Docker for Java Developers



Fabiane Nardon, @fabianenardon Arun Gupta, @arungupta Java Champion

Duke's Choice Award Winner (2 years)

SouJava Founder

Data Scientist / Big Data expert



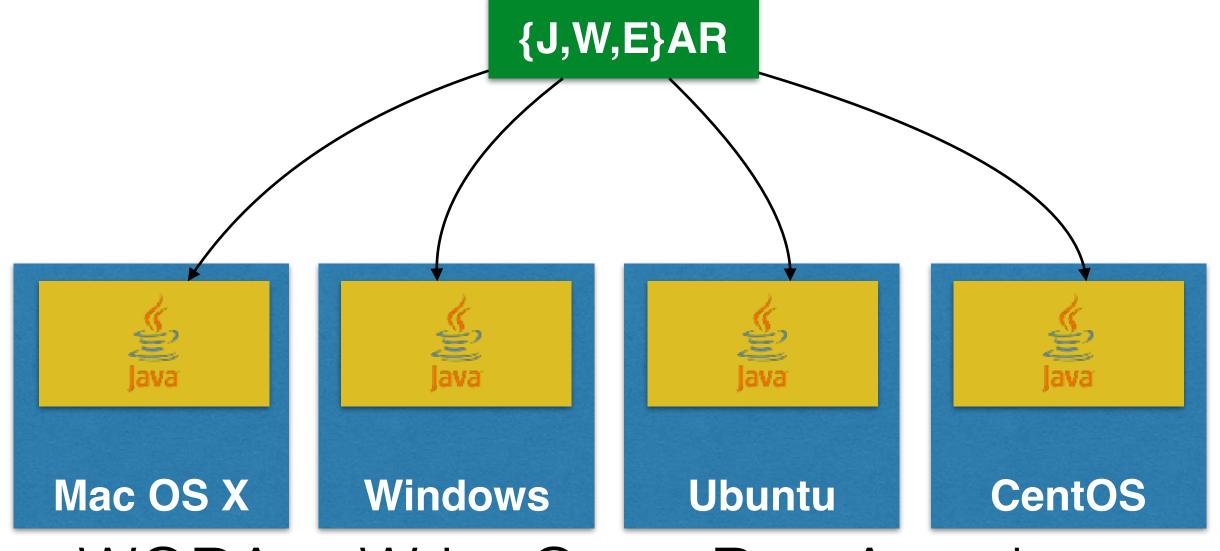
Docker Captain Java Champion JavaOne Rock Star (4 years) NetBeans Dream Team Silicon Valley JUG Leader Author Runner Lifelong learner



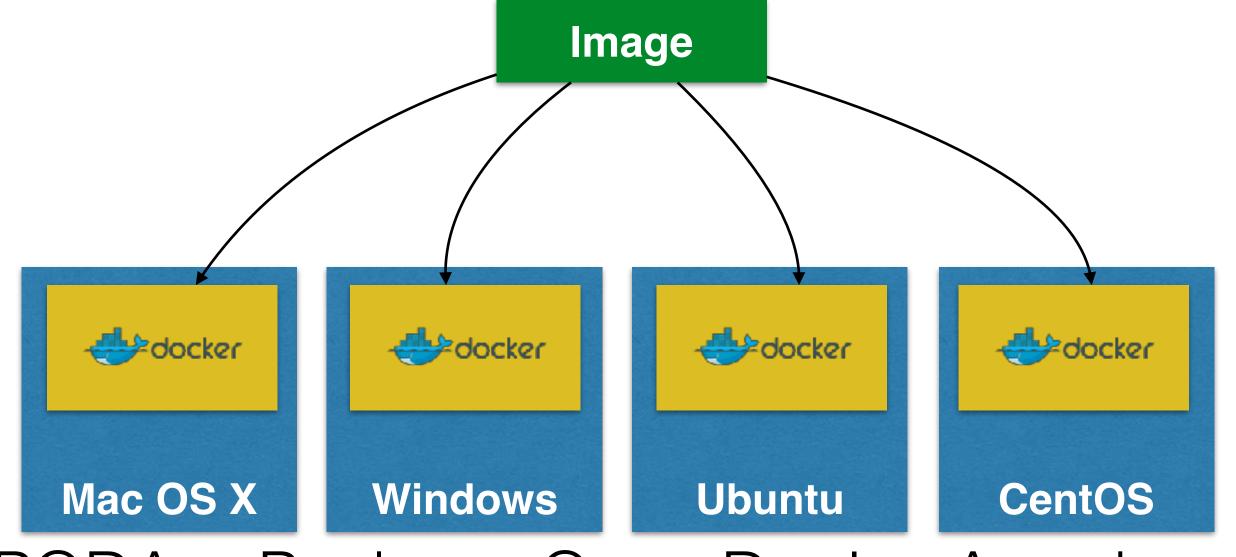
What we plan to cover?

- Java Base Image
- Package Java application with Maven and Gradle
- Multi-container application on single/multiple host(s)
- Scaling apps on AWS or Azure
- Memory management
- Debugging Java applications
- Monitor Java application
- Deployment pipeline for Java applications with Docker

Java Base Image



WORA = Write Once Run Anywhere



PODA = Package Once Deploy Anywhere

https://hub.docker.com/_/java/



Q java

Java base image #1

OFFICIAL REPOSITORY



Last pushed: 17 days ago

Repo Info

Tag

Short Description

Java is a concurrent, class-based, and object-oriented programming language.

Full Description

DEPRECATED

This image, and will receive no further updates after 2016-12-31 (Dec 31, 2016). Please adjust your usage accordingly.

java is now available in the Docker Store, the new place to discover public Dock

The image has been OpenJDK-specific since it was first introduced, and as of 2016-08-10 we also have an ibmjava image, which made it even more clear that each repository should represent one upstream instead of one language stack or community, so this rename reflects that clarity appropriately.

	Debian	Alpine
jdk	244MB	71MB
jre	124MB	56MB

https://hub.docker.com/_/openjdk/



Q openjdk

OFFICIAL REPOSITORY

openjdk ☆

Last pushed: 9 days ago

Repo Info

Tags

Short Description

OpenJDK is an open-source implementation of the Java Platform, Standard Edition

Full Description

Supported tags and respective **Dockerfile** links

- 6b38-jdk, 6b38, 6-jdk, 6 (6-jdk/Dockerfile)
- 6b38-jre, 6-jre (6-jre/Dockerfile)
- 7u121-jdk, 7u121, 7-jdk, 7 (7-jdk/Dockerfile)
- 7u121-jdk-alpine, 7u121-alpine, 7-jdk-alpine, 7-alpine (7-jdk/alpine/Dockerfile)
- 7u121-jre, 7-jre (7-jre/Dockerfile)
- 7u121-jre-alpine, 7-jre-alpine (7-jre/alpine/Dockerfile)
- 8u121-jdk, 8u121, 8-jdk, 8, jdk, latest (8-jdk/Dockerfile)
- 8u121-jdk-alpine, 8u121-alpine, 8-jdk-alpine, 8-alpine, jdk-alpine, alpine (8-jdk/alpine/Dockerfile)
- 8u121-jdk-windowsservercore, 8u121-windowsservercore, 8-jdk-windowsservercore, 8windowsservercore, jdk-windowsservercore, windowsservercore (8-

```
ca /tmp www unzip /tmp/jce_policy-${JAVA_VERSION_MAJUR}.zip www \
           cp -v /tmp/UnlimitedJCEPolicyJDK8/*.jar /opt/jdk/jre/lib/security; \
39
        fi && \
40
         sed -i s/#networkaddress.cache.ttl=-1/networkaddress.cache.ttl=10/ $JAVA_HOME/jre/lib/security/java.security 🚻 🔪
41
         apk del curl glibc-i18n 🎎 🔪
42
         rm -rf /opt/jdk/*src.zip \
43
44
               /opt/jdk/lib/missioncontrol \
               /opt/jdk/lib/visualvm \
45
               /opt/jdk/lib/*javafx* \
46
               /opt/jdk/jre/plugin \
47
               /opt/jdk/jre/bin/javaws \
48
               /opt/jdk/jre/bin/jjs \
49
               /opt/jdk/jre/bin/orbd \
50
               /opt/jdk/jre/bin/pack200 \
51
52
               /opt/jdk/jre/bin/policytool \
53
               /opt/jdk/jre/bin/rmid \
54
               /opt/jdk/jre/bin/rmiregistry \
               /opt/jdk/jre/bin/servertool \
55
               /opt/jdk/jre/bin/tnameserv \
56
               /opt/jdk/jre/bin/unpack200 \
57
58
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/javaws.jar \
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/deploy* \
59
60
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/desktop \
61
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/*javafx* \
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/*jfx* \
62
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/amd64/libdecora_sse.so \
63
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/amd64/libprism_*.so \
64
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/amd64/libfxplugins.so \
65
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/amd64/libglass.so \
66
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/amd64/libgstreamer-lite.so \
67
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/amd64/libjavafx*.so \
68
69
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/amd64/libjfx*.so \
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/ext/jfxrt.jar \
70
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/ext/nashorn.jar \
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/oblique-fonts \
72
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/plugin.jar \
73
               /tmp/* /var/cache/apk/* 💯 \
74
        echo 'hosts: files mdns4_minimal [NOTFOUND=return] dns mdns4' >> /etc/nsswitch.conf
75
76
77 # EOF
```

