

(10)

2nd

Cakes - Sweetmeats - creams - Wines  
Bread - Muffins - Dyes -

To make Macaroons.

Take one pound of Almonds Blanch'd in cold water,  
Beat them in a marble mortar / but not very fine / put in  
a little orange or Rose Water to keep them from oiling  
as they are Beating; take three Quarters of a pound  
of double refined Sugar beat fine, put it into the Al-  
monds and stir them well together, then beat the  
white of six eggs to a froth and make it into a stiff  
paste with the eggs / But if made too thin they will  
run & be flat / have ready some paper with some  
water upon it / then drop them on & bake  
them in an oven hot coe for Macaroons. Grate sugar  
over them when you put them into the oven. If  
you like bitter Almonds you may add 2 OZ and  
take from the above the same quantity of sweet  
Almonds: — Dutch Puddings mt. White Bufford

Take a pint of cream an ounce of Butter one blade  
of Mace & a little Cinnamon, a Quarter of a pound of

Double refined sugar, set them on the fire till the Butter  
& sugar dissolves: take seven eggs the whites but of  
three, A Quarter of a pound of flower, beat them well  
together, then strain the cream into it: Bake  
them in fine three quarters of an hour in a sharp-  
ish oven but not too hot. —

A Glass of Mountain Wine & a little & melted  
Butter for sauce:

#### To Make Lemon Creme cakes.

Take A Quarter of a pound of Butter and Clarifie it:  
A Quarter of a pound of sugar, and mix them well  
together (Take 8 eggs & Beat them very well with  
the rind of a Lemon grated: put these with the  
Juice of your Lemon or ciatl orange to the Butter  
mix them altogether, & bake them in fine with  
a little thin paste:

#### To Make Lemon Flummery

Take 3 Ounces of Dwinglass: steep it in a Quart of  
Water, then boil it to a strong jelly: Boil in it  
the Rind of 2 Lemons and White wine to your

Taste; then strain it & add the juice of your Lemons  
and some more wine & sugar, to make it of an  
agreeable flavour. Then beat 5 or 6 Eggs stir them  
in so you will have a custard: so put it into moulds  
& turn it out for use.

### A Diet Bread.

1 pound of Flower well dryed 1 pound of Loaf Sugar  
Beat fiffed. flower Eggs, with Sudds or Lemons  
peel to your taste & a Glass of Brandy: when your  
Eggs are beat to a very high pitch, stir in your  
Flower by slow degrees. Straining a little in at a  
time: so bake it in a quick oven:

### To make cheese cakes

Take 1 pound of Curd 1 quarter of 1 pound of Butter  
Beat them well together, Grate the peel of one Lemon  
2 ounces of sweet Almonds, and sugar sufficient to  
sweeten it, the sugar to be beat & fiffed, add a little  
(cinnamon beat fine) and a little Rose Water, the  
yolks of 4 Eggs & two whites to this quantity: bake  
it with a thin paste in the tins: —

### To make Tea cakes

A Quarter of flower, 2 ounces of Butter, a little new  
milk & cream; An egg and a little yeast; mix them  
well together, let them stand to rise. —

### Funbridge cakes — Mrs. Hawell

Three pound of flower, three quarters of a pound  
of Butter, three quarters of a pound of sugar, a  
few caraway seeds. Wet it with new milk.  
Boil it so thin as possible & cut them into  
Cups. Lay them on fine & prick them very thick  
to prevent their blistering. Bake them in a  
Slow oven a light Brown.

### An Apple Pudding —

Take half a Doz. large codlings or pippins  
Roast them & take out the pulp; take 8 eggs  
Leave out six of the whites; half a pound of  
fine powder sugar. Beat your eggs & sugar  
well together & put to them the pulp of your

Apples; half a pound of Clarified Butter; a little  
Lemon peel shred fine; a handfull of Bread-  
Crumbs or Bisket; four ounces of Candied orange  
or citron; and Bake it with a thin Paste under  
it.

To make orange

Take a quarter of a pound of sweet Almonds & half  
an ounce of Bitter Almonds to a Quarter of Water  
Beat them extremely fine; adding water all the  
time; beginning with a small quantity: one spoon-  
ful of orange flower Water; sweeten it with  
fine sugar to your taste.

To make Kiggs — Miss Sayles Receipt

Take half a pound of Butter half a pint of  
cream two Eggs two spoonfulls of Yeast dissolve  
the Butter in the cream: when it is new milk  
warm but in the Yeast and the Eggs after they  
are well beat: and mix in Butter more than

A pound of flower: You may add Lemon peel  
Shred fine or a little Orange: Let them stand  
to rise; then Add half a pound of Lump Sugar  
beet fine: And either seeds currants or caraway  
Comfits: before you put them into Tins wet  
them with a feather Dipt in Water & grate  
some sugar over them: —

N.B. — The Tins must not be above half full  
if they are: they will be too thick: twenty minutes  
will bake them. —

To make Pithidis —

Take Warm Milk; flower & two or three Eggs  
with three or four spoonfulls of yeast: & mix it so  
thick as a common batter pudding: let it stand  
to rise: After it has rose don't stir it again  
but bake it upon a stone as you do oat  
Cakes: You must turn them but once: They do  
not require so much baking as oat cakes: —

## To Make Syrop of Violets

Take y<sup>r</sup> violets & pick them; put them into a pecter  
Tinkeard; put to them as much boiling water as  
will wet them: Then let them stand a Day or two  
after; set them in a pan of boiling Water till they  
are hot then strain them: & to every half pint of  
juice put three quarters of a p<sup>t</sup> of Loaf sugar;  
put it into a pecter Dish & let it stand two  
or three Days & then set it on the fire & let the  
Scum Arises take it off but do not let it boile

## To Make Gingerbread: Mrs Sykes of Bradford

Take six pounds of flower: Rub in half a pound  
of Butter: one pound of course sugar: two o<sup>n</sup>z  
of Ginger half an ounce of Cloves beat fine: one  
lambid Lemon pul cut fine: And what curracay  
seeds you like: half a pint of Brandy & four  
pounds of Treacle: mix all these <sup>wel</sup> together: make  
it into little cakes & bake them upon Stones:

