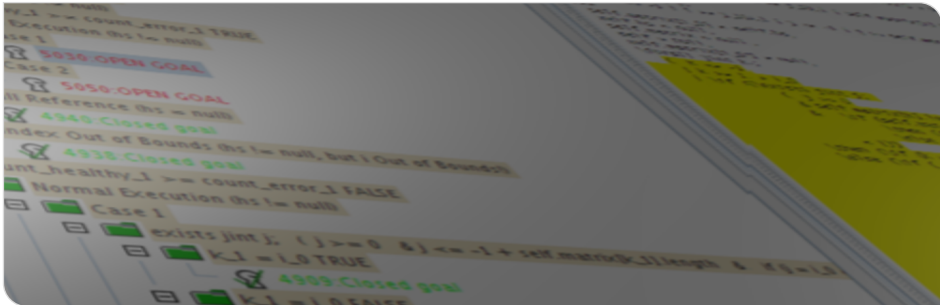


Interactive Verification of Java Programs with JML and KeY

Wolfram Pfeifer | February 9, 2023



Deductive verifier for (sequential) Java



<https://www.key-project.org>

<https://github.com/KeYProject/key>

Deductive verifier for (sequential) Java Java Modeling Language (JML)



<https://www.key-project.org>

<https://github.com/KeYProject/key>

Deductive verifier for (sequential) Java
Java Modeling Language (JML)
Modular specification/verification



<https://www.key-project.org>

<https://github.com/KeYProject/key>

Deductive verifier for (sequential) Java

Java Modeling Language (JML)

Modular specification/verification

Dynamic Logic (JavaDL), sequent calculus



<https://www.key-project.org>

<https://github.com/KeYProject/key>

Deductive verifier for (sequential) Java

Java Modeling Language (JML)

Modular specification/verification

Dynamic Logic (JavaDL), sequent calculus

Automatic and interactive application of rules



<https://www.key-project.org>

<https://github.com/KeYProject/key>

Deductive verifier for (sequential) Java

Java Modeling Language (JML)

Modular specification/verification

Dynamic Logic (JavaDL), sequent calculus

Automatic and interactive application of rules

Symbolic Execution



<https://www.key-project.org>

<https://github.com/KeYProject/key>

Deductive verifier for (sequential) Java

Java Modeling Language (JML)

Modular specification/verification

Dynamic Logic (JavaDL), sequent calculus

Automatic and interactive application of rules

Symbolic Execution

Dynamic Frames



<https://www.key-project.org>

<https://github.com/KeYProject/key>



Deductive verifier for (sequential) Java

Java Modeling Language (JML)

Modular specification/verification

Dynamic Logic (JavaDL), sequent calculus

Automatic and interactive application of rules

Symbolic Execution

Dynamic Frames

Counterexample generation

Information flow proofs

Testcase generation

...



