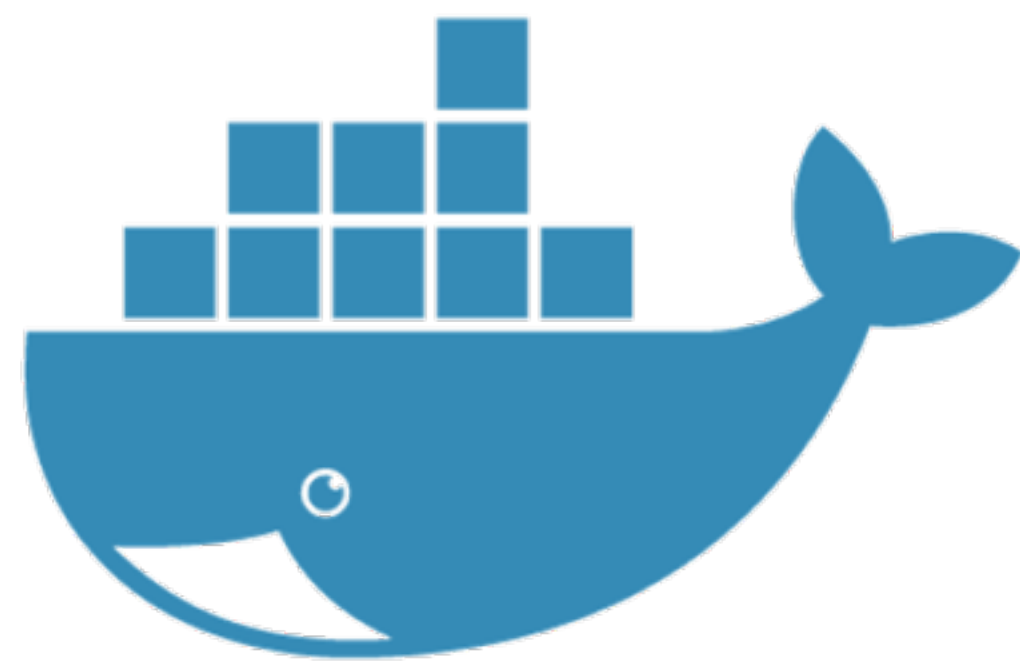


Docker for Java Developers



Fabiane Nardon, @fabianenardon
Arun Gupta, @arungupta

Fabiane's introduction

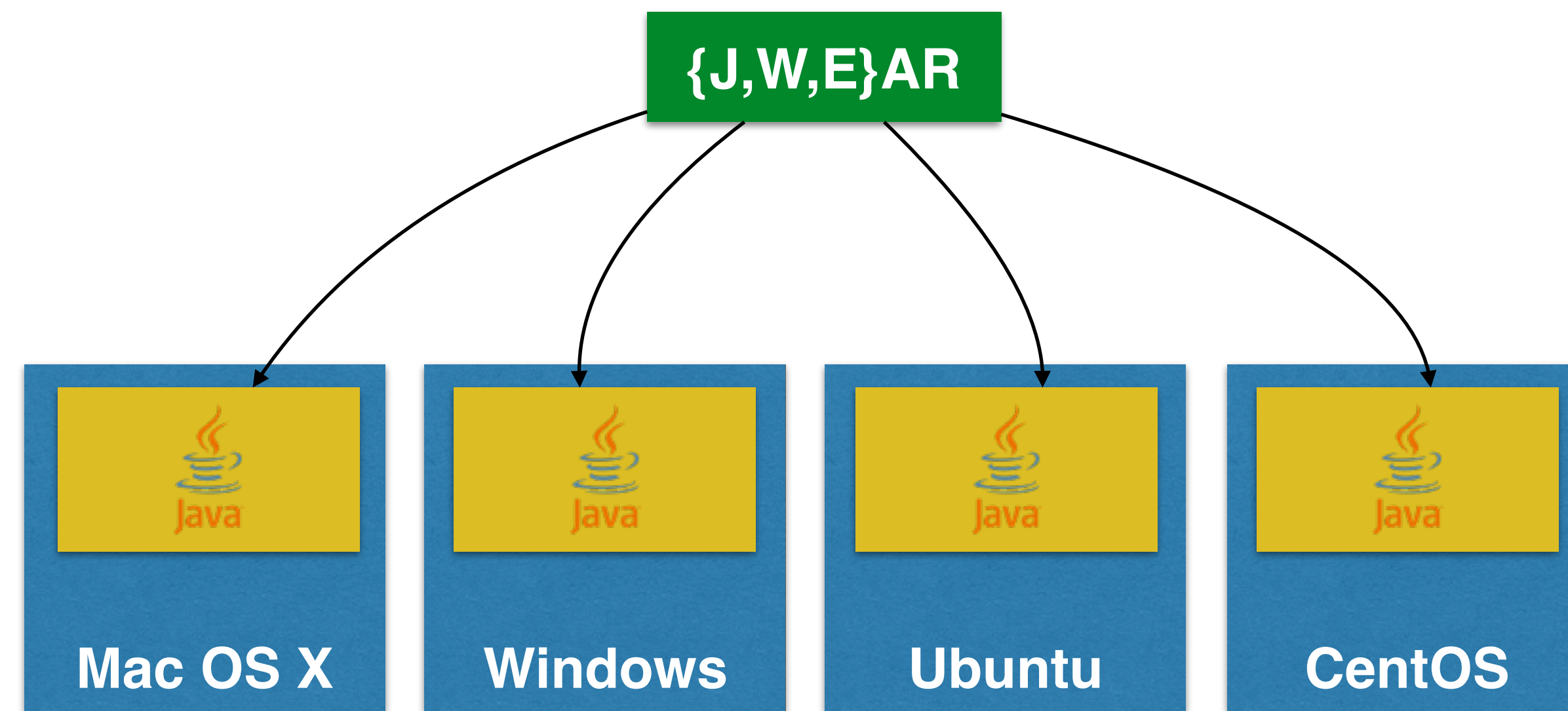
Docker Captain
Java Champion
JavaOne Rock Star (4 years)
NetBeans Dream Team
Silicon Valley JUG Leader
Author
Runner
Lifelong learner



