Rockchip Linux Network Config Documentation

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概述

该文档旨在介绍Rockchip Linux各种配网方式。

读者对象

本文档(本指南)主要适用于以下工程师:

技术支持工程师

软件开发工程师

对应Devicelo库版本

V1.2.1以上,不包含V1.2.1

修订记录

日期	版本	作者	修改说明
2019-4-29	V1.0	CTF	初始版本
2019-5-13	V1.0.1	CTF	修正手机配网各流程说明

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1、WIFI/BT配置

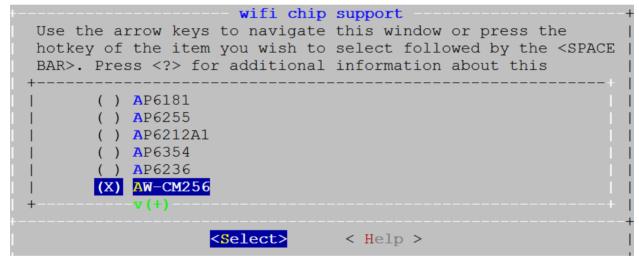
1.1 kernel配置

请参考 /docs/Linux reference documents 目录下的 Rockchip Linux WIFI BT 开发指南 V6.0.pdf 文档,第一章节'WIFI/BT 配置'

1.2 buildroot配置

- 根目录下执行 make menuconfig
- rkwifibt配置,根据实际WiFi选择对应配置,必须跟kernel配置一致

```
Symbol: BR2_PACKAGE_RKWIFIBT [=y]
Type : boolean
Prompt: rkwifibt
  Location:
    -> Target packages
(1)    -> rockchip BSP packages (BR2_PACKAGE_ROCKCHIP [=y])
  Defined at package/rockchip/rkwifibt/Config.in:1
  Depends on: BR2_PACKAGE_ROCKCHIP [=y]
```



- 蓝牙配置
 - o realtek模组建议使用bluez协议,正基/海华模组建议使用bsa协议。
 - o 以下配置,根据模组类型三选一
 - realtek模组选择: bluez-utils 5.x , 使用bluez需要同时开启 bluez-alsa readline

```
Symbol: BR2_PACKAGE_BLUEZ5_UTILS [=y]
Type : boolean
Prompt: bluez-utils 5.x
Location:
    -> Target packages
(2)    -> Networking applications
    Defined at package/bluez5_utils/Config.in:1
    Depends on: BR2_USE_WCHAR [=y] && BR2_TOOLCHAIN_HAS_THREADS [=y] && BR2_U Selects: BR2_PACKAGE_DBUS [=y] && BR2_PACKAGE_LIBGLIB2 [=y]
    Selected by: BR2_PACKAGE_BLUEZ_ALSA [=y] && !BR2_STATIC_LIBS [=n] && !BR2
```

```
bcusdk
        bind
        bluez-tools
        bluez-utils
    -*- bluez-utils 5.x
        build OBEX support
         build CLI client
           install GATT tool
          build experimental plugins
          build sixaxis plugin
    [ ]
          build tests
    [ ] bmon
Symbol: BR2 PACKAGE BLUEZ ALSA [=y]
Type : boolean
Prompt: bluez-alsa
 Location:
   -> Target packages
(9) -> Audio and video applications
  Defined at package/rockchip/bluez-alsa/Config.in:1
  Depends on: !BR2_STATIC_LIBS [=n] && !BR2_PACKAGE_BLUEZ_UTILS [=n] && BR2 Selects: BR2_PACKAGE_ALSA_LIB [=y] && BR2_PACKAGE_BLUEZ5_UTILS [=y] && BR
    [*] alsa-utils --->
    [*] alsa-plugins ----
    [ ] atest
    [ ] aumix
[ ] bellagio
    [*] bluez-alsa
    [*] hcitop
    [ ] dvblast
    [ ] dvdauthor
    [ ] dvdrw-tools
    [ ] espeak
    -*- faad2
Symbol: BR2 PACKAGE READLINE [=y]
Type : boolean
Prompt: readline
 Location:
    -> Target packages
     -> Libraries
       -> Text and terminal handling
 Defined at package/readline/Config.in:1
 Selects: BR2 PACKAGE NCURSES [=y]
  Selected by: BR2_PACKAGE_BLE_WIFICONFIG [=n] && BR2_PACKAGE_ROCKCHIP [=y]
          UTF-8/16/32 support in pcre
          Unicode properties support in pcre
   [] pcre2
   -*- popt
   -*- readline
   [] slang
   [ ] tclap
   [ ] ustr
```