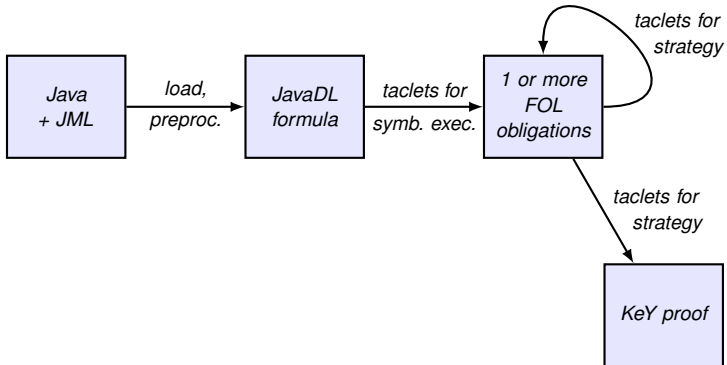
<https://www.key-project.org>

<https://github.com/KeYProject/key>

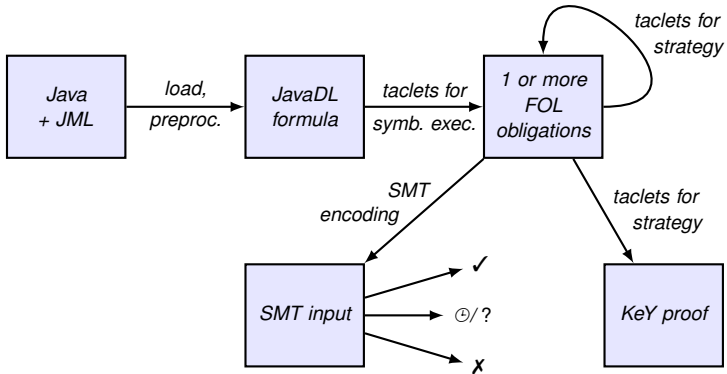
Workflow



Workflow



Workflow



File View Proof Options Origin Tracking

Layouts: Default Load Layout Save Layout Reset Layout

Loaded Proofs

Proofs

with model src@4:49:20 PM

SumAndMaxSumAndMaxSumAndMax

Proof Search Strategy

Proof

Proof Tree

0: OPEN GOAL

Sequent

Current Goal

```

wellFormed(heap)
  A ¬self = null
  A self.<created> = TRUE
  A SumAndMax::exactInstance(self) = TRUE
  A (a = null ∨ a.<created> = TRUE)
  A measuredByEmpty
  A ( ∨ int i; (0 ≤ i ∧ i < a.length ∧ inInt(i) → 0 ≤ a[i])
    ∧ (self.<inv> ∧ ¬a = null))
  - {heapAtPre:=heap || _a:=a}
    \{
      exc=null; try {
        self.sumAndMax(_a)@SumAndMax;
      } catch (java.lang.Throwable e) {
        exc=e;
      }
    } \> ( ∨ int i;
      ( 0 ≤ i ∧ i < a.length ∧ inInt(i)
        → a[i] ≤ self.max)
      A ( ( a.length > 0
        - ∃ int i;
          ( 0 ≤ i
            ∧ i < a.length
            ∧ inInt(i)
            ∧ self.max = a[i]))
        A ( self.sum
          = (int)(bsum(int i;){0, a.length, a[i]})
          A ( self.sum
            ≤ javaMulInt(a.length, self.max)
            ∧ self.<inv>)))
      A exc = null
      A ∨ Field f;
        ∨ java.lang.Object o;
          ( (o, f) ∈ {(self, SumAndMax::$sum)}
            ∪ {(self, SumAndMax::$max)}
          ∨ ¬o = null
          A ¬o.<created>@heapAtPre = TRUE
          ∨ o.f = o.f@heapAtPre))

```

Source

SumAndMax.java

```

1 class SumAndMax {
2
3   int sum;
4   int max;
5
6   /*@ normal_behaviour
7     @ requires (forall int i; 0 <= i && i < a.length; 0 <= a[i]);
8     @ assignable sum, max;
9     @ ensures (forall int i; 0 <= i && i < a.length; a[i] <= max);
10    @ ensures (a.length > 0
11      @ ==> (exists int i; 0 <= i && i < a.length; max == a[i]));
12    @ ensures sum == (sum int i; 0 <= i && i < a.length; a[i]);
13    @ ensures sum <= a.length * max;
14    @*/
15   void sumAndMax(int[] a) {
16     sum = 0;
17     max = 0;
18     int k = 0;
19
20     /*@ loop_invariant
21       @ 0 <= k && k <= a.length
22       @ && (forall int i; 0 <= i && i < k; a[i] <= max)
23       @ && (k == 0 ==> max == 0)
24       @ && (k > 0 ==> (exists int i; 0 <= i && i < k; max == a[i]))
25       @ && sum == (sum int i; 0 <= i && i < k; a[i])
26       @ && sum <= k * max;
27       @
28       @ assignable sum, max;
29       @ decreases a.length - k;
30       @*/
31   while(k < a.length) {
32     if(max < a[k]) {
33       max = a[k];
34     }
35     sum += a[k];
36     k++;
37   }
38 }
39 }
40

```

Show Postcondition/Assignable

Show log

KeY Proof has been pruned: one open goal remains.

