iTOP-4412 以模块的方式编译驱动

大家好,本章节我们将向大家讲解如何在 linux 下实现以模块的方式加载内核驱动。我们以内核里面蜂鸣器的驱动为例来讲解。

1) 首先打开内核的源码,如下图所示:

```
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/iTop4412_Kerne1_3.0# 1s
                        config_for_ubuntu
                                                  drivers
                                                            Kbuild
                                                                                Makefile
                                                                                                  README
                                                                                                  REPORTING-BUGS
binary
                        config_for_ubuntu_hdmi
                                                  firmware
                                                            Kconfig
                                                                                mm
                                                                                                                   usr
block
                        COPYING
                                                  fs
                                                            kerne1
                                                                                 modem. patch
                                                                                                  samples
                                                                                                                   virt
config_for_android
                        CREDITS
                                                  include
                                                            kernel_readme.txt
                                                                                Module. symvers
                                                                                                 scripts
config_for_android_2M
config_for_linux
                                                                                                  security
                                                  init
                                                            1ib
                        crypto
                                                                                net
                                                            MAINTAINERS
                                                                                pull_log. bat
                        Documentation
                                                                                                  sound
                                                  ipc
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/iTop4412_Kerne1_3.0#
```

2)使用命令 "cd drivers/char/",进入到蜂鸣器驱动所在的目录,如下图所示:

```
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/iTop4412_Kernel_3.0# cd drivers/char,
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/iTop4412_Kernel_3.0/drivers/char#
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/iTop4412_Kernel_3.0/drivers/char# 1s
                                                                                         nvram.c
                                                                                                                                 tb0219.c
agp
                     dsp56k.c
                                             hw_random
                                                                      max485 ctl.c
apm-emulation.c dtlk.c
                                              i8k. c
                                                                      mbcs.c
                                                                                         nwbutton. c
                                                                                                                                 tlclk.c
applicom.c
                     efirtc.c
                                                                                         nwbutton, h
                                                                                                             s3c mem.c
                                                                                                                                 toshiba, c
                                              ipmi
                                                                      mbcs.h
applicom. h
                     exynos_mem. c
                                              itop4412_adc.c
                                                                                                              s3c_mem.h
                                                                                         nwflash.c
                                                                      mem. c
                                                                                                                                 tpm
                                                                                         pc8736x_gpio.c
                                                                                                                                 ttyprintk.c
bfin-otp.c
                     generic_nvram.c
                                              itop4412_buzzer.c
                                                                                                             scc. h
                                                                                                                                 uv_mmtimer.c
briq_panel.c
                                              itop4412_leds.c
                                                                                                              scx200_gpio.c
                     genrtc.c
                                                                      {\tt mmtimer.}\, {\tt c}
                                              itop4412_relay.c
bsr.c
dcc tty.c
                     gps. c
                                                                      msm_smd_pkt.c
                                                                                         ppdev. c
                                                                                                              snsc. c
                                                                                                                                 viotape.c
                                                                                         ps3f1ash.c
                     gps. h
                                             Kconfig
                                                                      mspec. c
                                                                                                              snsc event.c
                                                                                                                                 virtio console.
                     hangcheck-timer.c
ds1302. c
                                             lp.c
Makefile
                                                                      mwave
                                                                                         ramoops.c
                                                                                                             snsc. h
                                                                                                                                 xilinx_hwicap
ds1620. c
                                                                                         random. c
                     hpet.c
                                                                      {\tt nsc\_gpio.\,c}
                                                                                                              sonypi.c
```

3) 然后使用命令"vi Kconfig"打开当前目录下的内核配置文件,如下图所示:

```
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/iTop4412_Kernel_3.0/drivers/char#
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/iTop4412_Kernel_3.0/drivers/char# vi Kconfig

# # Character device configuration
#
menu "Character devices"
source "drivers/tty/Kconfig"

config DEVMEM
bool "Memory device driver"
default y
help
```

4) 然后找到 "config BUZZER_CTL" 所在的位置,如下图所示:

```
config BUZZER_CTL
bool "Enable BUZZER config"
default n
help
Enable BUZZER config
```

5) 然后把 "bool "Enable BUZZER config" "一行改成" tristate "Enable BUZZER config" ", 如下图所示:

```
config BUZZER_CTL
tristate "Enable BUZZER config"
default n
help
Enable BUZZER config
```