## To Stew Golden Pippins

Pare them & nicely scoop out the core with a very  
small scoop; throw them into Water to preserve  
their colour; to a pound of pippins thus prepared  
take half a pound of Double Refined Sugar & one  
pint of Water; boil & scum the Syrup; before  
you put it in the pippins; When the pippins  
are in let them boil briskly to make them  
clear; When they are clear put in a bit of  
Lemon peel & the juice of a Lemon to your  
taste:

## To Make Orange Cream

Take four Oranges grate the peels of two of the  
oranges into a pint of Water; then squeeze the  
juice of the four into the Water; beat the yolks  
of four Eggs very well & put into the Water; sweeten  
it with Double Refined Sugar; press all hard thro'  
a strong strainer; set it on the fire & stir it  
carefully all one way; till'tis as thick as cream

Then pour it into your Paper:

To Make A Savoy Cake

Take A new laid Eggs shells & pull them into  
A scale, take the weight of the Eggs of the coarsest  
Lump Sugar; Beat Day & night thro' A lawn Sieve  
till the Eggs & sugar out of the scales, & take three  
more Eggs, & their weight of the finest flower dry'd  
& sifted. Then break all the Eggs & separate the  
Yolks from the Whites, beat the Yolks & sugar very  
well together, one other person must beat the Whites  
till they are very stiff froth, and then beat them very  
thoroughly with the Yolks & sugar: Some body must  
shake the flower in very lightly while the cake is  
beating; put in some Rose Water, and Grated Lemon  
peel, keep beating till the oven is ready, it must be very  
quick: butter your tin well: If your Eggs are  
not new laid you must add one more to the above:

### To Dry Cherries

To one pound of sugar put 6 pounds of cherries; first wet the sugar in Water, measure the cherries boil a little; then pour them into a pot & cover them; cover day for three or four days heat the Syrup scalding hot & put it to the cherries; cover them close; then lay them out on Sives to Dry; when they are dry put the cherries in a cullender & dip it in a sauce pan of boiling Water; Dry them with a Cloth & lay them on Sives again & set them to dry a little while: If you dry them in an oven take care that it is not too hot: —

### To preserve Gooseberries when Ripe

Cut off the blakcts tops & stony them; & to every 6 pounds of stoned gooseberries (which do you stone you must put them into half a pint of water) take one pound of Rock sugar beat fine: Then put the water to the sugar & the gooseberries; & putt them into a

broad preserving pan; set them on a quick fire &  
when the sugar is melted let them let them boile  
as fast as possible, only take them of the fire & shake  
them three or four times; & set them on again; but  
they must not boile a Quarter of an hour in the  
whole: Then putt them in Glasses one by one &  
strain the Syrups upon them thid a lit of Muselin:

### To Preserve oranges

Take the great & high colour'd Oranges pare them  
(or grate them very thinly) & rub them with salt  
& lay them in Spring water 2 or 3 Days shifting  
them two or three times in a day; then boile them  
make a hole in the top of the oranges & take out  
all the Seeds; when they are boiled very tender lay  
them on a coarse cloth with the down, let all the  
water run from them, then make Syrups for them  
as follows: to a pound of oranges take a pound  
& quarter of sugar & half a pint of Water let ~~the~~  
your Syrup boile, then putt in your oranges let

them boyle as fast as possible, & as they boile  
strew on now & then some sugar, which you must  
keep out when you make the Syrup: When you see  
them look clear & that they are very tender then  
take them out & put them into Glasses without any  
of the Syrup which they are boiled in; but pour  
it on them when you have put them in the Glasses.

To Make Lemon Cream

Take 1 pound of fine sugar put it into a  
preserving pan, & putt to it 6 Gill of Water &  
the juice of 4 Lemons set the sugar, juice & water  
over the fire till it be hot & the sugar melted then  
beat 3 Eggs with 2 Spoonfulls of orange or Rose  
water, putt them to the juice & sugar & stir it  
well together & run it thro' a thin napkin into  
your preserving pan, set it over a Chafing dish  
of Coals of a moderate heat continually stirring it  
one way: when you perceive it thick enough take  
it off the fire: with speed pour it into Glasses or

Caution for if it stays in the pan it will turn white

The Duke of Norfolks Punch or Cisionade.

Take 6 Seville Oranges, & six Lemons pare them  
thin & put them into a Gallon of Brandy & let  
them stand a week, then take 13 pints of Water  
3 Whites of Eggs well beat, 3 pounds of sugar  
boil them ~~the~~ Quarter of an hour, then let them  
stand to be cold, strain it, & strain the Brandy  
from the flet, then put in as much juice of  
Orange or Lemon as you think fit, put it in a  
Bardell it will just fill, & when it is fine bottle  
it: it is commonly fine in six Weeks: —

To Make Morello Cherry Brandy

Take eight pound of Morello Cherries, pull off the  
Stalks & put them into a pot with a Gallon of  
Brandy let them stand eight Days then take  
out the cherries & bruise them ~~the~~ Stones  
put them into the Brandy again with an addition  
=nal

Quart of Brandy & one pound of double refined sugar  
to every Gallon: let them stand 8 days longer  
close cover'd & then filter it off & bottle it: —

### To Make Sycamore Wine

Early in March tap your trees keep the Taps  
from mixing with the Liquor as much as  
possible: to a Gallon of Sycamore Liquor put  
2 pounds of fine powder Sugar: boil it well scum  
it clean & put it in a Tub when it is like Warm  
buttermilk little New Ale yeast: let it work 10 days  
stirring it twice a day: put two pennyworths of  
Isinglass & 1 p<sup>t</sup> of Mace or of Sugar which you  
like best: Smooth the Yeast with Brimstone: —  
then put the wine & let it stand till about  
Midnight close stop'd up, then bottle it: —

### To Make a Rich Plum Cake

Take 2 pounds of well dry'd & sifted flower 3 pounds  
of currants clean Wash'd: 2 pounds & 1/2 of Butter

as fresh as you can get it; 1 pound of Gordon Almonds  
blanched & beat in Sack & orange flower water very  
fine; then Loaf sugar beat & sifted 1 pound; half a  
Quarter of an ounce of Mace almost as much Cloves  
& Nutmeg or more a little ginger; half a stick of  
Cinnamon beat very fine & sifted altogether; 19 or  
20 Eggs & half the quantity of Whiskes; half a pint  
of Brandy as much Sack; Citron orange or Lemon  
peel to your taste: Two hours & a half will bake  
this cake & one pound of Sugar will Ice it: —

### To make Ice for a cake

1 pound of Double Refined Sugar & a Quarter of a pound  
of Starch & whites of eggs sufficient to make it  
hot enough to lay on thin: The egg must be  
beaten to a very strong froth with a brush before you  
put the sugar & starch to it: & the starch & sugar  
must must be beat as fine as possible & sifted  
three or four times: You must put it on till it is  
as thick as you chuse it: —

Immitation of See Bisket

Two pound of flower & a little Butter Rubed into it a  
Spoonfull of Yeast, or two Eggs. Role them thin, cut  
them round, prick them thick, Baste them in a moder-  
ate Oven.