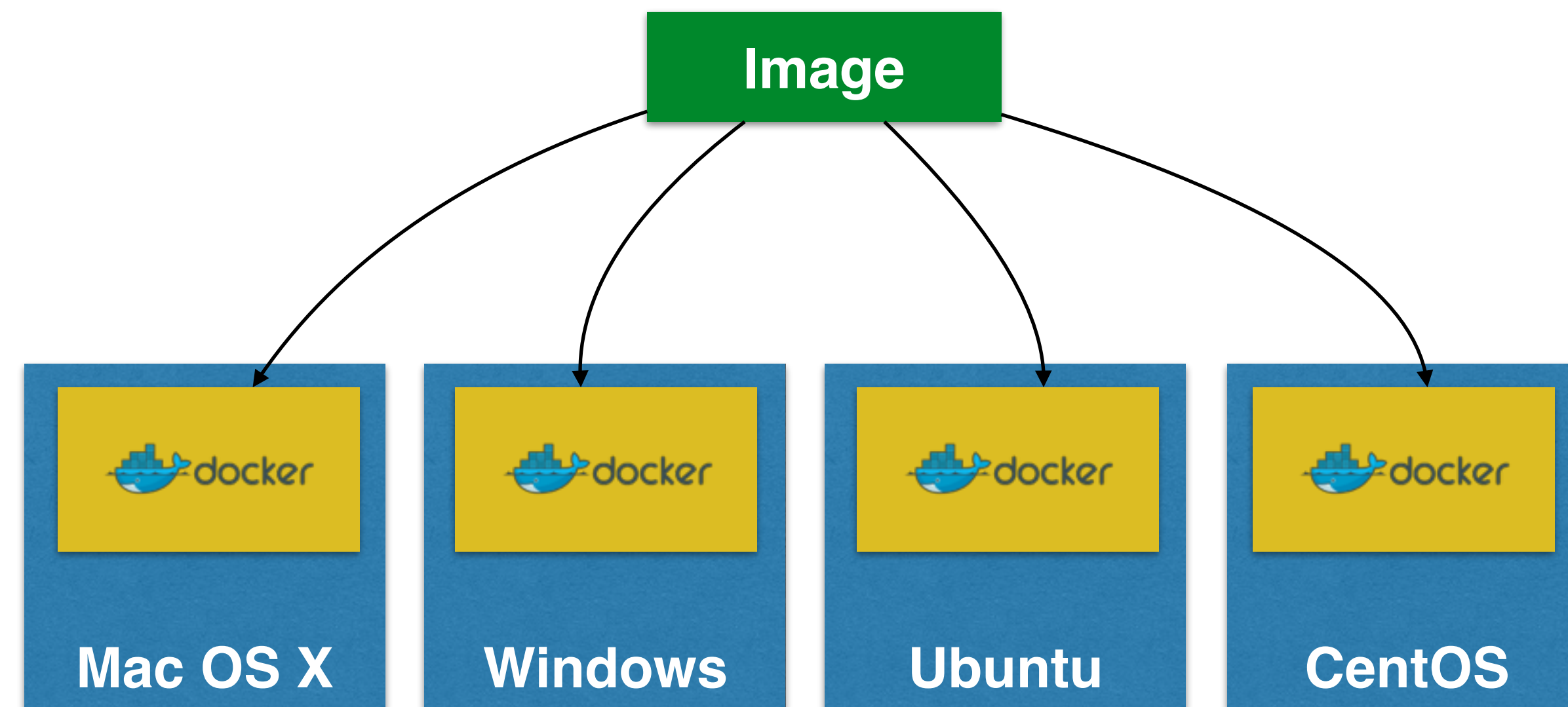
What we plan to cover?

- Java Base Image
- Package Java application with Maven and Gradle
- Multi-container application on single/multiple host(s)
- Scaling apps on AWS or Azure
- Memory management
- Debugging Java applications
- Monitor Java application
- Deployment pipeline for Java applications with Docker

Java Base Image



WORA = Write Once Run Anywhere




PODA = Package Once Deploy Anywhere

Java base image #1

https://hub.docker.com/_/java/

java is now available in the Docker Store, the new place to discover public Docker images



OFFICIAL REPOSITORY

java ☆

Last pushed: 17 days ago

Repo Info Tags

Short Description

Java is a concurrent, class-based, and object-oriented programming language.

Full Description

DEPRECATED


This image is officially deprecated in favor of [the openjdk image](#), and will receive no further updates after 2016-12-31 (Dec 31, 2016). Please adjust your usage accordingly.

The image has been OpenJDK-specific since it was first introduced, and as of 2016-08-10 we also have [an ibmjava image](#), which made it even more clear that each repository should represent one upstream instead of one language stack or community, so this rename reflects that clarity appropriately.

Java base image #2


	Debian	Alpine
jdk	244MB	71MB
jre	124MB	56MB

https://hub.docker.com/_/openjdk/



OFFICIAL REPOSITORY

openjdk



Last pushed: 9 days ago

Repo Info

Tags

Short Description

OpenJDK is an open-source implementation of the Java Platform, Standard Edition

Full Description

Supported tags and respective **Dockerfile** links

- 6b38-jdk , 6b38 , 6-jdk , 6 [\(6-jdk/Dockerfile\)](#)
- 6b38-jre , 6-jre [\(6-jre/Dockerfile\)](#)
- 7u121-jdk , 7u121 , 7-jdk , 7 [\(7-jdk/Dockerfile\)](#)
- 7u121-jdk-alpine , 7u121-alpine , 7-jdk-alpine , 7-alpine [\(7-jdk/alpine/Dockerfile\)](#)
- 7u121-jre , 7-jre [\(7-jre/Dockerfile\)](#)
- 7u121-jre-alpine , 7-jre-alpine [\(7-jre/alpine/Dockerfile\)](#)
- 8u121-jdk , 8u121 , 8-jdk , 8 , jdk , latest [\(8-jdk/Dockerfile\)](#)
- 8u121-jdk-alpine , 8u121-alpine , 8-jdk-alpine , 8-alpine , jdk-alpine , alpine [\(8-jdk/alpine/Dockerfile\)](#)
- 8u121-jdk-windowsservercore , 8u121-windowsservercore , 8-jdk-windowsservercore , 8-windowsservercore , jdk-windowsservercore , windowsservercore [\(8-](#)



```
38     cd /tmp && unzip /tmp/jce_policy-${JAVA_VERSION_MAJOR}.zip && \
39     cp -v /tmp/UnlimitedJCEPolicyJDK8/*.jar /opt/jdk/jre/lib/security; \
40     fi && \
41     sed -i s/#networkaddress.cache.ttl=-1/networkaddress.cache.ttl=10/ $JAVA_HOME/jre/lib/security/java.security && \
42     apk del curl glibc-i18n && \
43     rm -rf /opt/jdk/*src.zip \
44         /opt/jdk/lib/missioncontrol \
45         /opt/jdk/lib/visualvm \
46         /opt/jdk/lib/*javafx* \
47         /opt/jdk/jre/plugin \
48         /opt/jdk/jre/bin/javaws \
49         /opt/jdk/jre/bin/jjs \
50         /opt/jdk/jre/bin/orbd \
51         /opt/jdk/jre/bin/pack200 \
52         /opt/jdk/jre/bin/policytool \
53         /opt/jdk/jre/bin/rmid \
54         /opt/jdk/jre/bin/rmiregistry \
55         /opt/jdk/jre/bin/servertool \
56         /opt/jdk/jre/bin/tnameserv \
57         /opt/jdk/jre/bin/unpack200 \
58         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/javaws.jar \
59         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/deploy* \
60         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/desktop \
61         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/*javafx* \
62         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/*jfx* \
63         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/amd64/libdecora_sse.so \
64         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/amd64/libprism_*.so \
65         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/amd64/libfxplugins.so \
66         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/amd64/libglass.so \
67         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/amd64/libgstreamer-lite.so \
68         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/amd64/libjavafx*.so \
69         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/amd64/libjfx*.so \
70         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/ext/jfxrt.jar \
71         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/ext/nashorn.jar \
72         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/oblique-fonts \
73         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/plugin.jar \
74         /tmp/* /var/cache/apk/* && \
75     echo 'hosts: files mdns4_minimal [NOTFOUND=return] dns mdns4' >> /etc/nsswitch.conf
76
77 # EOF
```

