

UNCLASSIFIED

CMake as used by the Draco and Jayenne Projects

Presented to SWIFT

2012 Feb 6

Kelly Thompson, kgt@lanl.gov

CCS-2:12-06(U)



UNCLASSIFIED

Operated by the Los Alamos National Security, LLC for the DOE/NSA



Outline

- What parts of the CMake does Draco/Jayenne use?
- Features with examples
- Limitations and issues
- Questions

Draco, Jayenne and Capsaicin share the Draco Build System

- **CMake** generates build projects from instructions provided in CMakeLists.txt files.
 - Local CMakeLists + draco/config/*.cmake scripts
 - Integrated with Draco development environment (standardized .bashrc, module files, editor defaults, etc.)
- **CTest** provides a built-in testing framework
- **CDash** is a web based tool that presents projects build and test status
 - On demand access
 - Email subscription based access

Why use CMake?

- Familiarity
- Speed
 - Full dependency tracking
 - Simple scripting language for all platforms
 - Parallel builds
- Supports all major development platforms and development toolsets.
 - Makefiles (Windows, OS/X, Linux)
 - Eclipse CDT (Windows, OS/X, Linux)
 - XCode on OS/X
 - *Supports cross compiling (i.e.: **catamount systems**, **roadrunner**)*

Timing (seconds)		
	<u>autoconf</u>	<u>CMake</u>
configure	32+28	4
make	103	25
make test	63	16

Why use CMake?

- Built-in rules for common targets
 - executables/libraries
 - C/C++/Fortran
- Automatic analysis
 - implicit dependencies (C, C++, Fortran)
 - transitive link dependencies
 - order of linker search path and RPATH.
- Auto-generated build targets
 - help targets
 - preprocessor targets
 - assembly targets

```
project( dsxx CXX )

configure_file( config.h.in
               ${PROJECT_BINARY_DIR}/ds++/config.h )

file( GLOB sources *.cc )
file( GLOB headers *.hh )

include_directories(
    ${PROJECT_SOURCE_DIR}    # sources
    ${PROJECT_BINARY_DIR} ) # config.h

add_library( Lib_dsxx "${sources}" )

install( TARGETS Lib_dsxx DESTINATION lib )
install( FILES ${headers}
        DESTINATION include/ds++ )

if( BUILD_TESTING )
    add_subdirectory( test )
endif()
```

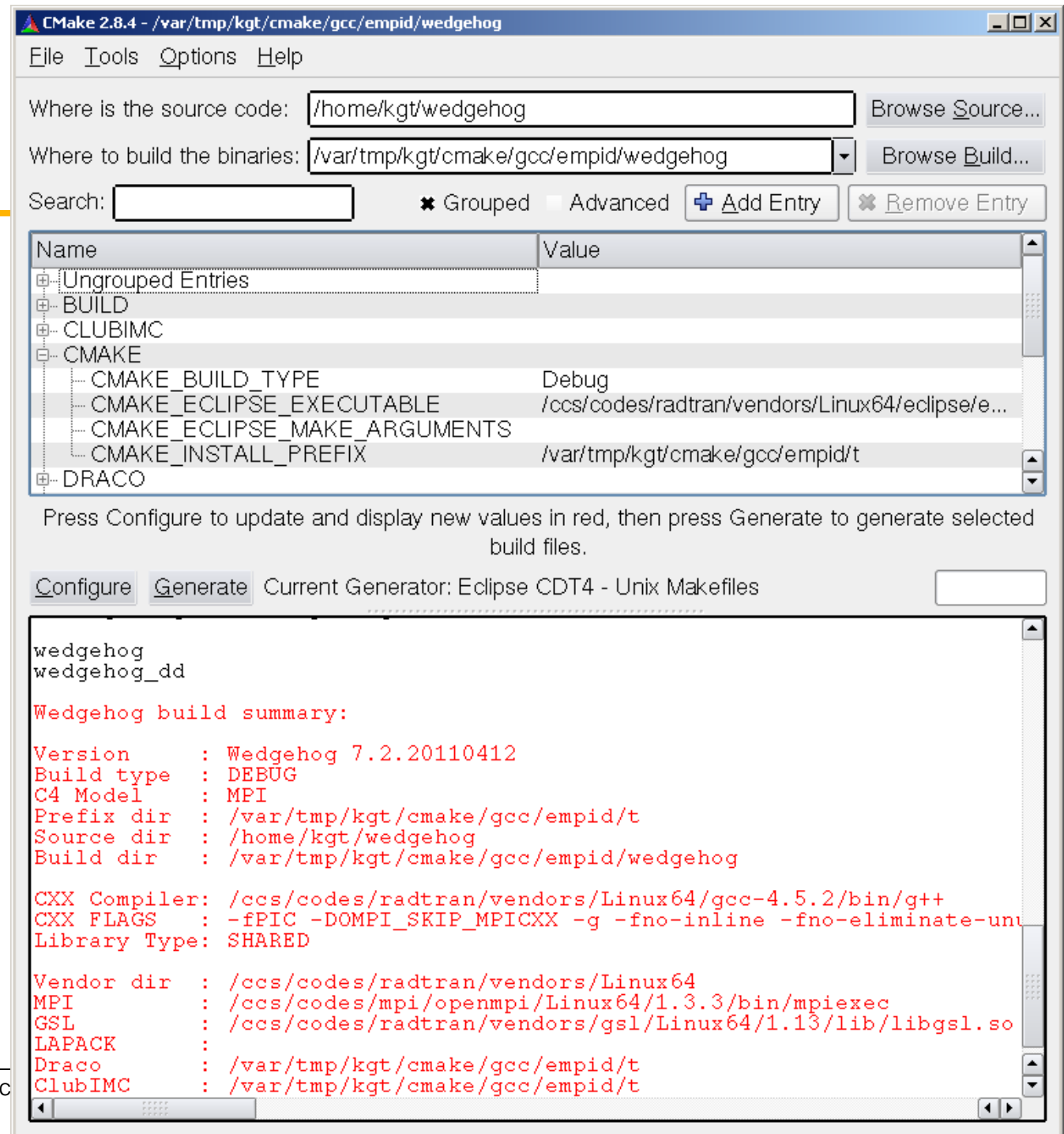
Run it from the command line or script

```
% cmake
  -DCMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX=/usr/projects/draco/gcc
  -DCMAKE_BUILD_TYPE=RELEASE
  -DDRACO_DBC_LEVEL=0
  -DENABLE_RNG_NR=ON

-- The CXX compiler identification is GNU
-- Check for working CXX compiler: /usr/bin/g++
-- Check for working CXX compiler: /usr/bin/g++ -- works
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info - done
-- This is DRACO version 6.1.20110412.
```