■ 正基模组选择: broadcom(ampak) bsa server and app

进入 wifi/bt chip support(XXX)---> 选择实际的芯片型号,必须跟rkwifibt配置一致

■ 海华模组选择: broadcom(cypress) bsa server and app

进入 wifi/bt chip support(XXX)---> 选择实际的芯片型号,必须跟rkwifibt配置一致

```
rockchip BSP packages
Arrow keys navigate the menu. <Enter> selects submenus ---> (or empty
submenus ---). Highlighted letters are hotkeys. Pressing <Y> selects a
feature, while <N> excludes a feature. Press <Esc><Esc> to exit, <?> for
Help, </> for Search. Legend: [*] feature is selected [ ] feature is
    [ ]
         linux-serial-test
        Simple iflytek voice process and cloud SDK
    [*]
        Equalizer and DRC process
    [*]
       alsa plugin ladspa
         stress test tools
    [ ]
                                              正基模组
         rockchip modules
         broadcom(ampak) bsa server and app
   [*] broadcom(cypress) bsa server and app
           wifi/bt chip support (AW-CM256)
                                                     海华模组
         pm suspend api & demo
         realtek simple config
         Rockchip recovery for linux
    [*]
         Rockchip OTA update for linux
    [ ]
         Rockchip ueventd for linux
         Rockchip rkupdate for linux
    [ ]
       <Select> < Exit > < Help > < Save > < Load >
```

• 退出配置框, make savedefconfig保存配置

1.3 编译说明

- 根目录下执行: make rkwifibt-dirclean && make rkwifibt-rebuild
- 以下编译选项,根据模组类型三选一
 - o realtek模组编译: make bluez5 utils-rebuild

make bluez-alsa-rebuild

o 正基模组编译: make broadcom bsa-rebuild

o 海华模组编译: make cypress bsa-rebuild

• 根目录下执行: make deviceio-dirclean && make deviceio-rebuild

• 根目录下执行: ./build.sh

2、命令行配网

• 首先确保WiFi的服务进程启动,串口输入: ps | grep wpa_supplicant

```
# ps | grep wpa_supplicant
532 root 3380 S wpa_supplicant -B -i wlan0 -c /data/cfg/wpa_supplica
618 root 1836 R grep wpa_supplicant
```

• 如果没启动,请手动启动:

```
wpa supplicant -B -i wlan0 -c /data/cfg/wpa supplicant.conf &
```

• 修改 /data/cfg/wpa_supplicant.conf 文件,添加配置项

```
network={
    ssid="WiFi-AP" // WiFi名字
    psk="12345678" // WiFi密码
    key_mgmt=WPA-PSK // 选填加密方式,不填的话可以自动识别
    # key_mgmt=NONE // 不加密
}
```

- 重新读取上述配置: wpa_cli reconfigure
- 重新连接: wpa_cli reconnect

3、手机配网

3.1 ble 配网

简介

ble配网同时支持bluez ble配网和bsa ble配网,配置参照本文档的第一章节'WIFI/BT 配置'。并且ble配网已集成到deviceio,接口位于RkBle.h。

● 接口说明

请参考/docs/Develop reference documents/Devicelo目录下 Rockchip_Developer_Guide_Rk3308_Devicelo_Bluetooth_CN.pdf文档,第二章节'BLE接口介绍 (RkBle.h)'。

• 示例程序

示例程序的路径为: external/deviceio/test/rk_ble_app.c

APP

```
app路径: /external/app/RockHome.apk
app源码路径: /external/app/src/RockHome
```

- 配网步骤
 - 。 该配网步骤以bsa ble配网为例进行说明,所有板端log均为bsa的配网log。 bluez操作步骤相同,板端log不同。
 - 首先确保WiFi的服务进程启动,串口输入: ps | grep wpa_supplicant

