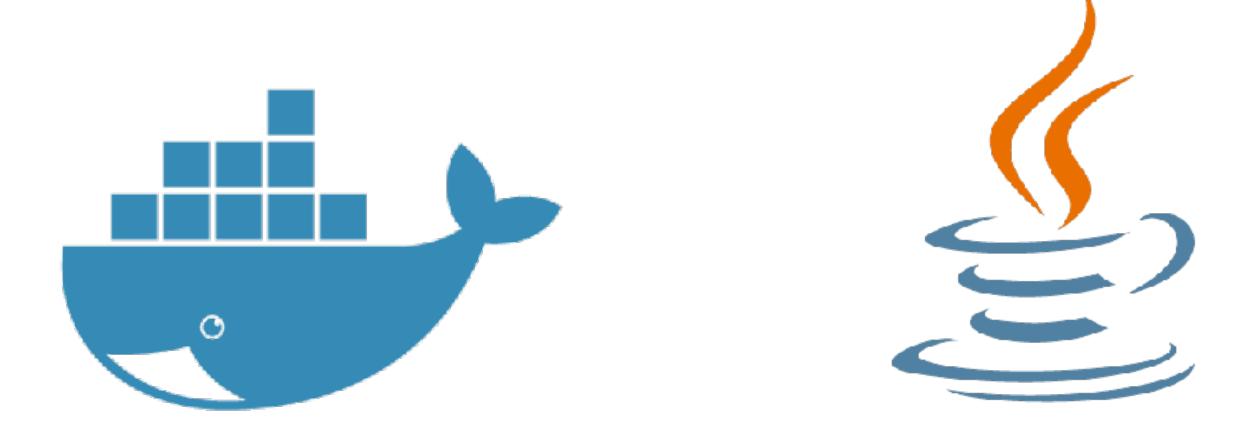
## Docker for Java Developers



Fabiane Nardon, @fabianenardon Arun Gupta, @arungupta Java Champion

Duke's Choice Award Winner (2 years)

SouJava Founder

Data Scientist / Big Data expert



Docker Captain Java Champion JavaOne Rock Star (4 years) NetBeans Dream Team Silicon Valley JUG Leader Author Runner Lifelong learner



## What we plan to cover?

- Java Base Image
- Package Java application using Maven and Gradle
- Multi-container application on single/multiple host(s)
- Scaling apps on AWS or Azure
- Memory management for Java Applications
- Debugging Java Applications
- Monitor Java Applications
- Integration Testing

## Java Base Image

## Java base image #1

https://hub.docker.com/\_/java/

java is now available in the Docker Store, the new place to discover public Dock



Q java

#### OFFICIAL REPOSITORY



Last pushed: 17 days ago

Repo Info

Tags

#### **Short Description**

Java is a concurrent, class-based, and object-oriented programming language.

#### Full Description

#### **DEPRECATED**

This image, and will receive no further updates after 2016-12-31 (Dec 31, 2016). Please adjust your usage accordingly.

The image has been OpenJDK-specific since it was first introduced, and as of 2016-08-10 we also have an ibmjava image, which made it even more clear that each repository should represent one upstream instead of one language stack or community, so this rename reflects that clarity appropriately.



