

Sweet Security

Deploying a Defensive Raspberry Pi



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Why

- Industrial Control Systems
- Internet of Things















PROTECT THE UNPATCHABLE



The Hardware

- Raspberry Pi 2 Model B
- 16GB+ Micro SD
- Case
- Micro USB Power Supply







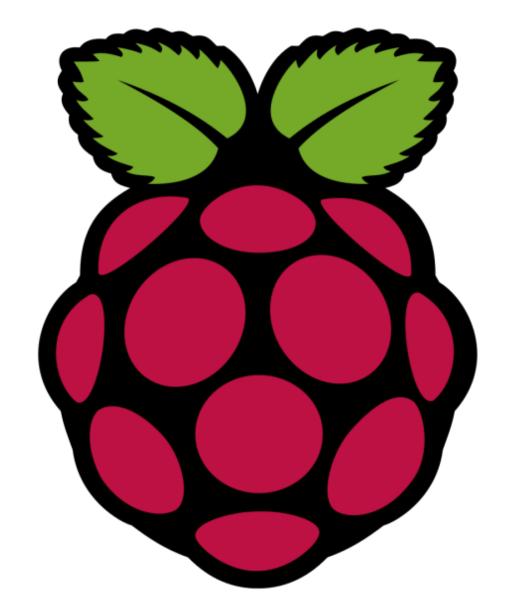




Install the OS

Options

- Raspbian (Debian Wheezy)
- NOOBS
- Ubuntu Mate (maybe)
- Windows 10 IOT Core (no way)

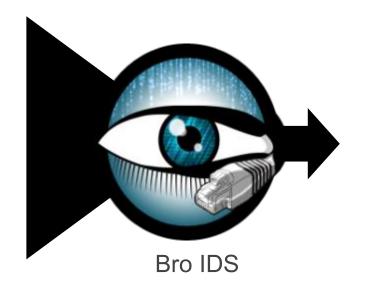




Bro IDS

Overview

| | Full Packet Capture | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|---------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-------|-----|-----------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 73 | 65 | 72 | 20 | 72 | 6F | 6F | 74 | 20 | 62 | 79 | 20 | 28 | 75 | 69 | 64 | ser root by (uid |
| 3D | 30 | 29 | 89 | 70 | 94 | 50 | E4 | ED | 0A | 00 | 99 | 00 | 00 | 00 | 99 | =0).p.P |
| 00 | 00 | 00 | 52 | 54 | 00 | DA | 20 | 4C | 52 | 54 | 00 | DA | 98 | .99 | 08 | RT,LRT |
| 00 | 45 | 00 | 00 | 8B | 00 | 00 | 40 | 00 | 40 | 11 | 43 | 37 | | منتده | | .E@.@.C7 |
| | | | | - | A4 | DF | 02 | 02 | 00 | 77 | 79 | 82 | 3C | 37 | 38 | wy.<78 |
| | | | | | 20 | 55 | 20 | 51 | 52 | 3H | 51 | 31 | 3H | 50 | 51 | >Nov 3 12:17:01 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | database /USR/S |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | BIN/CRON[18135]: |
| 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | (root) CMD (|
| 63 | 64 | 20 | 2F | 20 | 26 | 26 | 20 | 72 | 75 | 6E | 20 | 70 | 61 | 72 | 74 | cd / && run-part |
| 73 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 72 | 65 | 70 | 6F | 72 | 74 | 20 | 2F | 65 | 74 | 63 | 2F | sreport /etc/ |
| | 72 | 6F | 6E | 2E | 68 | 6F | 75 | 72 | 60 | 79 | 29 | 89 | 70 | 94 | 50 | cron.hourly).p.P |
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| 40 | | | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | A4 | IF. | @.@.CH, |
| | 02 | | | AD | DD | 30 | 38 | 36 | 3E | 4E | 6F | 76 | 20 | 20 | 33 | f<86>Nov 3 |
| 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 12:17:01 databa |
| 73 | 65 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | se CRON[18134]: |
| 70 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | pam_unix(cron:se |
| 73 | 73 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ssion); session |
| 63 | 60 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | closed for user |
| 72 | 6F | 6F | 74 | 42 | 71 | 94 | 50 | 62 | 6E | 05 | 00 | 30 | 00 | 00 | 00 | rootBq.Pbn< |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | <rt^.rtl< th=""></rt^.rtl<> |
| 08 | 06 | 00 | 01 | | | | | | | 52 | 54 | 00 | IJΑ | | | RT,L |
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| ΛΛ | nn | nn | ΔÛ | ΛΛ | nn | nn | ΛΛ | ΔA | ΛΛ | ΛΛ | ΛΛ | ΛΛ | nn | OΩ | ΛΛ | |



conn.log dhcp.log dnp3.log dns.log ftp.log http.log irc.log known_services.log modbus.log ius.log smtp.log snmp.log ssh.log ssl.log syslog.log tunnel.log intel.log notice.log



Bro IDS

Installation

Install Required Dependencies

◆ \$ sudo apt-get install cmake make gcc g++ flex bison libpcap-dev libssl-dev python-dev swig zlib1g-dev

