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By

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In Physics

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## Dedication

To my mother, teachers and friends

who didn't hesitate to criticize my work at every stage - without which I would neither be who I am nor would this work be what it is today.



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# Preface

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## Acknowledgments

I would like to thank all those who have helped me learn, understand and appreciate this subject as well as those who helped me with  $\text{\LaTeX}$ .

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# Abstract

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# Chapter 1

## Introduction

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Discere dissentiet vel et, soluta nostrum epicurei ad eam, cu has aperiam vituperata. In prima quaeque diceret pri. Enim labores contentiones eos at, duo altera denique nominavi ea, eos inani nominavi consecutur at. Ut elit dicam elaboraret pro, ius altera voluptaria cu. Eam mazim aliquip cu, recusabo pericula accommodare at mea, facer affert nonumes qui ea. [1, 2, 3]

## 1.1 Section 1

At vix indoctum disputando. Eam cu doctus reprimique, quaeque democritum an eos, sit veniam facete dissentias id. Tale volumus eos te, an eum nulla tincidunt. Mea id recteque theophrastus.

Eirmod malorum vis ei. Choro euismod incorrupte in vim, ludus ornatus vis ex. Hinc wisi impedit eum no, vocent definiebas referrentur in quo. Sanctus vulputate repudiandae usu ut.

### 1.1.1 Subsection 1

Liber liberavisse nec at, movet albucius principes has at. Ea sed persius accusam, clita sententiae adversarium ne sed. Usu no graecis theophrastus delicatissimi, sint aliquam an eam. Mei elit mnesarchum dissentias te, in essent laboramus per. Affert mucius quidam mel ex, per dicam insolens ad.

Docendi eligendi sit et, pri ea dicam eligendi percipitur, has soleat dolores convenire te. Sed altera placerat an, id verterem abhorreant interesset mea. Eum at ceteros efficiantur. Eos id voluptaria efficiendi comprehensam. [4]

In mel modo dicam vocibus, eruditi consecetuer vim no, cu quaestio instructor eum. Justo nostrud fuisset ea mea, eam an libris repudiandae vituperatoribus. Est choro corrumpit definitionem at. Vel sint adhuc vocibus ea, illud epicuri eos no. Sea simul officiis ea, et qui veri invidunt appellantur. Vix et eros ancillae pertinax. [1, 2, 5, 6, 7]

Aliquip lobortis ei est, at error viris graeco sed. Vel te elitr detracto, modo graecis scripserit ex nec. Errem utamur viderer per no, eam ea eripuit referrentur. Pro te dicat disputando.

### 1.1.2 Subsection 2

Ex offendit elaboraret cum in Sec. 1.1.1, has ex natum honestatis, impedit similique ex duo. Et mei mollis scripta, et vim labores phaedrum, in cum facete saperet. Splendide elaboraret comprehensam qui ne. Putant verterem no vim, mea solum veritus definitiones ei, no labitur propriae deseruisse est. Ius illud everti salutandi id, eu facer pericula principes est.

Simul noster voluptaria eam ei, sint regione pri ei. Cum no utinam equidem, falli bonorum prodesset an qui. Alterum dissentiet vituperatoribus te eam, eos ea suas oblique. Per ea utinam facilisi. [7, 8, 9] Per iudico probatus complectitur et, cum tollit atomorum rationibus ea.

## 1.2 Section 2

Docendi eligendi sit et, pri ea dicam eligendi percipitur, has soleat dolores convenire te. Sed altera placerat an, id verterem abhorreant interesset mea. Eum at ceteros efficiantur. Eos id voluptaria efficiendi comprehensam. [3, 10]

In mel modo dicam vocibus, eruditi consecetuer vim no, cu quaestio instructor eum. Justo nostrud fuisset ea mea, eam an libris repudiandae vituperatoribus. Est choro corrumpit definitionem at. Vel sint adhuc vocibus ea, illud epicuri eos no. Sea simul officiis ea, et qui veri invidunt appellantur. Vix et eros ancillae pertinax. [11, 12, 13, 14, 15] Per iudico probatus complectitur et, cum tollit atomorum rationibus ea. Per iudico probatus complectitur et, cum tollit atomorum rationibus ea.

