

## Experiment no – 05(a)

**Aim:** Write a program to print area of square using function.

### Algorithm:

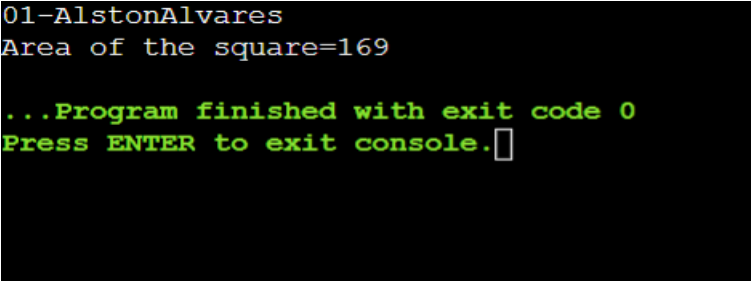
- i. Start.
- ii. Declare s as integer.
- iii. Initialize value of s.
- iv. Calculate  $s \times s$ .
- v. print area of square .
- vi. End.

### Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main()
{ printf("01-AlstonAlvares\n");
  int s=13;
  int area_square=s*s;
  printf("Area of the square=%d",area_square);
}
```

### Output:



```
01-AlstonAlvares
Area of the square=169

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.█
```

## Experiment no – 05(b)

**Aim:** Write a program using recursive function.

### Algorithm:

- i. Start.
- ii. Read the Input.
- iii. Perform recursion.
- iv. Print result.
- v. Stop.

### Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>

int sum(int n);

int main() { printf("01-AlstonAlvares.\n");
    int number, result;

    printf("Enter a positive integer: ");
    scanf("%d", &number);
    result = sum(number);
    printf("sum = %d", result);
    return 0;
}

int sum(int n) {
    if (n != 0)
        // sum() function calls itself
        return n + sum(n-1);
    else
        return n;
}
```

**Output:**

```
01-AlstonAlvares.  
Enter a positive integer: 3  
sum = 6  
  
...Program finished with exit code 0  
Press ENTER to exit console.□
```

**Experiment no – 05(c)**

**Aim:** Write a program to square root, abs() value using function.

**Algorithm:**

- i. Start
- ii. Read the input
- iii. Calculate absolute value
- iv. Calculate square root value
- v. Print results
- vi. Stop

**Code:**

```
#include<stdio.h>  
  
#include<math.h>  
  
int main()  
{ printf("01-AlstonAlvares.\n");  
  
  int num, a;  
  
  printf("Please enter a number :.\n");  
  
  scanf("%d",&num);  
  
  a = abs(num);  
  
  printf("Calculated absolute value is : %d\n", a);  
  
  a = sqrt(num);  
  
  printf("Calculated Squareroot value is : %d\n",a);  
  
  return 0;
```

```
}
```

Output:

```
01-AlstonAlvares.  
Please enter a number :  
4.5  
Calculated absolute value is : 4  
Calculated Squareroot value is : 2  
  
...Program finished with exit code 0  
Press ENTER to exit console. 
```

## Experiment no – 05(d)

**Aim:** Write a program using go to statement.

**Algorithm:**

- i. Start
- ii. Read the Input
- iii. Check if the input is inside loop or outside loop
- iv. Print result
- v. Stop

**Code:**

```
#include<stdio.h>

int main()
{ printf("01-AlstonAlvares.\n");
  int n;
  for(;;) /*ifinite loop*/
  {
    printf("enter any number :");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    if(n == 5)
      goto ap; /* use of goto statement*/
    if (n% 2 == 0)
      continue; /*use of continue statement*/
    if (n% 3 == 0)
      break; /*use of break state*/
    printf("Inside loop");
  }
  ap:
  printf("Outside loop");
  return 0;
}
```

**Output:**

01-AlstonAlvares.

enter any number :2

enter any number :3

Outside loop

...Program finished with exit code 0

Press ENTER to exit console.