Q openjdk

## Java base image #2 openidk &

#### OFFICIAL REPOSITORY



Last pushed: 9 days ago

Repo Info

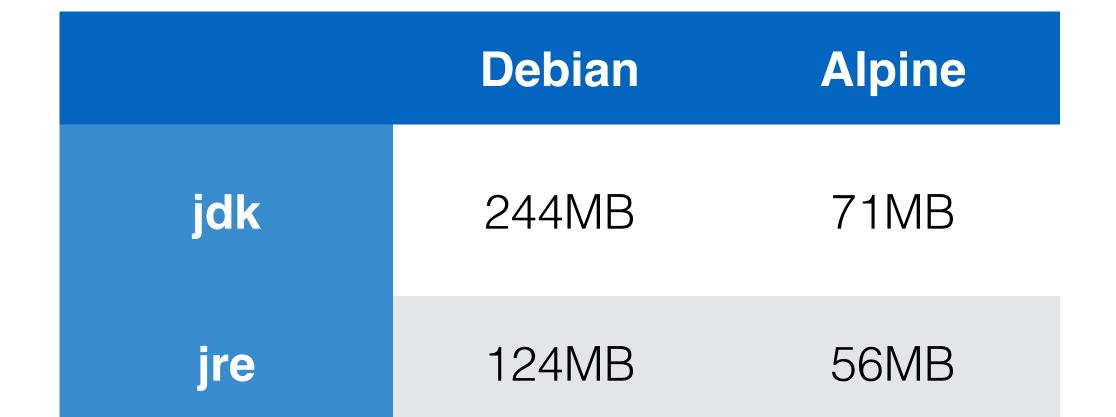
#### **Short Description**

OpenJDK is an open-source implementation of the Java Platform, Standard Edition

#### **Full Description**

#### Supported tags and respective **Dockerfile** links

- 6b38-jdk, 6b38, 6-jdk, 6 (6-jdk/Dockerfile)
- 6b38-jre, 6-jre (6-jre/Dockerfile)
- 7u121-jdk, 7u121, 7-jdk, 7 (7-jdk/Dockerfile)
- 7u121-jdk-alpine, 7u121-alpine, 7-jdk-alpine, 7-alpine (7-jdk/alpine/Dockerfile)
- 7u121-jre, 7-jre (7-jre/Dockerfile)
- 7u121-jre-alpine, 7-jre-alpine (7-jre/alpine/Dockerfile)
- 8u121-jdk, 8u121, 8-jdk, 8, jdk, latest (8-jdk/Dockerfile)
- 8u121-jdk-alpine, 8u121-alpine, 8-jdk-alpine, 8-alpine, jdk-alpine, alpine (8jdk/alpine/Dockerfile)
- 8u121-jdk-windowsservercore, 8u121-windowsservercore, 8-jdk-windowsservercore, 8windowsservercore, jdk-windowsservercore, windowsservercore (8-



```
ca /tmp www unzip /tmp/jce_policy-${JAVA_VERSION_MAJUR}.zip www \
           cp -v /tmp/UnlimitedJCEPolicyJDK8/*.jar /opt/jdk/jre/lib/security; \
39
        fi && \
40
         sed -i s/#networkaddress.cache.ttl=-1/networkaddress.cache.ttl=10/ $JAVA_HOME/jre/lib/security/java.security 🚻 🔪
41
         apk del curl glibc-i18n 🎎 🔪
42
         rm -rf /opt/jdk/*src.zip \
43
44
               /opt/jdk/lib/missioncontrol \
               /opt/jdk/lib/visualvm \
45
               /opt/jdk/lib/*javafx* \
46
               /opt/jdk/jre/plugin \
47
               /opt/jdk/jre/bin/javaws \
48
               /opt/jdk/jre/bin/jjs \
49
               /opt/jdk/jre/bin/orbd \
50
               /opt/jdk/jre/bin/pack200 \
51
52
               /opt/jdk/jre/bin/policytool \
53
               /opt/jdk/jre/bin/rmid \
54
               /opt/jdk/jre/bin/rmiregistry \
               /opt/jdk/jre/bin/servertool \
55
               /opt/jdk/jre/bin/tnameserv \
56
               /opt/jdk/jre/bin/unpack200 \
57
58
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/javaws.jar \
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/deploy* \
59
60
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/desktop \
61
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/*javafx* \
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/*jfx* \
62
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/amd64/libdecora_sse.so \
63
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/amd64/libprism_*.so \
64
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/amd64/libfxplugins.so \
65
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/amd64/libglass.so \
66
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/amd64/libgstreamer-lite.so \
67
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/amd64/libjavafx*.so \
68
69
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/amd64/libjfx*.so \
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/ext/jfxrt.jar \
70
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/ext/nashorn.jar \
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/oblique-fonts \
72
               /opt/jdk/jre/lib/plugin.jar \
73
               /tmp/* /var/cache/apk/* 💯 \
74
        echo 'hosts: files mdns4_minimal [NOTFOUND=return] dns mdns4' >> /etc/nsswitch.conf
75
76
77 # EOF
```

## Java base image #3



Home Explore Official Repositories Repository Detail

Repo Info Tags

#### Oracle Java SE (Server JRE)

Repository Pull Command: docker pull container-registry.oracle.com/java/serverjre

Welcome: ARUN.GUPTA@GMAIL.COM SSO Logout

Java Platform, Standard Edition (Java SE) lets you develop and deploy Java applications on desktops and servers, as well as in today's demanding embedded environments. Java offers the rich user interface, performance, versatility, portability, and security that today's applications require.

This Docker images provides the Server JRE, a runtime environment specifically targeted for deploying Java in server environments. The Server JRE includes tools for JVM monitoring and tools commonly required for server applications, but does not include browser integration (the Java plug-in).



Q openjdk

## Java base image #4 openidk &

#### OFFICIAL REPOSITORY

Last pushed: 9 days ago

Repo Info

#### **Short Description**

OpenJDK is an open-source implementation of the Java Platform, Standard Edition

#### **Full Description**

#### Supported tags and respective **Dockerfile** links

- 6b38-jdk, 6b38, 6-jdk, 6 (6-jdk/Dockerfile)
- 6b38-jre, 6-jre (6-jre/Dockerfile)
- 7u121-jdk, 7u121, 7-jdk, 7 (7-jdk/Dockerfile)
- 7u121-jdk-alpine, 7u121-alpine, 7-jdk-alpine, 7-alpine (7-jdk/alpine/Dockerfile)
- 7u121-jre, 7-jre (7-jre/Dockerfile)
- 7u121-jre-alpine, 7-jre-alpine (7-jre/alpine/Dockerfile)
- 8u121-jdk, 8u121, 8-jdk, 8, jdk, latest (8-jdk/Dockerfile)
- 8u121-jdk-alpine, 8u121-alpine, 8-jdk-alpine, 8-alpine, jdk-alpine, alpine (8jdk/alpine/Dockerfile)
- 8u121-jdk-windowsservercore, 8u121-windowsservercore, 8-jdk-windowsservercore, 8windowsservercore, jdk-windowsservercore, windowsservercore (8-

Snapshot from EC2 Container Registry

Also available in Artifactory

## Java base image #5

openjdk244MBDebianzulu-openjdk161MBUbuntu

https://hub.docker.com/r/azul/zulu-openjdk/



Q zulu

#### PUBLIC | AUTOMATED BUILD



Last pushed: 2 months ago

Repo Info Tags Dockerfile Build Details

**Short Description** 

Zulu is a fully tested, compatibility verified, and trusted binary distribution of the OpenJDK.

**Full Description** 



Zulu is a widely available binary distribution of OpenJDK. Zulu distributions are fully tested at verified builds of the latest versions of the OpenJDK 8, 7, and 6 platforms. Zulu is available full Linux, Windows, and MacOS platforms, with commercial support available upon request.

Zulu is built, tested, supported and made available by Azul Systems.

www.azul.com/zulu

## Package Java Application using Maven or Gradle

## Maven Plugin

Plugin

```
<groupId>io.fabric8</groupId>
<artifactId>docker-maven-plugin</artifactId>
<version>0.20.1</version>
```

Goals: docker: X, X = stop, build, push, ...

## Maven - Configuration

```
<plugin>
63
                             <groupId>io.fabric8</groupId>
64
                             <artifactId>docker-maven-plugin</artifactId>
65
                             <version>0.20.1
66
                             <configuration>
67
                                 <images>
68
                                     <image>
69
                                         <name>hellojava</name>
70
71
                                         <build>
                                             <from>openjdk:latest</from>
72
                                             <assembly>
73
                                                 <descriptorRef>artifact</descriptorRef>
74
                                             </assembly>
75
                                             <cmd>java -jar maven/${project.name}-${project.version}.jar</cmd>
76
                                         </build>
77
78
                                         <run>
                                             <wait>
79
                                                 <log>Hello World!</log>
80
                                             </wait>
81
82
                                         </run>
83
                                     </image>
84
                                 </images>
                             </configuration>
85
```

## Maven - Execution

86	<executions></executions>
87	<execution></execution>
88	<id>docker:build</id>
89	<pre><phase>package</phase></pre>
90	<goals></goals>
91	<goal>build</goal>
92	
93	
94	<execution></execution>
95	<id>docker:start</id>
96	<pre><phase>install</phase></pre>
97	<goals></goals>
98	<goal>run</goal>
99	<goal>logs</goal>
100	
101	
102	
103	
104	

## Gradle Plugin

- Plugin: com.bmuschko:gradle-docker-plugin:3.0.6
- General purpose Docker Remote API
  - DockerXImage, X = Build, Push, Remove, ...
  - DockerXContainer, X = Create, Start, Stop, Kill, ...
- Opinionated Java application plugin
  - Extension properties: baseImage, tag, port, ...