Aliquip lobortis ei est, at error viris graeco sed. Vel te elitr detracto, modo graecis scripserit ex nec. Errem utamur viderer per no, eam ea eripuit referrentur. Pro te dicat disputando. Per iudico probatus complectitur et, cum tollit atomorum rationibus ea. [16, 17, 18, 19]. Per iudico probatus complectitur et, cum tollit atomorum rationibus ea.

Per iudico probatus complectitur et, cum tollit atomorum rationibus ea. Docendi eligendi sit et, pri ea dicam eligendi percipitur, has soleat dolores convenire te. Per iudico probatus complectitur et, cum tollit atomorum rationibus ea.

# Chapter 2

## Theory and Practice

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At vix indoctum disputando. Eam cu doctus reprimique, quaeque democritum an eos, sit veniam facete dissentias id. Tale volumus eos te, an eum nulla tincidunt. Mea id recteque theophrastus.

$$d\nu = \frac{N}{V} \left( \frac{m}{2\pi kT} \right)^{3/2} e^{-mv^2/2kT} v^3 \sin \theta \cos \theta d\theta d\phi dv \quad (2.1)$$

Eirmod malorum vis ei. Choro euismod incorrupte in vim, ludus ornatus vis ex. Hinc wisi impedit eum no, vocent definiebas referrentur in quo. Sanctus vulputate repudiandae usu ut. In prima quaeque diceret pri. Enim labores contentiones eos at, duo altera denique nominavi ea, eos inani nominavi consecetuer at.

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**Figure 2.1:** Histogram of nearest neighbors

Docendi eligendi sit et, pri ea dicam eligendi percipitur, has soleat dolores convenire te. Sed altera placerat an, id verterem abhorreant interesset mea. Eum at ceteros efficiantur. Eos id voluptaria efficiendi comprehensam.



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 dicat disputando.

**Table 2.1**

A portrait table: first column represents the year in which the Nobel prize  
 in physics was awarded; second column indicates the name of the scientist  
 and the third column is the work for which the Nobel prize was awarded

Year	Scientist(s)	Nobel Work
1901	W. C. Röntgen	X-rays
1902	H. A. Lorentz	Influence of magnetism on radiation
	P. Zeeman	Influence of magnetism on radiation
1903	A. H. Becquerel	Spontaneous radioactivity
	M. Curie	Radiation phenomena discovered by Becquerel
	P. Curie	Radiation phenomena discovered by Becquerel
1904	J. W. Strutt	Argon
1905	P. E. A. von Lenard	Cathode rays
1906	J. J. Thomson	Electrical conductivity of gases
1907	A. A. Michelson	Spectroscopic and metrological investigations
1908	G. Lippmann	Photographic reproduction of colours
1909	K. F. Braun	Wireless telegraphy
	G. Marconi	Wireless telegraphy
1910	J. D. van der Waals	Equation of state of gases and liquids
1911	W. Wien	Laws governing heat radiation
1912	N. G. Dalèn	Automatic regulators for lighting coastal beacons and light buoys

As explained in Table 2.1, Ex offendit elaboraret cum has ex natum honestatis, impedit similique ex duo. Et mei mollis scripta, et vim labores phaedrum, in cum facete saperet. Splendide elaboraret comprehensam qui ne. Putant verterem no vim, mea solum veritus definitiones ei, no labitur propriae deseruisse est. Ius illud everti salutandi id, eu facer pericula principes est.

Simul noster voluptaria eam ei, sint regione pri ei. Cum no utinam equidem, falli bonorum prodesset an qui. Alterum dissentiet vituperatoribus te eam, eos ea suas oblique. Per ea utinam facilisi. Per iudico probatus complectitur et, cum tollit atomorum rationibus ea.

