

MISP development update

6 months update

Team CIRCL



MISP Training @ Luxembourg December Edition 2019
20191203



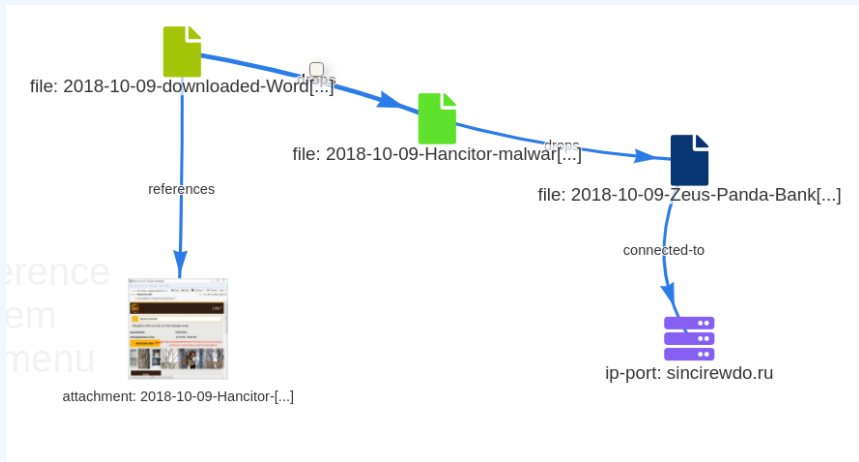
WHAT HAPPENED IN THE PAST 6 MONTHS?

- **13** new MISP **releases** - on track for 2 / month
- Over **2000 commits** for the core alone from **34 contributors**
- Progress on a massive rework that is underway
- Before we get to the highlights...

- <https://www.misp-standard.org>
- Standardising the **MISP related** and **other open source** formats
- We want a vehicle for publishing standards **without giving up control**
- Let us know if you would like to be listed!

- Both on a **data** and a **context** level
- Growth in the **community's** and **tooling's** maturity
- **ATT&CK's** quick adoption is partially to blame for recent surge
- Also a side effect of MISP becoming a sharing tool for completely **different domains**

OBJECT RELATIONS



Initial Access (21 items)	Execution (24 items)	Persistence (24 items)	Privilege Escalation (24 items)	Defense Evasion (24 items)	Credential Access (24 items)	Discovery (24 items)	Lateral Movement (24 items)	Collection (24 items)	Command and Control (24 items)	Exfiltration (24 items)	Impact (24 items)
Spearphishing Attachment	Scripting	Registry Run Keys / Startup Folder	Process Injection	Obfuscated Files or Information	Input Capture	System Information Discovery	Remote File Copy	Data from Local System	Standard Application Layer Protocol	Exfiltration Over Command and Control Channel	Resource Hijacking
Spearphishing Link	Execution through API	Scheduled Task	Scheduled Task	File Deletion	Credential Dumping	Process Discovery	Remote Desktop Protocol	Screen Capture	Commonly Used Port	Data Encrypted	Data Encrypted for Impact
Exploit Public-Facing Application	Scheduled Task	Hooking	Hooking	Scripting	Hooking	File and Directory Discovery	Windows Admin Shares	Input Capture	Remote File Copy	Automated Exfiltration	Inhibit System Recovery
Supply Chain Compromise	Command-Line Interface	New Service	New Service	DeadMusketeer/Decode Files or Information	Credentials in Files	Query Registry	Pass the Ticket	Clipboard Data	Custom Cryptographic Protocol	Data Compressed	Stored Data Manipulation
Drive-by Compromise	User Execution	Hidden Files and Directories	DLL Search Order Hijacking	Modify Registry	Brute Force	System Network Configuration Discovery	Application Deployment Software	Automated Collection	Standard Cryptographic Protocol	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol	Data Destruction
Valid Accounts	Powershell	DLL Search Order Hijacking	Bypass User Account Control	Process Injection	Account Manipulation	Account Discovery	Login Scripts	Data Staged	Custom Command and Control Protocol	Exfiltration Over Other Network Medium	Network Denial of Service
Trusted Relationships	Rundll32	Valid Accounts	Valid Accounts	Manipulating	Credentials in Registry	System Time Discovery	Exploitation of Remote Services	Audio Capture	Data Encoding	Scheduled Transfer	Runtime Data Manipulation
External Remote Services	Service Execution	Powershell Profile	Exploitation for Privilege Escalation	Rundll32	Forced Authentication	Network Share Discovery	Pass the Hash	Data from Removable Media	Data Obfuscation	Exfiltration Over Physical Medium	Service Stop
Spearphishing via Service Load	Execution through Module Load	Web Shell	Powershell Profile	Disabling Security Tools	Back History	System Network Connections Discovery	Reuse Services	Email Collection	Connection Proxy	Data Transfer Size Limits	Account Access Removal
Replication Through Removable Media	Exploitation for Client Execution	Windows Management Instrumentation Event Subscription	Web Shell	Software Packing	Exploitation for Credential Access	Security Software Discovery	Replication Through Removable Media	Data from Network Shared Drive	Web Service	Transfer Data to Cloud Account	Defacement
Hardware Additions	Windows Management Instrumentation	Account Manipulation	Access Tokens Manipulation	Connection Proxy	Input Prompt	System Owner/User Discovery	Third-party Software	Video Capture	Fallback Channels		Disk Content Wipe
	WMI	BITS Jobs	Accessibility Features	Hidden Files and Directories	Private Keys	System Service Discovery	Appletlsol	Main in the Browser	Uncommonly Used Port		Disk Structure Wipe
	Regsvr32	Create Account	Application Shimming	Code Signing	Cloud Instance Metadata API	Application Window Discovery	Application Access Token	Data from Information Repositories	Remote Access Tools		Endpoint Denial of Service

