

# Roadmaps

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# Developing a Roadmap



Identify Goals



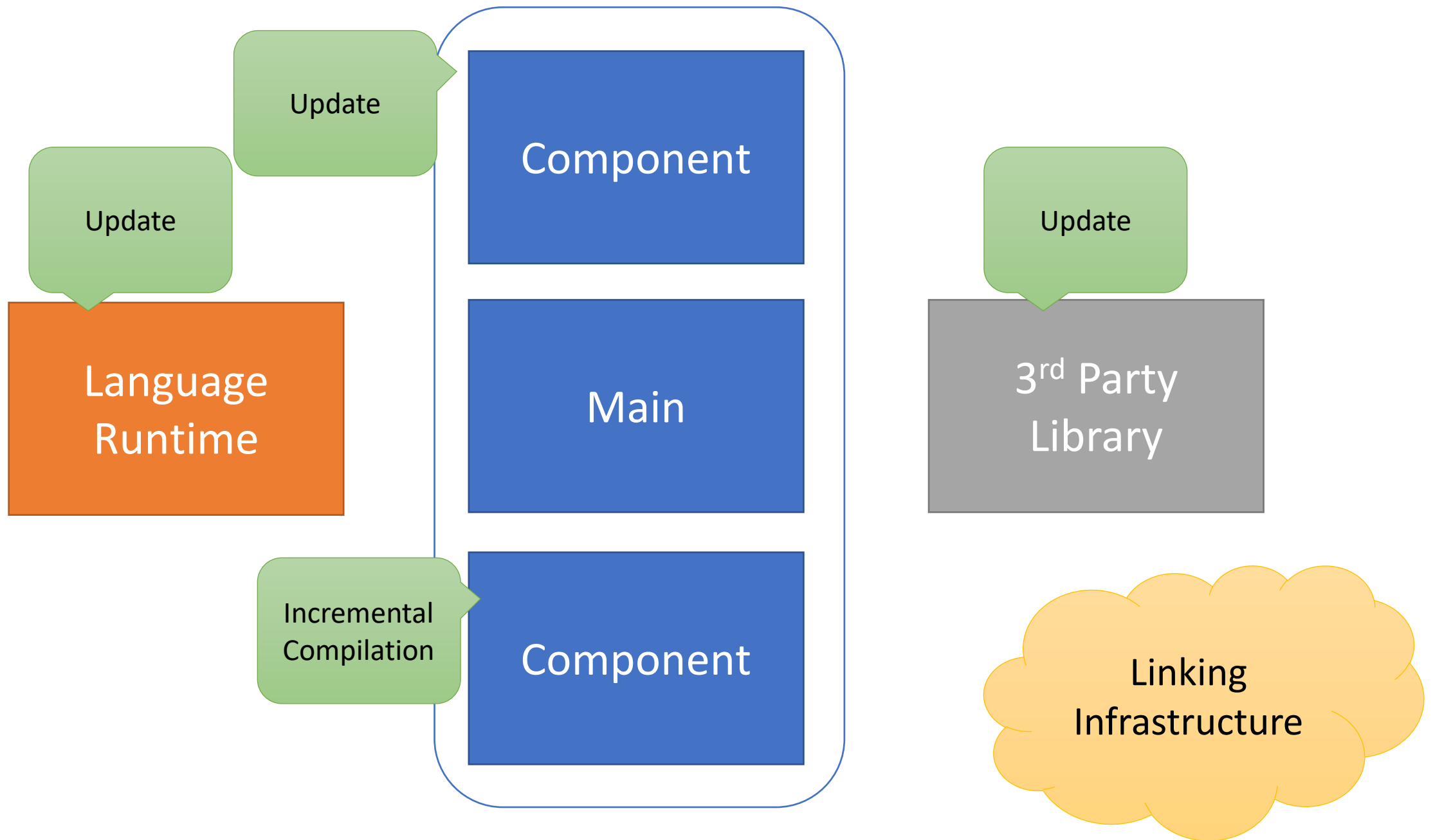
Determine Key Challenges



Design Strategy and Invariants



Stage Releases



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Stage Releases

# How to describe memory layouts?

## **Type Feature**

1. Prefix Subtyping
2. Record Subtyping
3. Nominal Typing

## **Space Abstraction?**

1. Cannot hide/reorder/change fields of superclasses
2. Cannot ensure same field is at same offset across references
3. Works (at least so far)

# Improved Reusability

## Without Space Abstraction

```
Module Crypto {  
    void encrypt(i32[] ints,  
                i32 from, i32 to);  
}
```

Not usable by most languages!  
Diff languages have diff arrays

## With Space Abstraction

```
Module Crypto {  
    import scheme $i32s  
        with indexed field int : i32;  
    void encrypt((gcref $i32s) ints,  
                i32 from, i32 to);  
}
```

Usable by most languages!  
Including linear memory!

How?

Importing  
Wasm Module

Cache?

Assembly with  
missing immediates

Immediates

Exporting  
Wasm Module

Cache?

Assembly


Module links against  
same runtime module



Cache hits

# Developing a Roadmap

## Stage 1:

-  Identify Goals
- Export satisfies import only if fields in same order
- Compatible with Single-Stage Compilation

## Stage 2? Determine Key Challenges

- Export/import field order can differ
- Requires Two-Stage Compilation *if used*



Design Strategy and Invariants



Stage Releases



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Test Validity



Stage Releases

# Existing Systems

## Industry

- JVM
- .NET

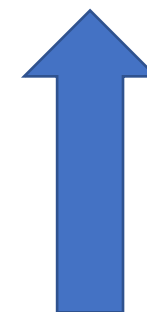
- LISP/Scheme/Racket

anyref

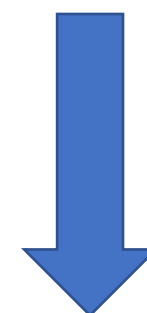
## Research

- LILC+SST
- iTalX

- jFlint



Nominal



Structural

# Evaluating a Roadmap



Identify Goals



Determine Key Challenges



Design Strategy and Invariants



Test Validity



Stage Releases

# Uniform Representation

- Claim
  - functional languages will use funcref for closures
- Reality
  - Many functional languages need examinable closures
  - E.g. Scheme uses “eq?” to compare function pointers
    - But funcref is not a subtype of eqref
  - E.g. Scheme can (optionally) serialize closures
    - But funcref provides no way to look at closed-over values

# Evaluating a Roadmap



Identify Goals



Determine Key Challenges



Design Strategy and Invariants



Stage Releases



# Dynamic Languages

Scheme's  
"equal?"

- Deep equality
- >10 cases

Structural/  
Uniform

- Cast anyref
- >10 times

Nominal/  
Specialized

- Enumerate cases
- Switch table

# Evaluating a Roadmap



Identify Goals



Design Strategy and Invariants



Stage Releases



# Evaluating a Roadmap

Everyone else went the other way after hitting a dead end



Identify Goals

Unsolved key challenges



Design Strategy and Invariants

No language encodings

Shipping features with no known uses