Run it from a GUI...

- Useful when using graphical IDE.



Why use CMake?


- Supports platform checks
- Good support for 3rd party libraries
 - FindBLAS, FindMPI, FindCUDA, ...
 - Easy to implement custom Find_Package scripts: FindGSL, FindGrace
- Easy to maintain build system (lower cost than autotools).
- Generic build system is easily ported to other architectures
 - Linux, OS/X, YR, TU, CT, RR3.
- Modular build system is easily ported to other projects (e.g.: Capsaicin)
 - True for most good build systems.
- Actively supported and improvements are released at regular intervals.

CTest is a built-in test framework

- Pass/Fail is based on return value
 - Optionally can check for regular expression match.
- Can run multiple tests in parallel
- Easy to select a subset of tests for execution
- Dependencies between tests
- Provides test time-outs
- Instrumentation:
 - memory testing via valgrind or purify
 - code coverage via gcov or BullseyeCoverage

Firefox
CDash - Draco
http://codar/cdash/index.php?project=Draco
Google

My CDash | All Dashboards | Log Out
Tuesday, April 12 2011 10:13:04 MDT



DRACO Dashboard

DASHBOARD
CALENDAR
PREVIOUS
CURRENT
PROJECT
ADMINISTRATION

No file changed as of Tuesday, April 12 2011 00:10:00 MDT
[Help](#)

[\[Show Filters\]](#)

Nightly
Continuous | Experimental | Coverage | Dynamic Analysis

Site	Build Name	Update		Configure			Build				Test				Build Time
		Files	Min	Error	Warn	Min	Error	Warn	Min		NotRun	Fail	Pass	Min	
ccscs8	Linux64_gcc_Debug	4	0.7	0	0	0.5	0	0	3.9	0	0	204	1		2011-04-12T01:13:59 MDT
ccscs8	Linux64_gcc_Debug_Cov	4	0.9	0	0	0.8	0	0	6.7	0	0	204	3		2011-04-12T01:33:32 MDT
ccscs8	Linux64_gcc_Release	0	0.6	0	0	0.4	0	0	6.8	0	0	204	1.1		2011-04-12T01:03:24 MDT
Turing	Linux64_intel_Debug	0	1.2	0	0	0.8	0	0	6.5	0	0	204	1.1		2011-04-12T01:05:44 MDT
Turing	Linux64_intel_Release	0	1.2	0	0	0.8	0	0	12.8	0	0	204	0.9		2011-04-12T01:05:45 MDT
YellowRail	Linux64_pgj_Debug	0	1.2	0	0	0.8	0	0	11	0	0	204	1.4		2011-04-12T01:05:25 MDT
YellowRail	Linux64_pgj_Release	0	1.2	0	0	0.8	0	0	9	0	0	204	1.3		2011-04-12T01:05:25 MDT
Totals	7 Builds	8	7	0	0	4.9	0	0	56.7	0	0	1428	9.8		

No Continuous Builds


No Experimental Builds

Coverage

Site	Build Name	Percentage	LOC Tested	LOC Untested	Date
ccscs8	Linux64_gcc_Debug_Cov	96.24%	2328	91	2011-04-12T01:33:32 MDT