Download Bro Source Code

◆ \$ wget https://www.bro.org/downloads/release/bro-2.4.tar.gz

Unpack

- \$ sudo ./configure --prefix=/opt/nsm/bro
- \$ sudo make *This Step Takes Awhile...
- \$ sudo make install





Network Configuration

Network Gateway

- Pro: No additional hardware needed
- Pro: Simple setup
- Con: Attackers can bypass device by connecting directly to actual gateway/router
- Con: Performance implications



Network Configuration

Span/Mirror Port

- Pro: No additional hardware needed
- Pro: All traffic will be monitored
- Pro: Raspberry Pi isn't inline
- Con: Home/SMB network equipment may not support Span/Mirror ports



Network Configuration

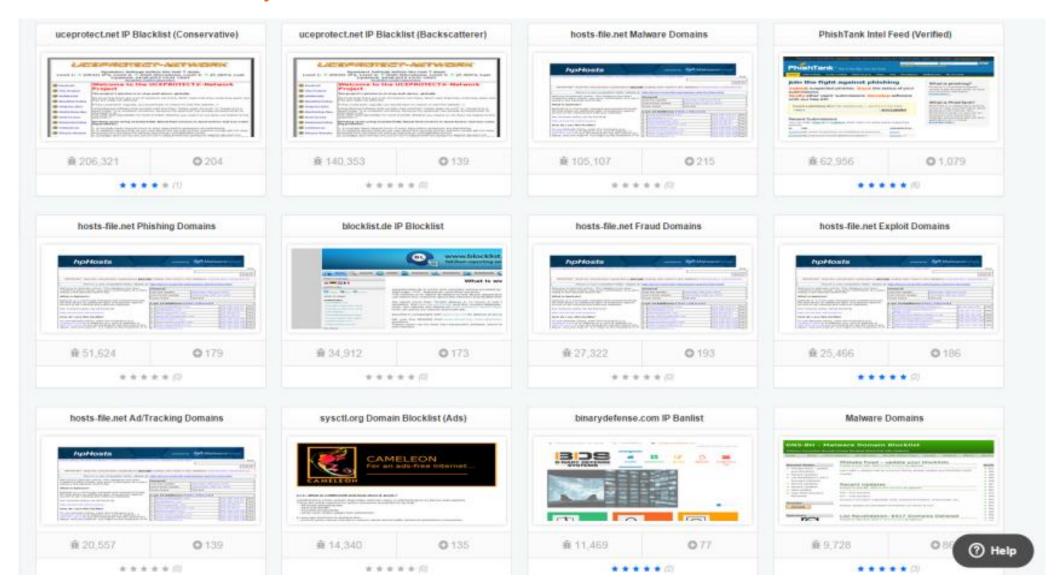
In-Line

- Pro: All traffic will be monitored
- Con: Raspberry Pi is in-line with all network traffic
- Con: Performance implications
- Con: Additional hardware required