• 如果没启动,请手动启动:

```
wpa_supplicant -B -i wlan0 -c /data/cfg/wpa_supplicant.conf &
```

o 板端命令行执行: deviceio_test wificonfig , 输入1回车 , 启动ble 配网

。 设置的ble广播设备名必须以RockChip为前缀,否则apk无法检索到设备

```
DEBUG: app ble rk server open: app ble rk server open
[RK] ble status: RK BLE STATE IDLE
INFO: app_ble_start: app_ble_start
BSA_trace 1029@ 01/01 09h:56m:09s:326ms: BSA_BleEnableInit
BSA trace 1030@ 01/01 09h:56m:09s:326ms: BSA BleEnable
DEBUG: app_ble_rk_server_set_device_name: app_ble_device_name: RockChipBle INFO: app_ble_rk_server_gatt_server_init: wifi_introducer_gatt_server_init BSA_trace 10310 01/01 09h:56m:09s:328ms: BSA_BleSeAppRegisterInit
BSA trace 1032@ 01/01 09h:56m:09s:329ms: BSA BleSeAppRegister
INFO: app ble rk server register: server if: 4
```

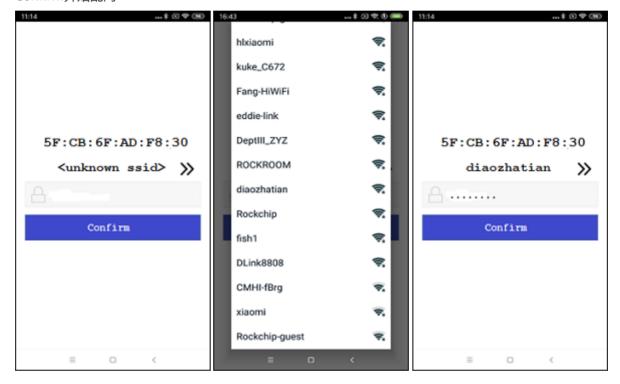


o 点击想要连接的ble设备,开始连接设备,设备连接成功,板端log如下

```
INFO: app_ble_rk_server_profile_cback: BSA_BLE_SE_OPEN_EVT status:0
INFO: app_ble_rk_server_profile_cback: app_ble_rk_server_conn_up conn_id:0x4
INFO: app_ble_rk_server_profile_cback: app_ble_rk_server_conn_up connected to [40:BD:EB:F8:9A:1D]

DEBUG: app_dm_set_ble_visibility: Set BLE Visibility Discoverable:0 Connectable:0
BSA_trace 1049@ 01/01 09h:57m:56s:262ms: BSA_DmSetConfigInit
BSA_trace 1050@ 01/01 09h:57m:56s:263ms: BSA_DmSetConfig
[RK] ble status: RK_BLE_STATE_CONNECT
INFO: app_ble_rk_server_profile_cback: Stopping Advertisements
BSA_trace 1051@ 01/01 09h:57m:56s:267ms: bsa_sec_event_hdlr_event:0
DEBUG: app_mgr_security_callback: event:0
DEBUG: app_mgr_security_callback: BSA_SEC_LINK_UP_EVT_bd_addr: 40:bd:ed:f8:9a:1d
DEBUG: app_mgr_security_callback: ClassOfDevice:00:00:00 => Misc_device
DEBUG: app_mgr_security_callback: LinkType: 2
DEBUG: bt_mgr_notify_callback: BT_LINK_UP_EVT
```