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# Chapter 3

## Results and Discussion

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Discere dissentiet vel et, soluta nostrum epicurei ad eam, cu has aperiam vituperata. In prima quaeque diceret pri. Enim labores contentiones eos at, duo altera denique nominavi ea, eos inani nominavi consecutur at. Ut elit dicam elaboraret pro, ius altera voluptaria cu. Eam mazim aliquip cu, recusabo pericula accommodare at mea, facer affert nonumes qui ea. [21, 22]

$$\begin{aligned}
d\nu_\theta &= \frac{N}{V} \left( \frac{m}{2\pi kT} \right)^{3/2} \left[ \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^\infty v^3 e^{-mv^2/2kT} dv d\phi \right] \sin \theta \cos \theta d\theta \\
&= 2\pi \frac{N}{V} \left( \frac{m}{2\pi kT} \right)^{3/2} \left[ \int_0^\infty v^3 e^{-mv^2/2kT} dv \right] \sin \theta \cos \theta d\theta
\end{aligned}$$

At vix indoctum disputando. Eam cu doctus reprimique, quaeque democritum an eos, sit veniam facete dissentias id. Tale volumus eos te, an eum nulla tincidunt. Mea id recteque theophrastus.

$$d\nu_\theta = \frac{N}{V} \left( \frac{2kT}{m\pi} \right)^{1/2} \sin \theta \cos \theta d\theta \quad (3.1)$$

Liber liberavisse nec at, movet albucius principes has at. Ea sed persius accusam, clita sententiae adversarium ne sed. Usu no graecis theophrastus delicatissimi, sint aliquam an eam. Mei elit mnesarchum dissentias te, in essent laboramus per. Affert mucius quidam mel ex, per dicam insolens ad.

Sed altera placerat an, id verterem abhorreant interesset mea. Eum at ceteros efficiantur. Eos id voluptaria efficiendi comprehensam. Continuing from Eqn. (3.1)

$$\begin{aligned}
d\nu_v &= \frac{N}{V} \left( \frac{m}{2\pi kT} \right)^{3/2} \left[ \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\pi/2} \sin \theta \cos \theta d\theta d\phi \right] v^3 e^{-mv^2/2kT} dv \\
&= 2\pi \frac{N}{V} \left( \frac{m}{2\pi kT} \right)^{3/2} \left[ \int_0^{\pi/2} \sin \theta \cos \theta d\theta \right] v^3 e^{-mv^2/2kT} dv
\end{aligned}$$

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$$d\nu_v = \frac{N}{V} \pi \left( \frac{m}{2\pi kT} \right)^{3/2} v^3 e^{-mv^2/2kT} dv \quad (3.2)$$

Aliquip lobortis ei est, at error viris graeco sed. Vel te elitr detracto, modo graecis scripserit ex nec. Errem utamur viderer per no, eam ea eripuit referrentur. Pro te dicat disputando.



**Figure 3.1:** Distribution of random numbers

**Table 3.1**

Measured data points representing the relationship between  $x$  and  $y$

$x$	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
$y$	0	0.94	0.99	-0.52	-1.82	-0.44	3.54	6.69	5.38	0.00	-4.42

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**Table 3.2**

A landscape table: first column represents the year in which the Nobel prize in physics was awarded; second column indicates the name of the scientist and the third column is an *as is* Nobel citation

Year	Scientist(s)	Nobel Work
1901	W. C. Röntgen	in recognition of the extraordinary services he has rendered by the discovery of the remarkable rays subsequently named after him
1902	H. A. Lorentz and P. Zeeman	in recognition of the extraordinary service they rendered by their researches into the influence of magnetism upon radiation phenomena
1903	A. H. Becquerel	in recognition of the extraordinary services he has rendered by his discovery of spontaneous radioactivity
	M. Curie and P. Curie	in recognition of the extraordinary services they have rendered by their joint researches on the radiation phenomena discovered by Prof. Henri Becquerel
1904	J. W. Strutt	for his investigations of the densities of the most important gases and for his discover argon in connection with these studies
1905	P. E. A. von Lenard	Cathode rays
1906	J. J. Thomson	Electrical conductivity of gases
1907	A. A. Michelson	Spectroscopic and metrological investigations
1908	G. Lippmann	Photographic reproduction of colours
1909	K. F. Braun and G. Marconi	Wireless telegraphy
1910	J. D. van der Waals	Equation of state of gases and liquids
1911	W. Wien	Laws governing heat radiation
1912	N. G. Dalèn	Automatic regulators for lighting coastal beacons and light buoys

Et mei mollis scripta, et vim labores phaedrum, in cum facete saperet. Splendide elaboraret comprehensam qui ne. Putant verterem no vim, mea solum veritus definitiones ei, no labitur propriae deseruisse est. Ius illud everti salutandi id, eu facer pericula principes est.

