浙江工业大学 2014 - 2015 学年第一学期 概率论与数理统计试卷

姓名:	字号:	 	

- 一. **填空题** (每空2分, 共22分)
 - 1. __0.4__
 - 2. $\frac{5}{9}$
 - 3. __2__
 - 4. 3, $\frac{1}{2}$
 - 5. $\frac{1}{3}$
 - 6. <u>0.8186</u>
 - 7. <u>2</u>, <u>\sqrt{2}</u>, <u>2</u>
 - 8. $\overline{X} \frac{S}{\sqrt{n}} t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n-1)$
- 二. 选择题 (每题 3 分, 共 18 分)
 - 1. B
 - 2. D
 - 3. B
 - 4. A
 - 5. C
 - 6. B

三. 解答题 (共60分)

1. (8分)解: A表示带菌, B表示阳性, 则

$$P(A|B) = \frac{P(A)P(B|A)}{P(A)P(B|A) + P(\bar{A})P(B|\bar{A})}$$

$$= \frac{0.1 \times 0.95}{0.1 \times 0.95 + 0.9 \times 0.01}$$

$$= \frac{95}{104}$$

$$\approx 0.9135$$

2. (8分)解:

$$EY^2 = 6^2 \times 0.4 + 0 = 14.4.$$

3. (12分,每小题4分)解:

1)

$$1 = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x)dx$$
$$= \int_{0}^{1} cxdx + \int_{1}^{2} c(3-x)dx$$
$$= \frac{c}{2} + \frac{3c}{2} = 2c$$
$$\Rightarrow c = \frac{1}{2}$$

2)

$$EX = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x f(x) dx$$

$$= \int_{0}^{1} cx^{2} dx + \int_{1}^{2} c(3 - x) x dx$$

$$= \frac{c}{3} + \frac{9}{2}c - \frac{7}{3}c = \frac{5}{4}$$

$$EX^{2} = \int_{0}^{1} cx^{3} dx + \int_{1}^{2} c(3 - x) x^{2} dx$$

$$= \frac{c}{4} + 7c - \frac{15}{4}c = \frac{7}{4}$$

$$Var(X) = EX^{2} - (EX)^{2} = \frac{3}{16}$$

3)
$$\forall 0 < y < 4, \ h(y) = \sqrt{y},$$

$$f_Y(y) = f_X(h(y))|h'(y)|$$

$$= \begin{cases} \frac{1}{4}, & 0 < y < 1\\ \frac{3}{4\sqrt{y}} - \frac{1}{4}, & 1 < y < 4 \end{cases}$$

4. (12分)每小题4分解:

1)

$$1 = \int_0^1 \int_0^y A(2x+y)dxdy$$
$$= \int_0^1 2Ay^2dy = \frac{2A}{3}$$
$$\Rightarrow A = \frac{3}{2}$$

2)

$$P(X+Y<1) = \int_0^{\frac{1}{2}} \int_x^{1-x} A(2x+y) dy dx$$

$$= \int_0^{\frac{1}{2}} 2Ax(1-2x) + \frac{A}{2} [(1-x)^2 - x^2] dx$$

$$= \int_0^{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{2} A + Ax - 4Ax^2 dx = \frac{5}{24} A = \frac{5}{16}$$

3)

- 5. (10分)解:
 - 1) 矩估计:

$$EX = \int_{2}^{\infty} \lambda x e^{-\lambda(x-2)} dx = \frac{1}{\lambda} + 2$$
$$\Rightarrow \lambda = \frac{1}{EX - 2}$$

故矩估计 $\hat{\lambda} = \frac{1}{\overline{X}-2}$ 。

2) 极大似然估计:

$$L(\lambda) = \prod_{i=1}^{n} \lambda e^{-\lambda(x_i - 2)}$$
$$\frac{\partial \ln L}{\partial \lambda} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{1}{\lambda} - (x_i - 2) = 0$$

得极大似然估计 $\hat{\lambda} = \frac{1}{\overline{X}-2}$ 。

6. $(10 \ \%)$ **M**: $H_0: \mu = (\leq)\mu_0 = 900$, $H_1: \mu > \mu_0$

$$t = \frac{\overline{X} - \mu_0}{S/\sqrt{n}} \approx 5.06$$

拒绝域为 (1.8331,∞),

在拒绝域中,拒绝原假设,该肥料显著地提高了农作物的产量。