6) 然后保存并退出,如下图所示:

```
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/iTop4412_Kernel_3.0/drivers/char#root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/iTop4412_Kernel_3.0/drivers/char#
```

7) 然后回到内核源码的根目录下,如下图所示:

```
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/iTop4412_Kernel_3.0#
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/iTop4412_Kernel_3.0#
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/iTop4412_Kernel_3.0#
```

8) 然后输入命令" make menuconfig "配置内核,如下图所示:

```
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/iTop4412_Kernel_3.0# make menuconfig
scripts/kconfig/mconf Kconfig

.config - Linux/arm 3.0.15 Kernel Configuration

Linux/arm 3.0.15 Kernel Configuration

Arrow keys navigate the menu. 《Enter's selects submenus --->. Highlighted letters are hotkeys. Pressing
⟨Y⟩ includes, ⟨N⟩ excludes, ⟨M⟩ modularizes features. Press <code>Sesc</code> <code>Sesc</code> to exit, ⟨?⟩ for Help, ⟨/⟩ for
Search. Legend: [*] built-in [ ] excluded ⟨M⟩ module ⟨ > module capable

[*] Patch physical to virtual translations at runtime (EXPERIMENTAL)

General setup --->
[*] Enable loadable module support --->
System Type --->
[*] Enable the block layer --->
System Type --->

Kernel Features --->
Boot options --->
CPU Power Management --->
Floating point emulation --->
Userspace binary formats --->
Power management options --->

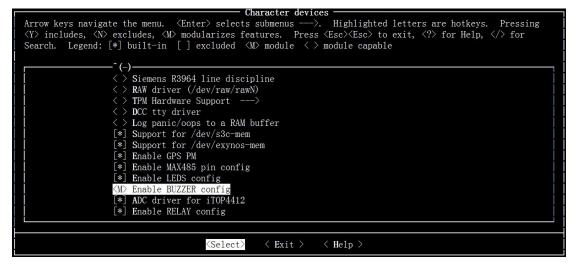
Power management options --->

v(+)
```

9) 选择" Device Drivers "-> "Character devices"-> "Enable BUZZER config", 如下图所示:



10) 然后把" Enable BUZZER config "左边的" * "改成" M ",如下图所示:



11) 然后保存并退出配置界面,如下图:

```
Do you wish to save your new configuration? <ESC><ESC> to continue.
```

12) 然后使用命令" vi arch/arm/mach-exynos/mach-itop4412.c "打开 mach-itop4412.c , 如下图所示:

13) 然后找到" struct platform device s3c device buzzer ctl "一行,如下图所示:

14)把这一行前面的" #ifdef CONFIG_BUZZER_CTL "改成" #if defined(CONFIG_BUZZER_CTL) || defined(CONFIG_BUZZER_CTL_MODULE) ",如下图所示:

15) 然后找到" &s3c_device_buzzer_ctl "一行,如下图所示:

```
#ifdef CONFIG_BUZZER_CTL
    &s3c_device_buzzer_ctl,
#endif
```

16)把这一行前面的" #ifdef CONFIG_BUZZER_CTL "改成" #if defined(CONFIG_BUZZER_CTL) || defined(CONFIG_BUZZER_CTL MODULE) ",如下图所示:

```
#if defined(CONFIG_BUZZER_CTL) | defined(CONFIG_BUZZER_CTL_MODULE)
&s3c_device_buzzer_ct1,
#endif
```

17) 然后保存并退出,返回到 linux 内核源码的根目录下,如下图所示:

```
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/iTop4412_Kerne1_3.0#
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/iTop4412_Kerne1_3.0#
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/iTop4412_Kerne1_3.0#
```

18) 然后输入命令" make ", 开始编译内核, 如下图所示:

```
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/iTop4412_Kernel_3.0#
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/iTop4412_Kernel_3.0#
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/iTop4412_Kernel_3.0# make
```

19)编译完成后会在内核的" arch/arm/boot "目录下生成镜像文件" zImage ",如下图所示:

```
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/iTop4412_Kernel_3.0/arch/arm/boot#
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/iTop4412_Kernel_3.0/arch/arm/boot# 1s
bootp compressed Image install.sh Makefile zImage
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/iTop4412_Kernel_3.0/arch/arm/boot#
```

