

For Raspberry PI On-Premise IoT / Apache Kafka / TML Deployments:

Author: [Sebastian Maurice](#)

Below are suggested configurations – some fields may differ or may not apply

Server environment: zookeeper.version=3.6.1--104dcb3e3fb464b30c5186d229e00af9f332524b, built on 04/21/2020 15:01 GMT

Server environment: java.version=1.8.0_144

MAIN SITE: <https://github.com/smaurice101/raspberrypi>

1. Install Java

- a. `sudo apt-get update`
- b. `sudo apt install default-jdk`

2. install TMUX: <https://linuxhint.com/install-tmux-ubuntu/>

- a. `sudo apt update`
- b. `sudo apt-get install tmux`
- c. `pkill -f tmux` (kills all tmux sessions)
- d. `tmux a -t <session name>`

3. Cpu monitoring:

- a. `sudo apt update`
- b. `sudo apt install -y htop`

4. Install MySQL:

- a. `Sudo apt update`
- b. `Sudo apt upgrade`
- c. `sudo apt install mariadb-server`
- d. `sudo mysql_secure_installation`
- e. enter: `sudo mysql -u root`
- f. `SET PASSWORD FOR 'root'@'localhost' = PASSWORD('new_password');`
 - i. Replace 'new_password' with raspberry
 - ii. `GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES on *.* to 'root'@'localhost' IDENTIFIED BY 'raspberry';`
 - iii. `FLUSH PRIVILEGES;`
 - iv.

5. Install Python (follow steps a-j)

- a. `sudo apt-get install -y build-essential tk-dev libncurses5-dev libncursesw5-dev libreadline6-dev libdb5.3-dev libgdbm-dev libsqlite3-dev libssl-dev libbz2-dev libexpat1-dev liblzma-dev zlib1g-dev libffi-dev tar wget vim`

- b. `sudo mkdir Python`
- c. `sudo apt-get install libatlas-base-dev`
- d. `sudo chown pi:pi /home/pi/Python`
- e. `cd Python`
- f. `wget https://www.python.org/ftp/python/3.9.15/Python-3.9.15.tgz`
- g. `sudo tar -zxvf Python-3.9.15.tgz`
- h. `cd Python-3.9.15/`
- i. `./configure --enable-optimizations`
- j. `sudo make altinstall`
- k. confirm install:
 - i. `python -version`
 - ii. IF WANT TO REMOVE PYTHON:
 - 1. `sudo apt-get clean`
 - 2. `sudo apt-get autoremove --purge`
 - 3. `sudo apt-get remove python3.9`
 - 4. `sudo apt-get autoremove`

6. IF REPOSITORY does not install:

- a. Use: `sudo apt-get install software-properties-common`
- b. Sudo `apt-get update`

7. install MAADSTML python library and other libraries

- a. `pip install maadstml`
- b. `pip install requests`
- c. `pip install nest_asyncio`
- d. `pip install joblib`
- e. `pip install asyncio`

8. Install TML Technologies for ARM chipset If using Pi 3+, for PI 4 using ARM64 binaries:YOU KEEP ALL THESE IN USB stick

- a. <https://github.com/smaurice101/raspberrypi>
 - i. Download TML binaries
 - ii. Put each unzipped files in their folders:
 - 1. Sudo `mkdir viper`
 - 2. Sudo `mkdir hpde`
 - 3. Sudo `mkdir viperviz`
- b. Copy viper-env-file from <https://github.com/smaurice101/raspberrypi/tree/main/viper-env-file>
 - i. Replace viper.env file with one above
 - 1. Copy/replace to Viper and Viperviz folder
- c. IotSolution - copy all Python scripts from Github: <https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1wJEuFLVtOzu8R-yYh6ybMASAaKkvMaTw?usp=sharing>
 - i. Sudo `mkdir IotSolution`
 - 1. `produce-iot-customdata.py`
 - 2. `preprocess-iot-monitor-customdata.py`
 - 3. `preprocess2-iot-monitor-customdata.py`

4. Raw IoT Device Data: IoTData.zip and unzip data
5. IoT Lat/Longs: downlaofdsntmlidmain.csv

9. Start Apache Kafka: ZOOKEEPER (Store on USB stick)

- a. Sudo mkdir Kafka
- b. Sudo chown pi:pi Kafka
- c. Cd kafka_2.13-3.0.0
- d. Download Kafka: wget
https://archive.apache.org/dist/kafka/3.0.0/kafka_2.13-3.0.0.tgz
- e. tar xzf kafka_2.13-3.0.0.tgz
- f. export KAFKA_HEAP_OPTS="-Xmx512M -Xms512M"
- g. Edit zookeeper/conf/zoo.cfg
 - i. tickTime=2000
initLimit=10
syncLimit=5
dataDir=/media/pi/sebusb/zookeeper # change to your /mnt/usb
clientPort=2181
- h. PATH="\$PATH:/home/pi/Kafka/kafka_2.13-3.0.0/bin"
- i. cd bin
- j. Enter: zookeeper-server-start.sh
/home/pi/Kafka/kafka_2.13-3.0.0/config/zookeeper.properties <enter>
 - i. Make sure to change zookeeper.properties:
dataDir=/mnt/usb/zoodata (or wherever the usb is mounted to)