Java base image #3


Add snapshot from container-
registry.oracle.com

Only in US/UK/Australia

https://hub.docker.com/_/openjdk/



OFFICIAL REPOSITORY

openjdk 

Last pushed: 9 days ago

Repo Info [Tags](#)

Short Description

OpenJDK is an open-source implementation of the Java Platform, Standard Edition

Full Description


Supported tags and respective **Dockerfile** links

- 6b38-jdk , 6b38 , 6-jdk , 6 ([6-jdk/Dockerfile](#))
- 6b38-jre , 6-jre ([6-jre/Dockerfile](#))
- 7u121-jdk , 7u121 , 7-jdk , 7 ([7-jdk/Dockerfile](#))
- 7u121-jdk-alpine , 7u121-alpine , 7-jdk-alpine , 7-alpine ([7-jdk/alpine/Dockerfile](#))
- 7u121-jre , 7-jre ([7-jre/Dockerfile](#))
- 7u121-jre-alpine , 7-jre-alpine ([7-jre/alpine/Dockerfile](#))
- 8u121-jdk , 8u121 , 8-jdk , 8 , jdk , latest ([8-jdk/Dockerfile](#))
- 8u121-jdk-alpine , 8u121-alpine , 8-jdk-alpine , 8-alpine , jdk-alpine , alpine ([8-jdk/alpine/Dockerfile](#))
- 8u121-jdk-windowsservercore , 8u121-windowsservercore , 8-jdk-windowsservercore , 8-jdk-windowsservercore , jdk-windowsservercore , windowsservercore ([8-jdk/windowsservercore/Dockerfile](#))


Java base image #4

Snapshot from EC2 Container Registry
Also available in Artifactory

https://hub.docker.com/_/openjdk/



OFFICIAL REPOSITORY

openjdk 

Last pushed: 9 days ago

Repo Info [Tags](#)

Short Description

OpenJDK is an open-source implementation of the Java Platform, Standard Edition

Full Description


Supported tags and respective **Dockerfile** links

- `6b38-jdk` , `6b38` , `6-jdk` , `6` ([6-jdk/Dockerfile](#))
- `6b38-jre` , `6-jre` ([6-jre/Dockerfile](#))
- `7u121-jdk` , `7u121` , `7-jdk` , `7` ([7-jdk/Dockerfile](#))
- `7u121-jdk-alpine` , `7u121-alpine` , `7-jdk-alpine` , `7-alpine` ([7-jdk/alpine/Dockerfile](#))
- `7u121-jre` , `7-jre` ([7-jre/Dockerfile](#))
- `7u121-jre-alpine` , `7-jre-alpine` ([7-jre/alpine/Dockerfile](#))
- `8u121-jdk` , `8u121` , `8-jdk` , `8` , `jdk` , `latest` ([8-jdk/Dockerfile](#))
- `8u121-jdk-alpine` , `8u121-alpine` , `8-jdk-alpine` , `8-alpine` , `jdk-alpine` , `alpine` ([8-jdk/alpine/Dockerfile](#))
- `8u121-jdk-windowsservercore` , `8u121-windowsservercore` , `8-jdk-windowsservercore` , `8-windowsservercore` , `jdk-windowsservercore` , `windowsservercore` ([8-jdk/windowsservercore/Dockerfile](#))


Java base image #5

openjdk	244MB	Debian
zulu-openjdk	161MB	Ubuntu

https://hub.docker.com/r/azul/zulu-openjdk/



PUBLIC | AUTOMATED BUILD

azul/zulu-openjdk 


Last pushed: 2 months ago

Repo Info Tags Dockerfile Build Details

Short Description

Zulu is a fully tested, compatibility verified, and trusted binary distribution of the OpenJDK.

Full Description

What is Zulu? 

Zulu is a widely available binary distribution of OpenJDK. Zulu distributions are fully tested and verified builds of the latest versions of the OpenJDK 8, 7, and 6 platforms. Zulu is available for Linux, Windows, and MacOS platforms, with commercial support available upon request.

Zulu is built, tested, supported and made available by Azul Systems.

www.azul.com/zulu

Package Java Application using Maven or Gradle

First Java Application

```
FROM openjdk:jdk-alpine
```

```
CMD java -version
```


First Java Web Application

```
FROM jboss/wildfly:10.1.0.Final
```

```
COPY target/webapp.war /opt/jboss/wildfly/  
standalone/deployments/webapp.war
```

Maven Plugin

- Plugin

- `<groupId>io.fabric8</groupId>`

- `<artifactId>docker-maven-plugin</artifactId>`

- `<version>0.20.1</version>`

- Goals: `docker:X`, `X= stop, build, push, ...`

Maven - Configuration

```
63     <plugin>
64         <groupId>io.fabric8</groupId>
65         <artifactId>docker-maven-plugin</artifactId>
66         <version>0.20.1</version>
67         <configuration>
68             <images>
69                 <image>
70                     <name>hellojava</name>
71                     <build>
72                         <from>openjdk:latest</from>
73                         <assembly>
74                             <descriptorRef>artifact</descriptorRef>
75                         </assembly>
76                         <cmd>java -jar maven/${project.name}-${project.version}.jar</cmd>
77                     </build>
78                     <run>
79                         <wait>
80                             <log>Hello World!</log>
81                         </wait>
82                     </run>
83                 </image>
84             </images>
85         </configuration>
```

Maven - Execution

```
86         <executions>
87             <execution>
88                 <id>docker:build</id>
89                 <phase>package</phase>
90                 <goals>
91                     <goal>build</goal>
92                 </goals>
93             </execution>
94             <execution>
95                 <id>docker:start</id>
96                 <phase>install</phase>
97                 <goals>
98                     <goal>run</goal>
99                     <goal>logs</goal>
100                 </goals>
101             </execution>
102         </executions>
103     </plugin>
104 </plugins>
```

Gradle Plugin

- Plugin: `com.bmuschko:gradle-docker-plugin:3.0.6`
- General purpose Docker Remote API
 - `DockerXImage`, `X = Build, Push, Remove, ...`
 - `DockerXContainer`, `X = Create, Start, Stop, Kill, ...`
- Opinionated Java application plugin
 - Extension properties: `baseImage`, `tag`, `port`, ...