Dynamic Analysis

Site	Build Name	Checker	Defect Count	Date
ccscs8	Linux64_gcc_Debug	Valgrind	26	2011-04-12T01:13:59 MDT



CDash 1.8.0 © 2010 Kitware Inc.
[\[report problems\]](#)

CDash reports execution time for tests

Site Name: [ccscs8](#)

Build Name: [Linux64_gcc_Debug](#)

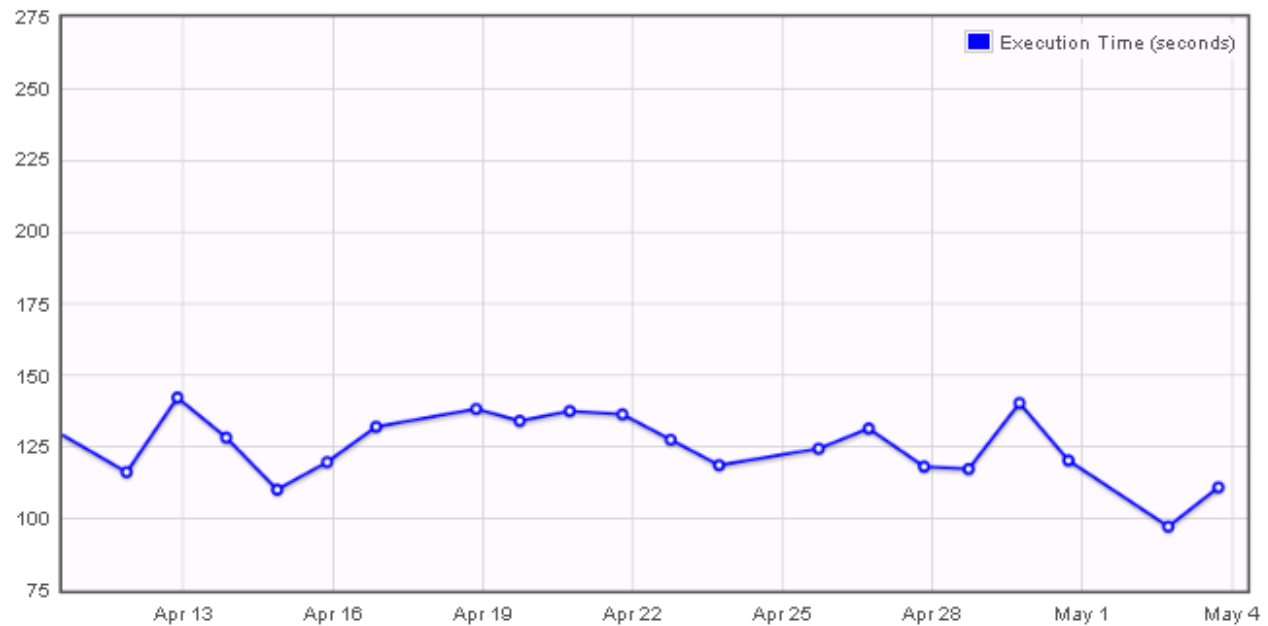
Build Date: 2011-05-03 05:23:40

[milagro_xyz_python](#) Passed

Execution Time (s)	110.97 (mean:115.38 std:10.83)
Command Line	/usr/bin/python2.4 "regress_milagro.py" "--procs" "2" "-x" "/home/regress/cmake_jayenne/milagro/Nightly_gcc/Debug/build/src/milagro_xyz/bin/milagro_xyz"
Completion Status	Completed
Pass Reason	Required regular expression found.Regex=[.*[Tt]est: Passed]

