

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import sklearn.metrics as sm

from tensorflow import keras
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.optimizers import Adam
from keras.layers import Dense, Conv2D, Dropout, MaxPooling2D, Flatten

from keras.datasets import cifar10
(x_train,y_train), (x_test,ytest) = cifar10.load_data()
```

```
x_train,y_train
```

```
(array([[[[ 59,  62,  63],
          [ 43,  46,  45],
          [ 50,  48,  43],
          ...,
          [158, 132, 108],
          [152, 125, 102],
          [148, 124, 103]],

        [[ 16,  20,  20],
          [  0,   0,   0],
          [ 18,   8,   0],
          ...,
          [123,  88,  55],
          [119,  83,  50],
          [122,  87,  57]],

        [[ 25,  24,  21],
          [ 16,   7,   0],
          [ 49,  27,   8],
          ...,
          [118,  84,  50],
          [120,  84,  50],
          [109,  73,  42]],

        ...,

        [[208, 170,  96],
          [201, 153,  34],
          [198, 161,  26],
          ...,
          [160, 133,  70],
          [ 56,  31,   7],
          [ 53,  34,  20]],

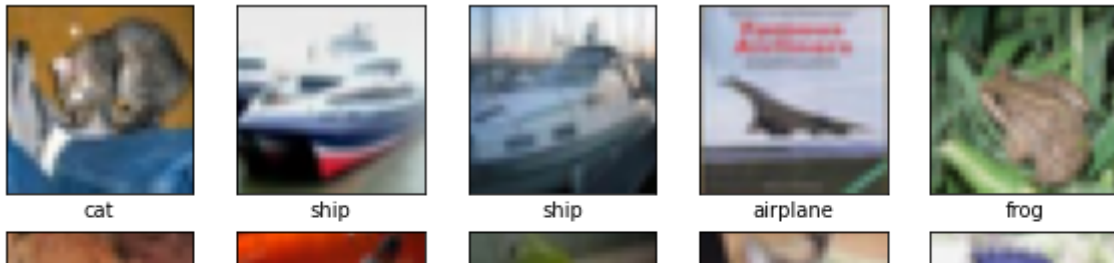
        [[180, 139,  96],
          [173, 123,  42],
```

```
[186, 144, 30],
...,
[184, 148, 94],
[ 97, 62, 34],
[ 83, 53, 34]],

[[177, 144, 116],
[168, 129, 94],
[179, 142, 87],
...,
[216, 184, 140],
[151, 118, 84],
[123, 92, 72]]],

[[[154, 177, 187],
[126, 137, 136],
[105, 104, 95],
...,
[ 91, 95, 71],
[ 87, 90, 71],
[ 79, 81, 70]],
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(10,10))
for i in range(25):
    plt.subplot(5,5,i+1)
    classNames = ['airplane', 'automobile', 'bird', 'cat', 'deer', 'dog', 'frog', 'horse',
    plt.xticks([])
    plt.yticks([])
    plt.imshow(x_test[i])
    plt.xlabel(classNames[ytest[i][0]])
plt.show()
```



```
# Converting input image data into float
```

```
x_train = x_train.astype('float32')
```

```
x_test = x_test.astype('float32')
```

```

      frog      automobile      frog      cat      automobile

```

```
x_train = (x_train-x_train.mean())/x_train.max()
```

```
x_test = (x_test-x_test.mean())/x_test.max()
```

```
y_train = keras.utils.to_categorical(y_train,10)
```

```
y_test = keras.utils.to_categorical(ytest,10)
```

```

      automobile      automobile      airplane      airplane      automobile

```

```
# Difference between ytest and y_test
```

```
print(ytest)
```

```
print(y_test)
```

```

[[3]
 [8]
 [8]
 ...
 [5]
 [1]
 [7]]
[[0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]
 [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 1. 0.]
 [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 1. 0.]
 ...
 [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]
 [0. 1. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]
 [0. 0. 0. ... 1. 0. 0.]]

```

```
List = [x_train.shape,x_test.shape,y_train.shape,y_test.shape]
```

```
print(List)
```

```
[(50000, 32, 32, 3), (10000, 32, 32, 3), (50000, 10), (10000, 10)]
```

```
model = Sequential()
```

```

model.add(Conv2D(32, (3, 3), padding='same',activation='relu', input_shape=(32,32,3)))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))

```

```

model.add(Conv2D(64, (3, 3), padding='same',activation='relu', input_shape=(32,32,3)))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.25))

```