Add snapshot from containerregistry.oracle.com

Only in US/UK/Australia

https://hub.docker.com/_/openjdk/



Q openjdk

OFFICIAL REPOSITORY

openjdk ☆

Last pushed: 9 days ago

Repo Info

Tags

Short Description

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- 6b38-jre, 6-jre (6-jre/Dockerfile)
- 7u121-jdk, 7u121, 7-jdk, 7 (7-jdk/Dockerfile)
- 7u121-jdk-alpine, 7u121-alpine, 7-jdk-alpine, 7-alpine (7-jdk/alpine/Dockerfile)
- 7u121-jre, 7-jre (7-jre/Dockerfile)
- 7u121-jre-alpine, 7-jre-alpine (7-jre/alpine/Dockerfile)
- 8u121-jdk, 8u121, 8-jdk, 8, jdk, latest (8-jdk/Dockerfile)
- 8u121-jdk-alpine, 8u121-alpine, 8-jdk-alpine, 8-alpine, jdk-alpine, alpine (8-jdk/alpine/Dockerfile)
- 8u121-jdk-windowsservercore, 8u121-windowsservercore, 8-jdk-windowsservercore, 8windowsservercore, jdk-windowsservercore, windowsservercore (8-

Snapshot from EC2 Container Registry

Also available in Artifactory

https://hub.docker.com/_/openjdk/



Q openjdk

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- 7u121-jdk-alpine, 7u121-alpine, 7-jdk-alpine, 7-alpine (7-jdk/alpine/Dockerfile)
- 7u121-jre, 7-jre (7-jre/Dockerfile)
- 7u121-jre-alpine, 7-jre-alpine (7-jre/alpine/Dockerfile)
- 8u121-jdk, 8u121, 8-jdk, 8, jdk, latest (8-jdk/Dockerfile)
- 8u121-jdk-alpine, 8u121-alpine, 8-jdk-alpine, 8-alpine, jdk-alpine, alpine (8-jdk/alpine/Dockerfile)
- 8u121-jdk-windowsservercore, 8u121-windowsservercore, 8-jdk-windowsservercore, 8windowsservercore, jdk-windowsservercore, windowsservercore (8-

openjdk244MBDebianzulu-openjdk161MBUbuntu

https://hub.docker.com/r/azul/zulu-openjdk/



Q zulu

PUBLIC | AUTOMATED BUILD



Last pushed: 2 months ago

Repo Info Tags Dockerfile

Short Description

Zulu is a fully tested, compatibility verified, and trusted binary distribution of the OpenJDK.

Build Details

Full Description

What is Zulu?

Zulu is a widely available binary distribution of OpenJDK. Zulu distributions are fully tested at verified builds of the latest versions of the OpenJDK 8, 7, and 6 platforms. Zulu is available full Linux, Windows, and MacOS platforms, with commercial support available upon request.

Zulu is built, tested, supported and made available by Azul Systems.

www.azul.com/zulu

Package Java Application using Maven or Gradle

First Java Application

```
FROM openjdk:jdk-alpine
```

CMD java -version

First Java Web Application

```
FROM jboss/wildfly:10.1.0.Final
```

```
COPY target/webapp.war /opt/jboss/wildfly/standalone/deployments/webapp.war
```

Maven Plugin

```
Plugin
```

```
<groupId>io.fabric8</groupId>
<artifactId>docker-maven-plugin</artifactId>
<version>0.20.1</version>
```

Goals: docker: X, X = stop, build, push, ...

Maven - Configuration

```
<plugin>
63
                             <groupId>io.fabric8</groupId>
64
                             <artifactId>docker-maven-plugin</artifactId>
65
                             <version>0.20.1
66
                             <configuration>
67
                                 <images>
68
                                     <image>
69
                                         <name>hellojava</name>
70
71
                                         <build>
72
                                             <from>openjdk:latest</from>
                                             <assembly>
73
                                                 <descriptorRef>artifact</descriptorRef>
74
75
                                             </assembly>
                                             <cmd>java -jar maven/${project.name}-${project.version}.jar</cmd>
76
77
                                         </build>
78
                                         <run>
                                             <wait>
79
                                                 <log>Hello World!</log>
80
                                             </wait>
81
82
                                         </run>
83
                                     </image>
84
                                 </images>
                             </configuration>
85
```

Maven - Execution

86	<executions></executions>
87	<execution></execution>
88	<id>docker:build</id>
89	<pre><phase>package</phase></pre>
90	<goals></goals>
91	<goal>build</goal>
92	
93	
94	<execution></execution>
95	<id>docker:start</id>
96	<pre><phase>install</phase></pre>
97	<goals></goals>
98	<goal>run</goal>
99	<goal>logs</goal>
100	
101	
102	
103	
104	

Gradle Plugin

- Plugin: com.bmuschko:gradle-docker-plugin:3.0.6
- General purpose Docker Remote API
 - DockerXImage, X = Build, Push, Remove, ...
 - DockerXContainer, X = Create, Start, Stop, Kill, ...
- Opinionated Java application plugin
 - Extension properties: baseImage, tag, port, ...

Gradle - Configuration

```
buildscript {
         repositories {
             jcenter()
         dependencies {
             classpath 'com.bmuschko:gradle-docker-plugin:3.0.6'
 9
10
     apply plugin: 'java'
     apply plugin: 'application'
     apply plugin: 'com.bmuschko.docker-java-application'
13
14
     import com.bmuschko.gradle.docker.tasks.container.*
     import com.bmuschko.gradle.docker.tasks.image.*
17
18
     sourceCompatibility = 1.8
     targetCompatibility = 1.8
19
```

Gradle - Execution

```
docker {
30
         javaApplication {
31
             baseImage = 'openjdk:latest'
32
             tag = 'hellojava'
33
34
35
36
     task createContainer(type: DockerCreateContainer) {
         dependsOn dockerBuildImage
38
         targetImageId { dockerBuildImage.getImageId() }
39
40
41
     task startContainer(type: DockerStartContainer) {
         dependsOn createContainer
43
         targetContainerId { createContainer.getContainerId() }
44
45
```

Multi-Container Application





- Define and run multi-container applications
- Configuration defined in one or more files
 - docker-compose.yml (default)
 - docker-compose.override.yml (default)
 - Multiple files specified using -f
- Single command to manage all services
- Great for dev, staging, and CI

Multi-container on single host

```
version: "3"
     services:
       db:
         image: arungupta/couchbase:travel
         ports:
           - 8091:8091
           - 8092:8092
           - 8093:8093
           - 11210:11210
       web:
10
11
         image: arungupta/wildfly-couchbase-javaee:travel
         environment:
           - COUCHBASE_URI=db
13
         ports:
14
15
           - 8080:8080
16
           - 9990:9990
```

Multiple Files - Image and Ports

docker-compose.db.yml

```
version: '3'
services:
  web:
   ports:
    -(80:8080)
  db:
   image: couchbase:prod)
   ports:
     - 8091:8091
```

Run

```
docker-compose \
  -f docker-compose.yml \
  -f docker-compose.db.yml \
  up -d
```

Services

```
docker-compose \
  -f docker-compose.yml \
  -f docker-compose.db.yml \
  ps
```

Shutdown

```
docker-compose \
  -f docker-compose.yml \
  -f docker-compose.db.yml \
  down
```

