

经济学十大原理

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三类问题

十个原理

人们如何做出决策 How people Make Desicions

- 1 人们面临权衡取舍
People face tradeoffs
- 2 某物的成本是为此所放弃的东西
The cost of something ist what you give up to get it
- 3 理性人思考边际量
Rational people think at the margin.
- 4 人们会对激励作出反应
People respond to incentives

人们如何相互交易 How People Interact

- 5 贸易能使人人受益
Trade can make everyone better off
- 6 市场通常是组织经济活动的好方法
Markets are usually a good way to organize economic activity
- 7 政府有时可以改进市场结果
Governments can sometimes improve market outcomes

整体经济如何运行 How the Economy as a Whole Works

- 8 一国的生活水平取决于它的生产
The standard of living depends on a country's production
- 9 当政府发行了过多的货币时，物价上涨
Prices rise when the government prints too much money
- 10 社会面临通货膨胀和失业之间的短期得失交换
Society faces a short-run tradeoff between inflation and unemployment