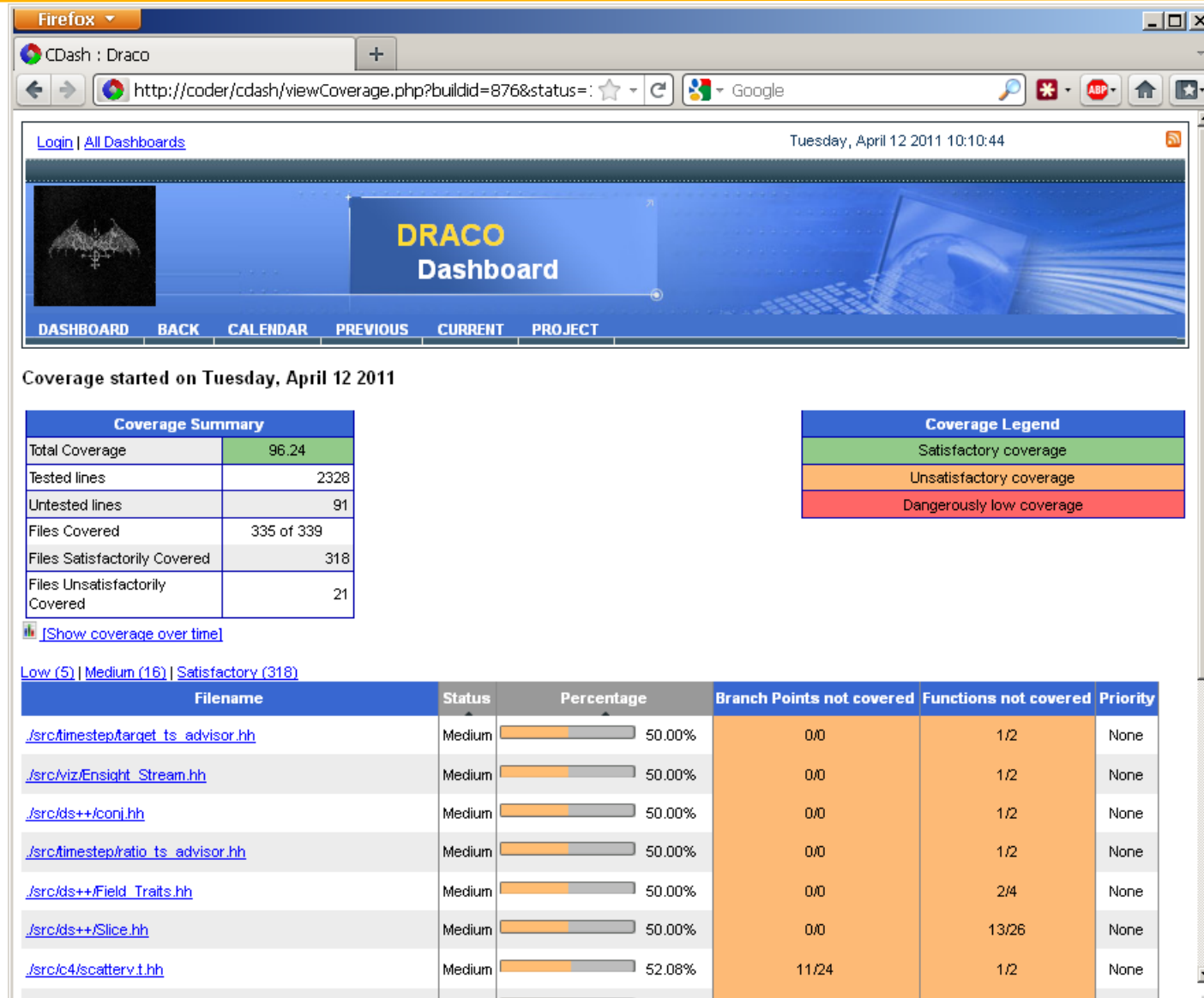
[\[Show Test Time Graph\]](#)

[\[Zoom out\]](#)



[\[Show Failing/Passing Graph\]](#)

CDash reports ctest results including valgrind/purify, LOC and gcov/bullseye



CDash Email

- Subscription based
 - User's control when they should be notified.
- Simple 'click for more info' model.

Project: ClubIMC

Select your role in this project Repository Credential Email Preference E

☐ No email

☐ Email me when **my checkins** are breaking the dashboard

☐ Email me when checkins are breaking **nightly** dashboard

☒ Email me when **any builds** are breaking the dashboard

☒ Email me when my checkins are fixing build errors, warnings or tests

☒ Email me when expected sites are not submitting

Unsubscribe

Subject: FAILED (w=1): ClubIMC - Linux64_gcc_Debug_Cov - Nightly

A submission to CDash for the project ClubIMC has build warnings.
You have been identified as one of the authors who have checked in changes that are part of this submission or you are listed in the default contact list.

Details on the submission can be found at
<http://coders.lanl.gov/cdash/buildSummary.php?buildid=11730>

Project: ClubIMC
Site: ccscs8
Build Name: Linux64_gcc_Debug_Cov
Build Time: 2012-02-02T02:44:10 MST
Type: Nightly
Warnings: 1

Warnings
src/imc/test/./Mat_State.hh line 142
(<http://coders.lanl.gov/cdash/viewBuildError.php?type=1&buildid=11730>)
/.../source/src/imc/test/./Mat_State.hh:142:15: warning:
comparison between signed and unsigned integer expressions

-CDash on coders.lanl.gov

Limitations/Issues

- Up-to-date versions not provided by HPC.
 - We require 2.8.6+.
- Uses its own syntax → initial learning curve.
- Limited CDash extensibility (currently cannot post plots, graphics).
 - Can attach text files (e.g.: LOC metrics).
- Difficult to micro-manage special build commands.
 - Special compile flags for a single file.
 - Working with assembly output, objdump, etc.
- The product is still young as seen by bug count and changing feature set.

