## MICHAELIS-MENTEN STEADY STATE DERIVATION

$$E + S \stackrel{\mathbf{k}_1}{\Longrightarrow} ES \stackrel{\mathbf{k}_2}{\Longrightarrow} EP \stackrel{\mathbf{k}_3}{\Longrightarrow} E + P \qquad (8.17)$$

Assuming Transformation of ES to EP is Rate Limiting:

aka:  $k_1, k_{-1}$ , and  $k_3 >> k_2$ 

 $k_{cat}$  = rate constant of rate-determining step (substrate to product)

$$E + S \stackrel{\mathrm{k_1}}{\rightleftharpoons} ES \stackrel{\mathrm{k_{\mathrm{cat}}}}{\longrightarrow} E + P$$
 (8.18)

$$\therefore Velocity = k_{cat} * [ES]$$
 (8.19)

When  $k_{cat} << k_{-1}$ ,

**Equalibrium Dissociation Constant:** 

$$K_S = rac{k_{-1}}{k_1} = rac{[E] * [S]}{[ES]}$$

## VARIABLES

E+S	Enzyme + Substrate
ES	Enzyme-Substrate Complex
EP	Enzyme-Product Complex
E+P	Enzyme + Product
k <sub>1</sub>	Rate Constant of Forward Direction of Enzyme-Substrate Complex Formation
k <sub>-1</sub>	Rate Constant of Reverse Direction of Enzyme-Substrate Complex Disassociation
k <sub>2</sub>	Rate Constant of Forward Direction of Enzyme-Product Complex Formation
k <sub>-2</sub>	Rate Constant of Reverse Direction of Enzyme-Product Complex Disassociation
k <sub>3</sub>	Rate Constant of Forward Direction of Enzyme + Product Formation
k <sub>-3</sub>	Rate Constant of Reverse Direction of Enzyme + Product Disassociation
k <sub>cat</sub>	"Turn Over" of One Substrate Molecule ; Number of Substrate Molecules Turned Over per Enzyme Molecule per Unit Time
K <sub>M</sub>	Michaelis Constant ; Affinity of Enzyme for Substrate ; Ratio of Rate Constants for A Specific Reaction
Ks	Equilibrium Dissociation Constant