Critical Stack

Threat Intel/Info Made Easy





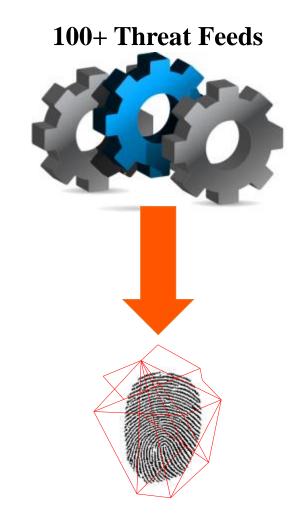
Critical Stack

Overview



Critical Stack Agent

| ID | NAME | LAST UPDATED | INDICATOR COUN |
|-------|--|---------------------------|----------------|
| 1 | Matsnu-Botnet-(Master-Feed) | + | 9 |
| 2 | C&Cs-IP-List | 04/15/15–10:30–am–(–0400) | 134 |
| 3 | Cryptolocker-(Master-Feed) | 04/14/15-01:43-pm-(-0400) | 0 |
| 4 | Post-Tovar-GameOver-Zeus-(Master-Feed) | 03/26/15-02:12-pm-(-0400) | 0 |
| 5 | Tinybanker-/-Tinba-(Master-Feed) | 03/26/15-02:12-pm-(-0400) | 132 |
| 6 | PushDo-Malware-(Master-Feed) | 03/26/15-02:12-pm-(-0400) | 0 |
| 7 | Known-Tor-Exit-Nodes | 04/16/15-11:16-am-(-0400) | 6567 |
| В | Cyber-Crime-Tracker | 04/17/15-02:30-pm-(-0400) | 3163 |
| 9 | Zeus-Tracker:-Configs | 03/26/15-02:14-pm-(-0400) | 88 |
| 10 | Zeus-Tracker:-Drop-Zones | 03/26/15-02:14-pm-(-0400) | 50 |
| 11 | Zeus-Tracker:-Binaries | 04/16/15–11:35–am–(–0400) | 59 |
| 12 | SSL-Blacklist-(SSLBL) | 03/26/15-02:12-pm-(-0400) | 546 |
| 13 | Palevo:-Domain-Block-List | 04/07/15-11:58-am-(-0400) | 15 |
| 14 | Palevo:-IP-Block-List | 03/26/15-02:13-pm-(-0400) | 14 |
| 15 | Zeus-Tracker:-Domain-Block-List | 03/30/15-01:23-pm-(-0400) | 589 |
| 16 | SpyEye:-IP-Block-List | 02/19/15-01:08-pm-(-0500) | 84 |
| 17 | SpyEye:-Domain-Block-List | 02/25/15-05:57-pm-(-0500) | 127 |
| 18 | PhishTank-Intel-Feed-(Verified) | 04/16/15-04:57-pm-(-0400) | 27734 |
| 19 | Abuse-Reporting-and-Blacklisting | 04/16/15-11:27-am-(-0400) | 7666 |
| 20 | DShield-Domain-List-(Low-Sev) | 03/26/15-02:12-pm-(-0400) | 4400 |
| 21 | DShield-Domain-List-(High-Sev) | 04/17/15-01:17-pm-(-0400) | 4039 |
| 22 | DShield-Domain-List-(Medium-Sev) | 03/26/15-02:12-pm-(-0400) | 4231 |
| 23 | Malware-Domains | 04/17/15-01:16-pm-(-0400) | 11659 |
| 24 | Scam-Domains-(Fake/Malware/Drive-By) | 04/16/15-11:27-am-(-0400) | 4833 |
| 25 | ET:-Known-Compromised-Hosts | 04/16/15-03:01-pm-(-0400) | 1080 |
| | C&Cs-Domains | 04/15/15–10:30–am–(–0400) | 473 |
| 27 | IP-Bad-Reputation-(Mail) | 04/14/15-06:42-pm-(-0400) | 101 |
| 28 | IP-Bad-Reputation-(HTTP/HTTPS) | 02/13/15-01:46-pm-(-0500) | 87 |
| 29 | IP-Bad-Reputation-(Scan) | 04/01/15-04:51-pm-(-0400) | 414 |
| 30 | Ponmocup:-Malware-Domains | 03/26/15-02:13-pm-(-0400) | 12 |
| 31 | Ponmocup:-Malware-IPs | 04/03/15-03:38-pm-(-0400) | 31 |
| 32 | Ponmocup:-Botnet-IPs | 04/15/15-03:57-pm-(-0400) | 8 |
| 33 | MTA:-Suspicious-ip/domain-(All) | 03/17/15-07:43-am-(-0400) | 129 |
| 34 | Bebloh:-IP-List | 03/27/15-07:25-pm-(-0400) | 7 |
| 35 | Bebloh:-Domain-List | 03/26/15-02:12-pm-(-0400) | 17 |



1,000,000+ Indicators



Critical Stack

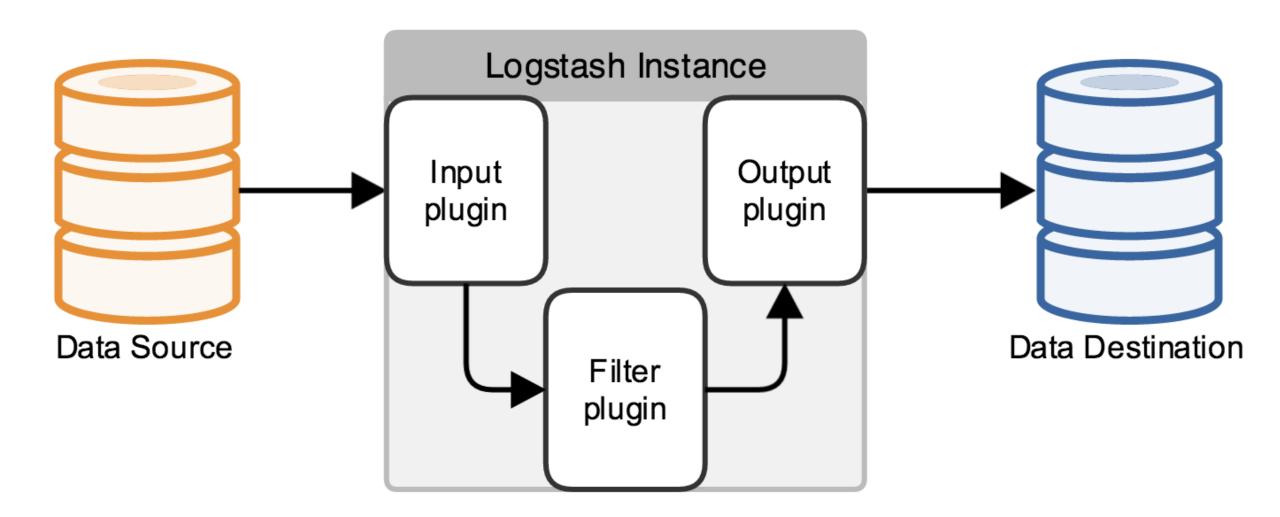
Install

```
$ wget https://intel.criticalstack.com/client/critical-stack-intel-
arm.deb
```

- \$ sudo dpkg -i critical-stack-intel-arm.deb
 Add the API Key
 - ◆ \$ sudo -u critical-stack critical-stack-intel api <key>