ATT&CK LIKE MATRICES

example-of-threats						Show all
Setup party/candidate registration (2 items)	Setup electoral rolls (2 items)	Campaign campaign IT (2 items)	All phases government IT (2 items)	Voting election technology (7 items)	Campaign/public communication media/press	
DoS or overload of party/campaign registration, causing them to miss the deadline	Deleting or tampering with voter data	Hacking campaign websites (defacement, DoS)	DoS or overload of government websites	Breach of voters privacy during the casting of votes	Defacement, DoS or overload of websites or other systems used for publication of the results	
Fabricated signatures from sponsor	DoS or overload of voter registration system, suppressing voters	Hacking candidate laptops or email accounts	Hacking campaign websites, spreading misinformation on the election process, registered parties/candidates, or results	Software bug altering results	Hacking of internal systems used by media or press	
Tampering with registrations	Identity fraud during voter registration	Hacking candidate laptops or email accounts	Hacking/misconfiguration of government servers, communication networks, or endpoints	Tampering or DoS of communication links used to transfer (interim) results	Tampering, DoS, or overload of media communication links	
		Leak of confidential information		Tampering or DoS of voting and/or vote confidentiality during or after the elections		
		Misconfiguration of a website		Tampering with logs/journals		
				Tampering with supply chain involved in the movement or transfer data		
				Tampering, DoS or overload of the systems used for counting or aggregating results		
Select Some Options						
Cancel						

- Sectorial, regional, topical groupings becoming more organised
- Inherently more difficult to find the right communities
- We're starting to build an opt-in **community registry**
- Still very early days, but let us know if you would like to **announce yourselves!**



circl.lu

Computer Incident
Response Center
LUXEMBOURG

Community CIRCL Private Sector Information Sharing Community - aka MISPPRIV

Id	1
UUID	3ab3a65a-0171-401a-9895-8d42bc7bed7c
Name	CIRCL Private Sector Information Sharing Community - aka MISPPRIV
Host organisation	CIRCL (55f6ea5e-2c60-40e5-964f-47a8950d210f)
Vetted by MISP-project	Yes
Type	Vetted Information Sharing Community
Description	CIRCL operates a fairly large MISP sharing community (more than 1100 international organizations are members) mainly targeting private organizations, companies, financial organizations or IT security companies. Computer Incident Response Center Luxembourg (CIRCL) operates this sharing community for the benefit of the security community at large.
Email	info@circl.lu
Sector	Various
Nationality	International
GnuPG key	► Details

- More organisations involved in the feedback-loop of reporting back sightings
- Sighting synchronisation improved
- Alternate sighting back-end for heavy, bulk sightings
- SightingDB, open source, developed by Devo
- Experimental for now, but fully functional.
- SightingDB standard for alternate implementations via misp-standard.org

- Tag exclusivity allows for taxonomies with inherent rules
 - ▶ For example: It makes no sense to have multiple TLP tags on an event
 - ▶ You can also restrict on a predicate level
- Require taxonomies to be set
 - ▶ Certain taxonomies can be set as requirements for publishing in a community
 - ▶ Example: No TLP/PAP? No right to publish.