Gradle - Configuration

```
1  buildscript {
2      repositories {
3          jcenter()
4      }
5
6      dependencies {
7          classpath 'com.bmuschko:gradle-docker-plugin:3.0.6'
8      }
9  }
10
11  apply plugin: 'java'
12  apply plugin: 'application'
13  apply plugin: 'com.bmuschko.docker-java-application'
14
15  import com.bmuschko.gradle.docker.tasks.container.*
16  import com.bmuschko.gradle.docker.tasks.image.*
17
18  sourceCompatibility = 1.8
19  targetCompatibility = 1.8
```


Gradle - Execution

```
30  docker {
31      javaApplication {
32          baseImage = 'openjdk:latest'
33          tag = 'hellojava'
34      }
35  }
36
37  task createContainer(type: DockerCreateContainer) {
38      dependsOn dockerBuildImage
39      targetImageId { dockerBuildImage.getImageId() }
40  }
41
42  task startContainer(type: DockerStartContainer) {
43      dependsOn createContainer
44      targetContainerId { createContainer.getContainerId() }
45  }
```

Multi-Container Application

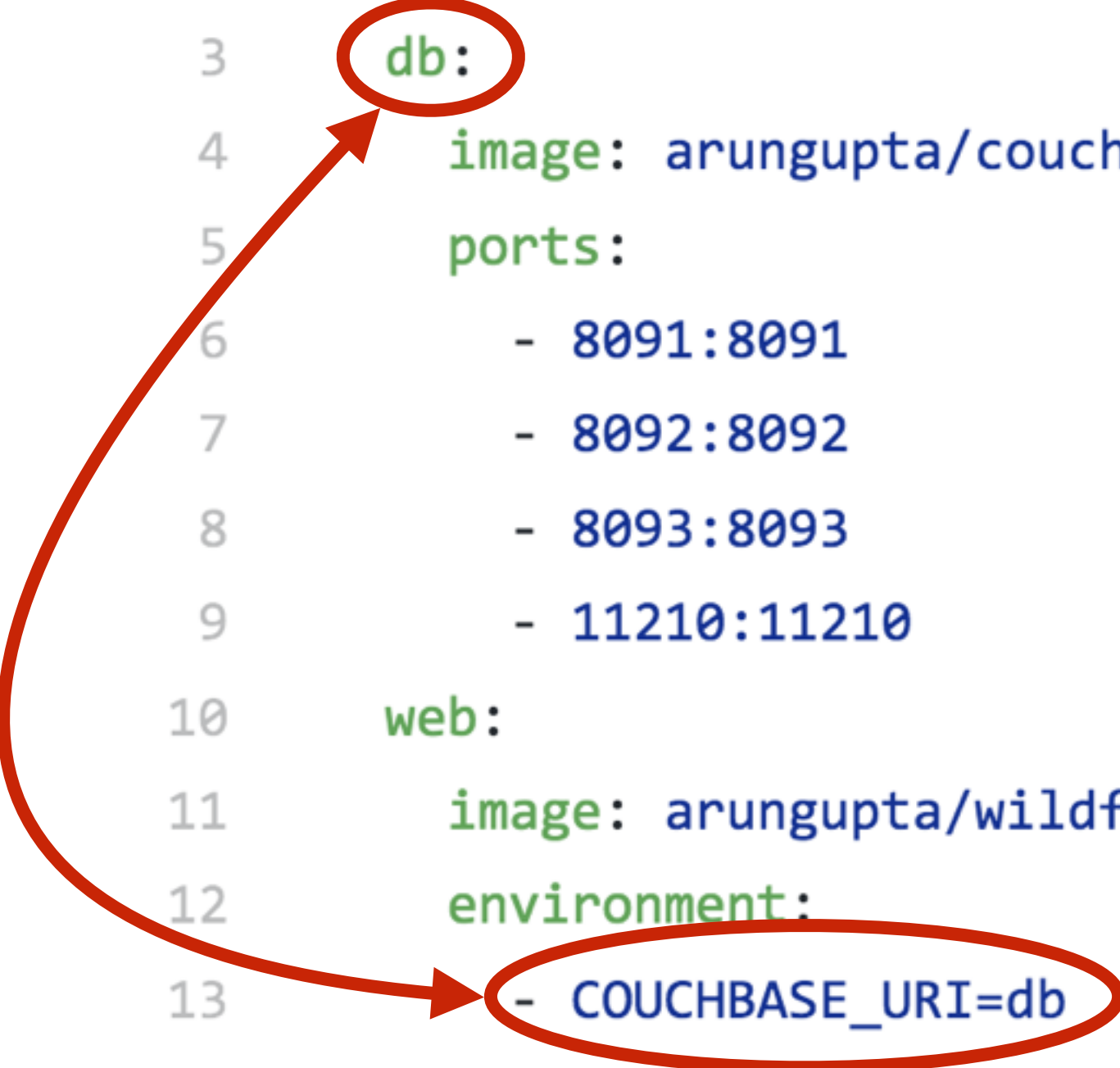


Docker Compose

- Define and run multi-container applications
- Configuration defined in one or more files
 - `docker-compose.yml` (default)
 - `docker-compose.override.yml` (default)
 - Multiple files specified using `-f`
- Single command to manage all services
- Great for dev, staging, and CI

Multi-container on single host

```
1  version: "3"
2  services:
3    db:
4      image: arungupta/couchbase:travel
5      ports:
6        - 8091:8091
7        - 8092:8092
8        - 8093:8093
9        - 11210:11210
10   web:
11     image: arungupta/wildfly-couchbase-javaee:travel
12     environment:
13       - COUCHBASE_URI=db
14     ports:
15       - 8080:8080
16       - 9990:9990
```



docker-compose up

Multiple Files - Image and Ports

docker-compose.db.yml

```
version: '3'
services:
  web:
    ports:
      - 80:8080
  db:
    image: couchbase:prod
    ports:
      - 8091:8091
```

Run

```
docker-compose \
-f docker-compose.yml \
-f docker-compose.db.yml \
up -d
```

Services

```
docker-compose \
-f docker-compose.yml \
-f docker-compose.db.yml \
ps
```

Shutdown

```
docker-compose \
-f docker-compose.yml \
-f docker-compose.db.yml \
down
```