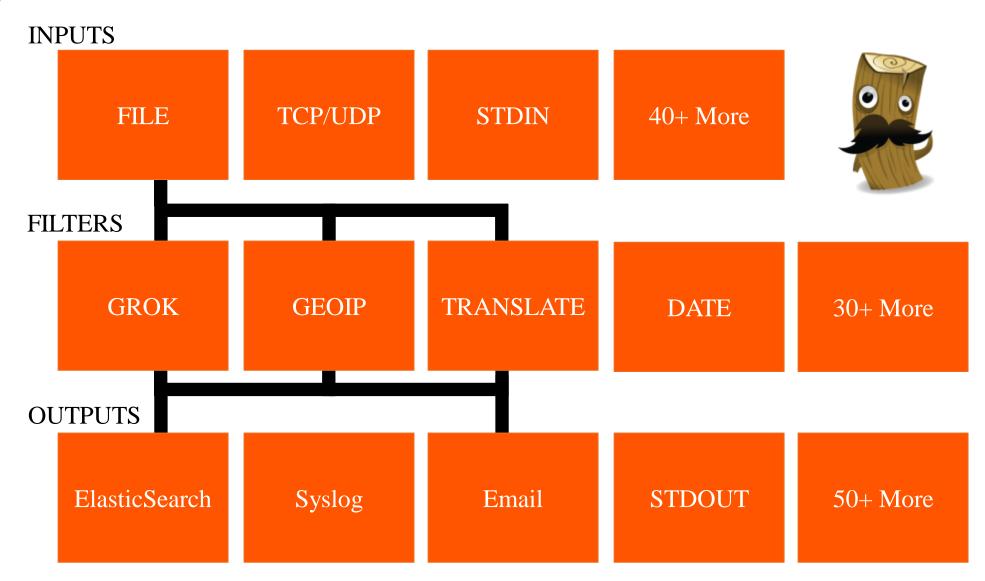








Overview





Overview

- Utilizing Custom Patterns
- GROK Message Filtering
- Adding Custom Fields
- Adding Geo IP Data
- Date Match
- Using Translations for Threat Intel





Elasticsearch

Install

```
$ wget
https://download.elastic.co/elasticsearch/elasticsearch/elasticsearch
h-1.7.1.deb
```

\$ sudo dpkg -i elasticsearch-1.7.1.deb

*Update cluster name in yml file



Install

```
$ wget https://download.elastic.co/logstash/logstash/logstash-
1.5.3.tar.gz
$ sudo mv /opt/logstash-1.5.3/ /opt/logstash
$ cd /opt/logstash
$ bin/logstash -e 'input { stdin { } } output { stdout { } }'
```

FFI Not Available!!! Oh no!



Custom ARM Install

First, install Apache ANT

◆ \$ sudo apt-get install ant

Next, clone the JFFI repo

◆ \$ git clone https://github.com/jnr/jffi.git

Build JFFI with ANT

- ◆ \$ cd jffi
- ◆ \$ ant jar

Copy code to Logstash

◆ \$ sudo cp build/jni/libjffi-1.2.so /opt/logstash/vendor/jruby/lib/jni/arm-Linux/



Custom ARM Install

Install ZIP

```
* sudo apt-get install zip
$ cd /opt/logstash/vendor/jruby/lib
$ zip -g jruby-complete-1.7.11.jar jni/arm-Linux/libjffi-1.2.so
$ /opt/logstash/bin/logstash -e 'input { stdin { } } output { stdout { } }'
Magic!!!!!
```



Kibana

Install

```
$ wget https://download.elastic.co/kibana/kibana/kibana-4.1.0-linux-
x86.tar.gz
```

- \$ sudo mkdir /opt/kibana
- \$ cd /opt/kibana
- \$ bin/kibana

Another error?? Your node needs another ARM!



Kibana

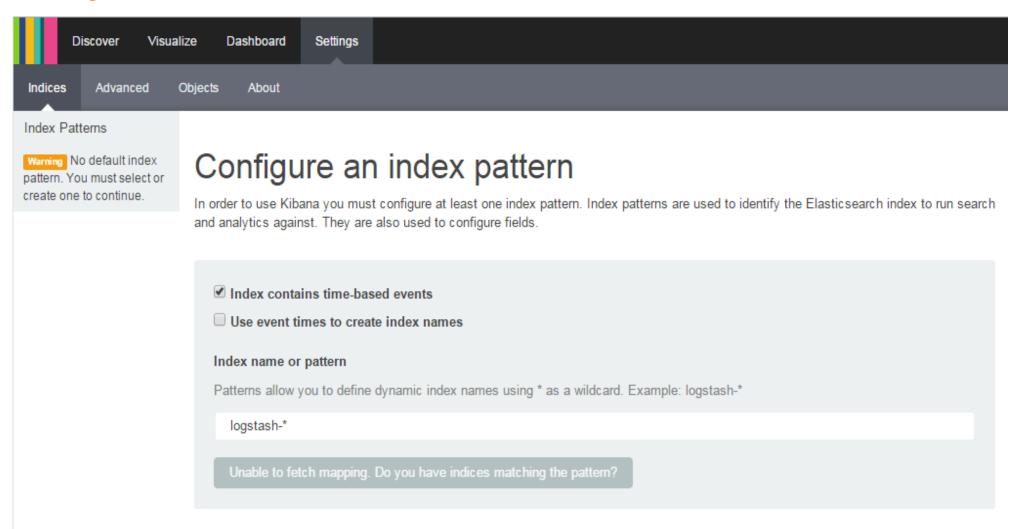
Custom ARM Install

```
$ wget http://node-arm.herokuapp.com/node latest armhf.deb
$ sudo dpkg -i node_latest_armhf.deb
$ sudo mv /opt/kibana/node/bin/node /opt/kibana/node/bin/node.orig
$ sudo mv /opt/kibana/node/bin/npm /opt/kibana/node/bin/npm.orig
$ sudo ln -s /usr/local/bin/node /opt/kibana/node/bin/node
$ sudo ln -s /usr/local/bin/npm /opt/kibana/node/bin/npm
$ /opt/kibana/bin/kibana
```