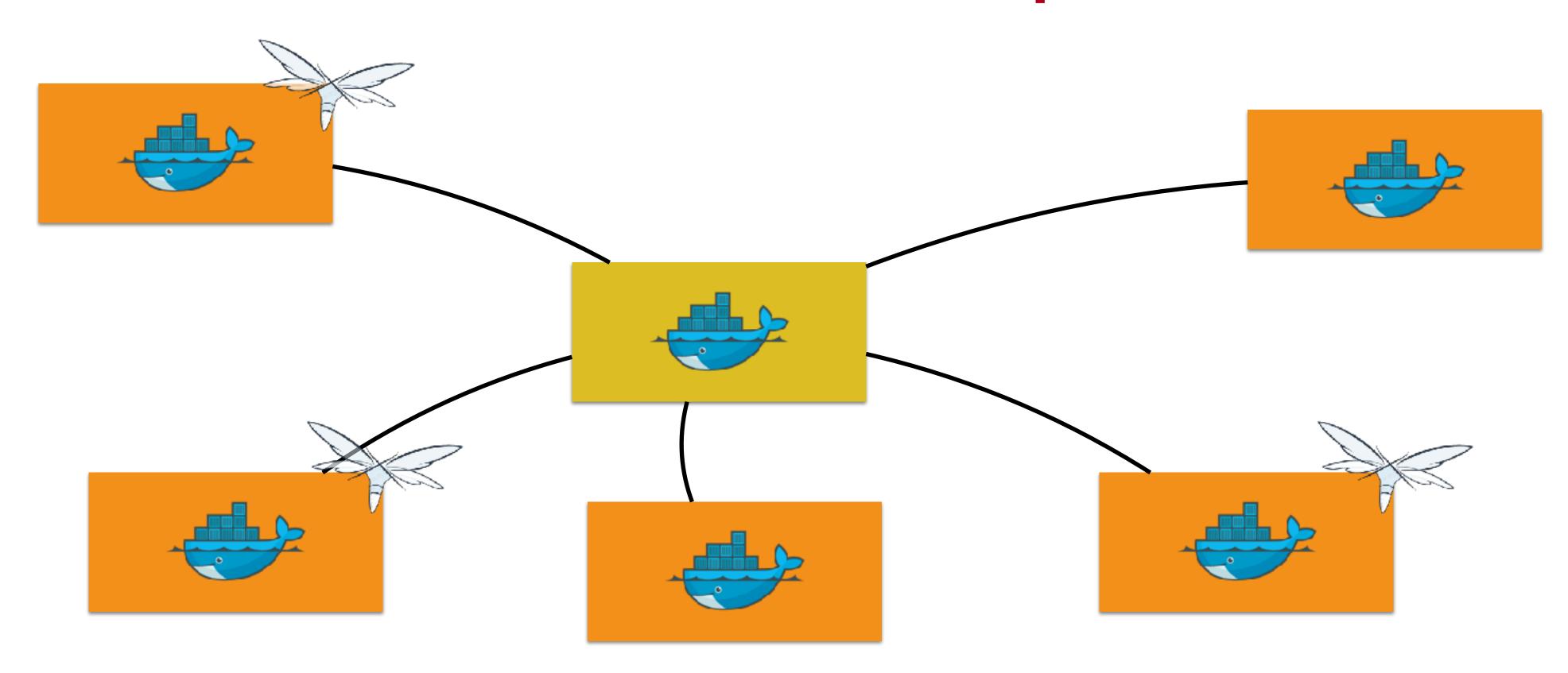
Multi-host using Swarm-mode



Swarm Mode

- Natively managing a cluster of Docker Engines called a Swarm
- Docker CLI to create a swarm, deploy apps, and manage swarm
 - Optional feature, need to be explicitly enabled
- No Single Point of Failure (SPOF)
- Declarative state model
- Self-organizing, self-healing
- Service discovery, load balancing and scaling
- Rolling updates

Swarm Mode: Replicated Service



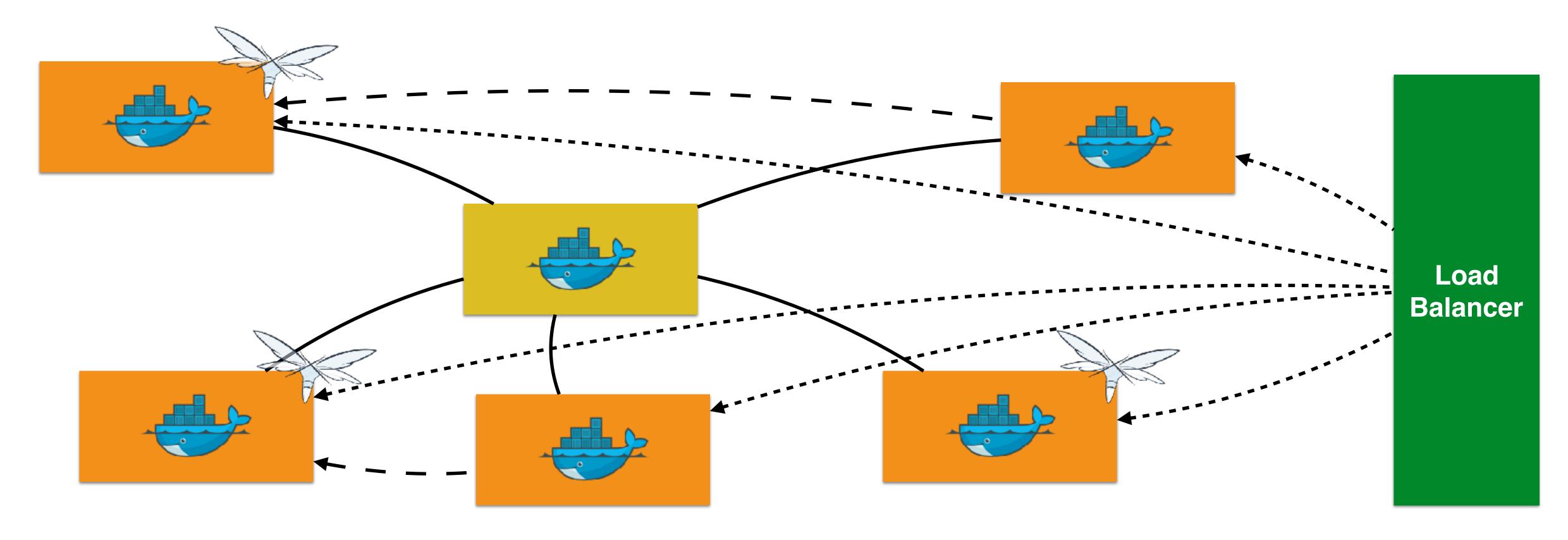
docker service create --replicas 3 --name web jboss/wildfly

Multi-container on multiple hosts

```
version: "3"
     services:
       db:
         image: arungupta/couchbase:travel
         ports:
           - 8091:8091
           - 8092:8092
           - 8093:8093
           - 11210:11210
10
       web:
11
         image: arungupta/wildfly-couchbase-javaee:travel
         environment:
           - COUCHBASE_URI=db
13
         ports:
14
           - 8080:8080
16
           - 9990:9990
```

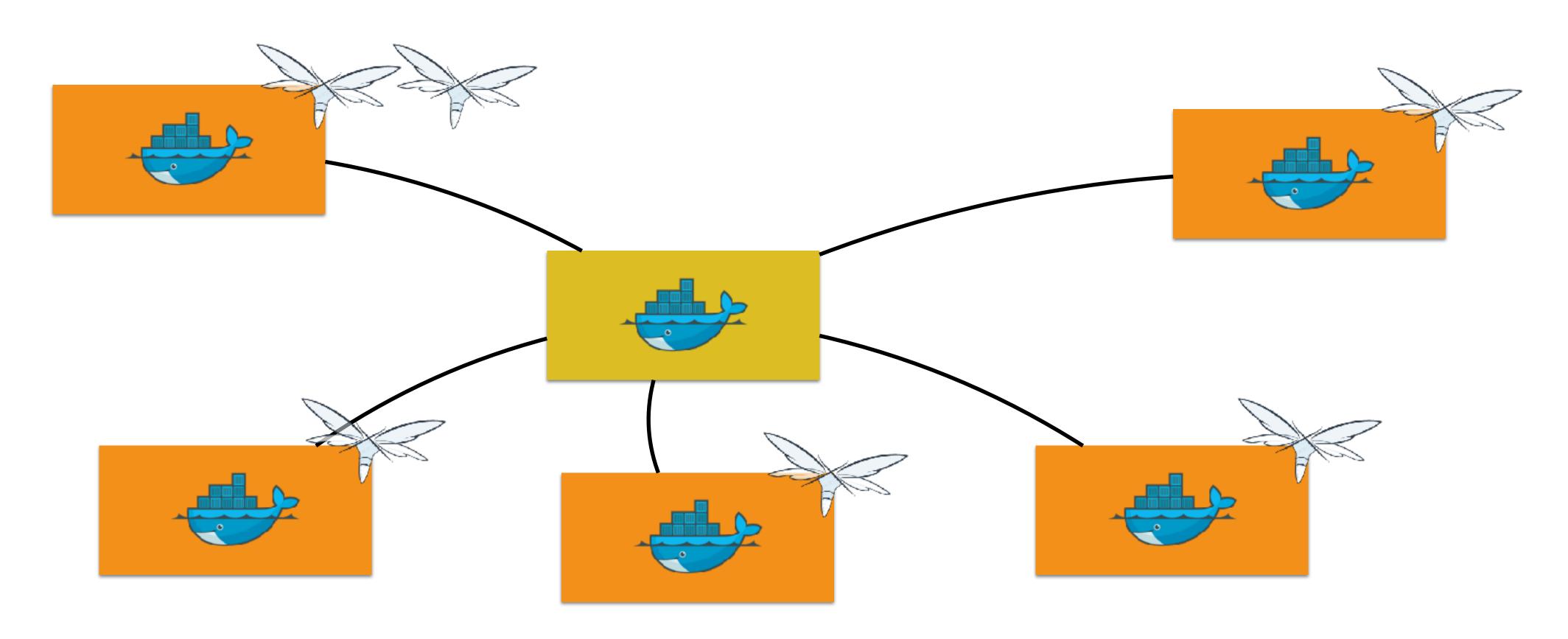
docker stack deploy --compose-file=docker-compose.yml webapp