```
model.add(Flatten())
```

```
model.add(Dense(256, activation='relu'))
```

```
model.add(Dropout(0.5))
```

```
model.add(Dense(10, activation='softmax'))
```

```
model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential\_2"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
conv2d_4 (Conv2D)	(None, 32, 32, 32)	896
max_pooling2d_4 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 16, 16, 32)	0
conv2d_5 (Conv2D)	(None, 16, 16, 64)	18496
max_pooling2d_5 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 8, 8, 64)	0
dropout_4 (Dropout)	(None, 8, 8, 64)	0
flatten_2 (Flatten)	(None, 4096)	0
dense_4 (Dense)	(None, 256)	1048832
dropout_5 (Dropout)	(None, 256)	0
dense_5 (Dense)	(None, 10)	2570
Total params: 1,070,794		
Trainable params: 1,070,794		
Non-trainable params: 0		

```
model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer=Adam(lr=1.0e-4), metrics = ['accu
```

```
model.fit(x_train, y_train, batch_size=256, epochs=200)
```

```
196/196 [=====] - 75s 382ms/step - loss: 0.6281 - accurac
Epoch 73/200
196/196 [=====] - 76s 385ms/step - loss: 0.6286 - accurac
Epoch 74/200
196/196 [=====] - 75s 385ms/step - loss: 0.6207 - accurac
Epoch 75/200
196/196 [=====] - 75s 384ms/step - loss: 0.6182 - accurac
Epoch 76/200
196/196 [=====] - 75s 381ms/step - loss: 0.6125 - accurac
Epoch 77/200
196/196 [=====] - 74s 377ms/step - loss: 0.6054 - accurac
Epoch 78/200
196/196 [=====] - 75s 381ms/step - loss: 0.6003 - accurac
Epoch 79/200
196/196 [=====] - 75s 381ms/step - loss: 0.5978 - accurac
Epoch 80/200
196/196 [=====] - 75s 380ms/step - loss: 0.5924 - accurac
Epoch 81/200
196/196 [=====] - 74s 377ms/step - loss: 0.5880 - accurac
```

```

Epoch 82/200
196/196 [=====] - 74s 380ms/step - loss: 0.5829 - accurac
Epoch 83/200
196/196 [=====] - 75s 383ms/step - loss: 0.5776 - accurac
Epoch 84/200
196/196 [=====] - 75s 384ms/step - loss: 0.5782 - accurac
Epoch 85/200
196/196 [=====] - 76s 385ms/step - loss: 0.5665 - accurac
Epoch 86/200
196/196 [=====] - 75s 381ms/step - loss: 0.5675 - accurac
Epoch 87/200
196/196 [=====] - 75s 385ms/step - loss: 0.5614 - accurac
Epoch 88/200
196/196 [=====] - 76s 386ms/step - loss: 0.5573 - accurac
Epoch 89/200
196/196 [=====] - 75s 385ms/step - loss: 0.5531 - accurac
Epoch 90/200
196/196 [=====] - 75s 385ms/step - loss: 0.5439 - accurac
Epoch 91/200
196/196 [=====] - 75s 382ms/step - loss: 0.5436 - accurac
Epoch 92/200
196/196 [=====] - 76s 386ms/step - loss: 0.5367 - accurac
Epoch 93/200
196/196 [=====] - 76s 385ms/step - loss: 0.5345 - accurac
Epoch 94/200
196/196 [=====] - 75s 385ms/step - loss: 0.5329 - accurac
Epoch 95/200
196/196 [=====] - 75s 385ms/step - loss: 0.5216 - accurac
Epoch 96/200
196/196 [=====] - 75s 381ms/step - loss: 0.5188 - accurac
Epoch 97/200
196/196 [=====] - 75s 385ms/step - loss: 0.5186 - accurac
Epoch 98/200
196/196 [=====] - 75s 384ms/step - loss: 0.5149 - accurac
Epoch 99/200
196/196 [=====] - 75s 383ms/step - loss: 0.5132 - accurac
Epoch 100/200
  9/196 [>.....] - ETA: 1:11 - loss: 0.4929 - accuracy: 0.

```

```

yhat = model.predict_classes(x_test)
print(sm.classification_report(ytest,yhat))
print(f'Accuracy of test data: {sm.accuracy_score(ytest,yhat)*100}%')

```

```

cm = sm.confusion_matrix(ytest,yhat)
plt.clf()
plt.imshow(cm,cmap=plt.cm.autumn_r)
plt.title('Confusion Matrix - Test Data')
plt.xlabel('Predicted Label')
plt.ylabel('True Label')
tick_marks = np.arange(len(classNames))
plt.xticks(tick_marks,classNames,rotation=90)
plt.yticks(tick_marks,classNames)
for i in range(len(classNames)):
    for j in range(len(classNames)):
        plt.text(i,j,cm[i][j])
plt.show()

```

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