Kibana

Up and Running





```
input {
      file {
             path => "/opt/bro/logs/current/*.logs"
             start_position => "beginning"
output {
      elasticsearch {
             host => localhost
             cluster => "elasticsearch-clustername"
```





```
filter {
     grok {
           patterns_dir => "/opt/logstash/custom_patterns"
           match => {
                message => "%{291009}"
```



Configuration

Create a Rule File /opt/logstash/custom_patterns/bro.rule

```
 291009 \\ (?<start\_time>\d+\.\d{6})\s+(?<uid>\S+)\s+(?:(?<evt\_srcip>[\d\.]+)|(?<evt\_srcipv6>[\w:]+)|-)\s+(?:(?<evt\_dstip>[\d\.]+)|(?<evt\_dstipv6>[\w:]+)|-)\s+(?:(?<evt\_dstipv6>[\w:]+)|-)\s+(?:(?<evt\_dstipv6>[\w:]+)|-)\s+(?<fuid>\S+)\s+(?<file\_mime\_type>\S+)\s+(?<file\_description>\S+)\s+(?<seen\_indicator>\S+)\s+(?<seen\_indicator\_type>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where>[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where=[^:]+::\S+)\s+(?<seen\_where=[
```



```
filter {
     grok {
                patterns_dir => "/opt/logstash/custom patterns"
                match =>
                      message => "%{291001}"
    <start_time>\d{10}\.\d{6}\)\t(?<evt_sreip>[\d\.]+)\t(?<evt_dstip>[\d\.]+)\t(?<evt_sreport>\d+)\t...
```



```
filter {
        if [message] =~ /^{(d+).d{6}}s+s+(?:[d).]+[w:]+]-)(s+(?:(d+)-)(s+(?:[d).]+[w:]+]-
)\s+(?:\d+|-)\s+\S+\s+\S+\s+\S+\s+\S+\s+[^:]+::\S+\s+[^:]+::\S+\s+\S+(?:\s\S+)*$)/ {
                grok{
                        patterns dir => "/opt/logstash/custom patterns"
                        match => {
                                message => "%{291009}"
                        add_field => [ "rule_id", "291009" ]
                        add field => [ "Device Type", "IPSIDSDevice" ]
                        add field => [ "Object", "Process" ]
                        add field => [ "Action", "General" ]
                        add field => [ "Status", "Informational" ]
```



```
filter {
  ....all normalization code above here....
  geoip {
   source => "evt dstip"
  target => "geoip dst"
   database => "/opt/logstash/GeoLiteCity.dat"
   add field => ["[geoip dst][coordinates]","%{[geoip dst][longitude]}"]
   add_field => ["[geoip_dst][coordinates]","%{[geoip_dst][latitude]}"]
   add_field => ["[geoip_dst][coordinates]","%{[geoip_dst][city\_name]}"]
   add_field => ["[geoip_dst][coordinates]","%{[geoip_dst][continent\_code]}"]
   add field => ["[geoip dst][coordinates]","%{[geoip dst][country\ name]}"]
   add_field => ["[geoip_dst][coordinates]","%{[geoip_dst][postal\_code]}"
  mutate {
    convert => [ "[geoip dst][coordinates]", "float"]
```





Configuration

```
curl -XGET localhost:9200/_template/logstash
{"logstash":{
       "order":0,
       "template": "logstash-*",
       "settings":{
               "index.refresh_interval":"5s"
       "mappings":{
               "properties":{
                       "geoip":{
                              "dynamic":true,
                              "properties":{
                                      "location":{
                                             "type": "geo_point"
                              "type": "object"
```

```
{"logstash":{
       "order":0,
       "template":"logstash-*",
       "settings":{
               "index.refresh_interval":"5s"
       "mappings":{
               "properties":{
                      "geoip_dst":{
                             "dynamic":true,
                              "properties":{
                                     "location":{
                                             "type": "geo_point"
                             "type":"object"
```

curl -XPUT localhost:9200/_template/logstash -d '....'



```
filter {
     ....all normalization code above here....
     ....all GeoIP code here....
     date {
         match => [ "start_time", "UNIX" ]
     }
}
```



```
filter {
     ...bro normalization stuff...
      translate {
           field => "evt_dstip"
           destination => "maliciousIP"
           dictionary_path => '/opt/logstash/IP.yaml'
But what goes in IP.yaml?
```



Configuration

Dictionary Hash in standard YAML format

```
"1.2.3.4": "Very Bad IP"

"abc123": "Very Bad MD5"
```

- Install the translate plugin
 - \$ cd /opt/logstash
 - \$ bin/plugin install logstash-filter-translate