Swarm Mode: Routing Mesh

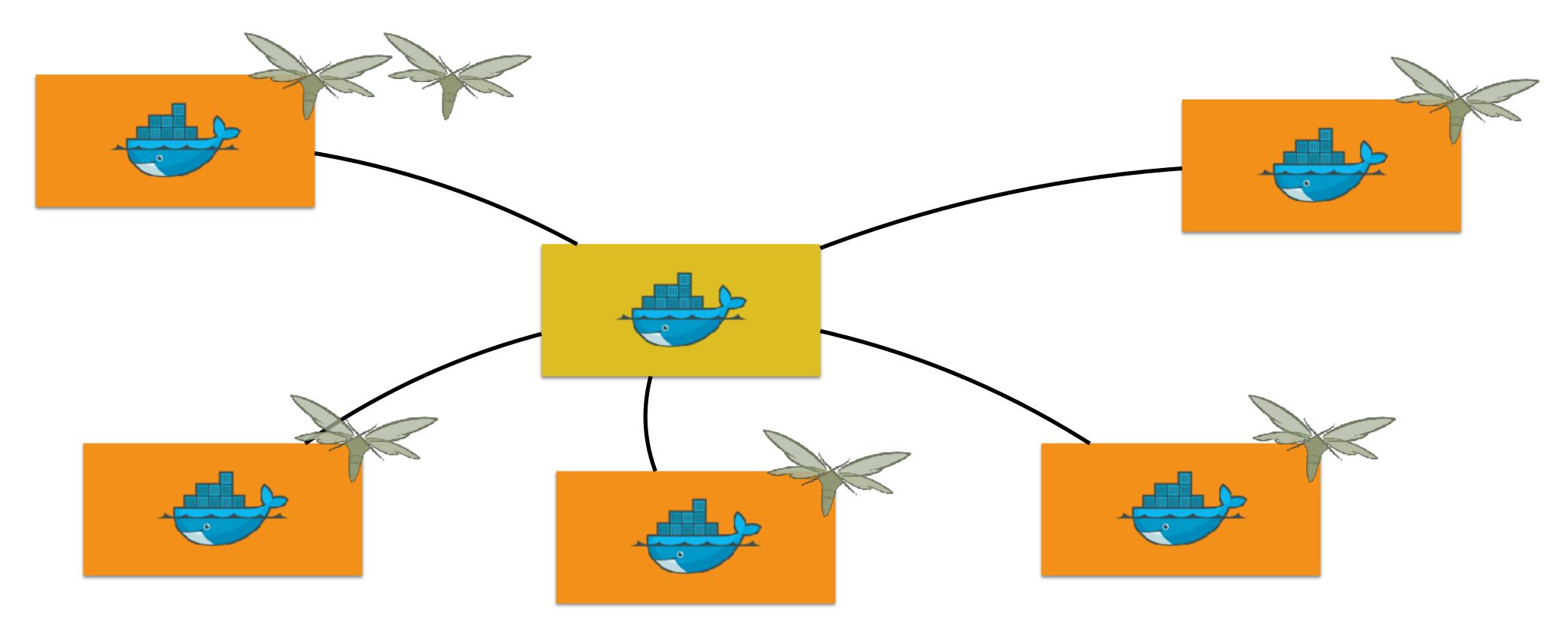


docker service create --replicas 3 --name web -p 8080:8080 jboss/wildfly

Swarm Mode: Scale



Swarm Mode: Rolling Updates

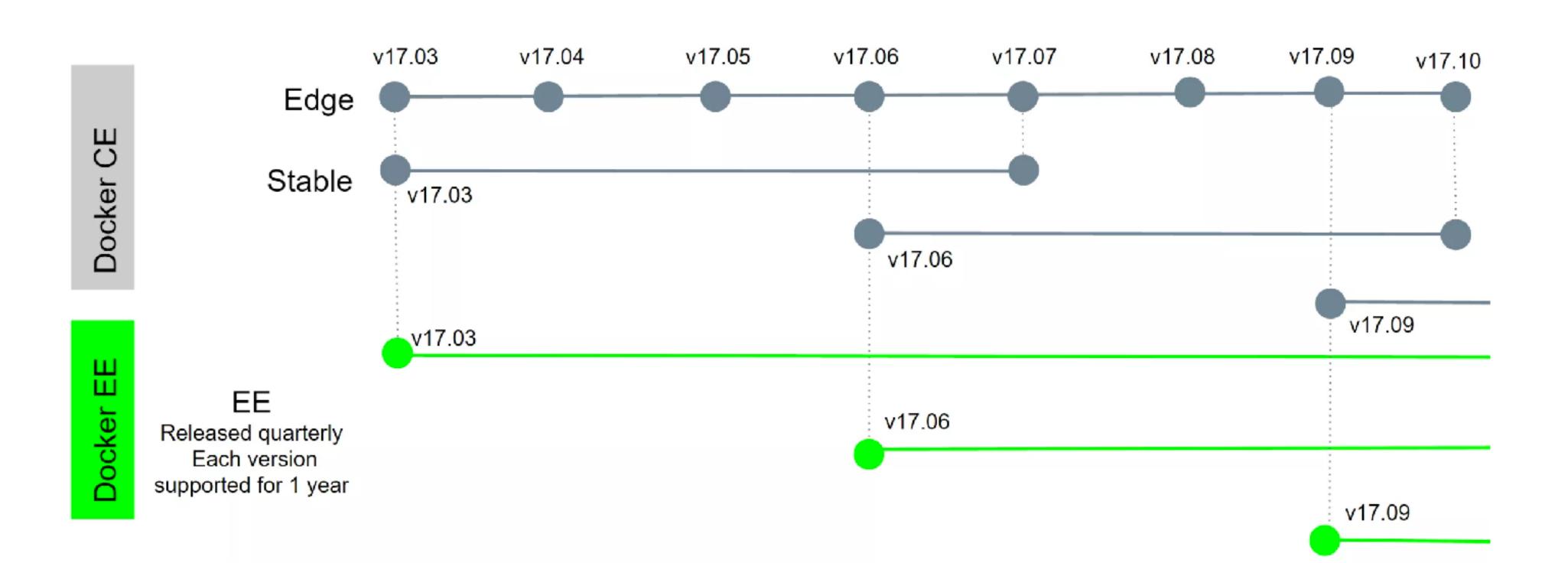


docker service update web --image wildfly:2 --update-parallelism 2 --update-delay 10s

Scaling Apps on AWS or Azure

Docker Community Edition

- Docker for Mac/Windows/Linux
- Native desktop or cloud provider experience
- Monthly edge and quarterly stable release





