浙江工业大学 2017 - 2018 学年第一学期 概率论与数理统计试卷

姓名:	学号:	班级:	任课教师:	得分:

- 一. 填空题, 共28分, 每空2分。
 - 1. <u>0.5</u>.
 - 2. <u>0.5</u>; $\frac{38}{75}$.
 - 3. <u>0.25</u>.
 - 4. $\frac{1}{6}$.
 - 5. <u>-2</u>, <u>4</u>.
 - 6. <u>1.5</u>, <u>-0.1</u>, <u>0.05</u>.
 - 7. $\frac{1}{3}$.
 - 8. <u>10.856</u>.
 - 9. 1, $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$.
- 二. 选择题, 共12分, 每题3分。
 - 1. D
 - 2. C
 - 3. C
 - 4. D

三. 解答题, 共5题, 60分。

1. (12分)

解:

1)
$$P(X \ge 1) = P(X = 1) + P(X = 2) = 0.5 + 0.3 = 0.8;$$
 4 $\%$

2)

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & x < -1, \\ 0.2, & -1 \le x < 1, \\ 0.7, & 1 \le x < 2, \\ 1, & 2 \le x. \end{cases}$$

8分

3)

$$EX = (-1) \times 0.2 + 1 \times 0.5 + 2 \times 0.3 = 0.9,$$

$$EX^{2} = (-1)^{2} \times 0.2 + 1^{2} \times 0.5 + 2^{2} \times 0.3 = 1.9,$$

$$Var(X) = 1.9 - 0.9^{2} = 1.09.$$

12分

2. (12分)

解:

1)
$$1 = \int_0^1 ax \, dx + \int_1^2 2 - x \, dx = \frac{1}{2}(a+1) \Rightarrow a = 1;$$
 4 $\%$

2) 当 $0 \le x < 1$ 时, $F(x) = \int_0^x as \, ds = \frac{1}{2}x^2$;

当 1 < x < 2 时, $F(x) = \int_0^1 as \, ds + \int_1^x 2 - s \, ds = \frac{1}{2} + 2(x - 1) - \frac{1}{2}(x^2 - 1) = -\frac{1}{2}x^2 + 2x - 1;$

综上,
$$F(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & x < 0, \\ \frac{1}{2}x^2, & 0 \le x < 1, \\ -\frac{1}{2}x^2 + 2x - 1, & 1 \le x < 2, \\ 1, & 2 \le x. \end{cases}$$
 8分

3)
$$P(0.5 \le x \le 1.5) = F(1.5) - F(0.5) = \frac{7}{8} - \frac{1}{8} = \frac{3}{4}$$
.

3. (16分)

解:

1)
$$1 = \int_0^2 \int_0^2 C(1+x) \, dy dx = C \int_0^2 2(1+x) \, dx = 8C \Rightarrow C = \frac{1}{8};$$
 4 $\frac{1}{2}$

2)

$$P(X < Y) = \int_0^2 \int_0^y \frac{1}{8} (1+x) \, dx dy = \frac{1}{8} \int_0^2 y + \frac{1}{2} y^2 \, dy$$
$$= \frac{1}{8} [2 + \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{8}{3}] = \frac{5}{12}.$$

$$3) f_X(x) = \begin{cases} \int_0^2 \frac{1}{8} (1+x) dy = \frac{1}{4} (1+x), & 0 < x < 2, \\ 0, & 其他. \end{cases}$$
$$f_Y(y) = \begin{cases} \int_0^2 \frac{1}{8} (1+x) dx = \frac{1}{2}, & 0 < y < 2, \\ 0, & 其他. \end{cases}$$

$$f_Y(y) = \begin{cases} \int_0^2 \frac{1}{8} (1+x) \, dx = \frac{1}{2}, & 0 < y < 2 \\ 0, & \text{ 其他.} \end{cases}$$

由 $f(x,y) = f_X(x)f_Y(y)$,故 X,Y 相互独立 12分

4) Z = X + Y 取值于 [0, 4],

综上,
$$f_Z(z) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{16}z^2 + \frac{1}{8}z, & 0 < x < 2, \\ -\frac{1}{16}z^2 - \frac{1}{8}z + \frac{1}{2}, & 1 < x < 2, \\ 0, & 其他. \end{cases}$$
 16 分

4. (12分)

解:

1) 矩估计:
$$EX = \frac{1}{2}(2\theta - \theta) = \frac{1}{2}\theta \Rightarrow \theta = 2EX$$
; 从而矩估计 $\hat{\theta} = 2\bar{X}$,代入数值 $\bar{x} = \frac{1}{5}[1.2 - 0.8 + 0.4 + 1.8 - 1.1] = 0.3$,从而矩估计值 $\hat{\theta} = 0.6$.

2) 极大似然估计:

$$\begin{split} L(\theta) &= \begin{cases} \frac{1}{(3\theta)^n}, & -\theta \leq x_i \leq 2\theta, i = 1, 2, \cdots, n, \\ 0, & \sharp \text{ th.} \end{cases} \\ &= \begin{cases} \frac{1}{(3\theta)^n}, & \theta \geq \frac{1}{2} \max\{x_1, x_2, \cdots, x_n\} \text{ 且 } \theta > -\min\{x_1, x_2, \cdots, x_n\}, \\ 0, & \sharp \text{ th.} \end{cases} \end{split}$$

故极大似然估计值 $\tilde{\theta}=\max\{\frac{1}{2}x_1,\frac{1}{2}x_2,\cdots,\frac{1}{2}x_n,-x_1,-x_2,\cdots,-x_n\}$,代入数据得 $\tilde{\theta}=1.1$. 12分

5. (8分)

解:

$$H_0: \sigma^2 \le \sigma_0^2 = 0.05^2, \ H_1: \sigma^2 > \sigma_0^2$$
 2 \(\frac{\gamma}{2}\)

$$\chi^2 = \frac{(n-1)s^2}{\sigma_0^2} = 15.68,$$

4分

显著水平为 0.05 的拒绝域为 $(\chi_{0.05}^2(8), \infty) = (15.507, \infty)$, 6分

取值在拒绝域中, 拒绝原假设, 故可以认为这批导线电阻的标准差明显偏大. 8分