File View Proof Options Origin Tracking

Run CVC5, Princess, Z3

Layouts: Default

Load Layout

Save Layout

Reset Layout

Loaded Proofs

Proofs

with model src@4:49:20 PM

SumAndMaxSumAndMaxSumAndMax

Proof Search Strategy

Proof

Info

Proof Tree

0: OPEN GOAL

Sequent

Current Goal

wellFormed(heap) precondition ϕ

```

 $\wedge \neg self = null$ 
 $\wedge self.<created> = TRUE$ 
 $\wedge SumAndMax::exactInstance(self) = TRUE$ 
 $\wedge (a = null \vee a.<created> = TRUE)$ 
 $\wedge measuredByEmpty$ 
 $\wedge ( \vee int i; (0 \leq i \wedge i < a.length \wedge inInt(i) \rightarrow 0 \leq a[i])$ 
 $\wedge (self.<inv> \wedge \neg a = null))$ 

```

```

- {heapAtPre:=heap || _a:=a}
  \{
    exc=null; try {
      self.sumAndMax(_a)@SumAndMax;
    } catch (java.lang.Throwable e) {
      exc=e;
    }
  } \> (
     $\vee int i;$ 
    (
       $0 \leq i \wedge i < a.length \wedge inInt(i)$ 
       $\rightarrow a[i] \leq self.max$ 
    )
     $\wedge ($ 
      (
         $a.length > 0$ 
         $\rightarrow \exists int i;$ 
        (
           $0 \leq i$ 
           $\wedge i < a.length$ 
           $\wedge inInt(i)$ 
           $\wedge self.max = a[i])$ 
        )
      )
       $\wedge ($ 
        self.sum
        = (int)(bsum(int i; {}(0, a.length, a[i]))
         $\wedge ($ 
          self.sum
           $\leq javaMulInt(a.length, self.max)$ 
           $\wedge self.<inv>)$ 
        )
      )
    )
     $\wedge exc = null$ 
     $\wedge \forall Field f;$ 
     $\vee java.lang.Object o;$ 
    (
      (o, f)  $\in$  {(self, SumAndMax::$sum)}
       $\vee$  {(self, SumAndMax::$max)}
    )
     $\vee \neg o = null$ 
     $\wedge \neg o.<created>@heapAtPre = TRUE$ 
     $\vee o.f = o.f@heapAtPre)$ 

```

Source

SumAndMax.java

```

1 class SumAndMax {
2
3   int sum;
4   int max;
5
6   /*@ normal_behaviour
7     @ requires (\forallall int i; 0 <= i && i < a.length; 0 <= a[i]);
8     @ assignable sum, max;
9     @ ensures (\forallall int i; 0 <= i && i < a.length; a[i] <= max);
10    @ ensures (a.length > 0
11      @      ==> (\exists int i; 0 <= i && i < a.length; max == a[i]));
12    @ ensures sum == (\sum int i; 0 <= i && i < a.length; a[i]);
13    @ ensures sum <= a.length * max;
14    @*/
15   void sumAndMax(int[] a) {
16     sum = 0;
17     max = 0;
18     int k = 0;
19
20     /*@ loop_invariant
21       @ 0 <= k && k <= a.length
22       @ && (\forallall int i; 0 <= i && i < k; a[i] <= max)
23       @ && (k == 0 ==> max == 0)
24       @ && (k > 0 ==> (\exists int i; 0 <= i && i < k; max == a[i]))
25       @ && sum == (\sum int i; 0 <= i && i < k; a[i])
26       @ && sum <= k * max;
27       @
28       @ assignable sum, max;
29       @ decreases a.length - k;
30       @*/
31   while(k < a.length) {
32     if(max < a[k]) {
33       max = a[k];
34     }
35     sum += a[k];
36     k++;
37   }
38 }
39 }
40