Draco build system

- Level, a-cyclic component design
- Unit testing for each component

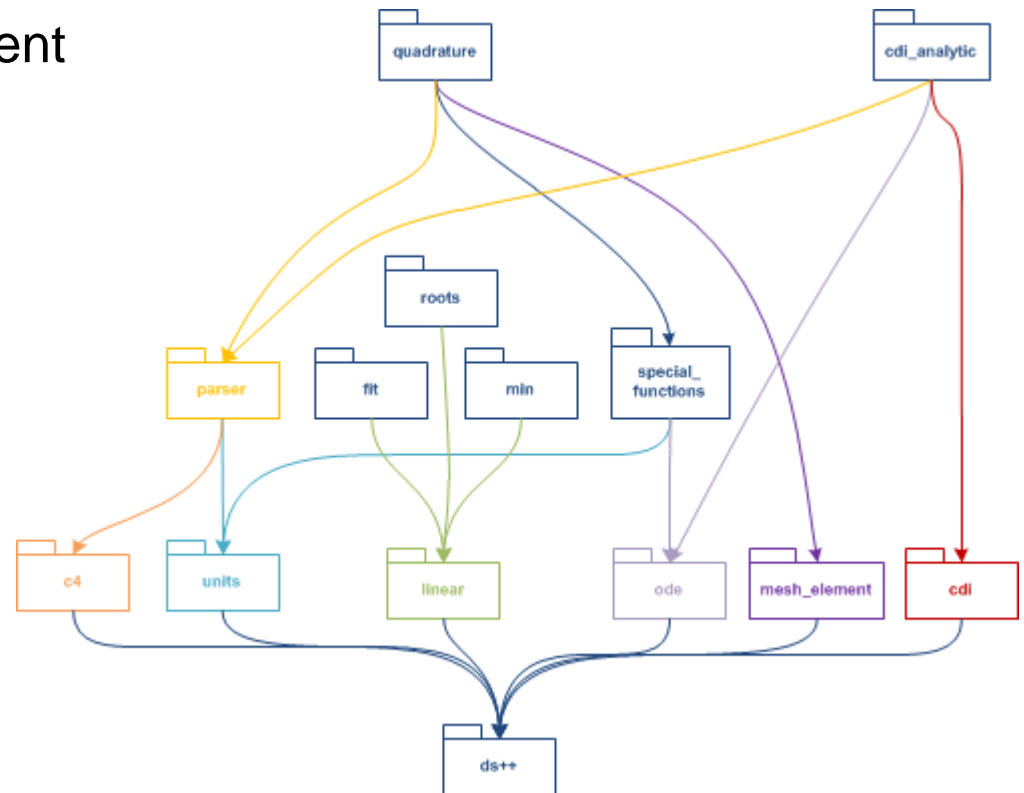
```
# quadrature/CMakeLists.txt
file( GLOB sources *.cc )
file( GLOB headers *.hh )

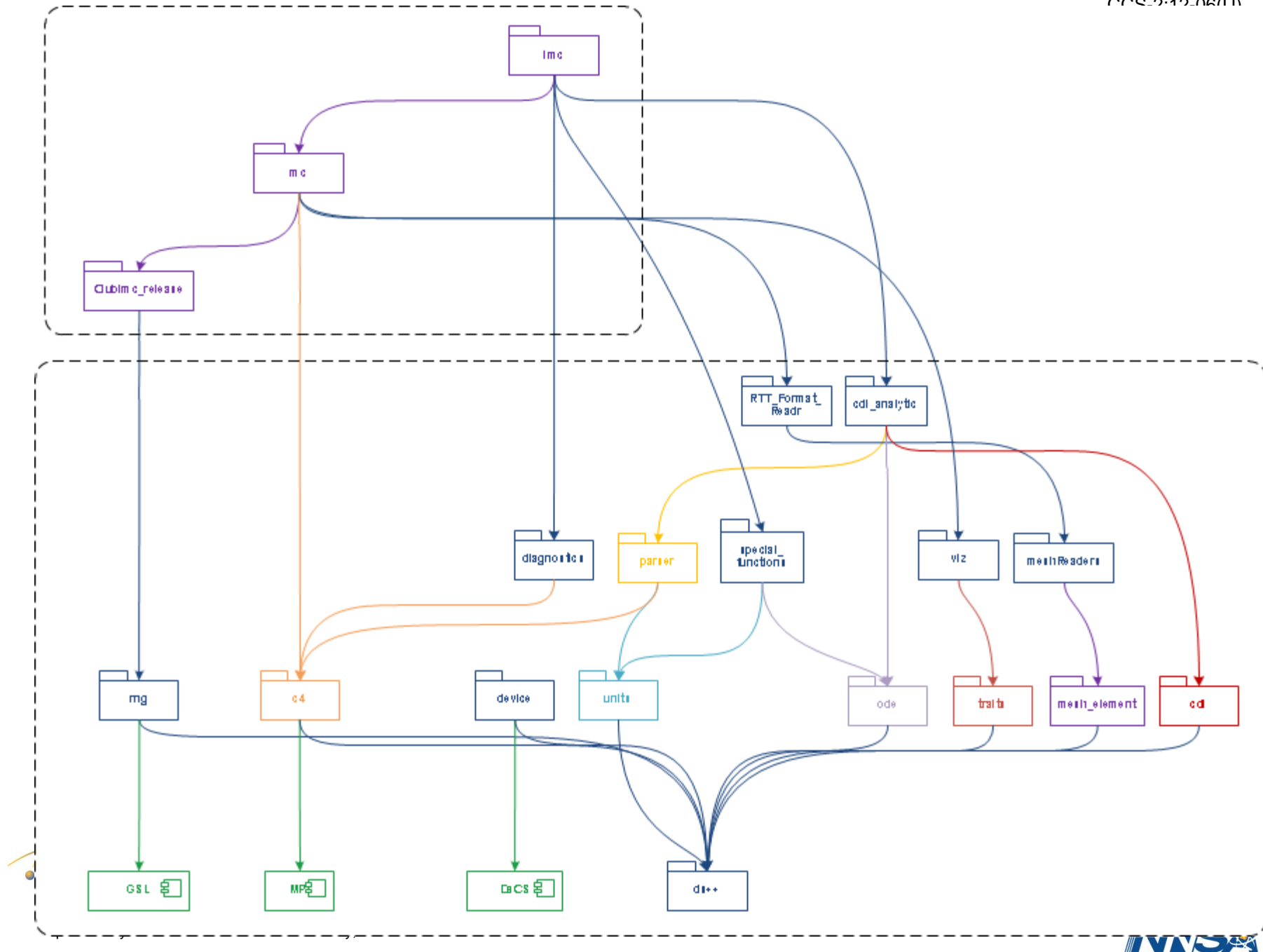
include_directories(
  ${PROJECT_SOURCE_DIR}
  ${draco_src_dir_SOURCE_DIR}
  ${dsxx_BINARY_DIR}
  ${MPI_INCLUDE_PATH} )

add_component_library( Lib_quadrature
  quadrature "${sources}" )

add_dependencies( Lib_quadrature
  Lib_units
  Lib_special_functions
  Lib_ode )

if( BUILD_TESTING )
  add_subdirectory( test )
endif()
```