。 设备连接成功,apk进入配网界面,点击 >>按钮 获取wifi list,选择想要连接的wifi,输入密码,点击 Confirm开始配网



o 板端接收到ssid和psk后,开始连接网络

```
[RK] ble data.cmd: wifisetup, ble data.start: 1, ble data.end: 4
                              995 D [RK] wifi ssid is diaozhatian
995 D [RK] wifi psk is 7788123456
01-01 09:59:30.161
                        954
                        954
01-01 09:59:30.162
[RK] rk config wifi thread
[RK] controlWifi connect ...
[RKWIFI] exec1: wpa cli -iwlan0 disable network all
[ 7170.184932] CFG80211-ERROR) wl cfg80211 disconnect : Reason 3
[ 7170.191679] CFG80211-ERROR) wl_is_linkdown : Link down Reason : WLC_E_LINK [ 7170.191800] link down if wlan0 may call cfg80211_disconnected. event : 16,
=2 from 64:09:80:0a:13:b0
[ 7170.216075] CFG80211-ERROR) wl is linkdown : Link down Reason : WLC E DEAUTH [ 7170.219478] CFG80211-ERROR) wl is linkdown : Link down Reason : WLC E DEAUTH
[RKWIFI] execl: wpa cli -iwlan0 add network
format wifiinfo ssid: 6469616f7a68617469616e
[RKWIFI] execl: wpa_cli -iwlan0 set network 2 ssid 6469616f7a68617469616e
format wifiinfo password: \sqrt{7}\sqrt{8}\sqrt{1}\sqrt{2}\sqrt{3}\sqrt{5}
ori:"diaozhatian" strlen(ori):11; psk:"7788123456"
```

o 网络连接成功,板端发送通知给手机apk

```
wifi is connected.
OK
ΟK
[RK] rk blewifi state callback state: 4
DEBUG: app_ble_rk_server_send_message: conn id : 0x4
INFO: app_ble_rk_server_send_message: Sending Notification
INFO: app_ble_rk_server_send_notification: app_ble_rk_server_send_notification
BSA_trace 1220@ 01/01 09h:59m:41s:219ms: BSA_BleSeSendIndInit
DEBUG: app ble rk server send notification: uuid: 00009999-0000-1000-8000-00805F9B34
FB
DEBUG: app_ble_rk_server_send_notification: uuid_string: 0000180A-0000-1000-8000-008
05F9B34FB
DEBUG: app_ble_rk_server_send_notification: uuid_string: 00009999-0000-1000-8000-008
05F9B34FB
DEBUG: app_ble_rk server send notification: attr index notify: 1
BSA trace 1221@ 01/01 09h:59m:41s:222ms: send notification:
BSA trace 1222@ 01/01 09h:59m:41s:223ms:
                                                0000: 01
```

o apk端收到配网成功的通知后,断开ble连接,返回设备搜索界面,板端log如下

```
DEBUG: app ble rk server profile cback: event = 23
INFO: app ble rk server profile cback: BSA BLE SE CLOSE EVT status:19
INFO: app ble rk server profile cback: conn id:0x4
INFO: app_ble_rk_server_profile_cback: app_ble_rk_server_connection_down conn_id:4
reason:19
DEBUG: app dm set ble adv param: BDA:00:00:00:00:00
DEBUG: app_dm_set_ble_adv_param: adv_int_min:2056 adv_int_max:2056 inst_id:0
BSA_trace 224@ 01/01 08h:17m:48s:918ms: BSA_DmSetConfigInit
BSA trace 225@ 01/01 08h:17m:48s:919ms: BSA DmSetConfig
DEBUG: app_dm_set_ble_visibility: Set BLE Visibility Discoverable:1 Connectable:1
BSA trace 2260 01/01 08h:17m:48s:923ms: BSA DmSetConfigInit
BSA trace 227@ 01/01 08h:17m:48s:923ms: BSA DmSetConfig
[RK] ble status: RK_BLE_STATE_DISCONNECT
BSA trace 228@ 01/01 08\overline{h}:17m:\overline{4}8s:928ms: bsa sec event hdlr event:1
DEBUG: app_mgr_security_callback: event:1
DEBUG: app_mgr_security_callback: BSA_SEC_LINK_DOWN_EVT bd_addr: 51:59:51:a1:1d:03
DEBUG: app_mgr_security_callback: Reason: 19
DEBUG: app_mgr_security_callback: LinkType: 2
DEBUG: bt_mgr_notify_callback: BT_LINK_DOWN_EVT
```

o 再次启动配网,需要先输入2,关闭ble配网;再输入1重新启动ble,重复上述配网流程

3.2 airkiss 配网

简介

目前微信airkiss配网只支持realtek,请参照本文档第一章节'WIFI/BT 配置',正确配置kernel和rkwifibt,并且airkiss配网已集成到deviceio中,接口位于Rk_wifi.h。