```

Show Postcondition/Assignable

File View Proof Options Origin Tracking

Run CVC5, Princess, Z3

Layouts: Default

Load Layout

Save Layout

Reset Layout

Loaded Proofs

Proofs

with model src@4:49:20 PM

SumAndMaxSumAndMax:sumAndMax

Proof Search Strategy

Proof

Info

Proof Tree

0: OPEN GOAL

Sequent

Current Goal

wellFormed(heap)

precondition ϕ

```

 $\wedge \neg \text{self} = \text{null}$ 
 $\wedge \text{self}.\text{<created>} = \text{TRUE}$ 
 $\wedge \text{SumAndMax}::\text{exactInstance}(\text{self}) = \text{TRUE}$ 
 $\wedge (\text{a} = \text{null} \vee \text{a}.\text{<created>} = \text{TRUE})$ 
 $\wedge \text{measuredByEmpty}$ 
 $\wedge (\forall \text{int } i; (0 \leq i \wedge i < \text{a.length} \wedge \text{inInt}(i) \rightarrow 0 \leq \text{a}[i])$ 
 $\wedge (\text{self}.\text{<inv>} \wedge \neg \text{a} = \text{null}))$ 

```

```

 $\neg \{\text{heapAtPre} := \text{heap} \mid \neg \text{a} = \text{a}\}$ 

```

```

\<{
  exc=null; try {
    self.sumAndMax(_a)@SumAndMax;
  } catch (java.lang.Throwable e) {
    exc=e;
  }
}

```

program p

```

\> (  $\forall$  int i;
  (  $0 \leq i \wedge i < \text{a.length} \wedge \text{inInt}(i)$ 
     $\rightarrow \text{a}[i] \leq \text{self.max}$ )
   $\wedge$  (  $\text{a.length} > 0$ 
     $\rightarrow \exists$  int i;
      (  $0 \leq i$ 
         $\wedge i < \text{a.length}$ 
         $\wedge \text{inInt}(i)$ 
         $\wedge \text{self.max} = \text{a}[i]$ ))
   $\wedge$  ( self.sum
    = (int)(bsum(int i;){0, a.length, a[i]})
     $\wedge$  ( self.sum
       $\leq \text{javaMulInt}(\text{a.length}, \text{self.max})$ 
       $\wedge \text{self}.\text{<inv>}$ ))
   $\wedge \text{exc} = \text{null}$ 
   $\wedge \forall$  Field f;
     $\forall$  java.lang.Object o;
      ( (o, f)  $\models$  { (self, SumAndMax::$sum)
         $\cup$  { (self, SumAndMax::$max) }
         $\wedge \neg o = \text{null}$ 
         $\wedge \neg o.\text{<created>} @ \text{heapAtPre} = \text{TRUE}$ 
         $\wedge o.f = o.f @ \text{heapAtPre}$  }

```

Source

SumAndMax.java

```

1 class SumAndMax {
2
3   int sum;
4   int max;
5
6   /*@ normal_behaviour
7     @ requires (\forallall int i; 0 <= i && i < a.length; 0 <= a[i]);
8     @ assignable sum, max;
9     @ ensures (\forallall int i; 0 <= i && i < a.length; a[i] <= max);
10    @ ensures (a.length > 0
11      ==> (\existsexists int i; 0 <= i && i < a.length; max == a[i]));
12    @ ensures sum == (\sum int i; 0 <= i && i < a.length; a[i]);
13    @ ensures sum <= a.length * max;
14    */
15   void sumAndMax(int[] a) {
16     sum = 0;
17     max = 0;
18     int k = 0;
19
20     /*@ loop_invariant
21       @ 0 <= k && k <= a.length
22       @ && (\forallall int i; 0 <= i && i < k; a[i] <= max)
23       @ && (k == 0 ==> max == 0)
24       @ && (k > 0 ==> (\existsexists int i; 0 <= i && i < k; max == a[i]))
25       @ && sum == (\sum int i; 0 <= i && i < k; a[i])
26       @ && sum <= k * max;
27       @
28       @ assignable sum, max;
29       @ decreases a.length - k;
30       */
31   while(k < a.length) {
32     if(max < a[k]) {
33       max = a[k];
34     }
35     sum += a[k];
36     k++;
37   }
38 }
39 }
40