To make Black Cakes

Take a Doz: half of very large French pippins  
or Golden Rennets cut them in half lay them with  
the flat side down in the Mazerens; which must be  
large, lay them single as close by each other as they  
can lie. Squeeze a large Lemon into two Spoonfulls  
of orange flower water & pour over them shred  
some Lemons peel very fine & shake between &  
grate Loaf Sugar on them in a quick oven. They  
are done in half an hour.

To make raisin wine Mrs Hewett Milham  
six pound of Malaga raisins pick'd & choos'd  
to one gallon of water, put half a pound of Hops  
boiling them in a small quantity of water

of straining the water, put it to y<sup>e</sup> ~~water~~ hairins  
— a week after days is sufficient for it to work  
you may keep it in y<sup>e</sup> barrel from eight to  
twelve months — To half a Hogshead two  
quarts of Brandy to be added, just before you  
close up y<sup>e</sup> barrel; & half a stone of sugar  
must be put in when you turn it

Gormay Puff. Mrs Yorborough

Half a handfull of Almonds beat fine, with a  
spoonful of rosewater, half a pint of cream,  
one spoonful of fine flower, two eggs leave out  
one white, an oz of butter clarified put them  
into Tea cups half an hour will bake them

little puddings in cups Mrs Cooke

Take a large pinte of milk, put to it 4 spoon  
fulls of flower — mix it well together & set it  
on y<sup>e</sup> fire — boil it into a smooth hasty pudding  
then sweeten it to your taste — <sup>grate</sup> put in half a  
nutmeg when it is almost cold beat 5 eggs very  
well & beat them <sup>into</sup> it — brother your cups <sup>put</sup> in  
your <sup>the</sup> pudding & tie a cloths over them — Let your  
water boil & put them in — rather better than half an  
hour will boild them — you may if you please boil y<sup>e</sup> pudding  
all together in a cloths & then it take an hour boiling —

French puff. Mrs Cooke

Take ye white of an egg whip it up with a wisk till it be like soap suds - then grate off ye yellow rind of a Lemon put to it a spoonfull of ye juice of as much fine sugar sifted as will make it stiff to lay on a paper without running about - When yt oven if hot and some flower on double white paper & drop them in little drops of out them in the oven, when they are risen & the bottoms brown - they are enough - When you put in yt sugar beat them with a spoon - which you must continue doing till you set them in the oven -

a fird pudding Mrs Cooke

Take ye fird of a quart of milk rub it through a sieve with a little butter, beat 3 eggs very well put them in with 2 spoonfulls of fine flower - put in new milk to makes it as thin as cheesecake - season it with a little grated nutmeg or sweeten it to yt taste - & bake boil or fry them to yt liking - If you please put in raisins currans candied orange &c.

To make wigs - Mrs Cooke

Take 2 quarts of flower 2 oz of sugar & 7 oz  
of forrenway suse - mix these well together then  
take a pint of new milk put to it 2 oz of  
butter set it on ye fire till the butter be melted  
then mix it with y<sup>e</sup> flower or with halfe  
pint of new larm of 3 eggs well beaten (but  
mind your milk is not too hot when you put  
in y<sup>e</sup> yeast) when it is all mixed together you  
must beat it very well with your hand &  
then set it in a warm place to rise for  
an hour & a half - when you have put y<sup>e</sup>m  
in your tins do them over with bacon of egg  
with a feather

a Sillibut.

Mrs Cooke -

Take half a pint of white wine sweeten it with  
a quarter of a p<sup>d</sup> of loaf sugar put to it y<sup>e</sup>  
juic of a large Lemon & y<sup>e</sup> peel thin pared then  
boil into it a pint of a half of thick cream  
the older it is the better if it be sweet - then  
froth it & when you have got a pretty strong  
froth take it off with a spoon & put it into y<sup>e</sup>  
glasses - Top your glas just before you send  
them to table with a little of y<sup>e</sup> thickest froth  
which you take of ye first & lay it upon a swe

Sage Gruel Mrs Cooke

Wash Sage very well then free it in water  
shifting it two or three times - let it rise in y<sup>e</sup>  
last water till it be a jelly & boile a stick  
of cinnamon in it a tea flsp of red wine som  
Juice of lemons & lemon peel of a little Verjuyn  
let y<sup>m</sup> just have a boil in it sweeten it to  
your taste & cover it up - put some thin slices  
of lemon & throw it in your dish with som  
bits of lemon peel -

Lemon cream Mrs Cooke

Take 3 or four Lemons as they are in large esp.  
then take six whites of eggs & 4 yolks, beat  
them very well, then cut ye Lemons into very  
thin slices & put them into about a pint of  
water, peel of all, let them lyce in y<sup>e</sup> water  
half an hour, then put them into your eggs -  
beat them very well together, then strain them  
through a strong strainer, sweeten it well with  
fine sugar, then set it on a clear fire & keep  
it stirring till it be of a proper thickness then  
take it off & stir it gently till it be cold, then put  
it in your dish you cover it up in - You may  
orange cream y<sup>e</sup> same way only put in two more

yolks than whites & put some of ye meal out  
not all. —

Lemon cream or butter Mrs Cooke

Take a quart of thick cream, put to it as  
much juice of Lemon as will turn it — then  
run it through a sieve & sweeten it to yr taste

Kalipe cream

Take a pint of good cream, boil in it a few  
bitter almonds beat or a few lowrell leaves  
— Then let your cream stand till it be but new  
milk warm & put to it ye yolks of 2 eggs, then  
set it on a very gentle fire & stir it one way till  
it be as thick as you like — sweeten it to yr  
taste when you put the eggs in. —