Configuration

- TOR Exit IP: https://check.torproject.org/exit-addresses
- Malicious IP: http://www.malwaredomainlist.com/hostslist/ip.txt
- Automate the scraping of available intel
- Populate the YAML Files

torexit.yaml

"162.247.72.201": "YES"

"24.187.20.8": "YES"

"193.34.117.51": "YES"



```
if "YES" in [tor_IP] {
   email {
      options => [ "smtpIporHost", "SMTP_HOST",
       "port", "SMTP_PORT",
       "userName", "EMAIL_USER",
       "password", "EMAIL_PASS",
       "authenticationType", "plain",
       "starttls","true"]
          from => "<EMAIL_USER>"
          subject => "Tor Exit IP Detected on Home Network"
          to => "<EMAIL_USER>"
          via => "smtp"
          htmlbody => htmlBody } }
```



Logstash

htmlBody

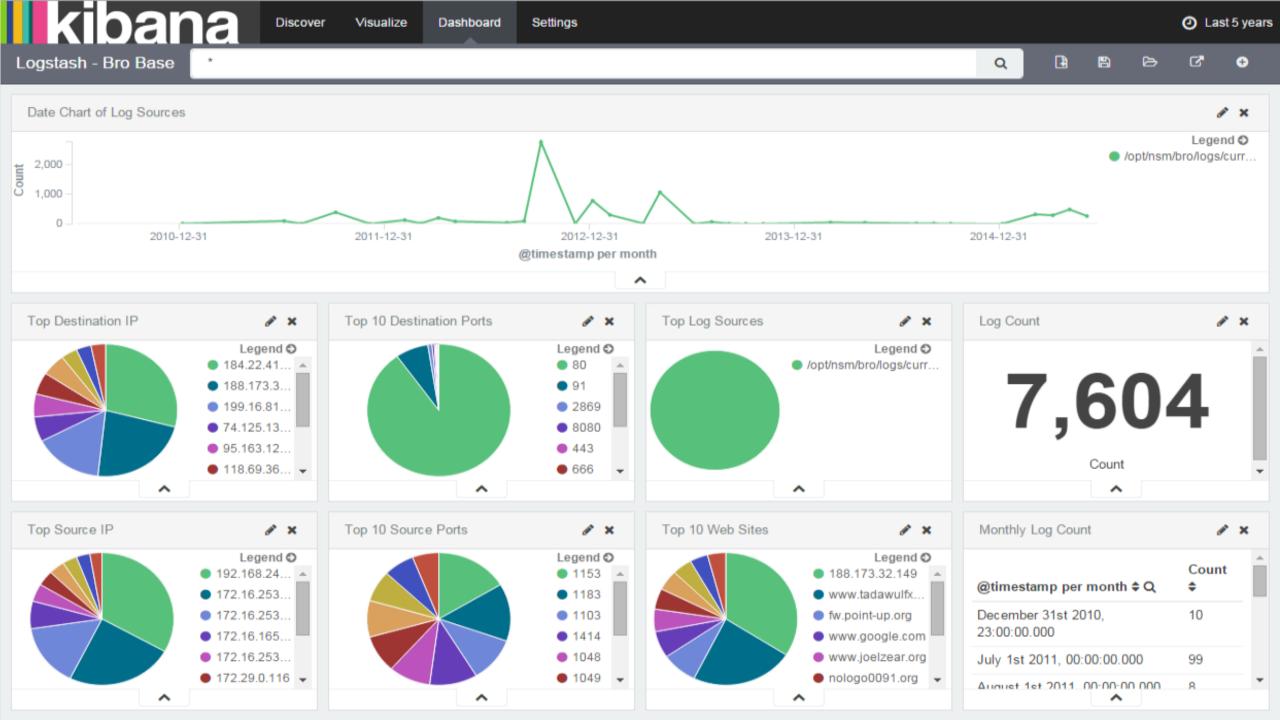
```
"Traffic has been detected coming from or going to a TOR Exit Node IP Address. <br/>
<b>Source IP: </b>%{evt_srcip}<br/>
<b>Source Port: </b>%{evt_srcport}<br/>
<b>Destination IP: </b>%{evt_dstip}<br/>
<b>Raw Log: </b>%{message}"
```



