

Yuetai Li

Second-year Ph. D. student at University of Washington

EDUCATION

University of Washington (UW)

Seattle, USA

Ph. D. student

2023/09 – Now

- **Advisor:** Professor Radha Poovendran
- **Research Interest:** LLM reasoning, Synthetic dataset, Trustworthy AI

My current research mainly focusses on: (1) understand the reasoning capabilities of LLMs through rigorous analysis (2) investigate synthetic datasets optimized for effective model learning. Previously, I focused on LLM Security and developed defenses against generative backdoor attacks including advertisement injection, code injection, and malicious content generation.

University of Glasgow (UofG), First Honor Degree

Glasgow, United Kingdom

Bachelor of Engineering, Communication Engineering

2019/09 - 2023/06

Major GPA: 3.98/4.00 (94/100), **Ranking:** 2/209

- **Advisor:** Professor Lei Zhang
- **Research Interest:** Distributed Computing, Consensus Algorithm

During my undergraduate studies, my research focused on the theoretical proof and stochastic modeling of distributed consensus algorithms.

- **Scholarships:** James Watt Innovative Talent Scholarship (Top 2%), Academic Scholarship (Top 5%)

PUBLICATIONS

- **Yuetai Li**, Xiang Yue, Zhangchen Xu, Fengqing Jiang, Luyao Niu, Bhaskar Ramasubramanian, Bill Yuchen Lin, Radha Poovendran, “Small Models Struggle to Learn from Strong Reasoners”, working to submit to ACL 2024
- Fengqing Jiang, Zhangchen Xu, **Yuetai Li**, Luyao Niu, Bill Yuchen Lin, Radha Poovendran, “SafeChain: Revisiting Safety of Language Model with Long Chain-of-Thought Reasoning Capability”, working to submit to ACL 2024
- **Yuetai Li**, Zhangchen Xu, Fengqing Jiang, Luyao Niu, Dinuka Sahabandu, Bhaskar Ramasubramanian, Radha Poovendran, “CLEANGEN: Mitigating Backdoor Attacks for Generation Tasks in Large Language Models” Accepted by EMNLP 2024, June 2024
- **Yuetai Li**, Dinuka Sahabandu, Bhaskar Ramasubramanian, Radha Poovendran, "SpecAggre: Spectral Aggregation-based Latent Separability Recovery for Defense against Machine Learning Backdoor Attacks"
- **Yuetai Li**, Zhangchen Xu, Lei Zhang, Jon Crowcroft, “A Modularized Framework of Communication in Consensus”, submitted to IEEE/ACM Transactions on Networking
- Zhangchen Xu, **Yuetai Li**, Chenglin Feng, Lei Zhang, “Voting Validity: Exact Fault-tolerant Consensus”, Accepted by the 37th IEEE International Parallel & Distributed Processing Symposium (IPDPS), December 2022
- Dachao Yu, Yao Sun, **Yuetai Li**, Lei Zhang and Muhammad Ali Imran, "Communication Resource Allocation of Raft in Wireless Network," Published in IEEE Sensors Journal, September 2023
- **Yuetai Li**, Yixuan Fan, Lei Zhang, Jon Crowcroft, “RAFT Consensus Reliability in Wireless Networks: Probabilistic Analysis”, Published in IEEE Internet of Things Journal, February 2023

- **Yuetai Li**, Tong Tong, Benhao Pan, Huajun Yang, Ping Jiang, Weinan Caiyang, “Three-mirror system design for shaping the elliptical beam of a laser diode”, Published in Elsevier Optik, Volume 264, 2022
- **Yuetai Li**, Xinbin Chen, Jiale Wang, Tao Zhan, Huajun Yang, Weinan Caiyang, Ping Jiang, “Shaping and transmitting elliptical beam from laser diode by off-axis quadric reflective mirrors”, Published in Elsevier Optics Communications, Volume 493, 2021

SELECTED RESEARCH EXPERIENCES

Reasoning and Synthetic Dataset

Small Models Struggle to Learn from Strong Reasoners

- Show that small models do not consistently benefit from long CoT or distillation from larger models compared to shorter, simpler reasoning chains that better align with their intrinsic learning capacity.
- Proposed Mix Distillation, a simple yet effective strategy that balances reasoning complexity by combining long and short CoT examples or reasoning from both larger and smaller teachers.

MagpieLM: Synthetic Data Generated from Open-Source LMs.

- Maintained the official Magpie Hugging Face repository and released open-sourced synthetic data generated from open-source LMs.
- Our aligned MagpieLM models are still SOTA small language models for chat.

SafeChain: Revisiting Safety of Language Model with Long Chain-of-Thought Reasoning Capability

- Investigated how long CoT impacts safety and found that long CoT does not necessarily enhance safety.
- Introduced SafeChain, a dataset designed to improve the safety alignment of LRMs while preserving their reasoning capabilities.

Trustworthy AI

CLEANGEN: Mitigating Backdoor Attacks for Generation Tasks in Large Language Models

- Proposed CLEANGEN, a novel decoding algorithm that defends against various backdoor attacks in generation tasks, including **advertisement injection, code injection, and malicious content generation**.
- Proposed theoretical proofs to optimize the decoding overhead and efficiency.

Spectral Aggregation: Latent Separability Recovery for Defense against Backdoor Attacks

- Proposed SpecAggre, a novel defense mechanism to aggregate the spectral features of multilayers to detect poisoned samples, restoring the effectiveness of latent separability assumption in adaptive backdoor attacks.

Distributed Algorithm

Voting Validity: Exact Fault-tolerant Consensus for Preference Aggregation

- Proposed the Voting Validity and the tight bounds of system tolerance to achieve Voting Validity. Designed practical consensus algorithms with proved Termination, Agreement, and Voting Validity.

A Modularized Framework of Communication in Consensus

- Collaborated with Prof. Jon Crowcroft.
- Defined the Reliability Gain and Tolerance Gain formally for the first time, which indicate the logarithmic linear relationship between the consensus reliability and two fundamental network parameters.

SERVICES

- Teaching Assistant of EE242 Signals and Systems at UW
- Teaching Assistant of EEP595 Network and Communication Security at UW
- Conference Reviewer of ACL Rolling Review (ARR)
- Journal Reviewer of IEEE Internet of Things Journal (IoTJ)

- Journal Reviewer of IEEE Transactions on Network Science and Engineering (TNSE)