Curd Cheesecakes Mrs Cooke

Take a gallon of new milk make of it a tender  
curd then ring it away well out of it & take 12 oz  
of butter — rub ye butter & curd together through  
a sieve, then take ye yolks of 6 eggs beat them  
with 6 spoonfulls of rose water, then put them  
to your curd with sugar to your taste some  
nutmeg salt & a p of fowrano. beat them for  
half an hour — or till your oven is ready  
when you set them in the oven sift a little fine  
sugar over them

A special compound for a cold morning

|                           |               |           |
|---------------------------|---------------|-----------|
| Take Wheat flour (fine)   | - - - - -     | 1 Quarts. |
| Ginger (powdered)         | - - - - -     | 1 oz.     |
| Coriander seeds (bruised) | - - - - -     | 1 Dr.     |
| Carraway Dr. (Dr.)        | - - - - -     | 1 Dr.     |
| Lemon peel (shred)        | g. s. - - - - |           |
| Brown Sugar               | - - - - -     | 4 Oz.     |
| Butter                    | - - - - -     | 4 Dr.     |

Mix'd well together then add

|                      |           |              |
|----------------------|-----------|--------------|
| Treacle              | - - - - - | 12 Dr. with  |
| Cream or milk boiled | - - - - - | 6 Spoonfulls |
| Brandy               | - - - - - | 6 Dr.        |

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### Waf'r Pancakes

Take 9 Eggs, 4 Spoonfulls of flour, a little Salt  
a Quart of Cream, half a Quarton of butter  
melted in the Cream, and to stand till it is  
cold, then mix all together, & fry them in a  
dry Pan, turn them on a Dish, and grater  
a little Sugar betw'nt every one.

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## Littie Biscuits

Take Six Eggs, & one Pound of best & sifted  
Loaf Sugar, beat them together with a fork, very  
quick an hour, then add by degrees a quarter of  
a pound of Worm flower, half the Rind of a le-  
mon grated, one Spoonfull of Orange flower or  
Rose Water. Mix these together then put them  
into your tins as quick as possible, scatter  
some Sugar over them, & set them in a pretty  
quick Oven ten or fifteen Minutes will Bake  
them. — — To make Cream Cakes.

Take Quarts of Cold Water, & one Quart of new  
Milk Put into a Pan, and set on a slow fire, when  
it near boils, put in a Quart of flour & a Quart  
of Sweet Cream mixt with 12 Eggs, the Whites of  
only four, it must not Boil, and if you perceive  
it going to Boil, put in Cold Water to prevent  
it.

To make currant jelly the Irish  
way.

To every pound & quarter of hick's  
currants a pound of Lump sugar  
break your sugar into thin pieces  
& just dip them in water. put the  
remainder of the <sup>small</sup> sugar in. let it  
stand a little to melt, then set it  
over the fire, break ye lumps of  
sugar with ye back of the spoon  
as soon as it boils pour in  
your currants & then take the  
pan off & give it a shake to settle  
ye currants. When it has boiled six  
minutes take it off & pour it into  
ye jelly bag. It should stand  
within ye air of the fire with a basin  
put over it. No spoon must be put into ye pan  
after ye currants are put in & ye sugar di-

To make light Paste with Popplewell.

Take a piece of butter ye size of an egg, put it into a pint of milke, set it on ye fire till it is new milke warme, then put to it two spoonfulls of very good Yeast: mix them together, then take a pound of flower to make it into paste - it requires rather a quick oven.

To make Irish Butter Mrs Tallow Derby

To rather more than one ounce of Doing caps  
put half a pint of Spring water let it simmer  
over a slow fire till it is dissolved, then  
add to it something better than half a pint  
of Mountain wine, ye juice of one Lemon &  
the peel of half a one hau'd thin, a very  
little Saffron & fine Sugar to your taste  
let all these boile together a quarter of  
an hour, then strain it into a dish through  
Muslin, set it when cold into what shape  
you please

Ms I always put a little saffron into a  
cup of water —

Directions for using Churchman's Patent  
Chocolate.

Take one ounce of chocolate, scrape it fine, & mix it with an equal weight of powder sugar; then put it into a pint of milk of soft water (of which at least one quarter part should be milk) just boil it up, not more than two or three turns over: then mill it well & serve it up with the froth upon it. This Process will not take up three minutes. Never make it till it is to be immediately drunk, because heating it again spoils the flavor, as much as it w<sup>d</sup> fine tea; & destroys its froth

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To make Sea Biscuit Mrs Garborough

Boil 4 Oz of butter in a quart of shrim'd milk when it is as cold as milk from the cow put in two spoonfulls of new yeast mix them till they are stiffer than bread paste - Let them stand half an hour to rise, then work them very well - They must be rolled thin & bake them in a quick oven. but first

prick them well with a broad pointed skewer  
all over.

The Americans receipt for Orange Invulgate  
in<sup>ry</sup> Harrison York

Take as many oranges as you please, Wash them  
clean. Weigh them, & to every Pound of oranges as  
many Pounds of double refined Sugar, which Clarified  
& boil into a Syrup, put the oranges into a Kettle of  
Cold Water, boil them till they feel soft, then take  
them out. Cut them in Two (as you Way). Scoop out the  
Pulp into a bowl & take out the seeds & Core from the  
Pulp of Juice, which put into the Syrup with the  
Orange Rinds, which must first be pounded in a Mortar  
muster as fine as possible, Boil it to a Jam & put it  
into Pots.

The Americans use it not only for a Sweetmeat  
but as a Remedy for any Pain or Complaint in the  
Stomach or Breast.

Orange Jelly Dr<sup>r</sup> Eliza Garborough

Rash the Rind of 4 China Oranges. squeeze the  
Juice of 8 Ditto, with four Seville oranges. &  
Two Lemons through a Cown Scive, put the Raspins  
into the Juice, boil a Pound of fine sugar, till it  
comes to a Sugar again. keep stirring till you put  
in the Juice by degrees. Boil 3 Ounces of Spongels  
strain it off & Pour it to the Juice, set it on a  
cool Place, Stir it frequently till it is almost cold  
& then fill the Molds you know how to turn it out  
of. — — — — —

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Mrs Whiter receipt for making Elder wine  
or English Port

To every five Gallons of Raisin Wine a  
Gallon of Elder juice of one quart of the  
juice of Stoes - put it into your barrel.