10. Start Kafka in another terminal

- a. Kill port: sudo kill -9 \$(sudo lsof -t -i:3000)
- b. export KAFKA_HEAP_OPTS="-Xmx512M -Xms512M"
- c. ./kafka-server-start.sh ../config/server.properties
 - i. Make sure to change: log.dirs=/mnt/usb/kafka-logs

11. To SSH in to raspberry pi

- a. Use Raspberry Pi imager and flash OS
 - i. <https://www.raspberrypi.com/software/>
- b. Click setting and enable SSH and Wifi
- c. To manually enable wifi/ssh follow blog here:
 - i. <https://roboticsbackend.com/enable-ssh-on-raspberry-pi-raspbian/>

12. Mount USB

- a. Type: sudo ls -l /dev/disk/by-uuid/
- b. Capture uuid i.e. 61AA-D040 (for /sda1 which is usb)

```
total 0
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 15 Feb 20 23:08 37CA-39EC -> ../../mmcblk0p1
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 10 Feb 20 23:08 61AA-D040 -> ../../sda1
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 15 Feb 20 23:08 a4af13c6-d165-4cbd-a9f6-c961fef8255d -> .
c. ../../mmcblk0p2
```

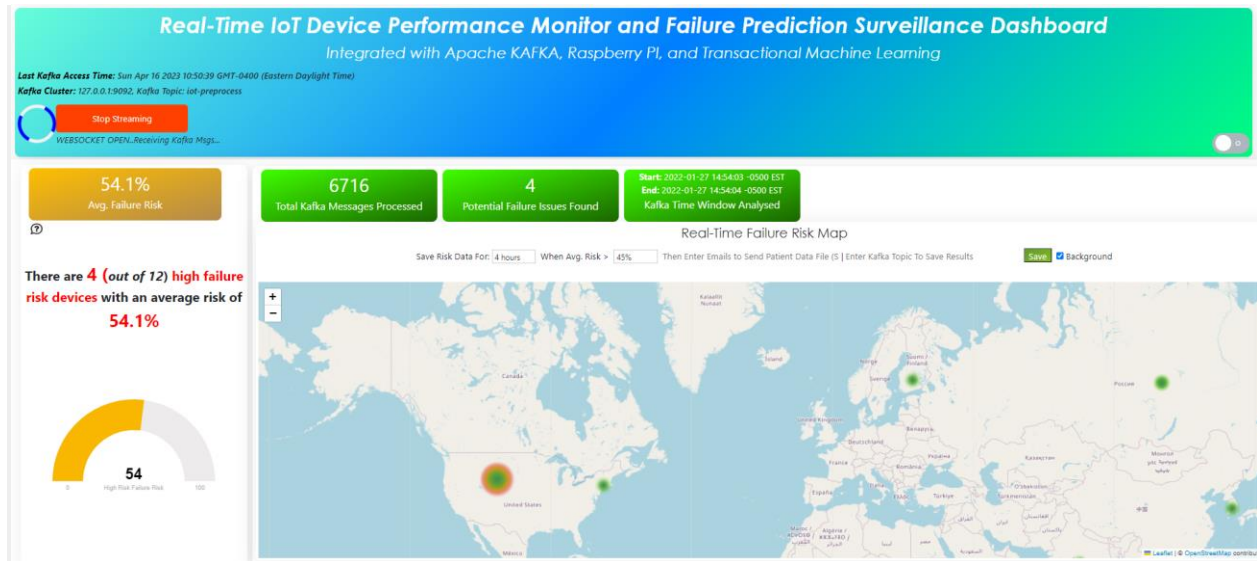
- d. Create mount folder: `sudo mkdir /mnt/usb`
- e. Auto mount usb:
- f. Open file: `sudo nano /etc/fstab`
- g. Add line at the end of /etc/fstab:
 - i. `UUID=61AA-D040 /mnt/usb vfat uid=pi,gid=pi 0 0`
 - ii. Save and exit
 - iii. Reboot: `sudo reboot`

To Execute the IoT Solution

- 13. Cd to `/mnt/usb/tmux`
- 14. Run: `./tmux.sh`
 - a. Note you may need to edit

- 15. VISUALIZATION URL: Make sure to change IP address to the one given to your Raspberry PI:

- a. `http://192.168.2.29:9005/iot-failure-seneca.html?topic=iot-preprocess2,iot-preprocess&offset=-1&groupid=&rollbackoffset=500&topicitype=prediction&append=0&secure=1`
- b. You should see a dashboard similar to this:



16. Increase swap file

- `sudo nano /etc/dphys-swapfile`
- `CONF_SWAPSIZE=2000`
- `sudo reboot`
- `free -m`

ISSUES

If you run in to issues if the solution does not start do the following to re-start solution:

- Enter: `kill -f tmux`
- Then restart and run:
 - cd to tmux folder
 - run: `./tmux.sh <enter>`
 - check solution is running by checking the tmux windows:
 - list window – run: `tmux ls`
 - attach to window: `tmux a -t preprocess2-data-python-8002`
 - attach to window: `tmux a -t preprocess2-data-viper-8002`
- if USB stick turns to READ-ONLY:

- a. unplug USB and plug back in and reboot pi
 - i. `sudo reboot`