## Gradle - Configuration

```
buildscript {
         repositories {
             jcenter()
         dependencies {
             classpath 'com.bmuschko:gradle-docker-plugin:3.0.6'
 9
10
     apply plugin: 'java'
11
     apply plugin: 'application'
     apply plugin: 'com.bmuschko.docker-java-application'
13
14
     import com.bmuschko.gradle.docker.tasks.container.*
     import com.bmuschko.gradle.docker.tasks.image.*
17
18
     sourceCompatibility = 1.8
     targetCompatibility = 1.8
19
```

## Gradle - Execution

```
docker {
30
         javaApplication {
31
             baseImage = 'openjdk:latest'
32
             tag = 'hellojava'
33
34
35
36
     task createContainer(type: DockerCreateContainer) {
         dependsOn dockerBuildImage
38
         targetImageId { dockerBuildImage.getImageId() }
39
40
41
     task startContainer(type: DockerStartContainer) {
         dependsOn createContainer
43
         targetContainerId { createContainer.getContainerId() }
44
45
```

## Multi-Container Application





- Define and run multi-container applications
- Configuration defined in one or more files
  - docker-compose.yml (default)
  - docker-compose.override.yml (default)
  - Multiple files specified using -f
- Single command to manage all services
- Great for dev, staging, and CI

## Multi-container on single host

```
version: "3"
     services:
       db:
         image: arungupta/couchbase:travel
         ports:
           - 8091:8091
           - 8092:8092
           - 8093:8093
           - 11210:11210
       web:
10
11
         image: arungupta/wildfly-couchbase-javaee:travel
         environment:
           - COUCHBASE_URI=db
13
         ports:
14
           - 8080:8080
15
16
           - 9990:9990
```

## Multiple Files - Image and Ports

#### docker-compose.db.yml

```
version: '3'
services:
  web:
   ports:
    -(80:8080)
  db:
   image: couchbase:prod)
   ports:
     - 8091:8091
```

#### Run

```
docker-compose \
  -f docker-compose.yml \
  -f docker-compose.db.yml \
  up -d
```

#### Services

```
docker-compose \
  -f docker-compose.yml \
  -f docker-compose.db.yml \
  ps
```

#### Shutdown

```
docker-compose \
  -f docker-compose.yml \
  -f docker-compose.db.yml \
  down
```

```
# instalar o Virtualbox
    https://www.virtualbox.org/
    #cria uma VM com o docker - so precisa ser feito 1 vez.
    $ boot2docker init
    #inicializa a VM
    $ boot2docker up
    # Nas versões mais novas do docker, ficaria:
    docker-machine start
    docker-machine restart
14
15
    # criar data dirs
    data/aerospike
    data/redis
    data/elasticsearch
20
21
    # build do container do elasticsearch
    $ docker build -t elasticsearch elasticsearch
24
    # executa o container
    $ docker run -d -p 9200:9200 -p 9300:9300 -e DOCKER_IP=<IP D DO
    /Users/fabiane/Files/work/tailtarget/environment/data  ata - ame elasticsearch -i -t
27
    # conecta um shell em um container
    $ docker exec -i -t es bash
30
    $docker build -t elasticsearch elasticsearch
31
32
    # Instala o plugin head:
34
    exec -i -t <nome do container> bash
    /elasticsearch/bin/plugin install mobz/elasticsearch-head
37
```

```
# docker-compose build
    # docker-compose up -d
    # docker-compose scale nodemanager=X; # X=integer number --> allows to ac
    version: '3'
    services:
      redis:
                      .dev.tailtarget.com/tail/redis:3.0.7
            6379:6379
        volumes:
          - ../data/work-data/re
      mongo:
                               target.com/tail/mongo:3.2.12
        image: docker.dev
        hostname: monao
        ports:
               'data/work-data/mongo:/data
         sticsearch:
        image: docker.dev.tailtarget.com/tail/elasticsearch:5.3.0
        hostname: elasticsearch
        ports:
          - 9200:9200
          - 9300:9300
27
        environment:
           ES_JAVA_OPTS=-Xms512m -Xmx512m
        volumes:
29
          - ../data/work-data/elasticsearch:/usr/share/elasticsearch/data
30
      elasticsearch-head:
31
        image: mobz/elasticsearch-head:5
       hostname: elasticsearch-head
34
        ports:
          - 9100:9100
35
36
        links:

    elasticsearch

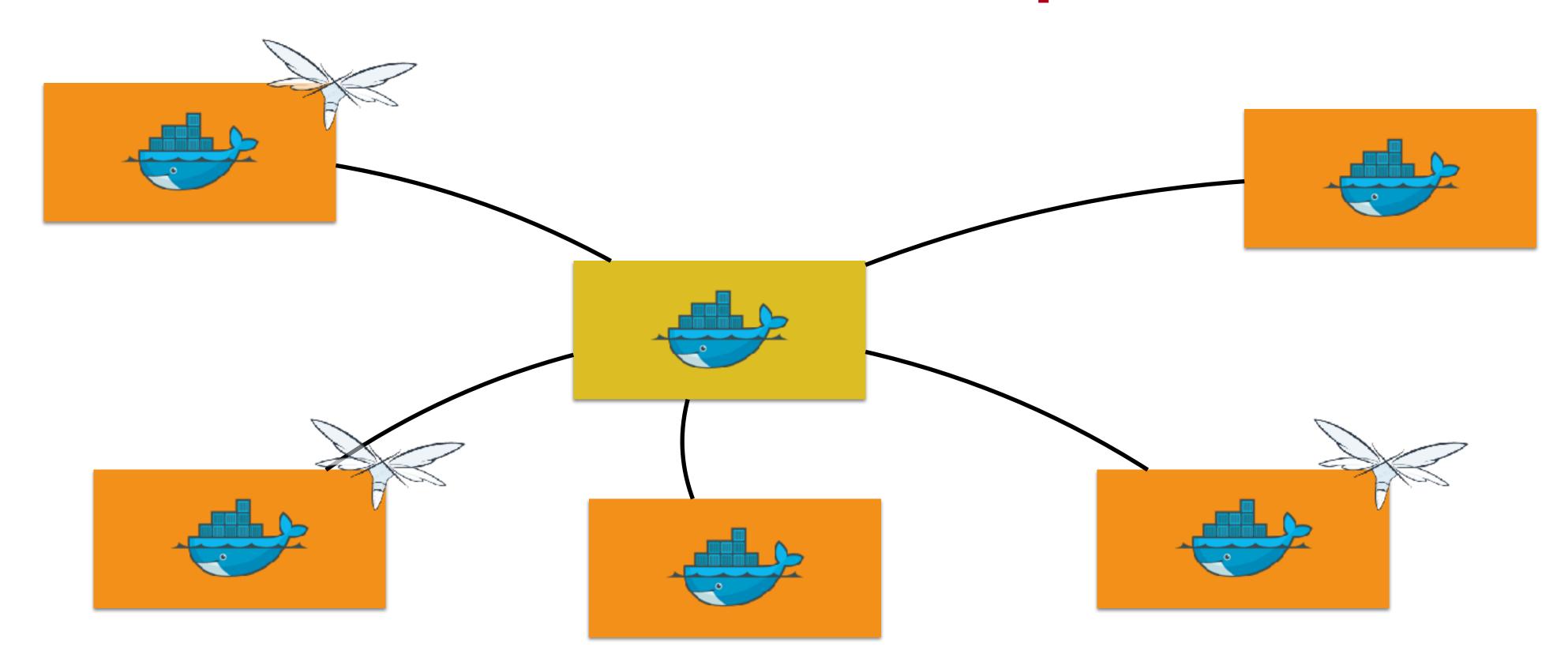
      namenode:
```