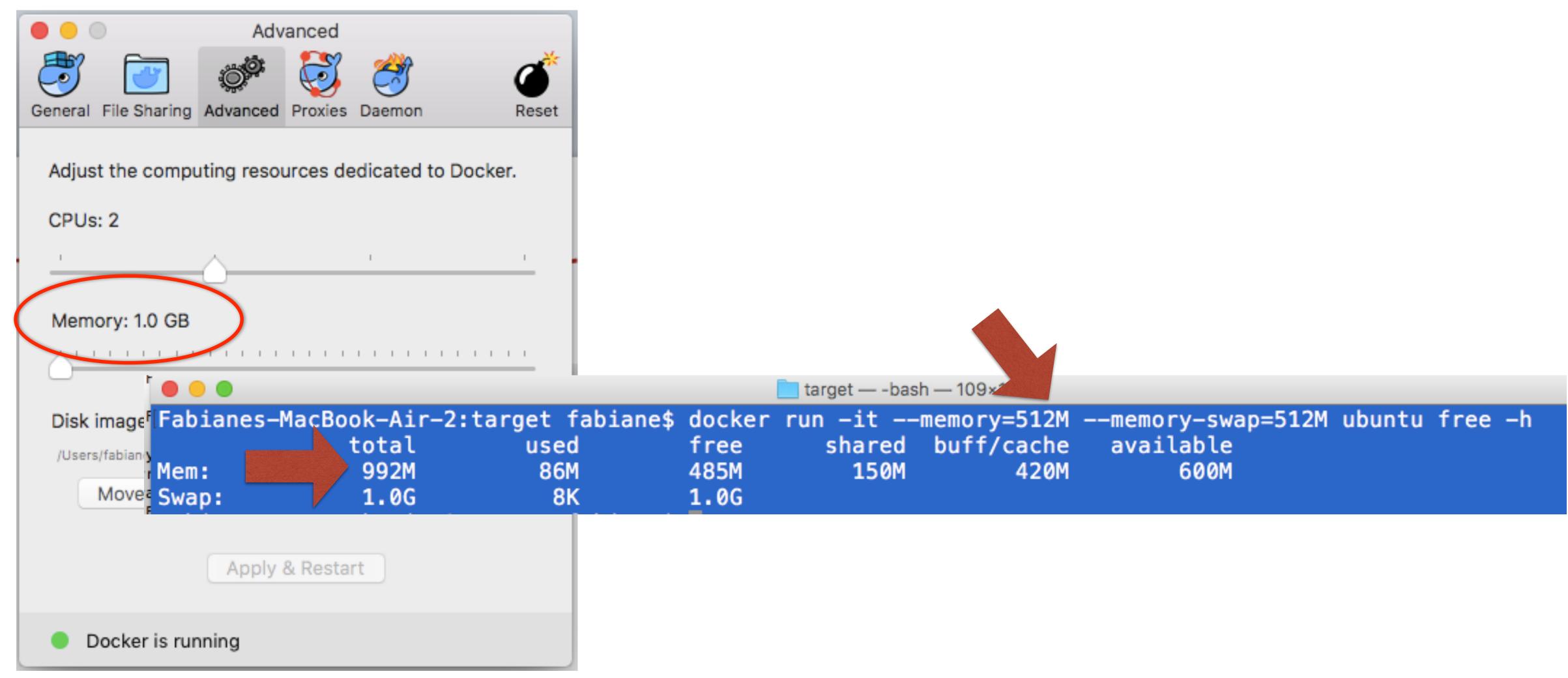


Docker for AWS/Azure



- Amazon Web Services
 - Amazon CloudFormation templates
 - Integrated with Autoscaling, ELB, and EBS
- Azure
 - Integrated with VM Scale Sets for autoscaling, Azure Load Balancer, Azure Storage
- Available in Docker CE and Docker EE

Memory Management



```
target — -bash — 109×18

s docker run ——memory=100M memory—sample
```

docker memory switches instruct linux to kill the process if limits are exceeded

```
target — -bash — 109×18
#2698842, Total: 253427712, Used: 148020032, Free: 105407680
#2727631, Total: 253427712, Used: 140402536 Free: 104025176
#2756421, Total: 253427712,
                                                     .02642688
#2785210, Total: 253427712,
                                                     .01260184
#2814000, Total: 253427712,
                                                     9877696
                                                     8495192
#2842789, Total: 253427712,
                            —memory means RAM
#2871579, Total: 253427712,
                                                     7112704
                                   plus Swap
#2900368, Total: 253427712,
                                                     5730200
#2929158, Total: 253427712,
                                                     4347712
                                                     2965208
#2957947, Total: 253427712,
#2986737, Total: 253427712,
                                                     1582720
#3015526, Total: 25342771
                            Used: 163227496, Free: 90200216
#3044316, Total: 2534277
                           Used: 164609984, Free: 88817728
#3073105, Total: 253427 , Used: 165992488, Free: 87435224
#3101895, Total: 253427,12, Used: 167374976, Free: 86052736
#3130684, Total: 253427712, Used: 168757480, Free: 84670232
Killed
```

```
🔯 🔛 pom.xml (memory-sample) 🚳 🔯 TopPagesTest.java 🖸
               Complex.java
                                                                                 App.java
                 Effective
                          History
         Graph
Source
      <name>memory-sample</name>
      <build>
          <from>openjdk:latest</from>
          <assembly>
48
              <descriptorRef>artifact</descriptorRef>
              <inline>
                  <fileSets>
52
                     <fileSet>
                         <directory>${basedir}/target</directory>
53
54
                         <includes>
                             <include>${project.name}-${project.version}-jar-with-dependencies.jar</include>
55
56
57
                                Directory>/</outputDirectory>
58
                     </fileSe
                 </fileSets>
59
             </inline>
          </assembly>
          <cmd>java -jar $JAVA_OPTIONS maven/${project.name}-${project.version}-jar-with-dependencies.jam
      </build>
     mage>
     s>
     tion>
                                                               target — -bash — 109×18
                                                   docker run --memory=100M -e JAVA_OPTIONS='-Xmx100m' memory-sample
```

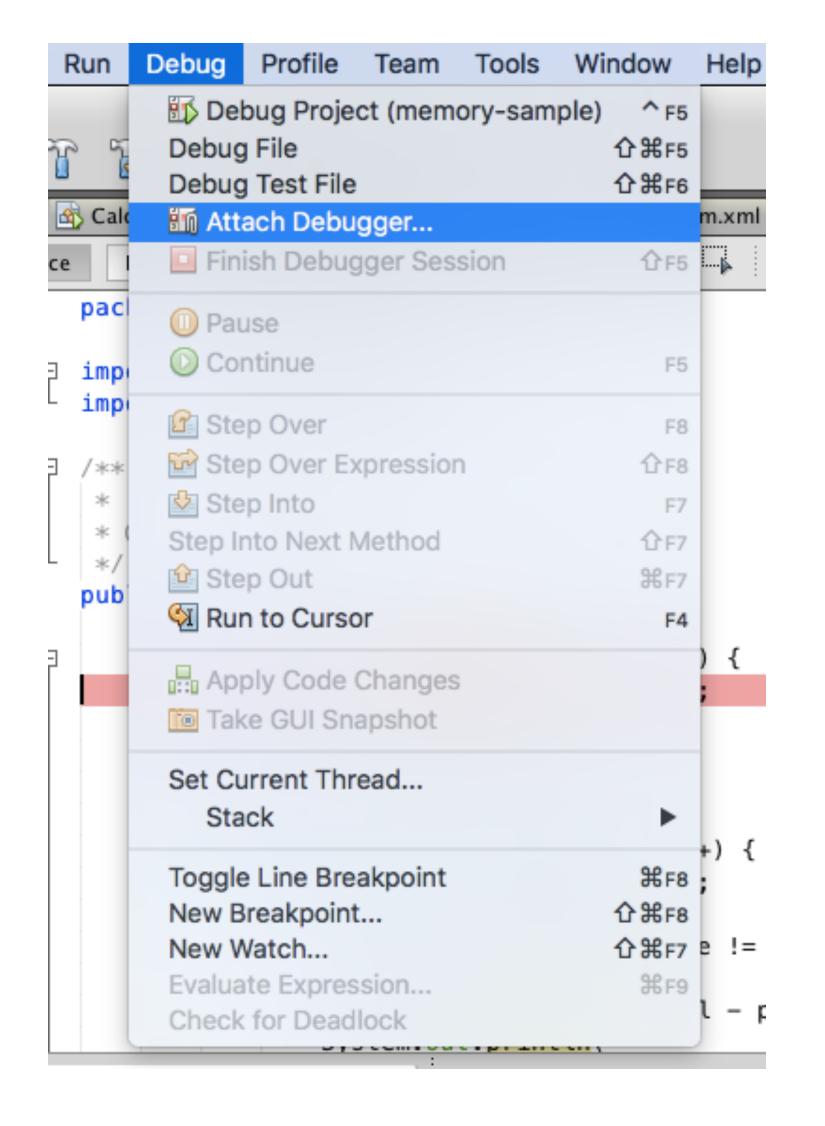
- By default, container will use as much memory and swap
- •Can be restricted using -memory, -memory-reservation, memory-swap
- Today, JDK unaware of container's limited resources
 - For example, memory or CPU using -cpus, -cpu-shares
- •JDK 9 has experimental support for cgroup memory limits