ALERTING RULES

- First steps for our user settings system
- Customise the rules that decide what you want to get alerted on

Setting

publish_alert_filter ▼

Value

Example:

```
{
  "AND": {
    "NOT": {
      "EventTag.name": [
        "%osint%"
      ]
    },
    "OR": {
      "Tag.name": [
        "tlp:green",
        "tlp:amber",

```

DECAYING OF INDICATORS

- MISP has a powerful toolbox that allows users to filter their dataset based on their needs
- We were still missing a way to use all of these systems in combination to decay indicators
- Move the decision making **from complex filter options to complex decay models**
- Decay models would take into account various **taxonomies, sightings**, the **type** of each indicator **Sightings** and **Creation date**
- The first iteration of what we have in MISP now took:
 - ▶ 2 years of research
 - ▶ 3 published research papers
 - ▶ A lot of prototyping

$$\text{score}(\text{Attribute}) = \text{base_score}(\text{Attribute}, \text{Model}) \bullet \text{decay}(\text{Model}, \text{time})$$

Where,

- $\text{score} \in [0, 100]$
- $\text{base_score} \in [0, 100]$
- decay is a function defined by model's parameters controlling decay speed
- Attribute Contains *Attribute's* values and metadata (*Taxonomies, Galaxies, ...*)
- Model Contains the *Model's* configuration

IMPLEMENTATION IN MISP: Event/view

The screenshot displays the MISP Event/view interface. At the top, there are tabs for 'Plots', 'Galaxy', 'Event graph', 'Correlation graph', 'ATT&CK matrix', 'Attributes', and 'Discussion'. Below these is a search bar with the text '45: Decay...'. A 'Galaxies' section is visible with a search icon and a plus icon. Below that are navigation links: '< previous', 'next >', and 'view all'.

The main table has a header row with the following columns: Date, Org, Category, Type, Value, Tags, Galaxies, Comment, Correlate, Related Events, Feed hits, IDS, Distribution, Sightings, Activity, Score, and Actions. The 'Score' column is highlighted in blue.

The table contains several rows of event data. The first row shows an event from 2019-09-12 with a score of 65.26. The second row shows an event from 2019-08-13 with a score of 54.6. The third row shows an event from 2019-08-13 with a score of 37.43. The fourth row shows an event from 2019-08-13 with a score of 37.41. The fifth row shows an event from 2019-07-18 with a score of 23.31.

Each row has a 'Decay score' toggle button in the 'Score' column. The buttons are labeled 'NIDS Simple Decaying ...' and 'Model 5'. The scores are displayed next to the buttons.

■ Decay score toggle button

- Shows Score for each *Models* associated to the *Attribute* type

IMPLEMENTATION IN MISP: API RESULT

/attributes/restSearch









```
"Attribute": [  
  {  
    "category": "Network activity",  
    "type": "ip-src",  
    "to_ids": true,  
    "timestamp": "1565703507",  
    [...]  
    "value": "8.8.8.8",  
    "decay_score": [  
      {  
        "score": 54.475223849544456,  
        "decayed": false,  
        "DecayingModel": {  
          "id": "85",  
          "name": "NIDS Simple Decaying Model"  
        },  
        ...  
      }  
    ]  
  }  
]
```


IMPLEMENTATION IN MISP: INDEX

Decaying Models

« previous

next »

All ModelsMy ModelsShared ModelsDefault Models										
ID	Organization	Usable to everyone	Name	Description	Parameters { }	Formula	# Assigned Types	Version	Enabled	Actions
29	1	✓	Phishing model	Simple model to rapidly decay phishing website.	{ "lifetime": 3, "decay_speed": 2.3, "threshold": 30, "default_base_score": 80, "base_score_config": { "estimative-language": 0.5, "phishing": 0.5 } }	Polynomial	9	1	✓	   
85	1	✗	NIDS Simple Decaying Model MISP	Simple decaying model for Network Intrusion Detection System (NIDS).	{ "lifetime": 120, "decay_speed": 2, "threshold": 30, "default_base_score": 80, "base_score_config": { "estimative-language": 0.25, "priority-level": 0.25, "retention": 0.25, "targeted-threat-index": 0.125, "false-positive": 0.125 } }	Polynomial	13	1	✓	   