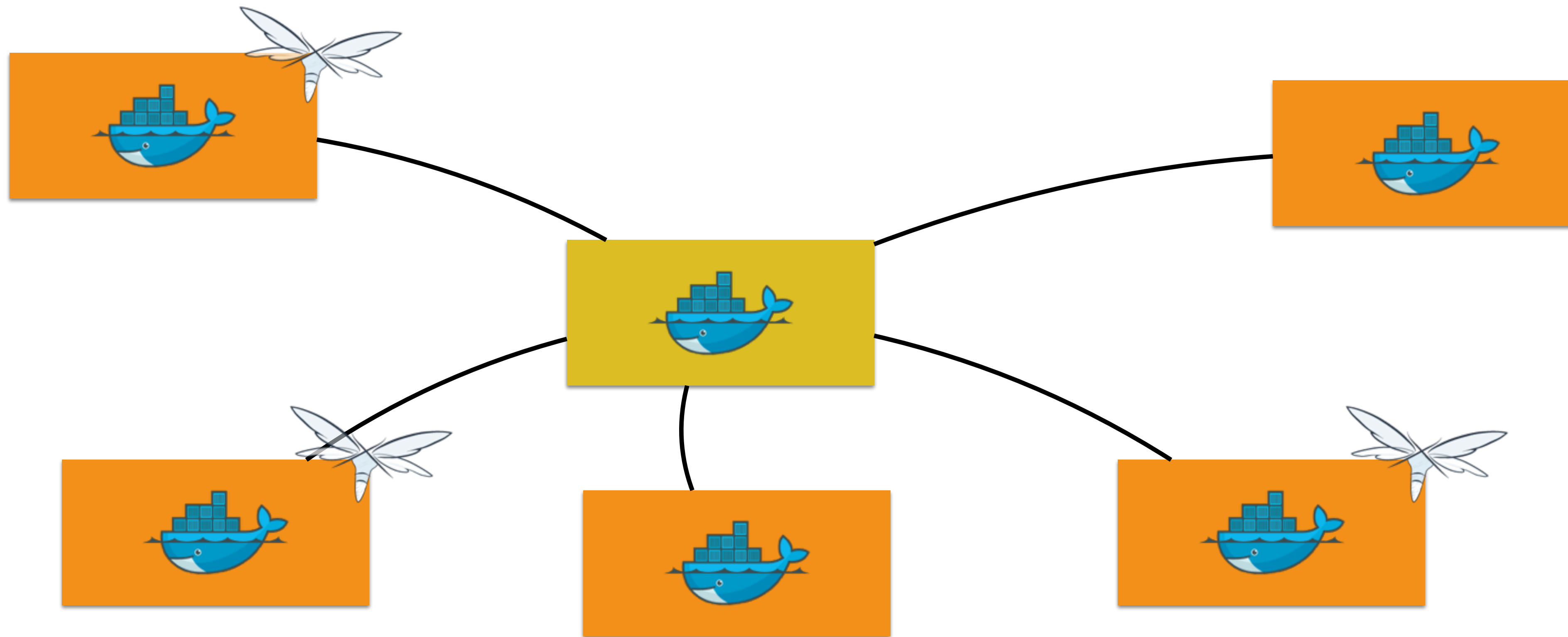
Multi-host using Swarm-mode



Swarm Mode

- Natively managing a cluster of Docker Engines called a Swarm
- Docker CLI to create a swarm, deploy apps, and manage swarm
 - Optional feature, need to be explicitly enabled
- No Single Point of Failure (SPOF)
- Declarative state model
- Self-organizing, self-healing
- Service discovery, load balancing and scaling
- Rolling updates

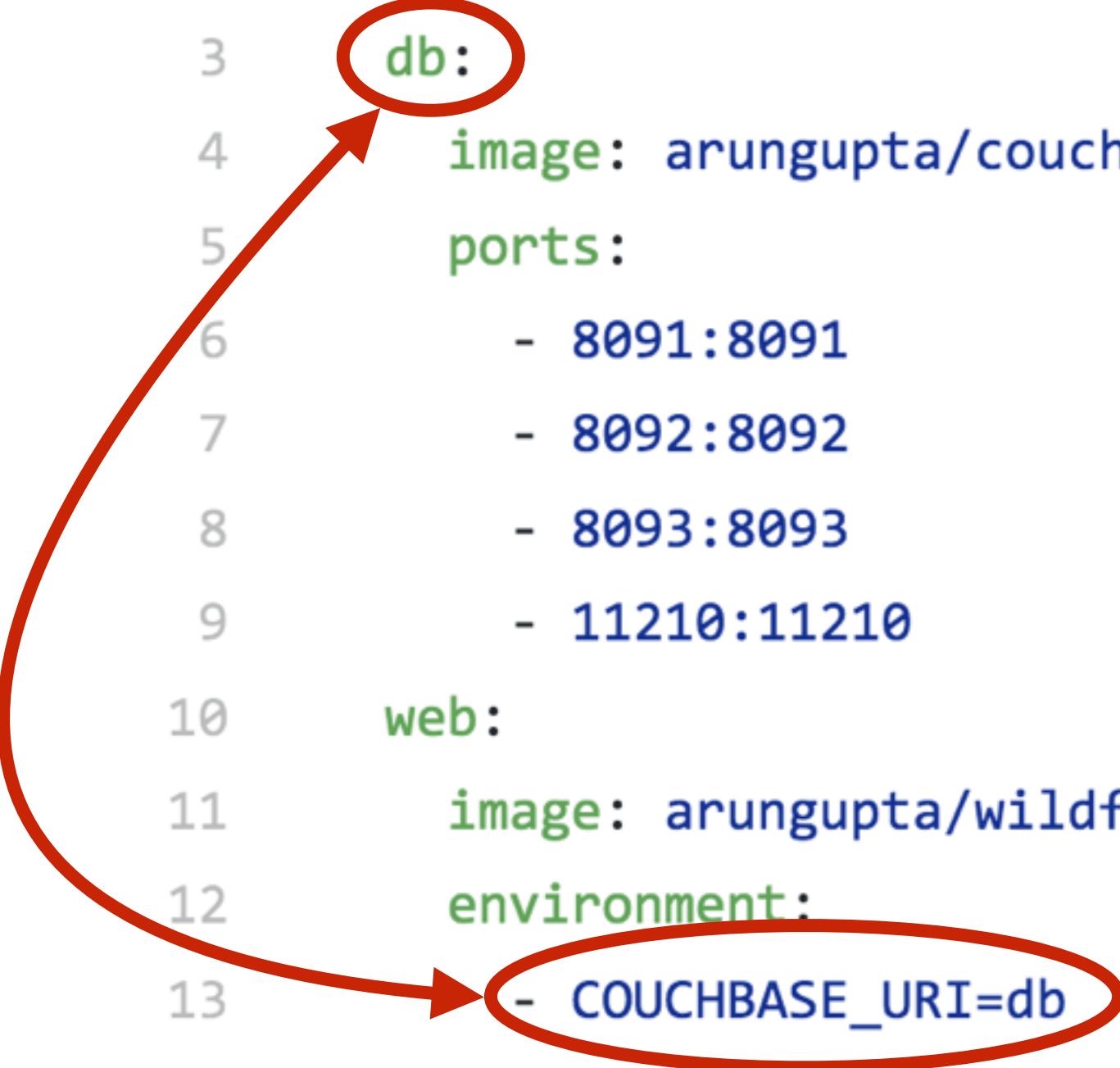
Swarm Mode: Replicated Service



```
docker service create --replicas 3 --name web jboss/wildfly
```