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**Figure 3.2:** A landscape view of a Turboprop engine - these are jet engine derivatives, still gas turbines, that extract work from the hot-exhaust jet to turn a rotating shaft, which is then used to produce thrust by some other means

Id ius soluta semper audiam, ad eos scriptorem concludaturque, id mel rebum volumus deserunt. Mel libris percipit scriptorem te, his an dicat putent menandri, mazim officiis aliquando mei no. Ne clita veniam disputando vim, postea hendrerit maiestatis qui id. Mei te suscipit quaerendum, an aliquando intellegebat ius, ei simul detraxit dissentiet eam. Zril dolor ut usu.

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# Appendix A

## Proof of Existence

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Discere dissentiet vel et, soluta nostrum epicurei ad eam, cu has aperiam vituperata. In prima quaeque diceret pri. Enim labores contentiones eos at, duo altera denique nominavi ea, eos inani nominavi consecutur at. Ut elit dicam elaboraret pro, ius altera voluptaria cu. Eam mazim aliquip cu, recusabo pericula accommodare at mea, facer affert nonumes qui ea.

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## A.1 Section 1

At vix indoctum disputando. Eam cu doctus reprimique, quaeque democritum an eos, sit veniam facete dissentias id. Tale volumus eos te, an eum nulla tincidunt. Mea id recteque theophrastus.

Eirmod malorum vis ei. Choro euismod incorrupte in vim, ludus ornatus vis ex. Hinc wisi impedit eum no, vocent definiebas referrentur in quo. Sanctus vulputate repudiandae usu ut.

## A.2 Section 2

Docendi eligendi sit et, pri ea dicam eligendi percipitur, has soleat dolores convenire te. Sed altera placerat an, id verterem abhorreant interesset mea. Eum at ceteros efficiantur. Eos id voluptaria efficiendi comprehensam.

In mel modo dicam vocibus, eruditi consecetuer vim no, cu quaestio instructor eum. Justo nostrud fuisset ea mea, eam an libris repudiandae vituperatoribus. Est choro corrumpit definitionem at. Vel sint adhuc vocibus ea, illud epicuri eos no. Sea simul officiis ea, et qui veri invidunt appellantur. Vix et eros ancillae pertinax.



# Appendix B

## Sample Code

In mel modo dicam vocibus, eruditi consecetuer vim no, cu quaestio instructor eum. Justo nostrud fuisset ea mea, eam an libris repudiandae vituperatoribus. Est choro corrumpit definitionem at. Vel sint adhuc vocibus ea, illud epicuri eos no. Sea simul officiis ea, et qui veri invidunt appellantur. Vix et eros ancillae pertinax.

Docendi eligendi sit et, pri ea dicam eligendi percipitur, has soleat dolores convenire te. Sed altera placerat an, id verterem abhorreant interesset mea. Eum at ceteros efficiantur. Eos id voluptaria efficiendi comprehensam.

At vix indoctum disputando. Eam cu doctus reprimique, quaeque democritum an eos, sit veniam facete dissentias id. Tale volumus eos te, an eum nulla tincidunt. Mea id recteque theophrastus. Eirmod malorum vis ei.

## B.1 HelloWorld.c

```
// HelloWorld.c
// C program to display 'Hello, World!' in the terminal.
//
// Compilation:
// gcc -g -Wall HelloWorld.c -o HelloWorld.x
//
// Execution:
// ./HelloWorld.x

// Standard headers
#include <stdio.h>

// main() begins
int main() {

    // Print the message
    printf("\n Hello, World!\n\n");

    // Indicate the termination of main()
    return 0;
}
// main() ends
```

# Appendix C

## Letters of Permission

Include letters of permission from journal editors and/or other sources from which you may have used materials (images, information, etc.) in this this work.

These materials may also be submitted separately to the Graduate School as a single, well-organized PDF file.