```

Show Postcondition/Assignable

File View Proof Options Origin Tracking

Run CVC5, Princess, Z3

Layouts: Default

Load Layout

Save Layout

Reset Layout

Loaded Proofs

Proofs

with model src@4:49:20 PM

SumAndMaxSumAndMaxSumAndMax

Proof Search Strategy

Proof

Info

Proof Tree

0: OPEN GOAL

Sequent

Current Goal

wellFormed(heap)

$$\text{precondition } \phi$$

```

 $\wedge \neg \text{self} = \text{null}$ 
 $\wedge \text{self}.\text{<created>} = \text{TRUE}$ 
 $\wedge \text{SumAndMax}::\text{exactInstance}(\text{self}) = \text{TRUE}$ 
 $\wedge (\text{a} = \text{null} \vee \text{a}.\text{<created>} = \text{TRUE})$ 
 $\wedge \text{measuredByEmpty}$ 
 $\wedge (\forall \text{int } i; (0 \leq i \wedge i < \text{a.length} \wedge \text{inInt}(i) \rightarrow 0 \leq \text{a}[i])$ 
 $\wedge (\text{self}.\text{<inv>} \wedge \neg \text{a} = \text{null}))$ 

```

 $\neg (\text{heapAtPre} := \text{heap} \parallel _a := \text{a})$
 $\neg \{$

```

exc = null; try {
  self.sumAndMax(_a)@SumAndMax;
} catch (java.lang.Throwable e) {
  exc = e;
}

```

program p

$$\text{postcondition } \psi$$

```

 $\neg \{ \forall \text{int } i;$ 
 $\quad (0 \leq i \wedge i < \text{a.length} \wedge \text{inInt}(i)$ 
 $\quad \rightarrow \text{a}[i] \leq \text{self.max})$ 
 $\wedge ($ 
 $\quad \text{a.length} > 0$ 
 $\quad \rightarrow \exists \text{int } i;$ 
 $\quad \quad (0 \leq i$ 
 $\quad \quad \wedge i < \text{a.length}$ 
 $\quad \quad \wedge \text{inInt}(i)$ 
 $\quad \quad \wedge \text{self.max} = \text{a}[i]))$ 
 $\wedge ($ 
 $\quad \text{self.sum}$ 
 $\quad = (\text{int})(\text{bsum}(\text{int } i;)(0, \text{a.length}, \text{a}[i]))$ 
 $\quad \wedge ($ 
 $\quad \quad \text{self.sum}$ 
 $\quad \quad \leq \text{javaMultInt}(\text{a.length}, \text{self.max})$ 
 $\quad \quad \wedge \text{self}.\text{<inv>}))$ 
 $\wedge \text{exc} = \text{null}$ 
 $\wedge \forall \text{Field } f;$ 
 $\quad \forall \text{java.lang.Object } o;$ 
 $\quad ( (o, f) \in \{( \text{self}, \text{SumAndMax}::\text{\$sum} )$ 
 $\quad \quad \cup \{ ( \text{self}, \text{SumAndMax}::\text{\$max} ) \}$ 
 $\quad \rightarrow \neg o = \text{null}$ 
 $\quad \wedge \neg o.\text{<created>} @ \text{heapAtPre} = \text{TRUE}$ 
 $\quad \wedge o.f = o.f @ \text{heapAtPre} )$ 

```

Source

SumAndMax.java

```

1 class SumAndMax {
2
3     int sum;
4     int max;
5
6     /*@ normal_behaviour
7     @ requires (\forallall int i; 0 <= i && i < a.length; 0 <= a[i]);
8     @ assignable sum, max;
9     @ ensures (\forallall int i; 0 <= i && i < a.length; a[i] <= max);
10    @ ensures (a.length > 0
11    @      ==> (\exists int i; 0 <= i && i < a.length; max == a[i]));
12    @ ensures sum == (\sum int i; 0 <= i && i < a.length; a[i]);
13    @ ensures sum <= a.length * max;
14    @*/
15    void sumAndMax(int[] a) {
16        sum = 0;
17        max = 0;
18        int k = 0;
19
20        /*@ loop_invariant
21        @ 0 <= k && k <= a.length
22        @ && (\forallall int i; 0 <= i && i < k; a[i] <= max)
23        @ && (k == 0 ==> max == 0)
24        @ && (k > 0 ==> (\exists int i; 0 <= i && i < k; max == a[i]))
25        @ && sum == (\sum int i; 0 <= i && i < k; a[i])
26        @ && sum <= k * max;
27        @
28        @ assignable sum, max;
29        @ decreases a.length - k;
30        @*/
31        while(k < a.length) {
32            if(max < a[k]) {
33                max = a[k];
34            }
35            sum += a[k];
36            k++;
37        }
38    }
39 }
40