• kernel 修改

修改 /drivers/net/wireless/rockchip wlan/rtl8723ds/Makefile 文件

```
-CONFIG_WIFI_MONITOR = n
+CONFIG_WIFI_MONITOR = y
```

• 接口说明

o 启动airkiss配网,成功返回0,失败返回-1

```
int RK_wifi_airkiss_start(char *ssid, char *password)
ssid: 手机端发送的wifi名称
password: 手机端发送的wifi密码
```

o 关闭airkiss配网

```
void RK wifi airkiss stop()
```

示例程序

```
示例程序的路径为: external/deviceio/test/rk wifi test.c
```

该测试用例调用 RK wifi airkiss start() 启动airkiss, 获取ssid和password并启动wifi配网。

主要接口: void rk_wifi_airkiss_start(void *data) , 在DevicelOTest.cpp中调用。

• 微信配网方式

可以使用手机app 或者 扫描微信二维码的方式配置网络

o 手机app

下载地址:<u>https://iot.weixin.qq.com/wiki/document-download.html</u> , 进入下载中心 -> WiFi设备 -> airkiss 调试工具 , 下载AirKissDebugger.apk

WiFi设备

AirKiss技术简介:下载

AirKiss调试工具:下载

AirLink调试工具:下载

ο 二维码

微信扫描如下二维码,二维码配网时,手机必须先连接wifi,否则会提示:未能搜索设备,请开启手机 wifi后重试



微信扫描二维码配置网络

• 配网步骤

o 首先确保WiFi的服务进程启动,串口输入: ps | grep wpa_supplicant

· 如果没启动,请手动启动:

wpa_supplicant -B -i wlan0 -c /data/cfg/wpa_supplicant.conf &

o 手机端操作以app为例进行说明,打开AirKissDebugger.apk,输入ssid和password,AESKey为空、不输入。点击发送按钮,配网成功会弹窗提示"AirKissDebugger:Bingo"



。 板端命令行执行: deviceio_test wificonfig , 输入3回车 , 启动airkiss 配网

```
# deviceio_test wificonfig
version:V1.2.1
#### Please Input Your Test Command Index ####
01. ble_wifi_config_start
02. ble_wifi_config_stop
03. airkiss_wifi_config_start
04. airkiss_wifi_config_stop
05. softap_wifi_config_start
06. softap_wifi_config_stop
07. voiceprint_wifi_config_start
08. voiceprint_wifi_config_stop
Which would you like: 3
====== rk_wifi_airkiss_start =====
```

o airkiss 启动成功

```
scan_ap_cnt: 42
use channel: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 13
Start airkiss!
Airkiss init succeed!
```

。 成功接收ssid和password , 并开始配网

```
AirKiss complete: ssid "diaozhatian", pwd "7788123456", random 0xa5
AIRKISS_STATUS_COMPLETE
airkiss_get_result() ok!
ssid = "diaozhatian", pwd = "7788123456", ssid_length = 11, "pwd_lened = 0xa5
killall: wpa_supplicant: no process killed
```

o 配网成功

```
wpa_cli -iwlan0 status | grep wpa_state: wpa_state=COMPLETED

wpa_cli -iwlan0 status | grep ip_address: ip_address=192.168.31.164

Congratulation: wifi connected.
Selected interface 'wlan0'
OK
Selected interface 'wlan0'
OK
```

。 再次启动配网,需要先输入4,关闭airkiss配网;再输入3重新启动airkiss,重复上述配网流程

3.3 Softap 配网

简介

首先,用SDK板的WiFi创建一个AP热点,在手机端连接该AP热点;其次,通过手机端apk获取SDK板的当前扫描到的热点列表,在手机端填入要连接AP的密码,apk会把AP的ssid和密码发到SDK板端;最后,SDK板端会根据收到的信息连接WiFi。