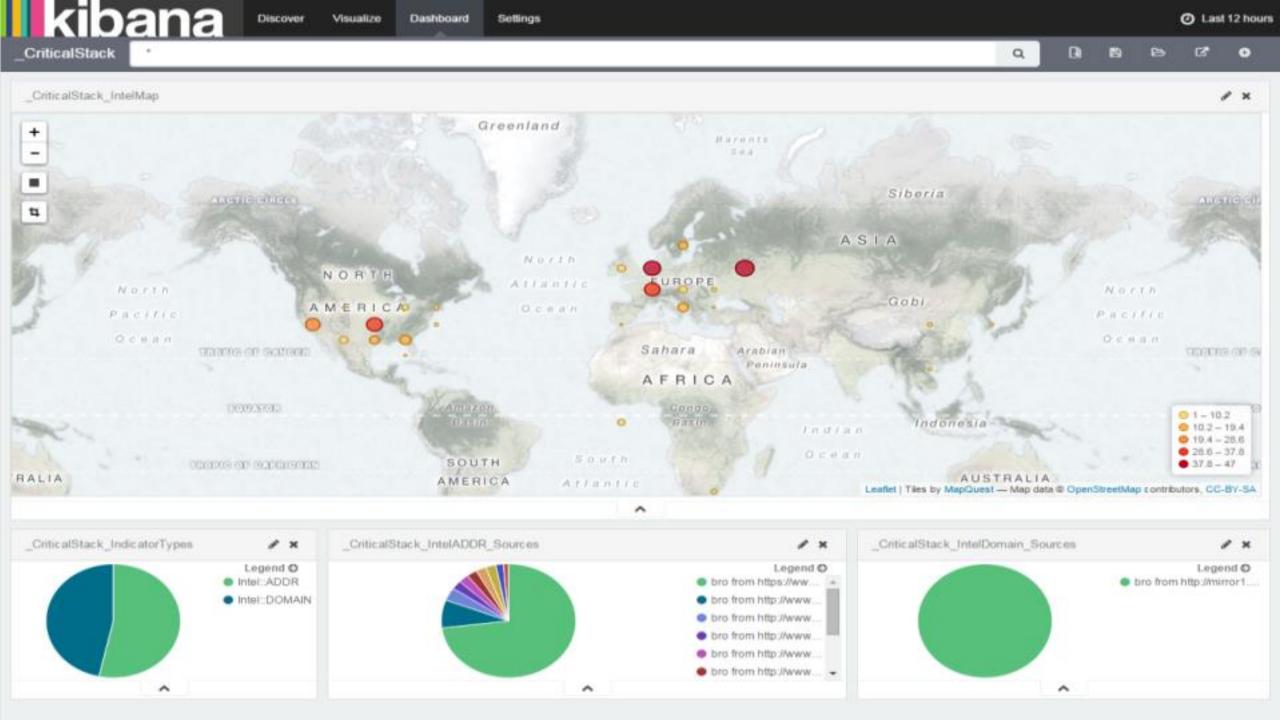
Logstash

Alerts

- TOR IP Addresses
- Malicious IP Addresses
- Malicious File Hashes
- Bro IDS intel.log results
- Bro IDS notice.log results
- Connections to China/Russia/Others
- Device Specific Connection Whitelisting









Easy Button

AKA shell scripts

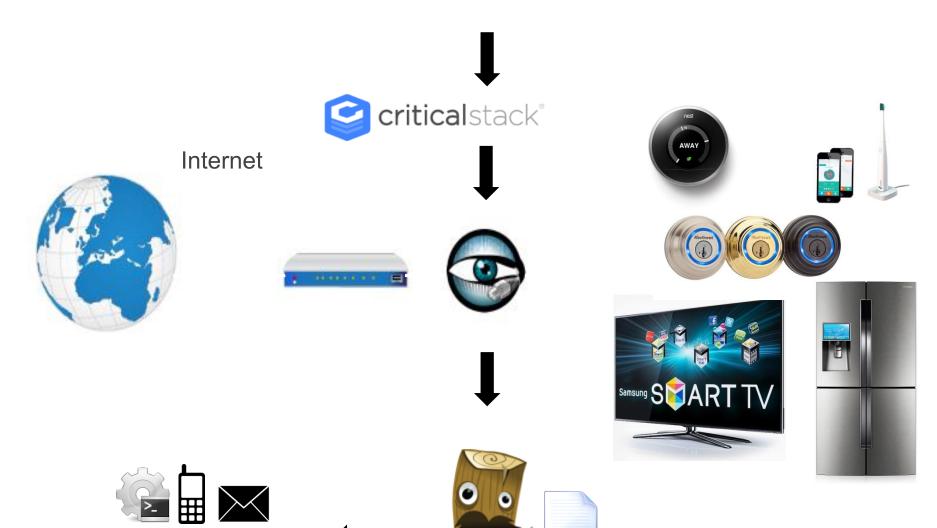
GitHub repository with scripts and config files to automate the complete process

https://github.com/travisfsmith/sweetsecurity





OpenPhish



Actions, Alerts & Reporting





Device Discovery

NMAP

- Scheduled nmap scan of subnet
 - sudo nmap -sn 192.168.0.1/255.255.255.0 -oX nmap.xml
- Parse XML file for new devices
 - New devices added to SQLite DB
 - IP Address & MAC Address
 - Email alerts when new devices found
 - Add as a target into OpenVAS!



https://github.com/TravisFSmith/SweetSecurity/blob/master/networkDiscovery.py



RPI Vuln Scanner

It works, but it's slow

- Install
 - Dependencies
 - OpenVAS-Libraries
 - OpenVAS-Scanner
 - OpenVAS-Manager
 - OpenVAS-CLI
 - Greenbone Security Assistant



https://github.com/TravisFSmith/SweetSecurity/blob/master/installOpenVas.sh



OpenVAS

Integration with Network Discovery

- Add new devices as Scan Targets
- Create a scan task for our new target
 - "Full and fast" scan



Sweet Security

Sample Alert

NEW DEVICES FOUND ON NETWORK:

Host Name: 192.168.0.11 (B8:27:EB:xx:xx:xx)

IP4 Address: 192.168.0.11

MAC Address: B8:27:EB:xx:xx:xx

MAC Vendor: Raspberry Pi Foundation

Host Name: 192.168.0.222 (B8:D9:CE:xx:xx:xx)