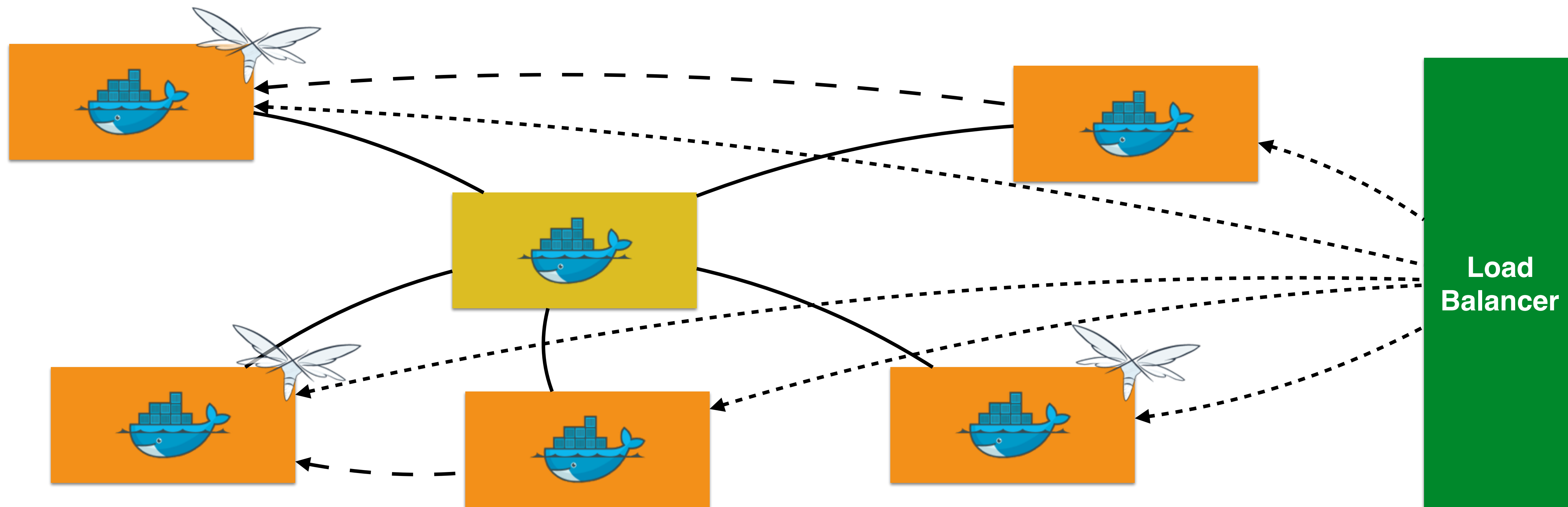
Multi-container on multiple hosts

```
1  version: "3"
2  services:
3    db:
4      image: arungupta/couchbase:travel
5      ports:
6        - 8091:8091
7        - 8092:8092
8        - 8093:8093
9        - 11210:11210
10   web:
11     image: arungupta/wildfly-couchbase-javaee:travel
12     environment:
13       - COUCHBASE_URI=db
14     ports:
15       - 8080:8080
16       - 9990:9990
```



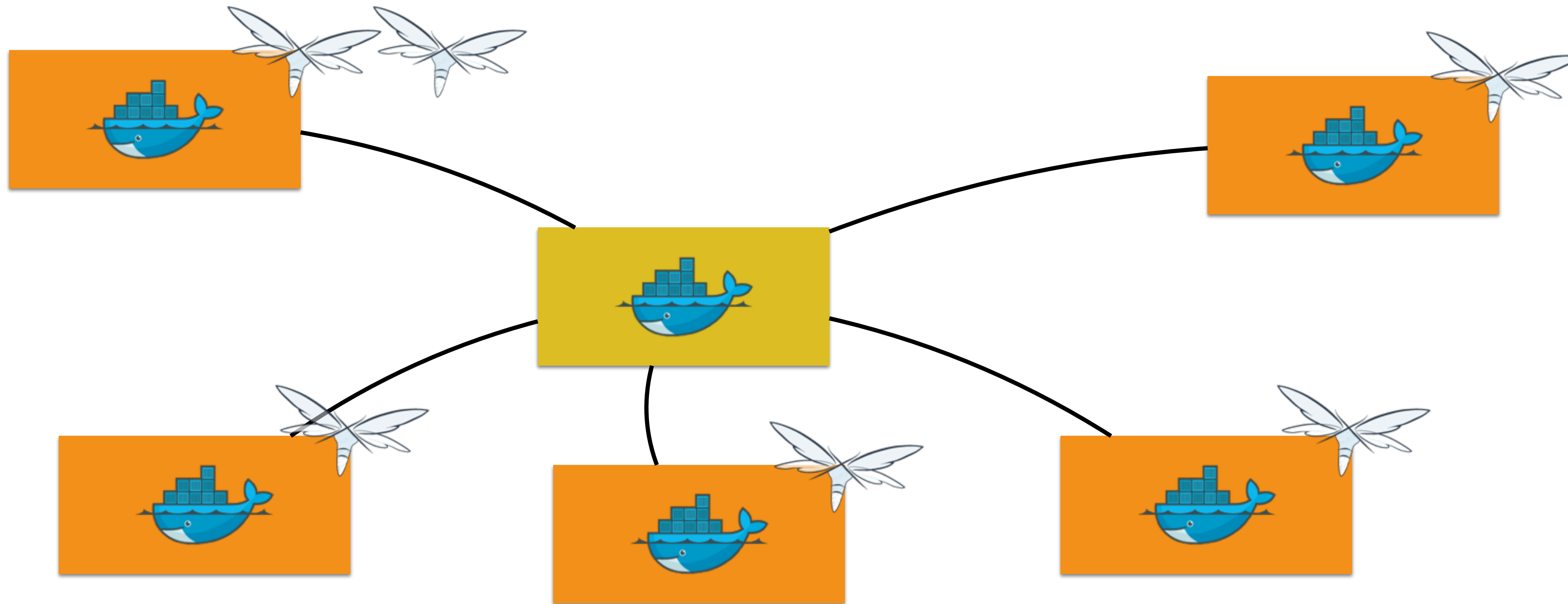
```
docker stack deploy --compose-file=docker-compose.yml webapp
```