with the Raisin Wine which should be made  
when the new fruit comes over & add the  
Elder of Sloes in Autumn when the berries  
are ripe. — The Jue is made from the  
Elder of Sloes by putting them into a pitcher  
& setting them in a pan of water over the  
fire till they are fit to yield their liquor  
— strain it & add to every quart of Jue  
half a pound of sugar — boil it over a slow  
fire & when cold put it to the Raisin wine  
as above. — When it has stood three Months  
to fifteen gallons add one pint of brandy. —

## To make Apple Jelly

Pare a Doz<sup>n</sup>. of good Tart Apples. take a  
Pint of Water. cut The Apples in Very small  
Bits. & throw them into The Water as you cut  
them to preserve their colour, let them Boil  
untill The whole substance is out of them &  
The Water half wasted. Then Put it into a  
Hair Sieve let them stand untill all The  
Water is drained from them. To every drach  
skin of The liquor take a Pound of fine Sugar.  
cast the White of an Egg or two & Put in  
among The Sugar & Liquor put them on The  
Fire & keep them stirring till The Sugar is  
melted when it Boils a white Take of the  
Scum & Put in The Juice of a Lemon or two

as you like it for Tartness, you may Boil in  
a Piece of Rind along with them, let it  
Boil till it Jellies. which you will know  
by Putting a little on a Saucer to cool, take all  
the Scum clean off and take out the Lemon  
so Pot it up.

### Chips & Jelly of Apples.

Prepare the Apples in the same way as in  
the foregoing receipt for the Jelly, pare the  
Apples, cut them in Slices & then cut the  
Slices into long chips as you do the Chip-  
Marmande but them except cold Water  
you may weigh Two Pounds of Apples before  
you pare them. To each Chopping of Juice allow  
Two Pound of fine Sugar and a Pound and  
a half the Two Pound of Chips. Put on all

The Sugar of Icing, clarify it with Eggs  
as you do the Jelly. When the Syrup is well  
squeezed squeeze in the Skin of Three Lemons  
Put in it some of the Peels of the Lemons  
Drain the Water from the Chips and them  
into the Syrup. They must Boil on a Quick  
fire. Let them Boil till the Chips are quite  
transparent. you must Be Sure that they  
are very firm Apples. The Town Leadington  
answers very well or the Pippin's. This is  
a very pretty preserve either in Glasses or  
fine Tarts.

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# Cowslip Wine Mr. Thornhagh

To every Gallon of Water put Two Pound of Itall of  
Lump Sugar if you can't get the right White of Lisbon  
Sugar, the Peel of a Lemon, let it Boil Very Well  
Scum it very clean as long as it vins; When it is well  
Worn then put it into your Tub with a Puk and  
half of Cowslip Heads to every Gallon then pour on you  
Sugar of Water of Peals on the Cowslips in The Tub.  
mix them all well together then put on a little Geant  
When it Works beat it in 3 or 4 Times a Day till it  
is stand to work 4 Days then Drain it off very Clean  
through a Sieve of Sguine then press Dry with your  
Hands. put it into your Cask with about Itally a  
Puk of Cowslips & a Gill of Syrup of Lemon to  
every Gallon of Wine. then Bury it up a lit in

Stand a Month. Then Bottle it off. if it Be clear  
y not let it stand a Fortnight longer. When you  
Bottle it put 3 or 4 Lumps of Sugar into every Bottle.  
It must Be Wine Measure of hot ale we put to  
a Six Gallon Cask 16 Pounds of Sugar. —

To preserve cherries Plums &c &c in Brandy Dr. Thorpe says  
Get the finest Morello Cherries when full ripe. Take  
a quart of the Best Brandy to that put half a Pound  
of White Sugar Candy powdered. & sifted very fine. and  
half a Pint of red currant Syrup Skin them together  
& let it stand while you Prepare your Fruits. —

Take wide mouthed Bottles or Pots. so they are very  
clean & dry. Take a clean Cloth & Wipe your Fruits gently  
not to Bruise or Burst the Skin cut off the end of  
the stalks with a pair of Scissors then prick them with

a Griddle all over; put them into your Bottles or Pots  
as you do them till you have carefully filled them full  
without squeezing them. fill the Bottles or Pots  
with your Brandy. The Quarts will do about five  
Pint Bottles. You must forecast to make your rasb  
erry Syrups when the Raspberries are ripe as that  
is sometime before the Cherries are fit to do. —

To make the Raspberry Syrup  
Take the Raspberries & Boil them a little &  
then strain through a thin cloth. Take your Juice and  
put an equal quantity of Treacle refined Sugar to it finely  
powdered & sifted. Boil it for about 15 Minutes <sup>skim</sup>.  
it all the time. when cold put it into a clean Bottle  
& keep it for use. You may cork down the Cherry  
the day after you have done them. & tie a Bladder or Piece  
of Leather over them. They will be fit for use in a Month  
or Six Weeks. & will keep a year. —

To make Ursue bawh Mr. J. Thornhayh  
of Myrrh, Cloves, Nutmegs, & my w. of Annasuds Dram  
finely Powdered. Coriander Seeds 2 OZ. Cinnamon 24 Grains  
Cinnamon half an Ounce; Allspice 2 Drams. Liquorice root  
3 Drams. D. skind. saffron 2 Drams. Raisin stoned  
1 Pound. Loaf sugar 10 Ounces. Infuse these Ingredients  
in three Quarts of old Brandy for a month stirring them  
very Day. let them stand a Week to settle before you  
strain it through a Sieve & rack them off to settle  
again.

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Green gooseberry wine W<sup>m</sup> Bulstrode

To every pound of gooseberries pick'd of bruis'd  
put one quart of water let it stand three day's  
storing it twice every day - Draw off a gallon of  
juice when strain'd put three Pounds of loaf sugar  
- Put it into a barrel of let it stand a year

then bottle it off to every twenty quarts of  
liquor add a Quart of Brandy of a little  
Isinglass.