## Swarm Mode

- Natively managing a cluster of Docker Engines called a Swarm
- Docker CLI to create a swarm, deploy apps, and manage swarm
  - Optional feature, need to be explicitly enabled
- No Single Point of Failure (SPOF)
- Declarative state model
- Self-organizing, self-healing
- Service discovery, load balancing and scaling
- Rolling updates

## Swarm Mode: Replicated Service



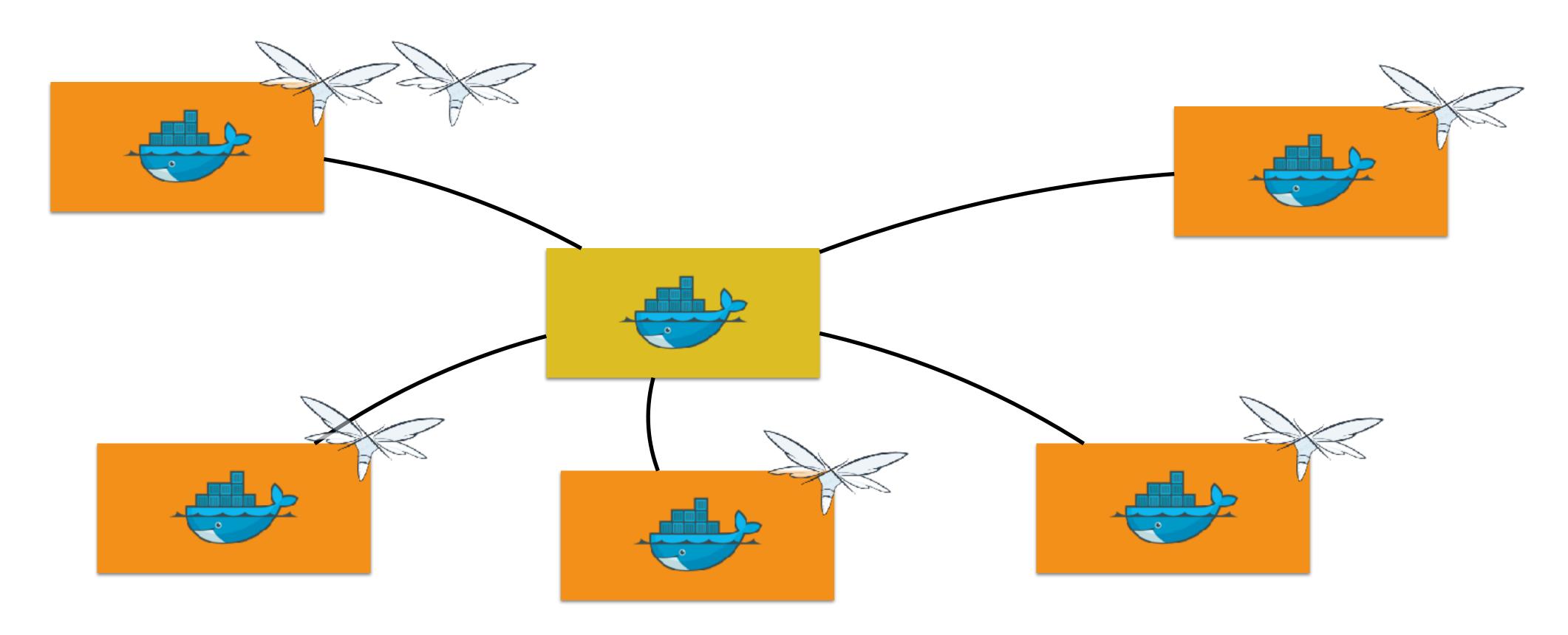
docker service create --replicas 3 --name web jboss/wildfly

