6.4Segment Tree

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7 Dynamic Programming

- 8 Tree
- 8.1 LCA
- 9 Graph
- 9.1 Articulation point / edge
- 9.2 BCC vertex
- 9.3 BCC edge
- 9.4 SCC
- 9.5 Shortest Path
- 9.5.1 Dijkatra
- 9.5.2 SPFA
- 9.5.3 Bellman-Ford
- 9.6 Flow
- 9.6.1 Max Flow (Dinic)
- 9.6.2 Min-Cut
- 9.6.3 Min Cost Max Flow
- 9.6.4 Maximum Bipartite Graph
- 10 String
- 10.1 KMP
- 10.2 Z Algorithm
- 10.3 Trie
- 10.4 Suffix Array
- 11 Geometry
- 11.1 Template
- 11.1.1 Point / Line
- 11.1.2 Intersection
- 11.2 Half-plane intersection
- 11.3 Convex Hull