```

Show Postcondition/Assignable

Show log

KeY Proof has been pruned: one open goal remains.

File View Proof Options Origin Tracking

Run CVC5, Princess, Z3

Layouts: Default

Load Layout

Save Layout

Reset Layout

Loaded Proofs

Proofs

with model src@4:49:20 PM

SumAndMaxSumAndMaxSumAndMax

Proof Search Strategy

Proof

Info

Proof Tree

0: OPEN GOAL

Sequent

Current Goal

wellFormed(heap)

$$\phi$$

```

 $\wedge \neg self = null$ 
 $\wedge self.<created> = TRUE$ 
 $\wedge SumAndMax::exactInstance(self) = TRUE$ 
 $\wedge (a = null \vee a.<created> = TRUE)$ 
 $\wedge measuredByEmpty$ 
 $\wedge ( \vee int i; (0 \leq i \wedge i < a.length \wedge inInt(i) \rightarrow 0 \leq a[i])$ 
 $\wedge (self.<inv> \wedge \neg a = null))$ 
 $\rightarrow \{heapAtPre:=heap \parallel \_a:=a\}$ 

```

```

\<
{
  exc=null;try {
    self.sumAndMax
  } catch (java.
    exc=e;
  }
}
\>

```

```

(  $\vee int i;$ 
  (  $0 \leq i$ 
     $\rightarrow a[i] \leq$ 
  )
 $\wedge ($ 
  (  $a.length$ 
     $\rightarrow \exists int$ 
  )
  (
     $\wedge inInt(i)$ 
     $\wedge self.max = a[i])$ 
  )
 $\wedge ($ 
  self.sum
  = (int)(bsum(int i;)(0, a.length, a[i]))
 $\wedge ($ 
  self.sum
   $\leq java.MultInt(a.length, self.max)$ 
 $\wedge self.<inv>))$ 
 $\wedge exc = null$ 
 $\wedge \forall Field f;$ 
 $\vee java.lang.Object o;$ 
  ( (o, f)  $\in$  {(self, SumAndMax::$sum)}
     $\cup \{(self, SumAndMax::$max)\}$ 
  )
 $\vee \neg o = null$ 
 $\wedge \neg o.<created> @ heapAtPre = TRUE$ 
 $\vee o.f = o.f @ heapAtPre)$ 

```

postcondition ψ

$$\phi \rightarrow \langle p \rangle \psi$$

Source

SumAndMax.java

```


1 class SumAndMax {
2
3   int sum;
4   int max;
5
6   /* normal behaviour
7   @ requires (\forallall int i; 0 <= i && i < a.length; 0 <= a[i]);
8   @ assignable sum, max;
9   @ ensures (\forallall int i; 0 <= i && i < a.length; a[i] <= max);
10  @ ensures (a.length > 0
11  @      ==> (\exists int i; 0 <= i && i < a.length; max == a[i]));
12  @ ensures sum == (\sum int i; 0 <= i && i < a.length; a[i]);
13  @      a.length * max;
14
15  a() {
16
17    t
18    <= a.length
19    int i; 0 <= i && i < k; a[i] <= max)
20    ==> max == 0)
21    ==> (\exists int i; 0 <= i && i < k; max == a[i])
22    (\sum int i; 0 <= i && i < k; a[i])
23
24    @ && sum <= k * max;
25    @
26    @ assignable sum, max;
27    @ decreases a.length - k;
28    @
29    /*
30    while(k < a.length) {
31      if(max < a[k]) {
32        max = a[k];
33      }
34      sum += a[k];
35      k++;
36    }
37  }
38
39 }
40