## Multi-container on multiple hosts

```
version: "3"
     services:
       db:
         image: arungupta/couchbase:travel
         ports:
           - 8091:8091
           - 8092:8092
           - 8093:8093
           - 11210:11210
10
       web:
11
         image: arungupta/wildfly-couchbase-javaee:travel
         environment:
           - COUCHBASE_URI=db
13
         ports:
14
           - 8080:8080
           - 9990:9990
16
```

docker stack deploy --compose-file=docker-compose.yml webapp

## Swarm Mode: Scale



## Scaling Apps on AWS or Azure

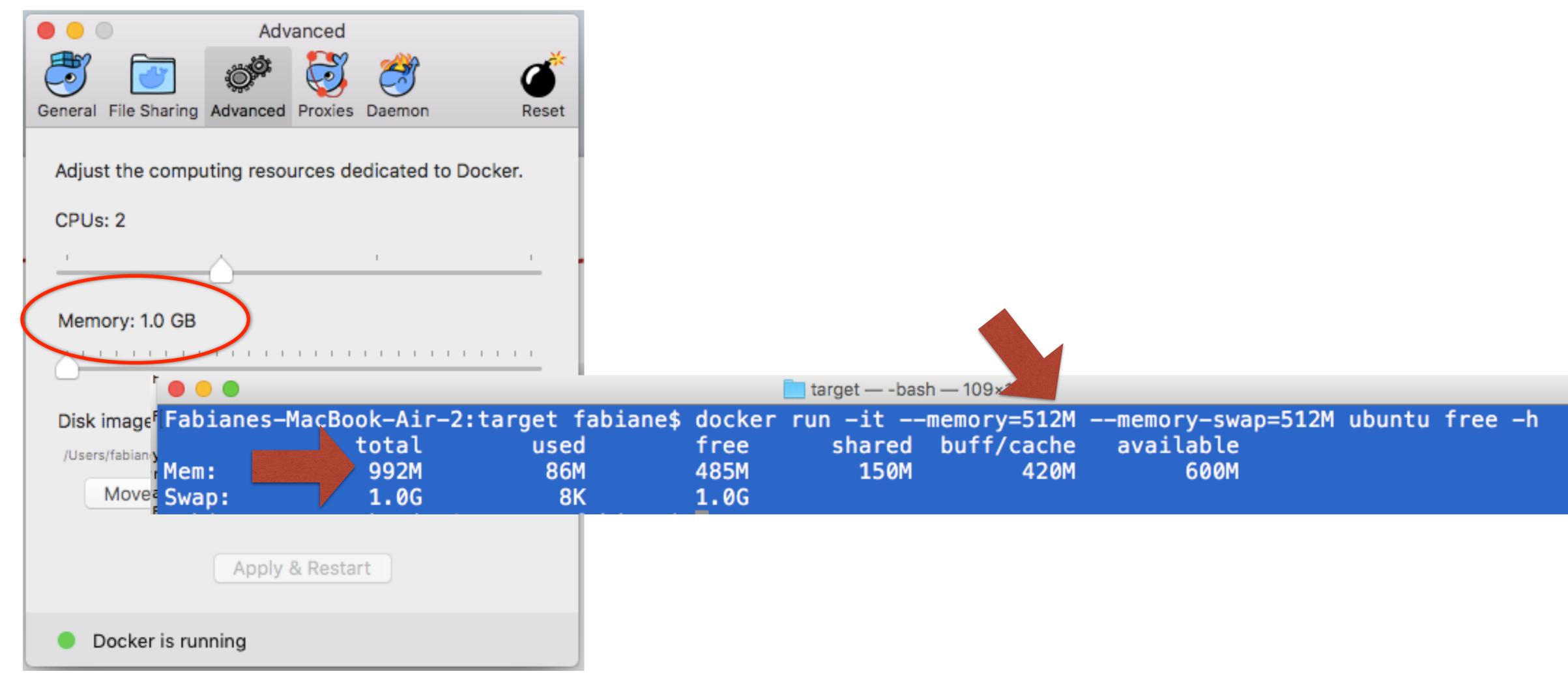


## Docker for AWS/Azure



- Amazon Web Services
  - Amazon CloudFormation templates
  - Integrated with Autoscaling, ELB, and EBS
- Azure
  - Integrated with VM Scale Sets for autoscaling, Azure Load Balancer, Azure Storage
- Available in Docker CE and Docker EE

# Memory Management for Java Applications



```
target — -bash — 109×18

s docker run ——memory=100M memory—sample
```

docker memory switches instruct linux to kill the process if limits are exceeded

```
target — -bash — 109×18
#2698842, Total: 253427712, Used: 148020032, Free: 105407680
#2727631, Total: 253427712, Used: 140402536 Free: 104025176
                                                     02642688
#2756421, Total: 253427712,
#2785210, Total: 253427712,
                                                     .01260184
#2814000, Total: 253427712,
                                                     9877696
#2842789, Total: 253427712,
                                                     8495192
                             --memory means RAM
#2871579, Total: 253427712,
                                                     7112704
                                   plus Swap
#2900368, Total: 253427712,
                                                     5730200
#2929158, Total: 253427712,
                                                     4347712
#2957947, Total: 253427712,
                                                     2965208
#2986737, Total: 253427712,
                                                     1582720
                            Used: 163227496, Free: 90200216
#3015526, Total: 25342771
#3044316, Total: 2534277
                            Used: 164609984, Free: 88817728
#3073105, Total: 253427 , Used: 165992488, Free: 87435224
#3101895, Total: 253427,12, Used: 167374976, Free: 86052736
#3130684, Total: 253427712, Used: 168757480, Free: 84670232
Killed
```

```
🔯 🔛 pom.xml (memory-sample) 🚳 🔯 TopPagesTest.java 🖸
                Complex.java

    CookiesExtractorTest...

                  Effective
                           History
          Graph
Source
      <name>memory-sample</name>
      <build>
          <from>openjdk:latest</from>
          <assembly>
48
              <descriptorRef>artifact</descriptorRef>
              <inline>
                  <fileSets>
52
                      <fileSet>
                          <directory>${basedir}/target</directory>
53
54
                          <includes>
                              <include>${project.name}-${project.version}-jar-with-dependencies.jar</include>
55
56
57
                                 Directory>/</outputDirectory>
58
                      </fileSe
                  </fileSets>
59
              </inline>
          </assembly>
          <cmd>java -jar $JAVA_OPTIONS maven/${project.name}-${project.version}-jar-with-dependencies.jam
      </build>
     mage>
     s>
     tion>
                                                                 target — -bash — 109×18
                                                     docker run --memory=100M -e JAVA_OPTIONS='-Xmx100m'
                                                                                                                                      memory-sample
```