Draco build system

- All components are assumed to have similar design.
- CMake options are used to control system wide settings.
- We use standardized CMake target names (e.g.: Lib_quadrature)

```
#draco/config/component_macros.cmake

macro( add_component_library target_name outputname sources )

    add_library( ${target_name} ${DRACO_LIBRARY_TYPE} ${sources} )

    if( "${DRACO_LIBRARY_TYPE}" MATCHES "SHARED" )
        set_target_properties( ${target_name} PROPERTIES
            COMPILE_DEFINITIONS BUILDING_DLL
            OUTPUT_NAME ${libraryPrefix}${outputname}
            FOLDER ${folder_name} )
    endif()

endmacro()
```

A note on dependencies

- Build system design that focuses on common setup in each package simplifies dependency tracking.

```
#draco/src/quadrature/test/CMakeLists.txt

project( quadrature_test CXX )

set( test_deps
  Lib_parser
  Lib_c4
  Lib_special_functions
  Lib_ode
  Lib_dsxx
  ${GSL_LIBRARIES}
  ${MPI_LIBRARIES}
  ${PAPI_LIBRARY} )

add_scalar_tests(
  SOURCES "${test_sources}"
  DEPS    "${test_deps}" )
```

```
#draco/config/component_macros.cmake

macro( add_scalar_tests test_sources )

  parse_arguments(
    # prefix
    addscalartest
    # list names
    "SOURCES;DEPS;TEST_ARGS;PASS_REGEX;FAIL_REGEX;
    RESOURCE_LOCK;RUN_AFTER"
    # option names
    "NONE"
    ${ARGV} )

  ...
  add_executable( Ut_${compname}_${testname}_exe
    ${file} )

  ...
  add_test(...)

  ...
```

Results

- Lower maintenance cost
 - Let someone else maintain the system when possible
 - FindVendor
 - Targets
- Multitool/multiplatform support
 - IDE or Makefiles
 - Linux, OS/X, Windows, Catamount, etc.
- Configure, build and testing speed
 - Dependencies tracking
- Associated toolset
 - CDash
 - Release/install capabilities

Resources

- CMake, <http://www.cmake.org>
- Wiki, <http://www.cmake.org/Wiki/CMake>
- “Mastering CMake” book
- CMake Mail List Archive,
<http://www.cmake.org/cmake/help/mailing.html>