Raisin Wine Miss Worrell 1798

To every 100 w<sup>t</sup> of Malaga raisins put 16 Gallons of  
water (wine measure) stir it well & pick out the stalks that rise  
to the top - let it stand three weeks or a month according as it  
works stirring it twice a day - When you think it has  
work'd a sufficient time, let it stand 3 or 4 days to settle  
then clear off your liquor & strain it through a sieve into your  
cask - press your raisins in a cheese cloth or lay a board  
& a heavy weight upon them, which will press the remainder  
of the liquor out near as well. - Your cask should be full  
& have'd fill'd up as it works out six or eight weeks  
thenbung it close up & let it stand six months,  
when you must draw it from the lees - Rinse out the  
cask with some of the liquor (which with the lees you may  
run through a bag, & put it in again with half a pound of  
brown sugar candy & a hint of brandy - close it up again  
let it stand six months & then bottle it

The Green wash - Burton — 1729

Blue Vitriol  $\frac{L}{4}$  — Spanish white one pound  
to three quarts of hot water — put the vitriol  
& water together in a large earthen pot or panition  
set it over a slow fire then put in the Spanish white  
by degrees as it will bear it — when the white is all in  
it must boil again — then set it by in the same  
pot for four days — straining off the water every  
morning — three penny worth of Icing lass with  
as many leather skeftes as will make a  
proper size — It must be laid on warm —

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To make Wafors

Lady Hamilton

Take one egg a pint of milk: half a pint of cream  
half a pound of rather brown sugar or moist sugar  
& as much flower as will make it thinner than  
Pancake batter — bake it in the Irons —

Blue Dye Miss Emma Boycott

Two ounces of oil of Vitriol, half a drachm  
of Indigo finely powder'd - Shake the  
bottle every day for nine or ten days, when it will be  
fit for use - The Dye must be lower'd with warm  
water otherwise it will burn what ever is put  
into it

To make a French Tart Mrs Hart

Take some flower - drop an egg into it - a  
little water, a bit of butter - mix it well -  
to then add a large piece of butter mix it &  
role it - put it into the cellar for half an hour,  
then role it again put it into the cellar for  
two other half hours & role it as before -  
cut it in the form of a small plate - Make  
the edges double - Then lay in your Apricots  
cherries &c piece by piece - put them into the  
oven for a quarter of an hour - then put some  
grated sugar - put them into the oven again for a few  
minutes

Burnt cream - Mrs Hart -

A large spoonfull of flour - two yolks  
of eggs or one whole one will beat up  
Sugar enough to sweeten it - orange flower  
water or any other kind of water - mix  
it well with milk or cream - let it stand  
over a fire titt boiling for a moment  
turning it always - Then take some sugar  
powder'd with some water in a pewter or  
silver plate let it stand titt almost burn  
almost to be yellow then pour the whole  
into the plate mixing it lightly with a  
fork -

Ganny Stingers method of making white bread

1794

Take fine flour in a deep dish — sprinkle a little salt — warm some new milk (about the warmth of milk from the cow) take a little yeast, put it to the flour, then by degrees put in slowly part of the milk stirring it with a wooden spoon all the time till the flour is nearly taken up — set it before the fire for an hour or quarter — or less time will do. Then have ready the remainder of the milk of a drudging box — take it out of the dish mixing any dry flour that may remain with a little more milk — knead it well for about five minutes — put it into a ~~wood~~ wooden bowl — crop it with a knife & set it before the fire to rise — when it has properly risen — make up your your bread or roles — pricks them three or four times with a small wood ~~bite~~ skewer — put them into a moderate oven & take care to turn them — Half an hour will bake a very small loaf about twice the size of a role.

Mrs Denton Glass house

To bottle gooseberries

Gather your gooseberries when they are very young, (before the skins begin to harden) Clip them with a pair of scissars & put them into your bottles - then fill the latter up as far as the neck with quite cold water - let them boil till they are quite soft - then put them in a cool place till the next morning - when you must tie them up with bladders.

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Italian cheese with Sayne.

Half a pint of white wine, including the juice of a Lemon, grate in the rind with seven ounces of sugar powdered - stir it till the sugar is dissolved then add to it a pint of thin cream of which it till it becomes a strong froth - put it into your moulds with a Muslin or gauze & set it to drain - It is best to be made a day before it is used, &

rather less wine than more will be better.  
Or coat it with currant jelly or wt you please  
P.P. When you begin to wish the cream do not  
leave off till it is quite finish'd, as it will be  
apt to spoil it.

To preserve fruit of  
different kinds in a  
fresh state for 12 months.



To barrel Morella cherries. W<sup>m</sup> Maud recd.

Gather your fruit ripe or not them with little stalks, let them be quite dry: then weigh them or put them into the barrel. — When the barrel is near full boil half the weight of sugar with a little water, & strain it: pour it when near cold on the cherries: then cork the barrel. — Let them stand two or three days pulling up the cork a little way & roll them gently, then put the cork down again & do the same every day for a fortnight or three weeks. — Then fasten the cork down with paper & cover it with clay. — They will be fit for use about Christmas. — For the first week after the fruit is put into the barrel let it stand in a large dish, as the syrup is apt to penetrate through the barrel: as often as it does it must be put back again. —

To make Muffins

Mr Pickering the glass house

Take two pounds of flour - one egg of a little fresh yeast mix up with old milk. Beat it very well for a quarter of an hour - let the paste be the thickness of a plum cake - let it rise well. Then bake your muffins upon a clay stone.

To make a common Plum pudding

Mr Hart

Beat two eggs & a little salt well together, then put three quarters of a pound of raisins, the same quantity of flour & likewise of suet, as much skim milk as will mix the ingredients very stiff. Soil it at the least five hours. No brandy or sugar necessary.

Imperial

Burton

Take three pints of hot water - half an ounce of cream of tartar - four ounces of sugar - a little lemon peel - mix them together. Let it stand to cool ten hours. Strain it through a piece of fine flannel into a bottle. It is then fit to use. It will only keep two days.

To make Imperial M<sup>r</sup>. Ellison

To 4 Gallons of spring Water put 2 pound of lump Sugar 4 Ounces of cream of Tartar a little bit of Ginger 3 or 4 lemon Skins boil them up together then let it stand till near cold and add a little Yeast upon a Towl let it stand 24 Hours then bottle it. it will be ready to drink in a Week after.—

To make Buns M<sup>r</sup>. Richards very good Take one pound of fine flour. a Quarter of a pound of sugar beat and sifted. mix it with the flour a Quarter of a pound of fresh Butter melted in a little Warm Milk. 1 spoonfull of good Yeast. the Yolk of one Egg. mix all well together. let it stand half an Hour to rise. after which make it up in Little Buns and bake them a Quarter of an Hour in a quick oven —

Method of making <sup>nd</sup> currant jelly. - Mrs. Walker.