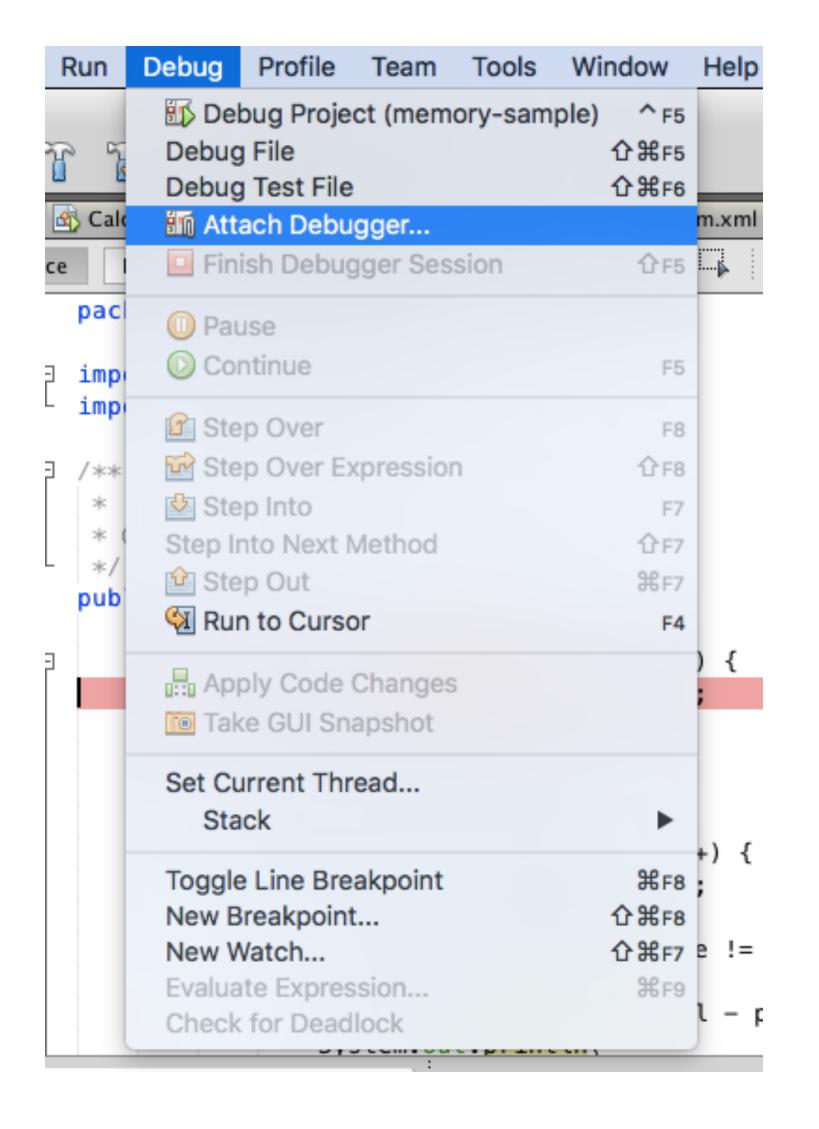
- By default, container will use as much memory and swap
- Can be restricted
  - -memory
  - --memory-reservation
  - --memory-swap
- Today, JDK unaware of container's limited resources
  - For example, memory or CPU using --cpus, --cpu-shares
- JDK 9 has experimental support for cgroup memory limits