Samples

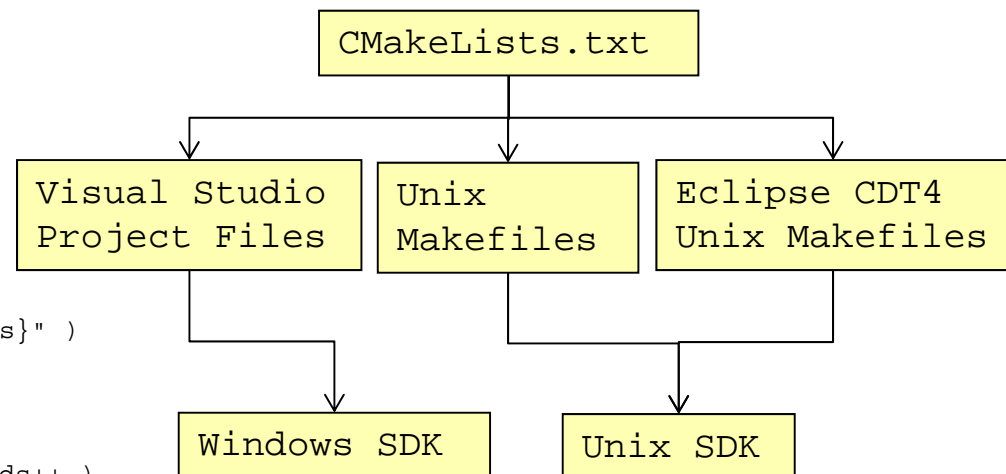
```
project( dsxx CXX )
configure_file( config.h.in ${PROJECT_BINARY_DIR}/ds++/config.h )
file( GLOB sources *.cc )
file( GLOB headers *.hh )

include_directories(
    ${PROJECT_SOURCE_DIR}    # sources
    ${PROJECT_BINARY_DIR} ) # config.h

add_component_library( Lib_dsxx ds++ "${sources}" )

install( TARGETS Lib_dsxx DESTINATION lib )
install( FILES ${headers} DESTINATION include/ds++ )

if( BUILD_TESTING )
    add_subdirectory( test )
endif()
```



Samples continued

```
% make
```

```
Scanning dependencies of target Lib_dsxx
```

```
[ 0%] Building CXX object src/ds++/CMakeFiles/Lib_dsxx.dir/Assert.cc.o
[ 0%] Building CXX object src/ds++/CMakeFiles/Lib_dsxx.dir/DynArray_pt.cc.o
[ 1%] Building CXX object src/ds++/CMakeFiles/Lib_dsxx.dir/File_Streams.cc.o
[ 1%] Building CXX object src/ds++/CMakeFiles/Lib_dsxx.dir/Release.cc.o
[ 1%] Building CXX object src/ds++/CMakeFiles/Lib_dsxx.dir/ScalarUnitTest.cc.o
[ 1%] Building CXX object src/ds++/CMakeFiles/Lib_dsxx.dir/UnitTest.cc.o
[ 2%] Building CXX object src/ds++/CMakeFiles/Lib_dsxx.dir/isFinite_pt.cc.o
[ 2%] Building CXX object src/ds++/CMakeFiles/Lib_dsxx.dir/Slice_pt.cc.o
[ 2%] Building CXX object src/ds++/CMakeFiles/Lib_dsxx.dir/Homogeneous_New.cc.o
[ 2%] Building CXX object src/ds++/CMakeFiles/Lib_dsxx.dir/dbc_pt.cc.o
[ 3%] Building CXX object src/ds++/CMakeFiles/Lib_dsxx.dir/to_string_pt.cc.o
```

```
Linking CXX shared library librtds++.so
```

```
[ 3%] Built target Lib_dsxx
```

```
Scanning dependencies of target Lib_dsxx_test
```

```
[ 3%] Building CXX object src/ds++/test/CMakeFiles/Lib_dsxx_test.dir/ds_test.cc.o
```

```
Linking CXX shared library librtdsxx_test.so
```

```
[ 3%] Built target Lib_dsxx_test
```

```
Scanning dependencies of target Ut_dsxx_tstAllocators_exe
```