Swarm Mode: Routing Mesh



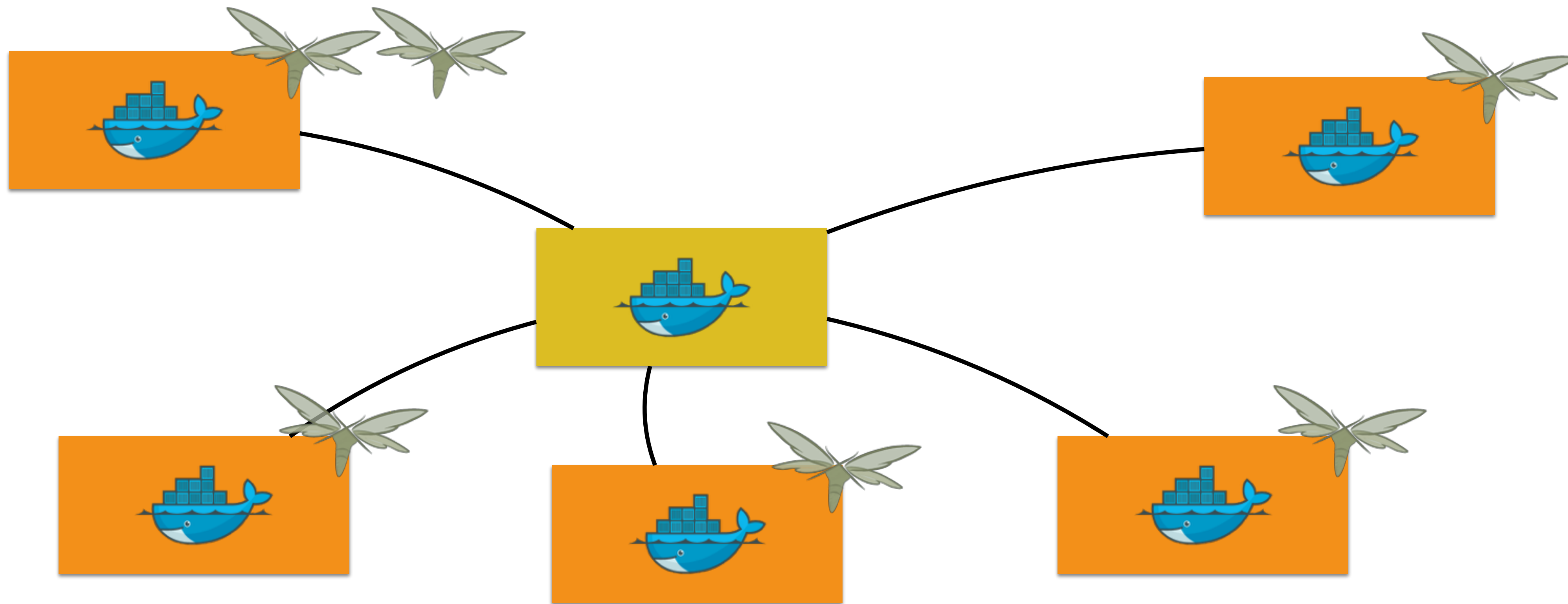
```
docker service create --replicas 3 --name web -p 8080:8080 jboss/wildfly
```


Swarm Mode: Scale



```
docker service scale web=6
```

Swarm Mode: Rolling Updates



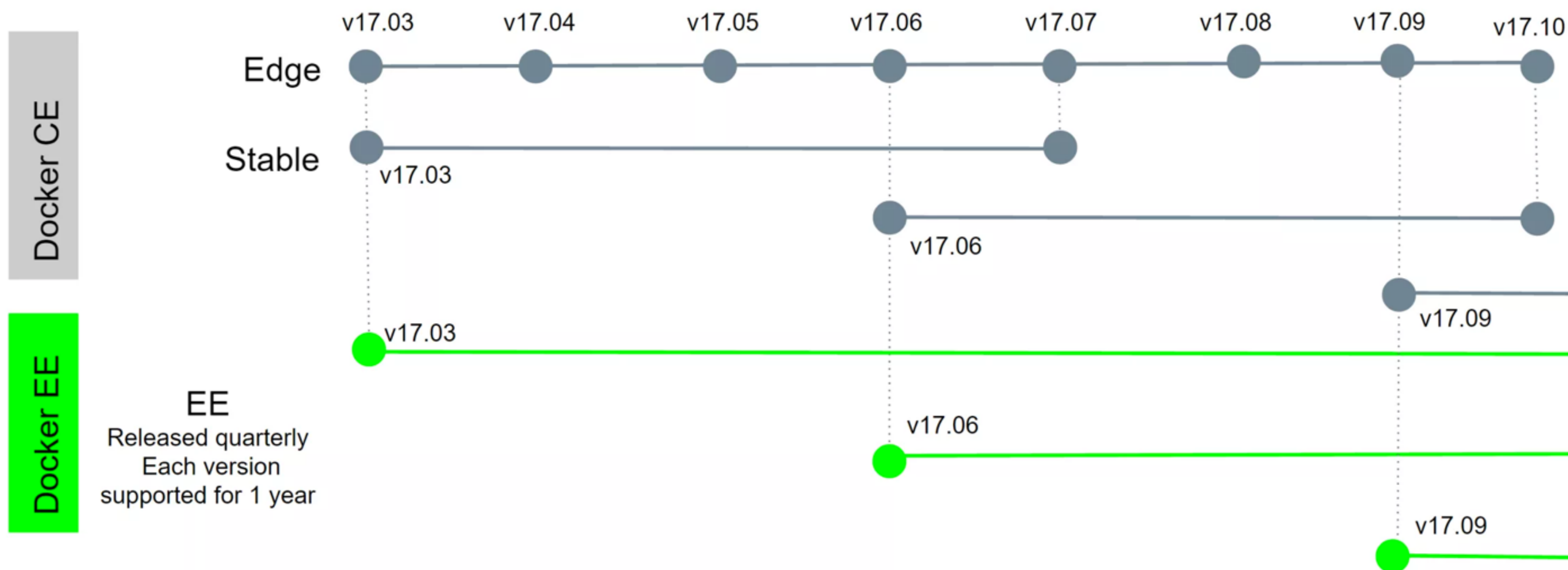
```
docker service update web --image wildfly:2 --update-parallelism  
2 --update-delay 10s
```


Scaling Apps on AWS or Azure

Docker Community Edition



- Docker for Mac/Windows/Linux
- Native desktop or cloud provider experience
- Monthly edge and quarterly stable release



Docker for AWS/Azure

- Amazon Web Services
 - Amazon CloudFormation templates
 - Integrated with Autoscaling, ELB, and EBS
- Azure
 - Integrated with VM Scale Sets for autoscaling, Azure Load Balancer, Azure Storage
- Available in Docker CE and Docker EE

Memory Management

How much memory is available for containers?