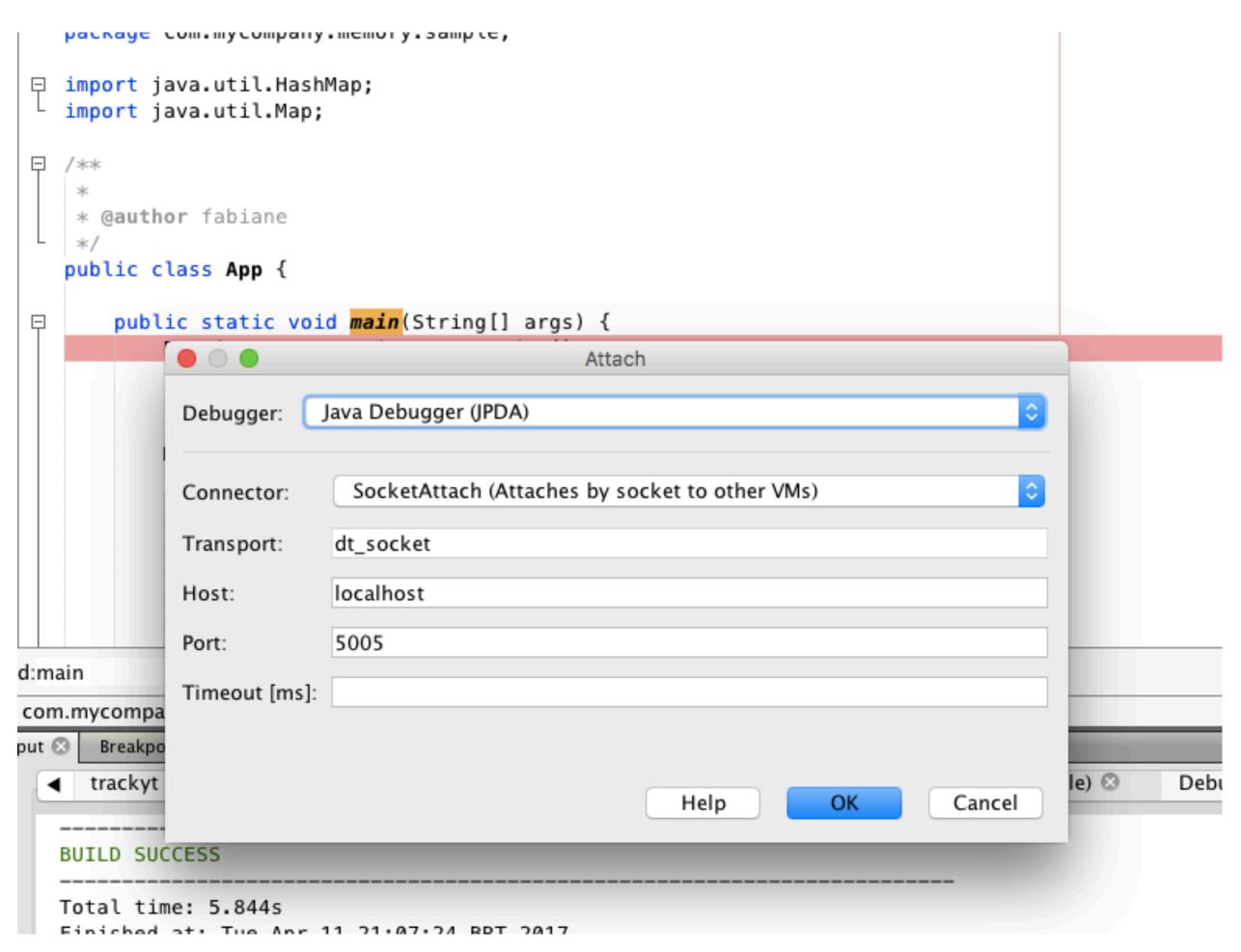
## Debugging Java Applications

## Running in debug mode

```
docker run -p5005:5005 \
  -e JAVA_OPTIONS= \
  '-Xdebug -Xrunjdwp:transport=dt_socket,server=y,suspend=y,address=5005' \
  memory-sample
```

## Attaching the IDE





## Monitor Java Applications

docker stats command

CONTAINER	CPU %	MEM USAGE / LIMIT	MEM %	NET I/O	BLOCK I/
db	2.02%	374.9 MiB / 1.952 GiB	18.76%	648 B / 648 B	0 B / 15

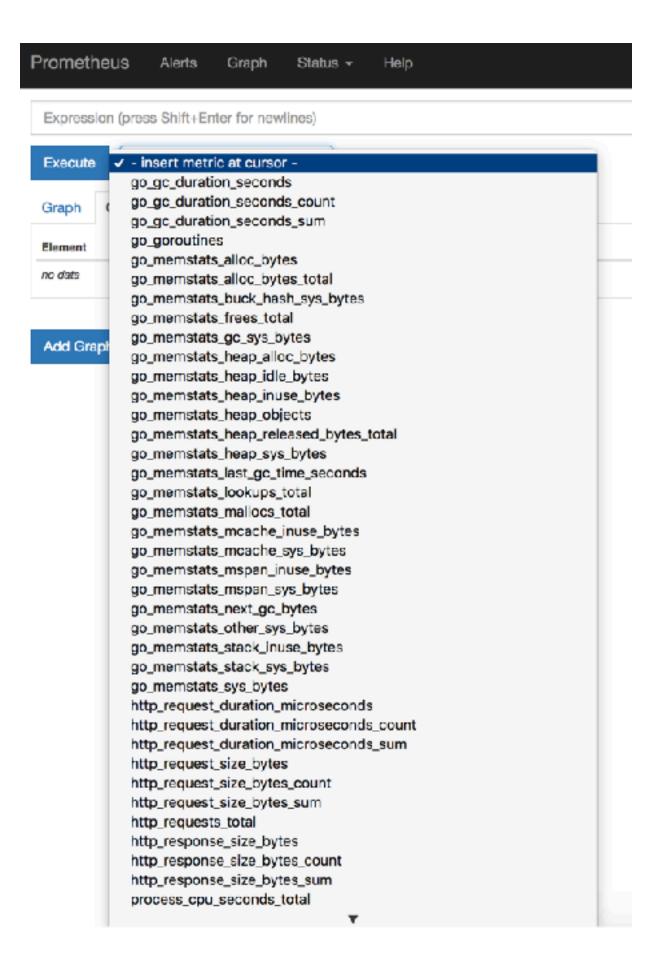
Docker Remote API: /container/{container-name|cid}/
stats

```
Fabianes-MacBook-Air-2:docker fabiane$ curl --unix-socket /var/run/docker.sock http://localhost/containers/mon go/stats
{"read":"0001-01-01T00:00:002","preread":"0001-01-01T00:00:002","pids_stats":{},"blkio_stats":{"io_service_byt es_recursive":null,"io_serviced_recursive":null,"io_queue_recursive":null,"io_service_time_recursive":null,"io _wait_time_recursive":null,"io_merged_recursive":null,"io_time_recursive":null,"sectors_recursive":null},"num_procs":0,"storage_stats":{},"cpu_stats":{"cpu_usage":{"total_usage":0,"usage_in_kernelmode":0,"usage_in_usermode":0},"throttling_data":{"periods":0,"throttled_periods":0,"throttled_time":0}},"precpu_stats":{"cpu_usage":{"total_usage":0,"usage_in_kernelmode":0,"usage_in_usermode":0},"throttling_data":{"periods":0,"throttled_periods":0,"throttled_time":0}},"memory_stats":{},"name":"/mongo","id":"b9b6456a9f0a677b6f80248ac27d19676ad309bbdf13a70a1c1accb90dba2e3d"}
```

