

Trigger

```
//Rollback and commit not allowed
mysql> create database triggers;
```

```
mysql> use triggers;
```

```
mysql> create table emp(ename varchar(10),sal int,depno int);
```

```
mysql> insert into emp values('A',5000,1),
-> ('B',5000,1),
-> ('C',5000,1),
-> ('D',3000,2),
-> ('E',2000,2);
```

```
mysql> create table deptot(depno int,sal int);
```

```
mysql> create table temp(fir int,sec varchar(15));
```

```
mysql> delimiter //
mysql> create trigger abc
-> before insert
-> on emp for each row
-> begin
-> insert into temp values(1,'inserted');
-> end;//
```

```
mysql> delimiter ;
mysql> insert into emp values('F',2500,1);
```

```
mysql> select * from temp;
```

fir	sec
1	inserted

```
*****
*****
```

fetching records from other table in emp table
for each record trigger call automatically

```
mysql> select * from empdemo;
```

ename	sal	depno
AB	5000	1
BC	5000	1
CD	5000	1
D	3000	2
E	2000	2
F	2500	1

```
mysql> insert into emp select * from empdemo limit 3;
Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.12 sec)
Records: 3 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> select * from temp;
```

fir	sec
1	inserted
1	inserted

```
|    1 | inserted |
+-----+-----+
```

new.sal,new.ename are mysql created variable

```
mysql> delimiter ;
mysql> delimiter //
mysql> create trigger abcd
-> before insert
-> on emp for each row
-> begin
-> insert into temp values(new.sal,new.ename);
-> end;//
```

```
mysql> delimiter ;
mysql> insert into emp values('r',555,4);
```

```
mysql> select * from temp;
```

```
+-----+-----+
| fir  | sec  |
+-----+-----+
|    1 | inserted |
|    1 | inserted |
|    1 | inserted |
|    1 | inserted |
|    1 | inserted |
|  555 | r      |
+-----+-----+
```

To update sal in deptot table not trigger::

```
mysql> delimiter //
mysql> create trigger abcde
-> before insert
-> on emp for each row
-> begin
-> update deptot set sal=sal+new.sal
-> where depno =new.depno;
-> end;//
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.15 sec)

```
1.mysql> insert into deptot values(1,5000),(2,6500),(3,555);
```

```
mysql> select * from deptot;
mysql> select * from deptot;
```

```
+-----+-----+
| depno | sal  |
+-----+-----+
|    1  | 5000 |
|    2  | 6500 |
|    3  |  555 |
+-----+-----+
```

##delete records from emp table## maintain temp(log) of
deletion

```
mysql> delimiter //
mysql> create trigger x
-> before delete
-> on emp for each row
-> begin
-> insert into temp values(1,'deleted');
```

```
-> end; //
```

```
mysql> delete from emp where depno=3;
```

```
mysql> select * from temp;
```

+-----+-----+	
fir	sec
+-----+-----+	
1	deleted
+-----+-----+	