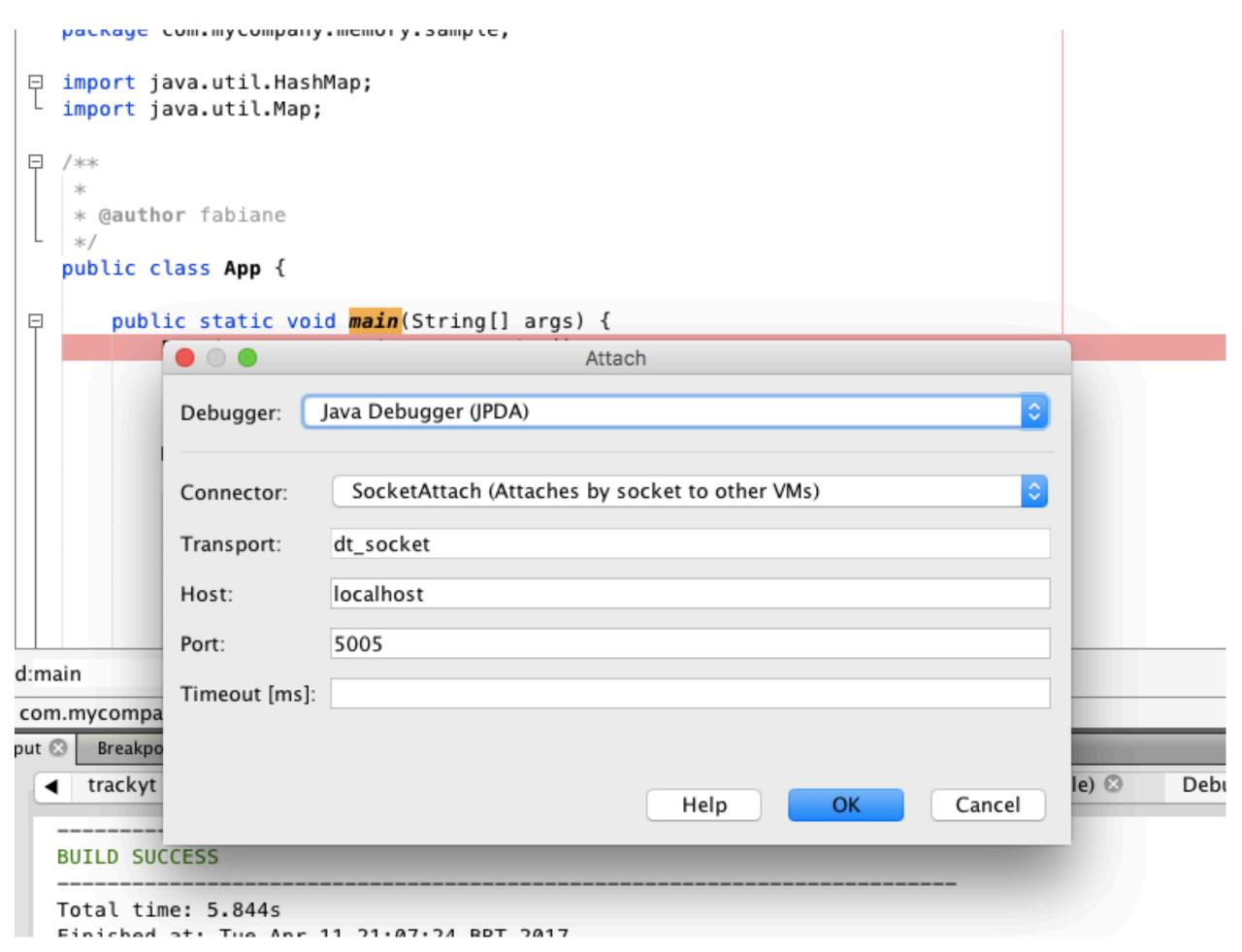
Debugging Java Applications

Running in debug mode

```
docker run -p5005:5005 \
  -e JAVA_OPTIONS= \
  '-Xdebug -Xrunjdwp:transport=dt_socket,server=y,suspend=y,address=5005' \
  memory-sample
```

