

天线的基本参数

1. 平面 (xz 平面, $\varphi = 0$) ; H 面 (xy 平面, $\varphi = \pi/2$)
常规模面函数: $E_{\theta} = E_{\theta_0} \frac{f(\theta, \varphi)}{f(\theta_0, \varphi)}$ $E_{\phi} = E_{\phi_0} \frac{f(\theta, \varphi)}{f(\theta_0, \varphi)}$
方向性系数: $D = \frac{4\pi U_{\text{max}}}{P_{\text{in}}}$ $\eta_0 = 120\pi$ 是自由空间波阻抗; $f(\theta, \varphi)$ 是空间方向函数

天线方向图一星花图称, 称之为波瓣或波束。其中包含最大辐射方向上的波瓣称之为主瓣, 其它称之为副瓣或旁瓣, 并分为第一副瓣、第二副瓣等, 与主瓣方向相反的波束称为后瓣或尾瓣。

归一化方向图: $F(\theta, \varphi) = \frac{f(\theta, \varphi)}{f(\theta_0, \varphi_0)}$
方向性系数: $D(\theta_0, \varphi_0) = \frac{4\pi f^2(\theta_0, \varphi_0)}{\int_0^\pi \int_0^{2\pi} f^2(\theta, \varphi) \sin\theta d\theta d\varphi}$ 或 $D(\theta_0, \varphi_0) = \frac{4\pi F^2(\theta_0, \varphi_0)}{\int_0^\pi \int_0^{2\pi} F^2(\theta, \varphi) \sin\theta d\theta d\varphi}$
如果方向图旋转对称 (与 φ 无关), $D(\theta) = \frac{2}{\int_0^\pi F^2(\theta) \sin\theta d\theta}$
 D 是最大辐射方向上的方向性系数
当 $\theta = \theta_0$ 时, 此时与 φ 无关: $D = \frac{2}{\int_0^\pi F^2(\theta) \sin\theta d\theta}$ 且有: $D(\theta, \varphi) = D \cdot F^2(\theta, \varphi)$

主波束宽度 (3dB 波束宽度): 指方向图主瓣上两个半功率点(电场强度下降到最大值的 0.707 值处或分贝值从最大值下降 3dB 处 对应的两边)之间的夹角; 记为 $2\theta_{0.5}$ 。
副瓣电平: 指副瓣最大值与主瓣的最大值之比, 通常用分贝表示。 $SLL = 20\lg \frac{U_{\text{副瓣}}}{U_{\text{主瓣}}}$
辐射效率: 天线在单位立体角内辐射功率 $P_r = \frac{E_{\theta}^2}{2\eta_0} \int_0^\pi \int_0^{2\pi} f^2(\theta, \varphi) \sin\theta d\theta d\varphi$
天线效率: $\eta_a = (1 - |\Gamma|^2) \frac{P_r}{P_{\text{in}}}$ $P_{\text{in}} = P_r + P_{\text{refl}}$ 是天线的实际吸收功率。 P_{refl} 是天线的输入功率。
天馈线输入功率: $P_{\text{in}} = P_r + P_{\text{refl}}$ $P_{\text{refl}} = P_{\text{in}} - P_r$ 是天线的实际吸收功率。 P_{refl} 是天线的输入功率。

天馈线增益: $G(\theta_0, \varphi_0) = \frac{P_{\text{in}}}{P_{\text{refl}}} \frac{P_r}{P_{\text{in}}} = \eta_a D(\theta_0, \varphi_0)$ 在某方向产生相同电场强度的条件下, 理想电源 的输入功率 P_{in0} 与某天线输入功率 P_{in} 的比值。
天馈线效率: 电磁波的极化是指, 在空间某一点上, 沿电磁波的传播方向看去, 其电场矢量在空间的取向随时间或位置所描绘出的轨迹。**定义:** 在最大增益方向上, 作发射时其辐射电磁波的极化, 或接收时能使天线终端得到最大可用功率的方向入射电磁波的极化。**极化损失系数**用 K 的定义为: 接收极化的功率 P_{r} 与入射极化波上的功率 P_{a} 之比。即 $K = P_{\text{r}}/P_{\text{a}}$ 。不需要知道接收极化的极化波为**交叉极化** (与入射极化交叉), **极化匹配**是指: 在最大增益方向的情况下, 收、发天线的极化一致。

有效面积: 在天线极化完全匹配, 以及负载匹配的状态下, 天线在某方向上接收并传输至负载的功率 $P_{\text{re}}(\theta, \varphi)$ 与入射的均匀平面波功率密度 W_i 之比。 $W_i = |E_0|^2 / 2\eta_0$, E_0 为入射波电场。
输入阻抗: $Z_{\text{in}} = R_{\text{in}} + jX_{\text{in}}$ $R_{\text{in}} = R_{\text{a}} + R_{\text{r}}$ R_{a} 是天线热损耗电阻 $R_{\text{a}} = 2P_r / I_0^2$ 是天线辐射电阻 (吸收)“天线全部辐射功率的电阻, 其上流过的电流为天线上的波电流”。
波导系数: ϵ_0 是天线在某方向 $2\theta_{0.5}$ 内辐射/接收的功率与其在整个空间辐射/接收的总功率之比。天线的方向图

元胞化: (基本振子或电流元) $E_{\theta} = j\eta_0 \frac{I_0}{r} \sin\theta e^{-jkr}$
 $F(\theta) = \sin\theta$ $E_{\phi} = E_{\theta} = H_{\theta} = H_{\phi} = 0$

元胞化: $R_{\text{a}} = \frac{2P_r}{I_0^2} = 80\pi \left(\frac{\lambda}{4\pi}\right)^2$ $D = \frac{2}{\int_0^\pi F^2(\theta) \sin\theta d\theta} = 1.5$ $S = \left(\frac{\lambda}{4\pi}\right)^2 D = \frac{3\lambda^2}{8\pi}$
元胞化天线分类:
■ 近场区: 电磁场在时间上相位相差 $\pi/2$, 在某一时刻场强最大时场强最小, 磁场最大时电场最小, 为漏场电磁场, 没有向外辐射的能量; ($\rho \ll \lambda$)
■ 中场区: 开始有向外辐射的能量, 但存在交变电磁场分量 E_r , 使得在 r 与 θ 组成平面内的合电场与辐射极化波; ($\rho \approx \lambda$)
■ 远场区: 辐射电磁场只有 E_{θ} 和 H_{ϕ} 分量, 在时间上二者同相, 空间上它们相互正交并垂直于传播方向, 形成传播电磁波; ($\rho \gg \lambda$)
有限尺寸天线场区划分:

对称振子天线 (偶极子天线): 中点馈电, 两臂对称的天线上(电流同向)
 $2l \ll \lambda$ $2l \approx \lambda$ $2l \gg \lambda$
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