

Ancient and Roman History Syllabus
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Required Books:

- *English Standard Version of the Bible: ESV Study Bible.*
- Peter Leithart, *The Four: A Survey of the Gospels*
- A three ring binder with dividers devoted to this class

Handouts (provided)

- Western Civilization; 8th Edition, Spielvogel

Course Description:

This course is intended cultivate careful reading and keen understanding of history and the Holy Scriptures. By developing in one course the skill of reading and understanding, and by studying both history and Sacred Scripture, students can expect to gain a better appreciation for the ongoing dialog between man and God throughout history.

Specifically, this course covers the History of Rome and its impact on Western Civilization up through the Middle Ages. We cover about 1200 years, from 400 BC-600 AD, with special focus on 0-400 AD, during which time Rome became an empire, and in which Jesus lived, died, resurrected, and started the Church, which recorded its own history in the New Testament.

Humanities is a discipline based upon the manipulation of abstract ideas more than the learning of concrete facts. The goal is formation of good thought patterns and excellent character, rather than mastery of a body of technical knowledge. As a result, Humanities coursework involves reading and discussion more than anything else. Humanities homework, when assigned, will generally involve reading and note-taking, but most of our work actually takes place in the classroom.

Learning Goals:

- To become familiar with the contours of western history
- To understand the Gospels and the New Testament in its historical context
- To understand the complexity of the causes of major historical events

- To understand, test, and defend the Christian worldview applied to Rome, Greece, and the early Church.
- To become more virtuous and wise human beings in the pursuit of goodness, truth, and beauty.

Scope, Sequence, and Grades:

This course is divided into four Blocks of about 8 weeks each and each block is divided into 4 Units of about 2 weeks. The 16 resulting units cover the following topics:

Student work in each unit consists of reading, discussion, and assessments. Therefore, the best way to earn an 'A' is to read carefully, participate, and write.

You will be graded primarily on reading, participation, and tests, plus applicable extra credit.

Assessment category	%
Participation	25%
Readings/Notes	25%
Quizzes	25%
Exams/Projects	25%
Extra Credit	3% max

Reading tips

Read ahead. There is a lot of reading but read carefully and slowly as need be; you will get faster, but start slow and careful. Try to read *and understand* the book or essay. Ask yourself: What is the main thesis? Is it true? Take notes. Talk with each other before class. Ask yourselves and each other: What is the main point? What confused me? Come to class with objections, questions, and arguments. More are tips available online.

Quizzes

Short reading quizzes assess that you read the day's text. These are easy points, so be diligent in doing every quiz.

Attendance & Participation Rubric

Daily, students will be assessed on their participation in class. Though outstanding participation may appear in a variety of ways, it is always marked by preparation, diligence, attentiveness, articulateness, insight, and respect. Daily participation will be scored on a scale of 1-10, according to the following criteria:

9-10: Students always take a voluntary and active role in his or her own learning. They challenging themselves on a daily basis. They consistently demonstrate a genuine desire to learn and share ideas with the teacher and their classmates. They listen actively to others, initiate discussions, ask significant questions, provide creative and thoughtful insight and ideas, and act as leaders within

the group. These students are always well prepared to contribute to the class as a result of having thoughtfully completed assignments, and the thoroughness of their work demonstrates the high regard they hold for learning. In class, they demonstrate a superior work ethic and focus on the tasks at hand.

8: Students consistently take an active role in their own learning. They participate satisfactorily in class discussions and work. They demonstrate preparation and thoughtfulness when prompted to respond with an answer, and are ready to ask questions and offer insight relevant to the work at hand. They listen respectfully and display attentiveness towards others.

7: Students inconsistently take an active role in their own learning, sharing relevant ideas, asking appropriate questions, and answering thoughtfully. They contribute sparingly to class discussions and work. They may need occasional reminders to stay on task make the most of our class time, and to increase their level of commitment to the course. In class, the work ethic and focus demonstrated generally needs improvement.

6: Students rarely take an active role in their own learning. They often do not participate and rarely share ideas or ask questions. As a result of being unprepared for or disengaged from class, these students are unable to offer ideas even when called upon. In class, their work ethic and focus is significantly lacking.

0-5: Students are absent, unprepared, disrespectful, inattentive, or otherwise posing a significant behavioral and/or academic concern in class.