Attaching the IDE





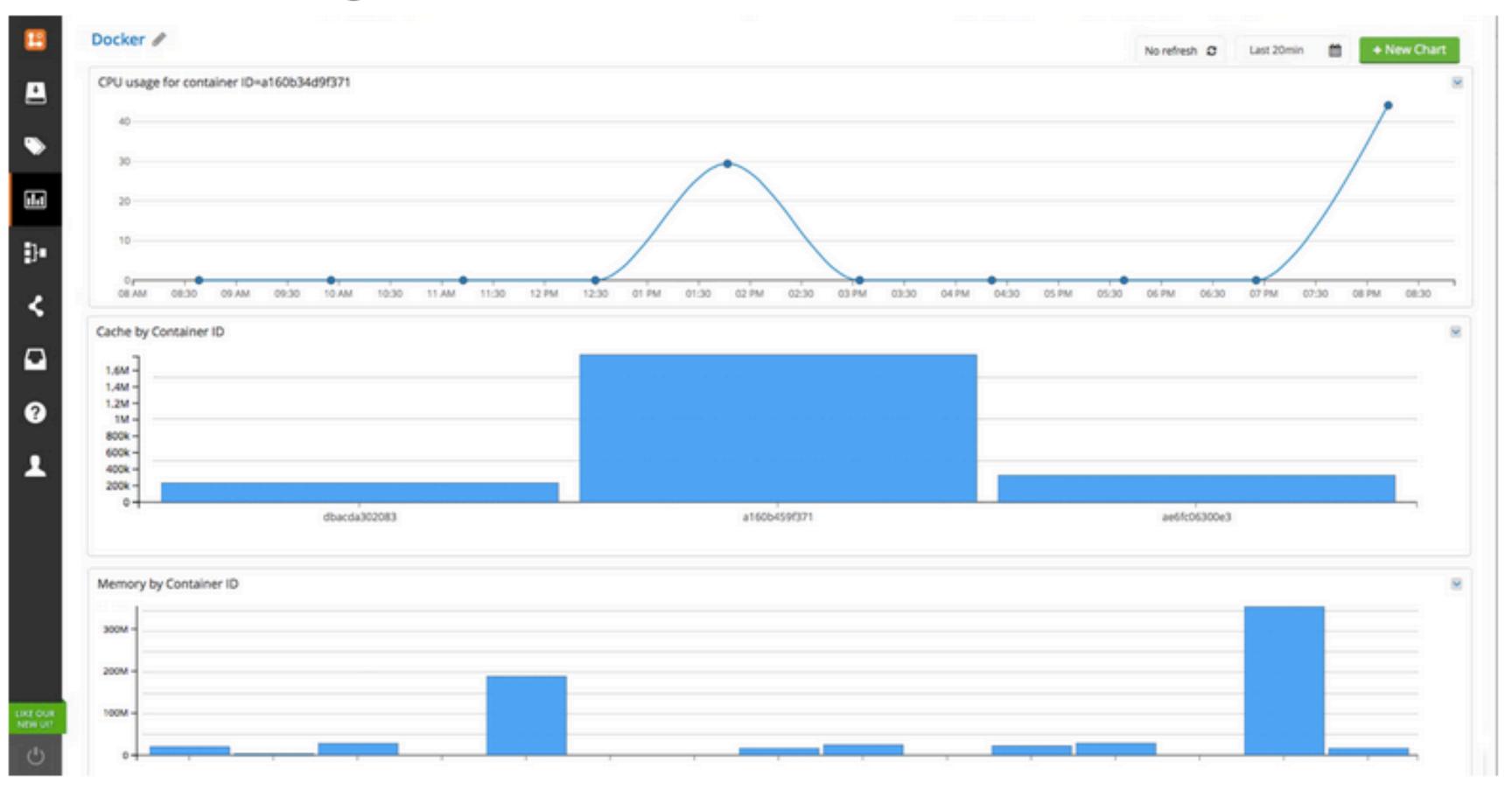
Monitor Java Applications

docker stats command

CONTAINER	CPU %	MEM USAGE / LIMIT	MEM %	NET I/O	BLOCK I/
db	2.02%	374.9 MiB / 1.952 GiB	18.76%	648 B / 648 B	0 B / 15

LogEntries

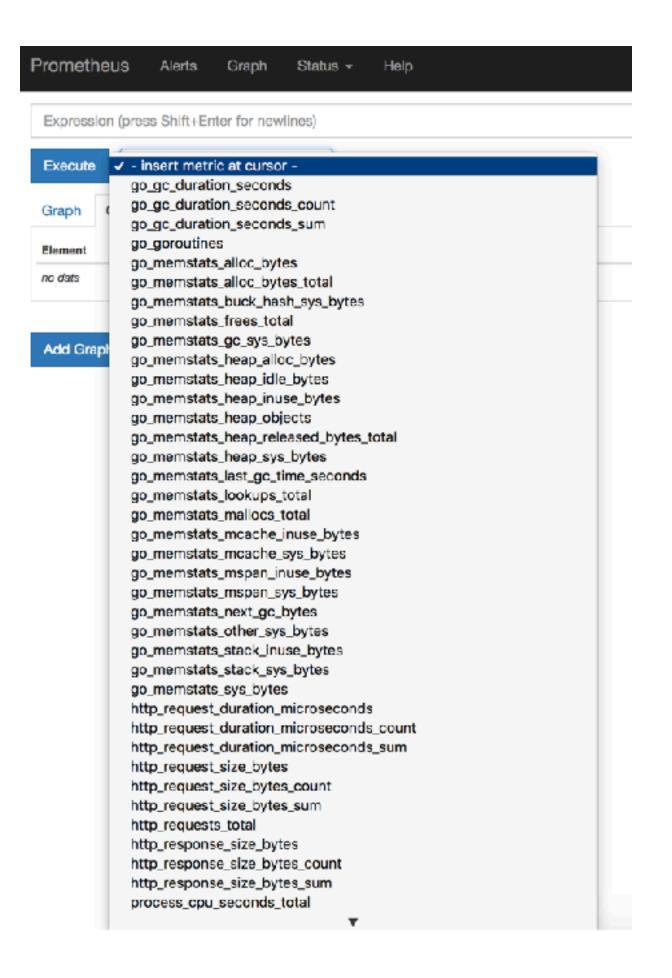
Logentries



Service logs docker service logs <service>

```
docker — -bash — 110×31
                                                                                        docker — -bash — 110×31
$ docker service logs mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby | 2017-04-13T03:24
                                                                                                                      [initandlisten] MongoDB starting
                                                                               2017-04-13T03:24:46.751+0000 I CONTROL
                                          mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby
                                                                                                                      [initandlisten] db version v3.2.1
                                                                               2017-04-13T03:24:46.751+0000 I CONTROL
                                                                                                                      [initandlisten] git version: ef3e
                                          mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby
                                                                               2017-04-13T03:24:46.751+0000 I CONTROL
                                          1bc78e997f0d9f22f45aeb1d8e3b6ac14a14
                                          mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby
                                                                                                                      [initandlisten] OpenSSL version:
                                                                              2017-04-13T03:24:46.751+0000 I CONTROL
                                          OpenSSL 1.0.1t 3 May 2016
                                          mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby
                                                                              2017-04-13T03:24:46.752+0000 I CONTROL
                                                                                                                      [initandlisten] allocator: tcmall
                                          mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby
                                                                               2017-04-13T03:24:46.752+0000 I CONTROL
                                                                                                                       [initandlisten] modules: none
                                                                                                                      [initandlisten] build environment
                                          mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby
                                                                               2017-04-13T03:24:46.752+0000 I CONTROL
                                                                                                                      [initandlisten]
                                          mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby
                                                                              2017-04-13T03:24:46.752+0000 I CONTROL
                                                                                                                                          distmod: debi
                                          mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby
                                                                              2017-04-13T03:24:46.752+0000 I CONTROL
                                                                                                                      [initandlisten]
                                                                                                                                          distarch: x86
                                          mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby
                                                                              2017-04-13T03:24:46.753+0000 I CONTROL
                                                                                                                      [initandlisten]
                                                                                                                                          target_arch:
                                          x86_64
                                          mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby
                                                                                                                       [initandlisten] options: {}
                                                                               2017-04-13T03:24:46.753+0000 I CONTROL
                                          mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby
                                                                               2017-04-13T03:24:46.769+0000 I -
                                                                                                                       [initandlisten] Detected data fil
                                          es in /data/db created by the 'wiredTiger' storage engine, so setting the active storage engine to 'wiredTiger
                                                                              2017-04-13T03:24:46.777+0000 I STORAGE [initandlisten] wiredtiger_open c
                                          mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby
                                          onfig: create,cache_size=1G,session_max=20000,eviction=(threads_max=4),config_base=false,statistics=(fast),log
                                          =(enabled=true,archive=true,path=journal,compressor=snappy),file_manager=(close_idle_time=100000),checkpoint=(
                                          wait=60,log_size=2GB),statistics_log=(wait=0),
                                                                                                                       [initandlisten] Initializing full
                                          mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby
                                                                              2017-04-13T03:24:48.019+0000 I FTDC
                                          -time diagnostic data capture with directory '/data/db/diagnostic.data'
                                                                                                                      [HostnameCanonicalizationWorker]
                                          mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby
                                                                              2017-04-13T03:24:48.019+0000 I NETWORK
                                          Starting hostname canonicalization worker
```

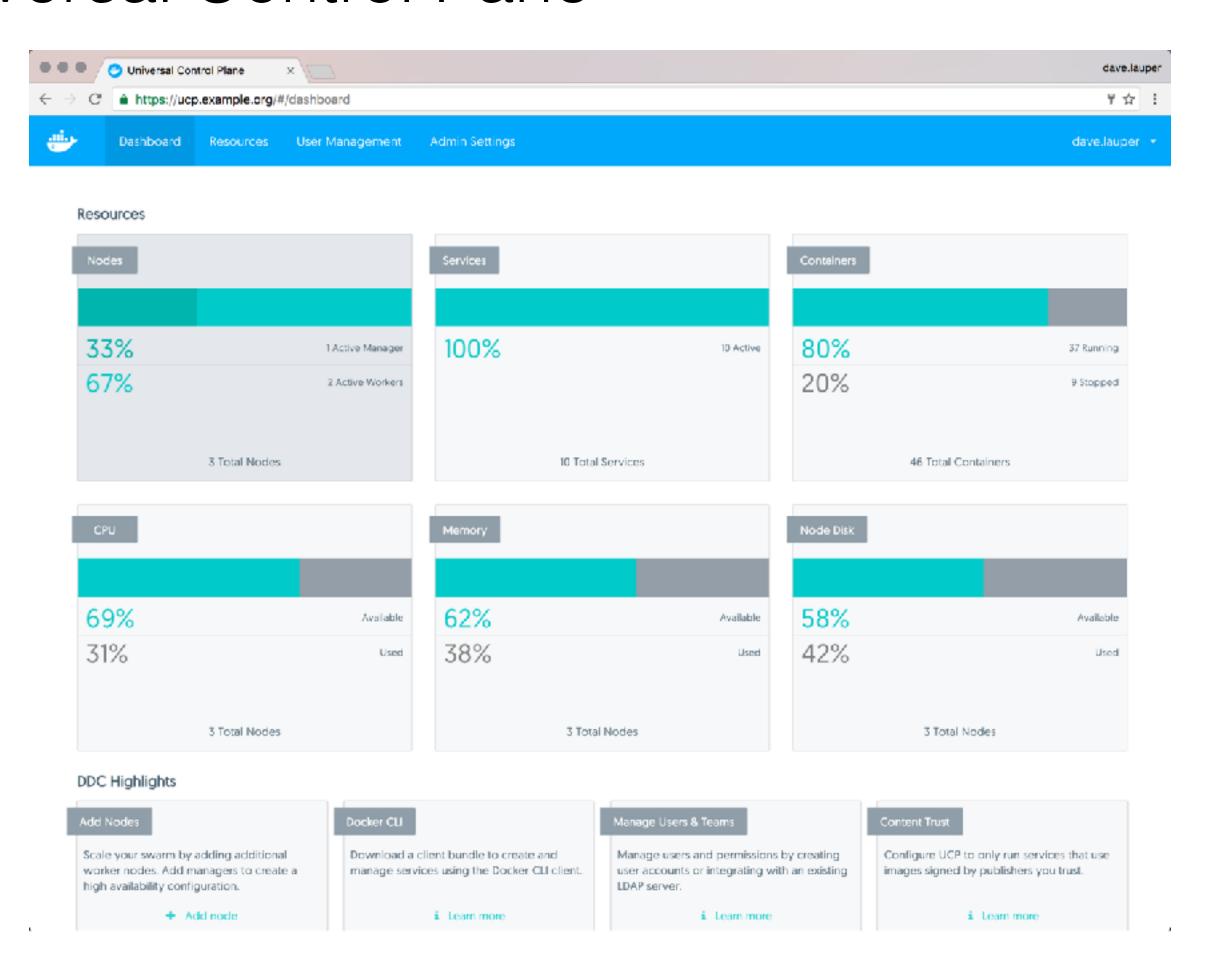
Prometheus endpoint - New in 1.13



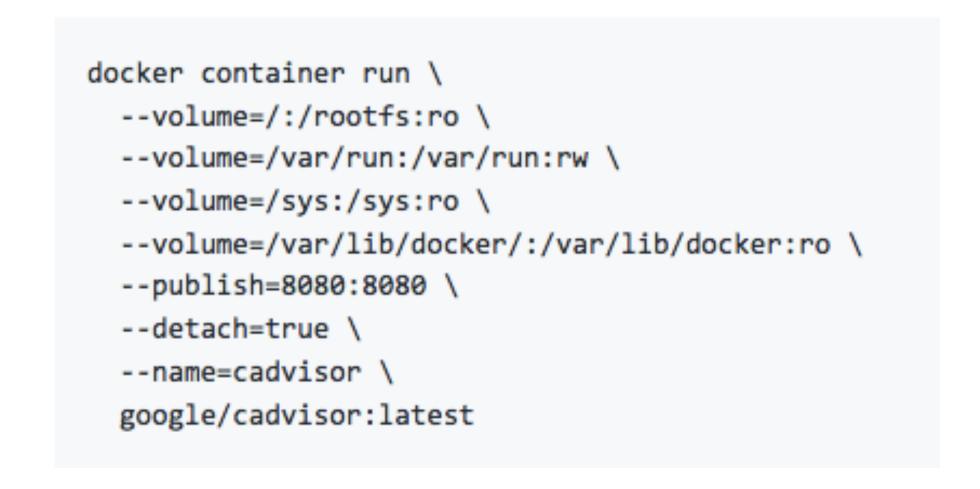
Docker Remote API: /container/{container-name|cid}/
stats