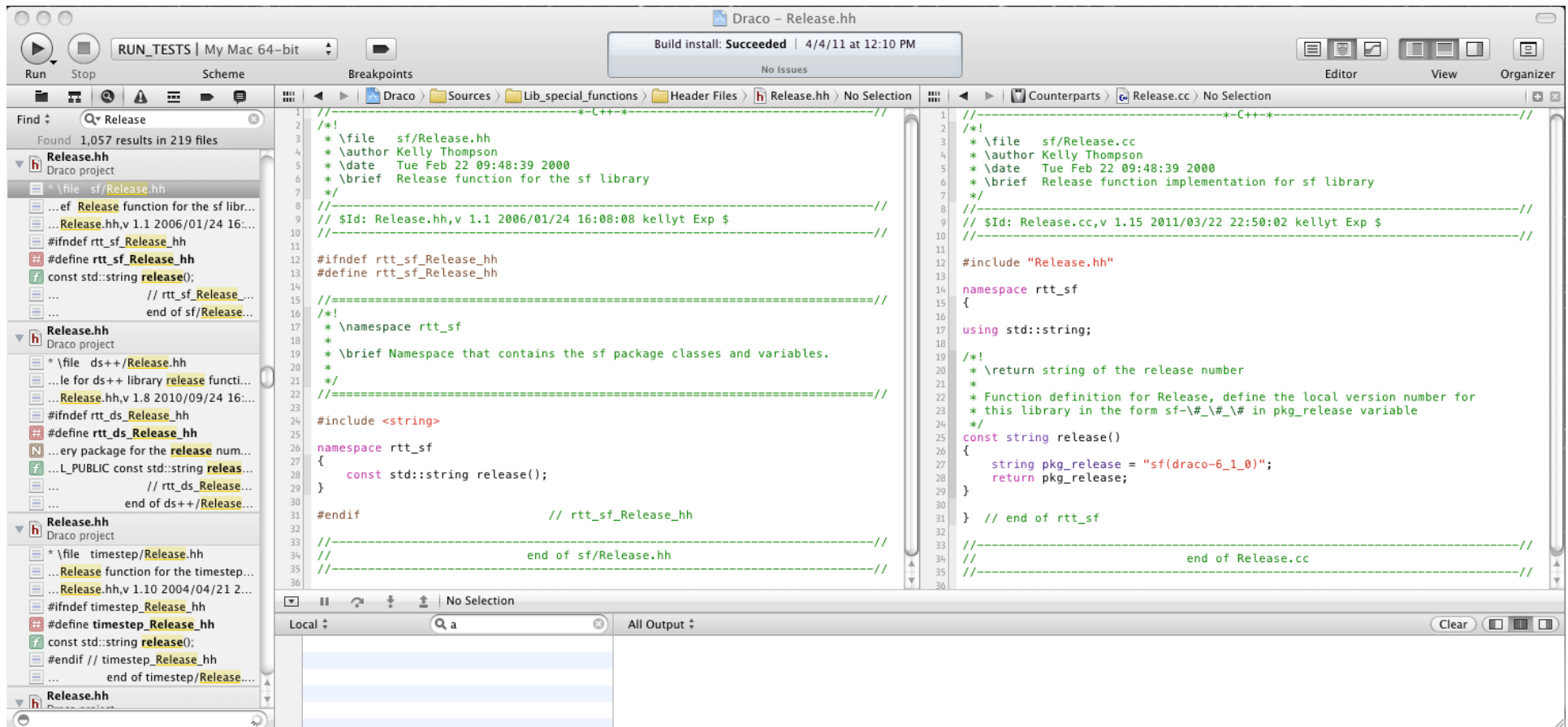
```
[ 3%] Building CXX object
```

```
src/ds++/test/CMakeFiles/Ut_dsxx_tstAllocators_exe.dir/tstAllocators.cc.o
```

```
Linking CXX executable tstAllocators
```

Samples continued

```
% cmake -G Xcode ../../draco; open Draco.xcodeproj
```



Valgrind

Firefox

CDash : Draco

http://coder/cdash/viewDynamicAnalysis.php? cpack

Login | All Dashboards

Tuesday, April 12 2011 13:10:30

DRACO
Dashboards

DASHBOARD BACK CALENDAR PREVIOUS CURRENT

Dynamic analysis started on 2011-04-12 07:13:59

Site Name: ccscs8
Build Name: Linux64_gcc_Debug

[quadrature_tQuadServices](#) Passed

```

==29565== 80 (16 direct, 64 indirect) bytes in 1 blocks are definitely lost in los:
==29565==    at 0x4A0688A: malloc (vg_replace_malloc.c:195)
==29565==    by 0x5CBA63F: gsl_permutation_alloc (init.c:36)
==29565==    by 0x4E78EE9: rtt_quadrature::QuadServices::computeD_more1() const (Qu:
==29565==    by 0x4E794B8: rtt_quadrature::QuadServices::computeD() const (QuadServ:
==29565==    by 0x4E7A235: rtt_quadrature::QuadServices::QuadServices(rtt_dsxx::SP<:
==29565==    by 0x4157E8: test_quad_services_with_3D_S2_quad(rtt_dsxx::UnitTest4) (t
==29565==    by 0x416061: main (tQuadServices.cc:1506)

```

Name	Status	Memory Leak	Uninitialized Memory Read	Potential Memory Leak	Uninitialized Memory Conditional	Mismatched Deallocate	Freeing Invalid Memory	Invalid Pointer Read	Invalid Pointer Write	Invalid Labels
quadrature_tQuadServices	Passed	5								
dsxx_tstSafe_Ptr	Passed	5								
dsxx_tstDBC_Ptr	Passed	5								
parser_tstAbstract_Class_Parser_2	Passed	4								
dsxx_tstDynArray	Passed				2					
dsxx_tstAllocators	Passed	2			1					
parser_tstAbstract_Class_Parser_1	Passed	2								

Kitware

CDash 1.8.0 © 2010 Kitware Inc.
[\[report problems\]](#)

Slide 23

NASA