Page 1 of 1, showing 2 records out of 2 total, starting on record 1, ending on 2

« previous next »

update, add, create, delete, enable, export, import

View

IMPLEMENTATION IN MISP: FINE TUNING TOOL

Home Event Actions Galleries Input Filters Global Actions Type Actions Administrative Audit MISP Add

Import Decaying Model
Add Decaying Model
Decaying Tool
List Decaying Models

Decaying Of Indicator Fine Tuning Tool

Show All Types Show MISP Objects Search Attribute Type

Attribute Type	Category	Model ID
aba-rtn	Financial fraud	
authn-hash	Payload delivery	
bank-account-rt	Financial fraud	
bic	Financial fraud	
bin	Financial fraud	
lro	Network activity	10 11
bic	Financial fraud	11
co-number	Financial fraud	
cd-hash	Payload delivery	
community-id	Network activity	
domain	Network activity	
domainip	Network activity	10 94
email-attachment	Payload delivery	
email-dst	Network activity	11
email-src	Payload delivery	
headers	Payload delivery	
headers/authn-hash	Payload delivery	
headers/impfuzzy	Payload delivery	
headers/imp-hash	Payload delivery	
headers/imp-md5	Payload delivery	13
headers/imp-hash	Payload delivery	13
headers/imp-hl	Payload delivery	13

Polynomial

Adjust base score Simulate this model

Phishing model Simple model to rapidly decay Edit

All available models My models Default models

ID	Model Name	Org ID	Description	Formula	Lifetime	Decay speed	Threshold	Default base score	Base score config	Settings	# Types	Enabled	Action
29	Phishing model	1	Simple model to rapidly decay phishing website	Polynomial	3	2.3	30	80	estimator-language phishing	0.5	9	✓	Load model

modify, visualise, perform mapping

IMPLEMENTATION IN MISP: base_score TOOL

Search Taxonomy ×

Default basescore 80

Taxonomies

Weight

admiralty-scale ▼

source-reliability ▼

31

information-credibility ▼

30

priority-level ▼

priority-level ▼

53

retention ▼

retention ▼

0

estimative-language ▼

likelihood-probability ▼

0

confidence-in-analytic-judgment ▼

0

misp ▼

confidence-level ▼

0

threat-level ▼

0

automation-level ▼

0

phishing ▼

state ▼

0

psychological-acceptability ▼

0

Excluded ▼

3 not having numerical value

admiralty-scale:information-credibility (26%)

priority-level (46%)

admiralty-scale:source-reliability (27%)

Placeholder for "Organisation source confidence"

Example ⌵

Attribute	Tags	Base score
Tag your attribute	+	
Attribute 1	admiralty-scale:information-credibility="5"	0.0 ?
Attribute 2	priority-level:baseline-minor admiralty-scale:source-reliability="d" admiralty-scale:information-credibility="2"	38.2 ?
Attribute 3	priority-level:severe admiralty-scale:information-credibility="2"	84.6 ?

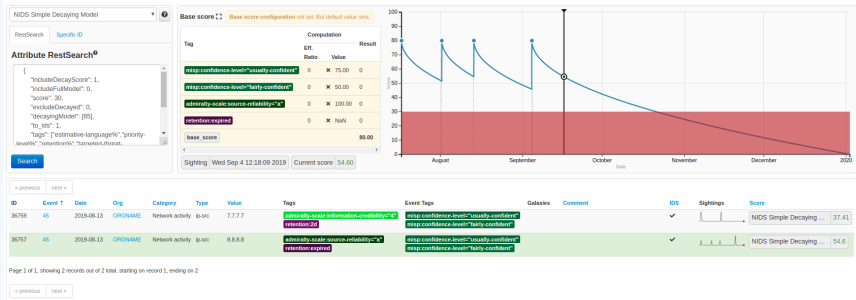
Computation steps

Tag	Eff. Ratio	Value	Result
priority-level:baseline-minor	0.46	*	25.00 11.62
admiralty-scale:source-reliability="d"	0.27	*	25.00 6.80

18

20

IMPLEMENTATION IN MISP: SIMULATION TOOL



Attributes with different Models

```
/attributes/restSearch
{
  "includeDecayScore": 1,
  "includeFullModel": 0,
  "excludeDecayed": 0,
  "decayingModel": [85],
  "modelOverrides": {
    "threshold": 30
  }
  "score": 30,
}
```