Pick your currant [a small proportion of white] then put them into Jars - set these jars in hot water, let them boil about four hours - Pour them through a clean sieve into a basin - Then measure out the juice into a two pan (a pint of juice is a pound) - to every pint three quarters of a pound of lump sugar - Let it boil near an hour stirring & taking off the scum as it rises - In a very dry season fifty minutes will be long enough to let it boil - Pour it immediately into pots.

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### To Preserve Damsons

To one quart of Damsons put five ounces of sugar - tie bladders over them under a paper in jar - Put them in a pan of cold water & set them on the fire. Two minutes after they begin to boil take them out of the water & set them by without opening the pots. Red currants may be done the same way they will keep good till March.

## Raspberry Jelly. Miss Sootheron

Take a Quart of Rich Cream & mix up with it  
Raspberry or Strawberry Jam orcurrant Jelly to  
your taste, then strain it through a Strainer to get out  
all the Suds. then add to it an Oz. of Isinglass Dissolved  
in a small quantity of Water & a small quantity of  
Cochineal Dissolved & strained thro' a Strainer then mix  
the whole well together & put it into Molds. if made  
early in the day it will be set sufficiently for Dinner.  
In Winter a less Quantity of Isinglass will do in short  
you must suit your own Quantity of Isinglass to the  
Warmth of the Season. The above will in General be  
Sufficient.

## Ginger Wine. Miss Sootheron. —

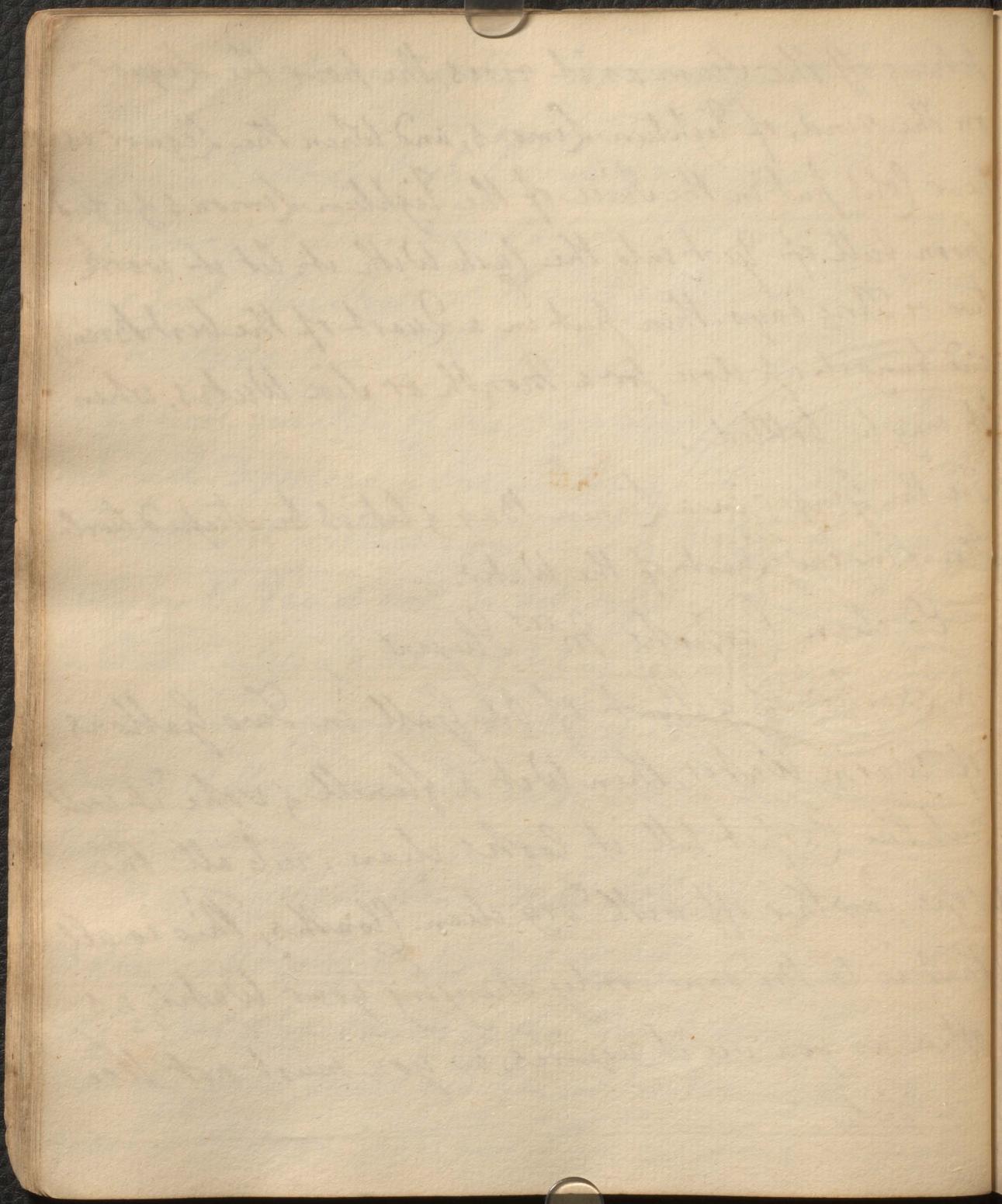
To Six Gallons of Water put eighteen pounds of  
Loaf Sugar & ten Ounces of the best Ginger Sliced,  
boil the Water, Sugar and Ginger together with the  
Whites of Four Eggs. near Three quarters of an hour

taking off the Scum as it rises, then pour the Liquor  
on the rinds of Lighten Lemons, and when the Liquor is  
near Cold put in the Juice of the Lighten Lemons of a few  
spoon full of Yeast into the Cask With it. let it work  
two or Three days. then put in a Quart of the best Brandy  
and bang it up close for a Month or Six Weeks, when  
it may be bottled.

Tie the Ginger in a Linnen Bag & let it be steeped twelve  
Hours in one Quart of the Water.

To clean Carpets In Stages

A Quarter of a Pint of Ox Gall in Two Gallons  
of Warm Water, then Wet a flanell & sope it well  
rub the Carpet till it looks clean, rub all the  
sope lawther off with dry clean Cloaths, This is all  
that is to Be done, only changing your Water, as  
often as you see it requires, as you must not use  
it dirty.