The primary competency of this class is dialog. Class time is primarily focused on discussion of the material for which I expect you to be fully engaged. We dialog so much because: (1) You must take responsibility for your own learning. (2) We can actually get to know each other. (3) Most people learn (and retain) best in discussion.

To earn participation points, you will voluntarily share your thoughts in discussion at least once per week, and/or respond when called upon. If you do not talk in class, you must post reflections online every week. By default, everyone is an “external processor”. “*Internal processors*”: Some may wish to opt out of speaking in class and emphasize writing. To earn participation points, you will post class reflections online every week. You may elect to speak in class as well, and may be called upon.

You are responsible to talk in class. Even if you are confused, tired, or unmotivated, I expect you to make yourself participate and engage. Get out of your comfort zone into your growth zone. Come *prepared*. Read, take notes, reflect, and come ready to share your viewpoint, defend it, listen to others’ viewpoints, and critique theirs.

Everyone starts at an 80% (B-) for the participation grade. You will move up or down depending on whether you pay attention and speak at least once per week. Other discussion ground rules are posted online.

Extra Credit

Those who opt for extra credit may do so. You may do extra reading, extra writing, extra class preparation, for up to 3% of the semester grade. The normal amount of extra credit awarded is

1-2%. The only way to earn all 3% is to do multiple types of extra credit and do them well. Full instructions are posted online.

Miscellany:

1. **Bring your textbook** to every class. Reference it in the discussion. Be specific.
2. **Participate.** Participation is your responsibility; I may or may not call on you. Challenge yourself!
3. **Stay focused.** Do not distract yourself with side conversations, texting, Facebook, or doing anything else in class. Take a short mental break or bathroom break if you need to, but come back.
4. **Be respectful of others:** Pay attention when a neighbor is talking. No teasing. Don't pack up too early – 1 minute before the end of class is fine.
5. **Contact me.** The best method is to chat is a Canvas message; I read every message but may not respond to every email. If you need a response but I haven't responded within three (3) days, send a message again with the subject "nudge".
6. **Email.** You are expected to have an active account that you check regularly, and to check "news" or "announcements" section on Canvas (or Discovery, etc.). Section related announcements will be made on this platform and/or via e-mail (e.g. if I am sick, pointers for home work, change in due dates).
7. **Plagiarism.** Do not plagiarize. If I detect plagiarism, I will contact you. The assignment will receive a zero, and disciplinary action may follow. It may jeopardize your standing in the class. If you forget to quote a source, that's still plagiarism. Also, if you intentionally take anyone else's work or offer your work to anyone else (under whatever auspices). You'll submit your papers to SafeAssign to help avoid accidental plagiarism. Don't even think about stealing someone else's thought/work. For more information, refer to academic integrity documents like this one.
8. **Enjoy yourself.** We are not merely solving abstract puzzles here, but digging deeply into human thinking in a way that could change your life forever. The more you and your fellows allow yourselves to acquire a "taste" for the material, the more inclined you will be to give it the real effort required to master it.

I. Quality Work Guidelines:

Only quality work from students will be accepted. Quality work is clean, clear, properly titled, formatted, and stapled according to the assignment's specifications. Unless otherwise stated, assignments are to be hand-written and completed in pencil. When the use of pens is allowed, only black ink will be acceptable.

Late work will not be accepted. In the case of emergencies or absences known ahead of time, contact Dr. Buhler to develop a plan for satisfactory completion of required work. Assignments will be considered on time when they are ready to be turned in at the beginning of class.

II. Outline:

The outline tells you the reading due each day, the topic. The outline is *subject to changes* for weather, sicknesses, travel, etc. The online version is always up to date.

Week 1 (Quarter 1)**Week 2****Week 3****Week 4****Week 5****Week 6****Week 7****Week 8****Week 9****Week 10 (Quarter 2)****Week 11****Week 12****Week 13****Week 14****Week 15****Week 16****Week 17****Week 18**

Week 19 (Quarter 3)

Week 20

Week 21

Week 22

Week 23

Week 24

Week 25

Week 26

Week 27

Week 28 (Quarter 4)

Week 29

Week 30

Week 31

Week 32

Week 33

Week 34

Week 35

Week 36