20)在内核的" drivers/char "目录下生成了蜂鸣器的驱动模块" itop4412_buzzer.ko ",如下图所示:

```
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/iTop4412_Kernel_3.0/drivers/char# 1s
                   exynos_mem.o
                                         itop4412_buzzer.mod.c mem.o
                                                                                      pcmcia
                                                                                                       snsc. h
                                         itop4412_buzzer.mod.o misc.c
itop4412_buzzer.o misc.o
apm-emulation.c generic nvram.c
                                                                                      ppdev. c
                                                                                                       sonvoi
                   genrtc.c
applicom.c
                                                                                      ps3flash.c
                                                                   misc. o
                                                                                                       tb0219
applicom.h
                                         itop4412_leds.c
                                                                                                       t1c1k.
                   gps. c
                                                                   mmtimer.c
                                                                                      ramoops.c
                   gps. h
                                         itop4412_leds.o
itop4412_relay.c
bfin-otp.c
                                                                   modules.builtin random.c
                                                                                                       toshib
briq_panel.c
                   gps. o
                                                                   modules.order
                                                                                      random. o
                                                                                                       tpm
                                         itop4412_relay.o
bsr. c
                   hangcheck-timer.c
                                                                   msm_smd_pkt.c
                                                                                      raw. c
                                                                                                       ttypri
built-in.o
                                         Kconfig
                   hpet.c
                                                                   mspec.c
                                                                                      rtc.c
                                                                                                       uv_mmt
                   hw_random
dcc_tty.c
                                                                                      s3c_mem.c
                                          1p. c
                                                                   mwave
                                                                                                       viotap
ds1302. c
                                         Makefile
                   i8k. c
                                                                   nsc_gpio.c
                                                                                      s3c mem.h
                                                                                                       virtic
ds1620. c
                   ipmi
                                         max485_ctl.c
                                                                   nvram. c
                                                                                      s3c_mem.o
                                                                                                       xilinx
dsp56k.c
                   itop4412_adc.c
                                         max485_ctl.o
                                                                   nwbutton.c
                                                                                      scc. h
                                                                                      scx200_gpio.c
                   itop4412_adc.o
                                         mbcs.c
dt1k.c
                                                                   nwbutton.h
                                                                   nwflash.c
efirtc.c
                   itop4412_buzzer.c
                                         mbcs.h
                                                                                      snsc. c
exynos_mem.c itop4412_buzzer.ko mem.c
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/iTop4412_Kernel_3.0/drivers/char#
                                                                   pc8736x_gpio.c
                                                                                      snsc_event.c
```

- 21)下一步我们烧写生成的 zImage 到开发板上,然后开发板启动进入到 android 系统。
- 22) 然后通过 adb 把蜂鸣器的驱动模块传到开发板的"/data"目录下,如下图所示:

```
D:\bsp\4412_DUT\USB_fastboot_tool\platform-tools>
D:\bsp\4412_DUT\USB_fastboot_tool\platform-tools>adb.exe push itop4412_buzzer.ko
/data
* daemon not running. starting it now on port 5037 *
* daemon started successfully *
903 KB/s (101732 bytes in 0.110s)
D:\bsp\4412_DUT\USB_fastboot_tool\platform-tools>_
```

23) 然后再串口输入命令"cd/data",进入到开发板的"/data"目录,如下图所示:

```
root@android:/ #
root@android:/ # cd /data
root@android:/data #
root@android:/data #
root@android:/data #
```

24) 然后输入"Is "命令,可以看到通过 adb 传过来的蜂鸣器驱动模块" itop4412_buzzer.ko ",如下图

所示:

```
root@android:/ # cd /data/
root@android:/data #
root@android:/data #
root@android:/data # 1s
app
app-private
backup
bluetooth
dalvik-cache
data
dontpanic
drm
itop4412_buzzer.ko
local
lost+found
misc
property
resource-cache
system
tombstones
user
wifi
root@android:/data #
```

25)接着在串口输入命令" insmod itop4412_buzzer.ko ",加载蜂鸣器的驱动,如下图所示:

```
root@android:/data # insmod itop4412_buzzer.ko
[ 414.652986] buzzer_ctl initialized
root@android:/data #
root@android:/data #
```