Cowslip Wine M<sup>r</sup> M<sup>r</sup> Sayle

Four gallons of Water - ten pounds of lump  
Sugar - two pints of Cowslip peeps - three  
large Lemons - boil the sugar and Water  
an hour - pare and slice the Lemons into  
a tub - pour the boiling liquor upon them  
when they will be warm put on three or four  
spoons full of new Yeast - Roll the peeps  
a little with a Mortar or Bale the yeast may  
not get them into the liquor - let it stand  
two days stirring it two or three times a  
day - put it into your Cask - In three weeks  
or a Month it will be ready to bottle.

Dissolve a quarter of an Ounce of Sincaps in some  
of the wine Stir it very well in the Cask and  
bury it close up. The fresher the Cowslip  
peeps the better.

Currant or Mabberry Wine - Mrs. M. Sayle excellent  
Take five quarts of best currants full ripe:  
bruise or take from them all the stalks. To every  
five quarts of fruit put a gallon of water. When  
you have your quantity strain them through a  
hair sieve & to every gallon of liquor put three  
pounds of lump sugar - When your sugar is dissoled  
turn it into your cask & let it stand three weeks.  
Then draw it off & put to every gallon a  
quarter of a pound of sugar: wash your barrel  
with cold water, turn it up & let it stand about  
a week - to every ten gallons put an ounce of  
imuglass, dissolve it in some of the wine - When it  
is dissolved put to it a quart of your wine, beat  
them with a wisk - put it into the cask & stop  
it up close - when its fine bottle it. If you  
would have your wine taste of Mabberries put

Three pints or two quarts to each gallon. If  
there be any grounds at the bottom of your cask  
run them through a flannel bag.

English Madura Wine      Mrs Waterton

To eighteen gallons of water, put fifty four pounds of  
white sugar - boil them half an hour & when it clear.  
When cold put to every gallon of liquor one quart of  
new ale out of the Vat: let it stand to work for  
a day or two - then put it into the vessel with  
one pound of sugar candy & six pounds of raisins  
adding one quart of brandy - When it has done  
boiling put to it a little English - then stop it  
up one year before it is fit to drink.

To make Green gooseberry wine

To every pound of gooseberries when pick'd  
& bruised put one quart of water - let it stand  
three days, stirring it twice a day.. To every

gallon of juice when strain'd / put three pounds  
of either loaf or moist sugar - put it in the vessel  
with a piece of Dringlass hanging in it - Plug it  
up in six months bottle it if you think the  
sweetness sufficiently gone off. - When the wine  
is put into the barrel, to every twenty quarts  
put one bottle of brandy..

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To make Nectar Mrs Waterton

Take two pounds of raisins & chop them with one  
pound of loaf sugar into a spirit pot of four  
two gallons of boiling water on them. - The next  
day when it is cold, slice two lemons & add them  
to it - Let it stand five days, stirring it once  
a day - then let it stand five days more to  
clarify. - Mottle it & put it <sup>on</sup> <sub>in</sub> a cold cellar floor  
nine or ten days & it will be fit to drink.

Breakfast Cakes

Tally Worrell good

To about a pound of flour, take the yolks of two eggs - the size of an egg of butter - a quarter of a pint of cream - about two table spoonfulls of yeast that is not bitter - set the flour down before the fire - make a hole in the middle - put the eggs, yeast, of cream & salt the butter in a little new milk - pour it in to the other ingredients new milk warm - just stir them round so as to ~~so as to~~ make it thin batter & let it stand till it rises - then rise it up into as light a paste as possible (not so stiff as for white bread) then roll them out - lay them upon tins & let them stand to rise before you put them into the oven.

To make Ginger Wine Miss Maria Farmer  
Take 12 pounds of raw sugar about 10 or 12 a.  
pound - ten gallons of water & while cold add  
the whites of six eggs - beat & stir them well  
together - then set it on the fire - When near  
boiling scum it very well. - Take half a  
pound of common white ginger - bruise it  
& put it to the liquor while boiling; let it  
boil twenty minutes. - Pare ten Lemons very  
thin, pour the liquor very hot upon the rinds - when  
quite cold put it into the glass with two table  
spoonfulls of nice fresh yeast. - Take all the white  
part of the lemons & then slice the juicy part  
into the wine but you must take out all the  
seeds. You must put half an ounce of Spinglass  
into the barrel. - Close up the barrel next day  
without stirring it, & you may bottle it in a fortnight  
time. Put one Jar raisin in each bottle. -

Melon to eat like preserved ginger <sup>Mrs. Griffith</sup>  
Cut the Melon into pieces like ginger -  
then put it into salt of water two or three  
days of nights - then put it in fresh water  
to take out the salt - change it two or  
three times a day for two days - then  
have a syrup ready - Pour it boiling  
hot on your Melons: this do for three  
days - then thicken your syrup so that  
it will keep - put in your Melons - let  
it boil for ten minutes. - Do four pounds  
of Melon half a pound of best white  
ginger nicely scraped - The Ginger is  
put in when your Melon is put into  
the syrup. -

To make Yeast M<sup>r</sup>. Dodsworth York.

Boil in Two Quarts of soft Water (Rain water  
is the Best) Two Ounces of Hops 20 Minutes  
Whilst this is Boiling mix one pound of fine  
Flower quite smooth with about a Pint of cold  
Water. Then pour the Water in which the Hops was  
boiled thro a sieve into the flower and Water, which  
you have mixed one person stirring it lest it shoud  
run into lumps, when well mixed together put it  
into a Earthen or stone Jug. and put a Cork in it.  
it shoud stand by the fire a Day after kept in a  
warmish place. in Nine days it will be fit for use  
better than Gill of this will raise a stone of flower  
The Bread shoud be made at Night and will rise  
to be ready to Bake in the Morning.

After the first making it answers best to make  
it with a Gill of the Old. Which must be mixed

into the Pew while it is warm, and before you  
put it into the Pew while it is warm and before  
and before you put <sup>it</sup> into the Jug, and if kept by  
the Fire as before directed for a day will be fit to  
eat that Evening or next Morning. and by attending  
to this mode of making a fresh supply before the  
other is out you need never be withouts.

H.B. It will keep good a Month or five Weeks.

To preserve Siberian Crabs  
Put them one minute into boiling water.  
Then make a thick syrup of whea w<sup>t</sup> put  
them in of let them stand 24 hours: Then  
take them out of boil up the syrup agen  
of whea cold put it to the crabs then put  
them into a jar & tie them down with  
brandy paper, or bladders.

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