Service logs docker service logs <service>

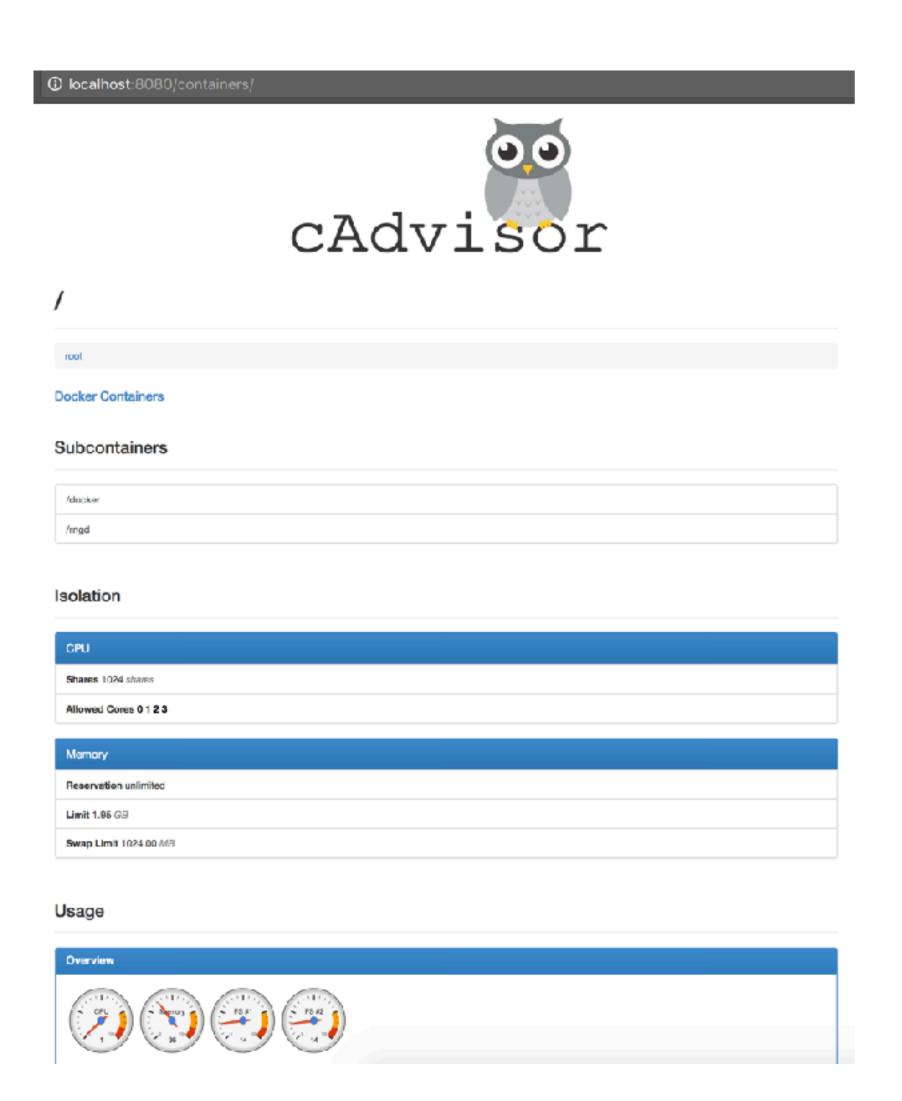
```
docker — -bash — 110×31
                                                                                        docker — -bash — 110×31
$ docker service logs mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby | 2017-04-13T03:24
                                                                                                                      [initandlisten] MongoDB starting
                                                                               2017-04-13T03:24:46.751+0000 I CONTROL
                                                                                                                      [initandlisten] db version v3.2.1
                                          mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby
                                                                               2017-04-13T03:24:46.751+0000 I CONTROL
                                                                                                                      [initandlisten] git version: ef3e
                                          mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby
                                                                               2017-04-13T03:24:46.751+0000 I CONTROL
                                          1bc78e997f0d9f22f45aeb1d8e3b6ac14a14
                                          mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby
                                                                                                                      [initandlisten] OpenSSL version:
                                                                              2017-04-13T03:24:46.751+0000 I CONTROL
                                          OpenSSL 1.0.1t 3 May 2016
                                          mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby
                                                                                                                      [initandlisten] allocator: tcmall
                                                                              2017-04-13T03:24:46.752+0000 I CONTROL
                                          mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby
                                                                               2017-04-13T03:24:46.752+0000 I CONTROL
                                                                                                                      [initandlisten] modules: none
                                                                                                                      [initandlisten] build environment
                                          mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby
                                                                               2017-04-13T03:24:46.752+0000 I CONTROL
                                          mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby
                                                                              2017-04-13T03:24:46.752+0000 I CONTROL
                                                                                                                      [initandlisten]
                                                                                                                                          distmod: debi
                                          mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby
                                                                              2017-04-13T03:24:46.752+0000 I CONTROL
                                                                                                                      [initandlisten]
                                                                                                                                          distarch: x86
                                          mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby
                                                                              2017-04-13T03:24:46.753+0000 I CONTROL
                                                                                                                      [initandlisten]
                                                                                                                                          target_arch:
                                          x86_64
                                          mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby
                                                                                                                      [initandlisten] options: {}
                                                                               2017-04-13T03:24:46.753+0000 I CONTROL
                                                                                                                       [initandlisten] Detected data fil
                                          mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby
                                                                               2017-04-13T03:24:46.769+0000 I -
                                          es in /data/db created by the 'wiredTiger' storage engine, so setting the active storage engine to 'wiredTiger
                                                                              2017-04-13T03:24:46.777+0000 I STORAGE [initandlisten] wiredtiger_open c
                                          mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby
                                          onfig: create,cache_size=1G,session_max=20000,eviction=(threads_max=4),config_base=false,statistics=(fast),log
                                          =(enabled=true,archive=true,path=journal,compressor=snappy),file_manager=(close_idle_time=100000),checkpoint=(
                                          wait=60,log_size=2GB),statistics_log=(wait=0),
                                                                                                                      [initandlisten] Initializing full
                                          mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby
                                                                              2017-04-13T03:24:48.019+0000 I FTDC
                                          -time diagnostic data capture with directory '/data/db/diagnostic.data'
                                                                                                                      [HostnameCanonicalizationWorker]
                                          mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby
                                                                              2017-04-13T03:24:48.019+0000 I NETWORK
                                          Starting hostname canonicalization worker
```

Prometheus endpoint - New in 1.13



#### cAdvisor

```
docker container run \
    --volume=/:/rootfs:ro \
    --volume=/var/run:/var/run:rw \
    --volume=/sys:/sys:ro \
    --volume=/var/lib/docker/:/var/lib/docker:ro \
    --publish=8080:8080 \
    --detach=true \
    --name=cadvisor \
    google/cadvisor:latest
```



## Integration Testing

## Integration tests with Docker

- Start services with docker-compose.yml for tests
  - no volumes mapped (no data will be stored when the test is over)
  - no published ports (allows simultaneous tests)
- Run the application
- Run integration tests
- Stop services clean environment for the next test

## Running simultaneous tests

docker-compose -p app-\$BUILD\_NUMBER up

## References

- Slides: github.com/docker/labs/tree/master/slides
- Workshop: github.com/docker/labs/tree/master/java
- Docs: docs.docker.com