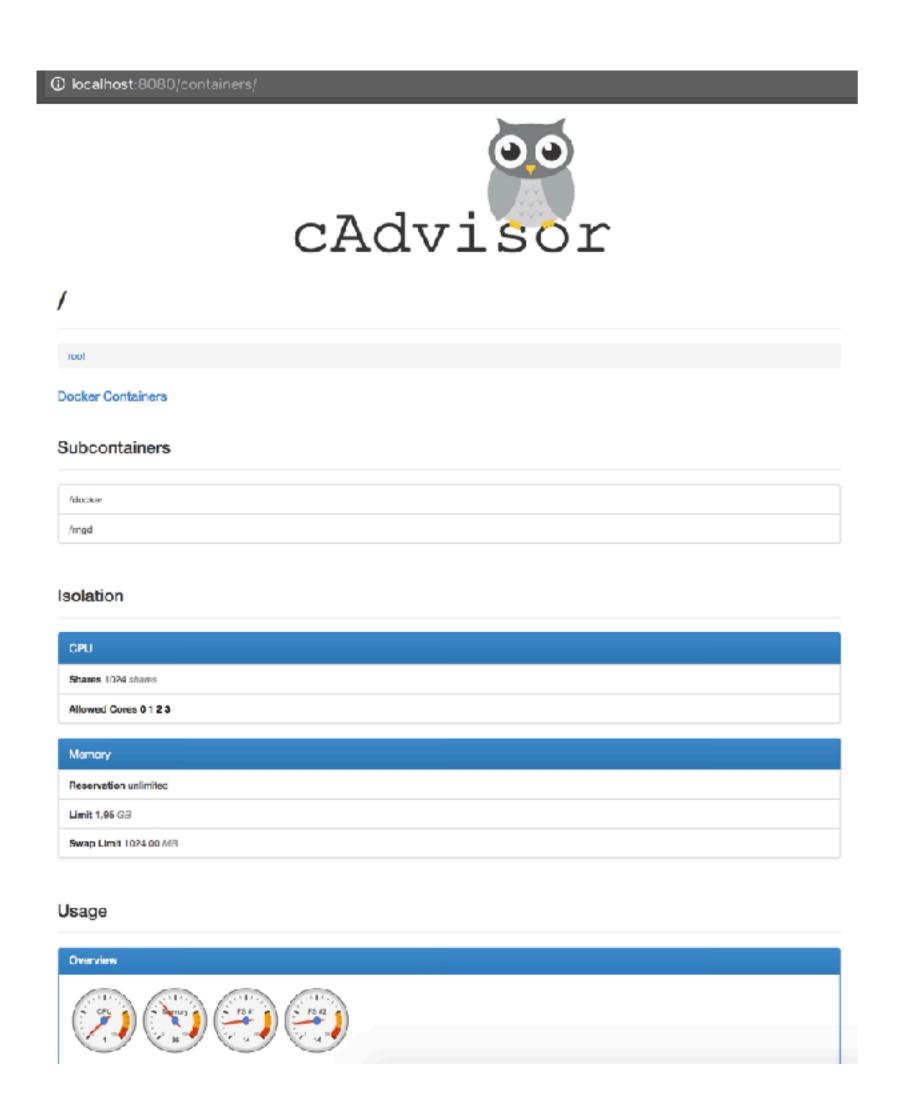
```
Fabianes-MacBook-Air-2:docker fabiane$ curl --unix-socket /var/run/docker.sock http://localhost/containers/mon go/stats
{"read":"0001-01-01T00:00:002","preread":"0001-01-01T00:00:002","pids_stats":{},"blkio_stats":{"io_service_byt es_recursive":null,"io_serviced_recursive":null,"io_queue_recursive":null,"io_service_time_recursive":null,"io _wait_time_recursive":null,"io_merged_recursive":null,"io_time_recursive":null,"sectors_recursive":null},"num_procs":0,"storage_stats":{},"cpu_stats":{"cpu_usage":{"total_usage":0,"usage_in_kernelmode":0,"usage_in_usermode":0},"throttling_data":{"periods":0,"throttled_periods":0,"throttled_time":0}},"precpu_stats":{"cpu_usage":{"total_usage":0,"usage_in_kernelmode":0,"usage_in_usermode":0},"throttling_data":{"periods":0,"throttled_periods":0,"throttled_time":0}},"memory_stats":{},"name":"/mongo","id":"b9b6456a9f0a677b6f80248ac27d19676ad309bbdf13a70a1c1accb90dba2e3d"}
```

Docker Universal Control Pane

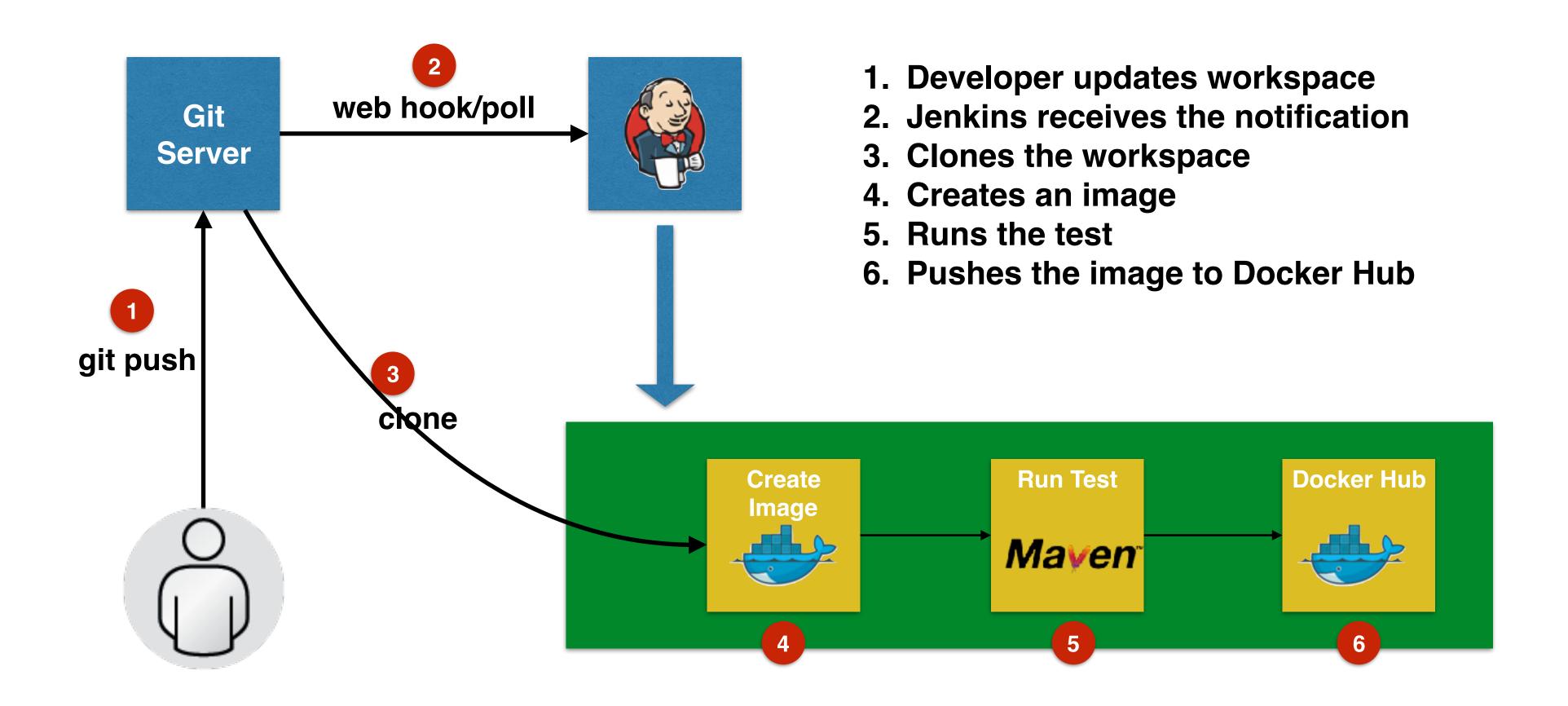


cAdvisor





CI/CD with Docker + Jenkins



Integration tests with Docker

- Start services with docker-compose.yml for tests
 - no volumes mapped (no data will be stored when the test is over)
 - no published ports (allows simultaneous tests)
- Run the application
- Run integration tests
- Stop services you'll have a clean environment for the next test

Running simultaneous tests

docker-compose -p app-\$BUILD_NUMBER up

References

- Slides: github.com/docker/labs/tree/master/slides
- Workshop: github.com/docker/labs/tree/master/java
- Docs: docs.docker.com