Softap配网已集成到deviceio中,接口位于Rk_softap.h。

APP

app路径: /external/app/RockHome.apk
app源码路径: /external/app/src/RockHome

• buildroot配置

```
Type : boolean
Prompt: softap mode to setup wifi
 Location:
    -> Target packages
    -> rockchip BSP packages (BR2 PACKAGE ROCKCHIP [=y])
(1)
  Defined at package/rockchip/softap/Config.in:1
  Depends on: BR2 PACKAGE ROCKCHIP [=y]
  Selected by: BR2 PACKAGE SOFTAPSERVER [=y] && BR2 PACKAGE ROCKCHIP [=y]
Symbol: BR2 PACKAGE SOFTAPSERVER [=y]
Type : boolean
Prompt: socket server based on softap
 Location:
    -> Target packages
(2) -> rockchip BSP packages (BR2 PACKAGE ROCKCHIP [=y])
  Defined at package/rockchip/softapServer/Config.in:1
  Depends on: BR2 PACKAGE ROCKCHIP [=y]
  Selects: BR2 PACKAGE SOFTAP [=y]
```

```
Symbol: BR2_PACKAGE_IW [=y]
Type : boolean
Prompt: iw
  Location:
    -> Target packages
(2)    -> Networking applications
  Defined at package/iw/Config.in:1
  Depends on: BR2_TOOLCHAIN_HAS_THREADS [=y]
  Selects: BR2_PACKAGE_LIBNL [=y]
```

● 接口说明

o 启动softap配网:

```
RK_softap_start(char* name, RK_SOFTAP_SERVER_TYPE server_type)

name:wifi热点的名字,前缀必须为Rockchip-SoftAp
server_type:网络协议类型,目前只支持TCP协议
```

o 结束softap配网

```
int RK_softap_stop(void)
```

网络连接失败: RK SOFTAP STATE FAIL

。 注册状态回调

```
RK_softap_register_callback(RK_SOFTAP_STATE_CALLBACK cb)
正在连接网络: RK_SOFTAP_STATE_CONNECTTING
网络连接成功: RK_SOFTAP_STATE_SUCCESS
```

示例程序

```
示例程序的路径为: external/deviceio/test/rk_wifi_test.c 主要接口: void rk_wifi_softap_start(void *data) , rk_wifi_softap_stop(void *data) , 在 DevicelOTest.cpp中调用。
```

- 配网步骤
 - 首先确保WiFi的服务进程启动 , 串口输入 : ps | grep wpa supplicant

```
# ps | grep wpa_supplicant
532 root 3380 S wpa_supplicant -B -i wlan0 -c /data/cfg/wpa_supplica
618 root 1836 R grep wpa supplicant
```

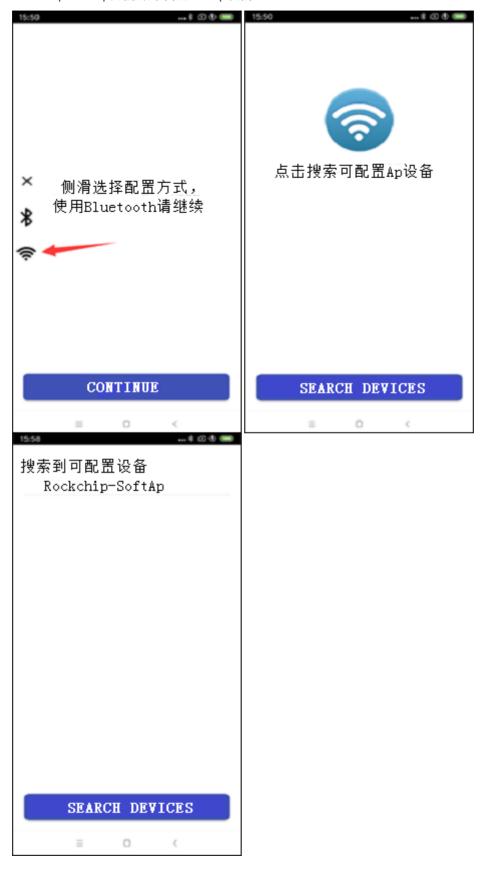
· 如果没启动,请手动启动:

```
wpa_supplicant -B -i wlan0 -c /data/cfg/wpa_supplicant.conf &
```

o 板端命令行执行 deviceio test wificonfig , 输入5 回车 , 启动softap配网

```
# deviceio_test wificonfig
version:V1.2.1
#### Please Input Your Test Command Index ####
01. ble_wifi_config_start
02. ble_wifi_config_stop
03. airkiss_wifi_config_start
04. airkiss_wifi_config_start
06. softap_wifi_config_start
06. softap_wifi_config_start
07. voiceprint_wifi_config_start
08. voiceprint_wifi_config_start
08. voiceprint_wifi_config_start
09. voiceprint_wifi_config_start
0
```