26)通过上图可以看到蜂鸣器的驱动已经加载到内核里面了,接着输入命令 "cd/dev",如下图所示:

```
root@android:/data # cd /dev
root@android:/dev # 11
                                 10, 61 2012-01-01 05:20 AGPS
crwxrwxrwx root
                                10, 243 2012-01-01 05:20 HPD
          - system system
                                10, 58 2012-01-01 05:20 adc

10, 52 2012-01-01 05:20 alarm

10, 56 2012-01-01 05:20 android_adb
crwxrwxrwx root
                     root
          - system
                     radio
                      adb
           adb
                                 10, 62 2012-01-01 05:20 ashmem
    rw-rw- root
                     root
                                 10, 51 2012-01-01 05:20 binder
    rw-rw- root
                     root
                                         2012-01-01 05:20 block
      -xr-x root
                     root
                                         2012-01-01 05:20 bus
                     root
                                 10, 42 2012-01-01 05:26 buzzer_ctl
          - root
                     root
                                         2012-01-01 05:21 com.qihoo.permmgr.shellservice
drwxr-xr-x root
                     root
           root
                     root
                                       1 2012-01-01 05:27 console
```

27)通过上面的图片,可以看到生成了 buzzer_ctl" 蜂鸣器的节点了,我们需要输入 chmod 777 buzzer_ctl" 命令来修改下 buzzer ctl 的权限,如下图所示:

```
root@android:/dev # chmod 777 buzzer_ctl root@android:/dev # root@android:/dev # root@android:/dev #
```

28) 然后我们可以使用 android 自带的蜂鸣器小程序来控制蜂鸣器了,至此以模块的方式加载驱动就完成了。

上面我们的驱动是放在了内核源码的目录下来实现的编译成驱动模块,很多时候我们都是拿到一个驱动源码,不需要把他放到内核源码里面,而是直接把他编译成驱动模块,下面我们来讲下实现方法,我们还是以蜂鸣器的驱动为例来讲解。

- 1)因为开发板带的内核默认是把蜂鸣器直接编译到内核里面了,所以我们要重复前边的步骤"1"到步骤"19", 完成这些步骤以后,把生成的镜像"zImage"烧写到开发板。
- 2) 然后在虚拟机的目录下用命令 mkdir 建立文件夹 "module", 如下图所示:

```
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer#
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer#
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer# mkdir module
```

3) 然后用命令 cd 进入到建立的 "module" 文件夹,如下图所示:

```
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer#
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer# cd module/
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/module#
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/module#
```

4) 拷贝内核里面的蜂鸣器驱动到 module 文件夹,如下图所示:

```
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/module#
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/module# cp /home/broswer/iTop4412_Kernel_3.0/drivers/char/itop4412_buzzer.c ./
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/module#
```

5) 然后在 module 文件夹建立文件 "Makefile", 如下图所示:

```
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/module#
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/module# vi Makefile
```

6) 然后在"Makefile"文件输入下面的信息:

```
obj-m += itop4412_buzzer.o
```

KDIR := /home/broswer/iTop4412_Kernel_3.0

PWD = \$(shell pwd)

all:

make -C \$(KDIR) M=\$(PWD) modules

clean:

rm -rf *.o

其中的 "KDIR:=/home/broswer/iTop4412_Kernel_3.0"是指定我们内核源码所在的目录,我这里内核源码

是放在了"/home/broswer/"目录下面,需要根据自己的存放位置来修改这个地方

7) 然后保存并退出 Makefile, 在终端输入" make "命令,编译蜂鸣器驱动,如下图所示:

```
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/module# make
make -C /home/broswer/iTop4412_Kernel_3.0 M=/home/broswer/module modules
make[1]: Entering directory `/home/broswer/iTop4412_Kernel_3.0'
CC [M] /home/broswer/module/itop4412_buzzer.o
/home/broswer/module/itop4412_buzzer.c:90: warning: initialization from incompatible pointer type
Building modules, stage 2.
MODPOST 1 modules
CC /home/broswer/module/itop4412_buzzer.mod.o
LD [M] /home/broswer/module/itop4412_buzzer.ko
make[1]: Leaving directory `/home/broswer/iTop4412_Kernel_3.0'
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/module#
```

8)编译完成后,可以看下在"module "文件夹下面生成了"itop4412_buzzer.ko ",如下图所示:

```
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/module#
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/module# 1s
itop4412_buzzer.c itop4412_buzzer.mod.c itop4412_buzzer.o modules.order
itop4412_buzzer.ko itop4412_buzzer.mod.o Makefile Module.symvers
root@ubuntu:/home/broswer/module#
```

9) 然后可以参照前面的步骤"22 "来测试我们编译的蜂鸣器驱动了。