```

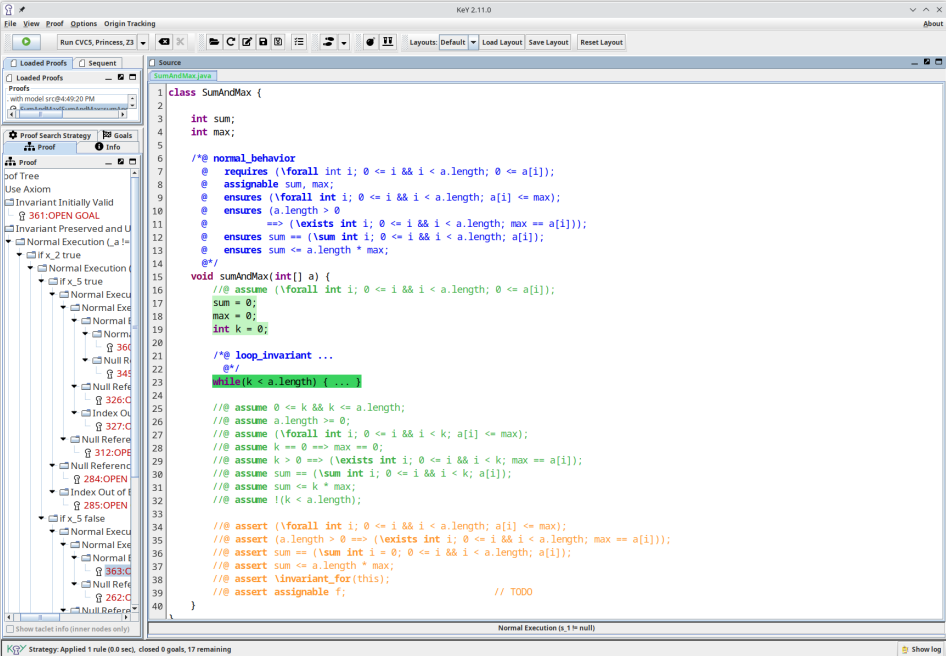
Show Postcondition/Assignable

Live Demo!

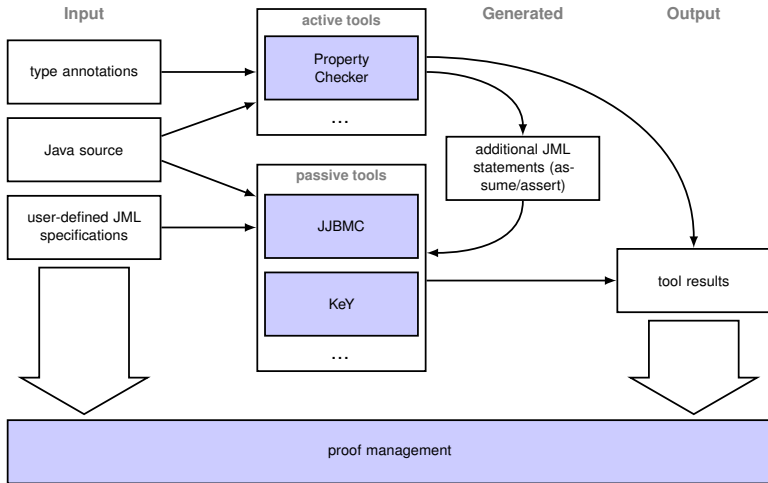
Case studies

- TimSort (930 LOC, 460 Spec.)  [Gouw et al. 2015]
- DualPivotQuickSort (340 LOC) ✓ [Beckert et al. 2017]
- IdentityHashMap (140 LOC, 350 Spec.) ✓ [Boer et al. 2022]
- Super-Scalar Sample Sort (900 LOC) ✓
- ...

[illegible]



Tool cooperation



Conclusion

Feel free to try out KeY:

<https://www.key-project.org/download/>

My current work/research

- Interaction concepts
- Tool cooperation (type systems, model checkers, SMT solvers, interactive theorem provers, ...)
- Engineering: Useful APIs for the community