IP4 Address: 192.168.0.222

MAC Address: B8:D9:CE:xx:xx:xx

MAC Vendor: Samsung



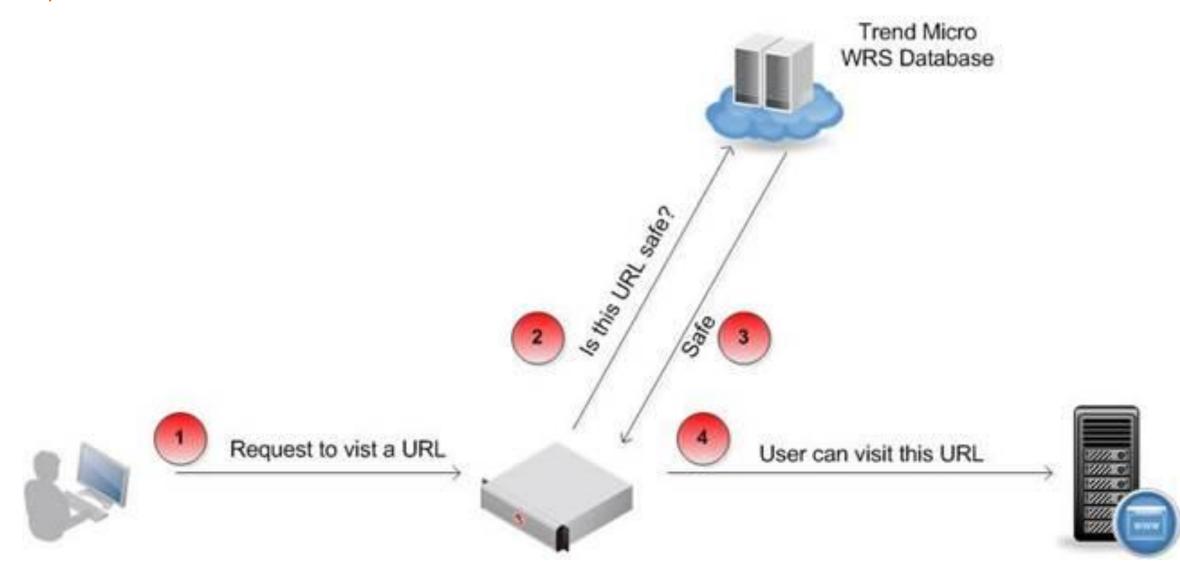
Commercial Options

AiProtection





Web Reputation Service





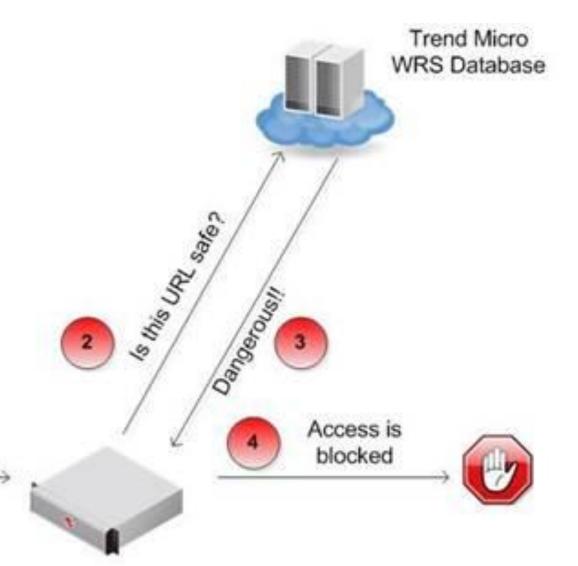
Web Reputation Service

- Proxy Avoidance
- Potentially Malicious Software
- Spyware
- Phishing
- Spam
- Adware
- Virus Accomplice / Malware Accomplice
- Cookies
- Dialers
- Hacking
- Joke Program
- Password Cracking
- Remote Access
- Program Made for AdSense
- Disease Vector

Malicious Domain



Request to vist a URL

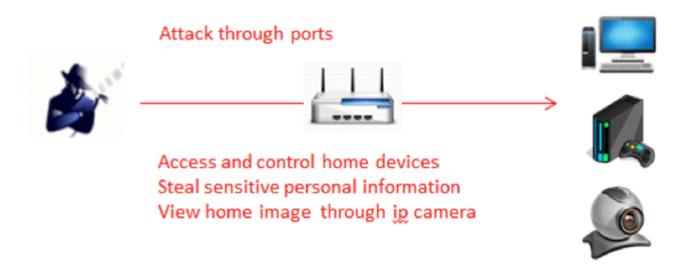






AutoPatching?

Deep Packet Inspection (DPI)













Devices

- RT-AC5300 \$399.99
- RT-AC88U \$299.99
- RT-AC3100 \$299.99
- RT-AC3200 \$249.99
- RT-AC68P \$199.99
- RT-AC87U \$219.99
- RT-AC68U \$199.99
- RT-AC56U \$109.99
- SweetSecurity ~ \$65



Future Work

- Raspberry Pi Model 3?
- Integrations with firewalls
 - External/Third-Party
 - IPTables
- Security Onion
- Kali Linux for Pi
 - https://www.offensive-security.com/kali-linux-arm-images/



Thank You

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