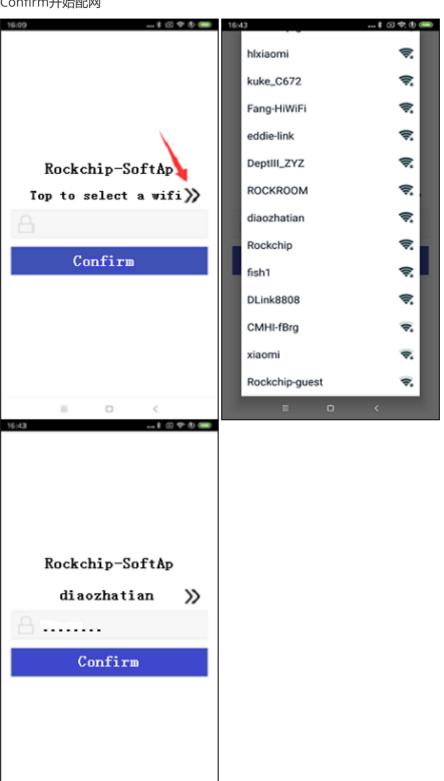
。 打开RockHome.apk , 左侧滑选择第三个选项 , 进入softap配网方式 , 点击 SEARCH DEVICES , 扫描以 Rockchip-SoftAp为前缀命名的softap设备



。 点击想要连接的softap设备,开始连接设备,设备连接成功,板端log如下

```
wlan1: STA 94:87:e0:34:e6:fd IEEE 802.11: associated wlan1: AP-STA-CONNECTED 94:87:e0:34:e6:fd [ 5955.601561] CFG80211-ERROR) wl_cfg80211_change_station : WLC_SCB_AUTHORIZE sta_fl ags_mask not set
```

。 设备连接成功,apk进入配网界面,点击 >> 获取wifi list,选择想要连接的wifi,输入密码,点击 Confirm开始配网



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o 板子收到ssid和psk,开始连接网络

```
TcpServer recv buf:
POST /provision/wifiSetup HTTP/1.1
Content-Type: application/json
User-Agent: Dalvik/2.1.0 (Linux; U; Android 8.1.0; MI 6X MIUI/V10.2.2.0.ODCCNXM)
Host: 10.201.126.1:8443
Connection: Keep-Alive
Accept-Encoding: gzip
Content-Length: 41

{"ssid":"diaozhatian", "pwd":"7788123456"}
do connect ssid:"diaozhatian", psk:"7788123456", isConnecting:0
RK_SOFTAP_STATE_CONNECTTING
```

o 网络连接成功

```
GET /provision/wifiState HTTP/1.1
Content-Type: application/json
User-Agent: Dalvik/2.1.0 (Linux; U; Android 8.1.0; MI 6X MIUI/V10.2.2.0.ODCCNXM)
Host: 10.201.126.1:8443
Connection: Keep-Alive
Accept-Encoding: gzip

[ 64.288035] CFG80211-ERROR) wl_cfg80211_connect : Connecting with64:09:80:0a:13:b0
0 ssid "diaozhatian", len (11) channel=4

[ 64.613264] wl_bss_connect_done succeeded with 64:09:80:0a:13:b0
[ 64.618258] CFG80211-ERROR) wl_cfg80211_determine_vsdb_mode : Same Channel concurrency is enabled
[ 64.696452] wl_bss_connect_done succeeded with 64:09:80:0a:13:b0
```

o 配网成功后,板端disableWifiAp,手机apk返回设备搜索界面,板端log如下

o 想要再次启动softap配网,需要先输入6,回车反初始化softap,再输入5重新初始化softap,重复上述配网步骤