Fabine, thi si your section. Feel free to rewrite any way you like.

<https://developers.redhat.com/blog/2017/03/14/java-inside-docker/> has good resources.

- By default, container will use as much memory as available
- Can be restricted using `-memory`, `-memory-reservation`, `-memory-swap`
- Today, JDK unaware of container's limited resources
 - For example, memory or CPU using `-cpus`, `-cpu-shares`
- JDK 9 has experimental support for cgroup memory limits

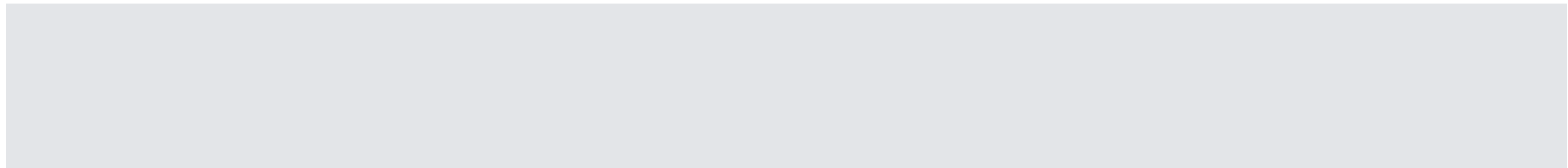
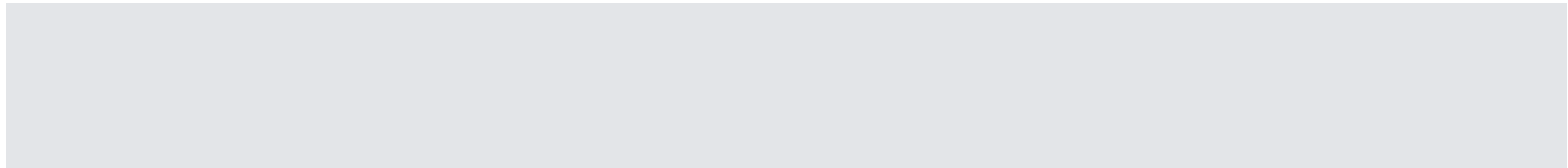
Runtime constraints on containers

-m or -
memory

Memory limit on container

-m50M

Container terminated if
exceeds the memory



Debugging Java Applications

Monitor Java Applications

Monitoring Docker Containers

- `docker stats` command

- LogEntries



- Service logs: `docker service logs <service>`

- Prometheus endpoint - New in 1.13

- Docker Remote API: `/container/{container-name|cid}/stats`

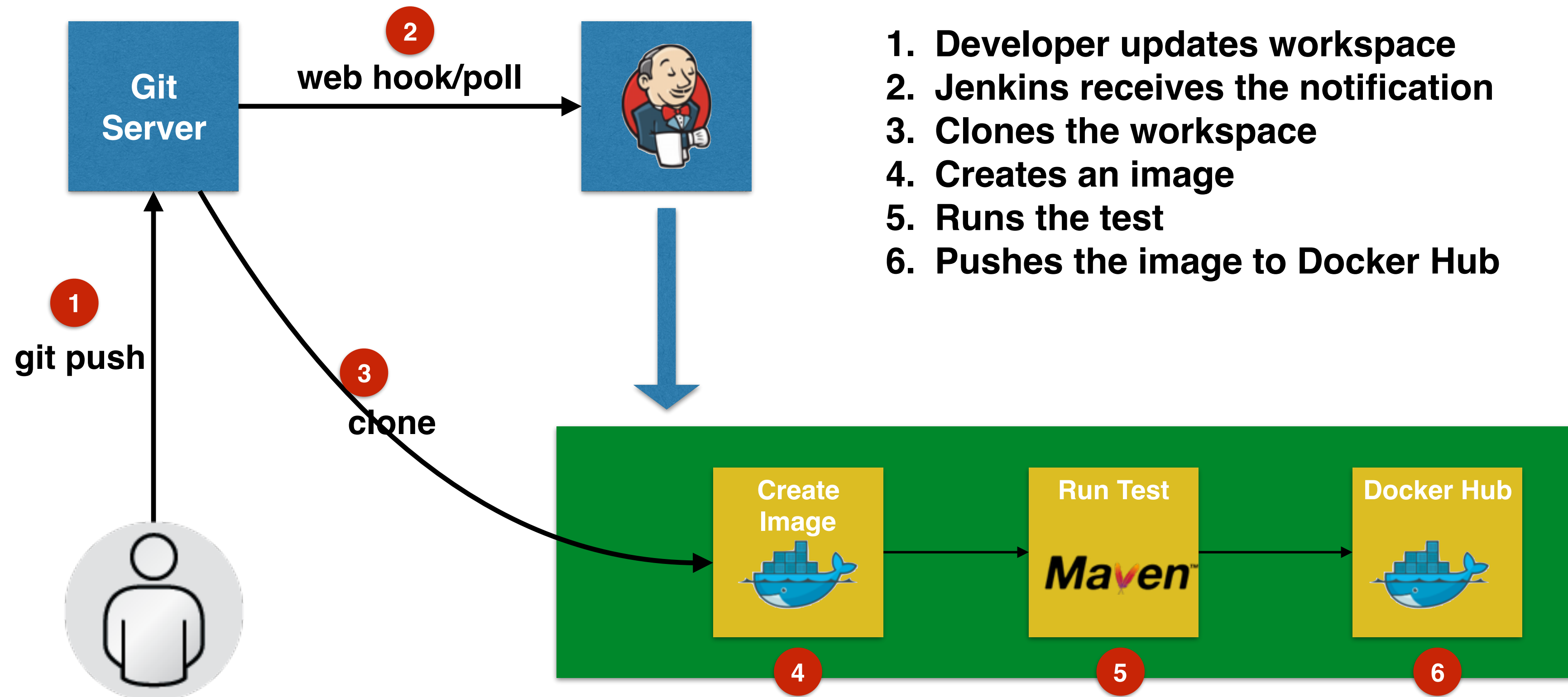
- Docker Universal Control Plane

- cAdvisor

- Prometheus
- InfluxDB



CI/CD with Docker + Jenkins



References

- Slides: github.com/docker/labs/tree/master/slides
- Workshop: github.com/docker/labs/tree/master/java
- Docs: docs.docker.com