



#### 题目: 讨论随机相位正弦随机过程的广义平稳条件

正弦随机过程 $X(t)=A\cos(\omega_0t+\Theta)$ ,其中随机变量A的均值为m和方差为 $\sigma^2$ ,服从特征函数为 $\phi(v)$ 的某种分布, $\Theta$ 与A统计独立。讨论 $\phi(v)$  在什么条件下X(t)是广义平稳性的。



### 练习一



 $\mathbf{K}$ :  $X(t) = A\cos(\omega_0 t + \Theta)$ 

$$E[X(t)] = \frac{m_A}{2} \left\{ e^{j\omega_0 t} \Phi_{\Theta}(1) + e^{-j\omega_0 t} \Phi_{\Theta}^*(1) \right\}$$

$$E[X(t_1)X(t_2)] = \frac{E(A^2)}{2}E\begin{bmatrix} \cos \omega_0(t_1 - t_2) + \\ \frac{1}{2} \left\{ e^{j\omega_0(t_1 + t_2)} \Phi_{\Theta}(2) + e^{-j\omega_0(t_1 + t_2)} \Phi_{\Theta}^*(2) \right\} \end{bmatrix}$$

#### 广义平稳的充要条件是

$$\phi_{\Theta}(1) = \phi_{\Theta}(2) = 0$$

当
$$\Theta$$
服从均匀分布  $U(-\pi,\pi)$   $\phi_{\Theta}(v) = \frac{\sin \pi v}{\pi v}$ 满足条件

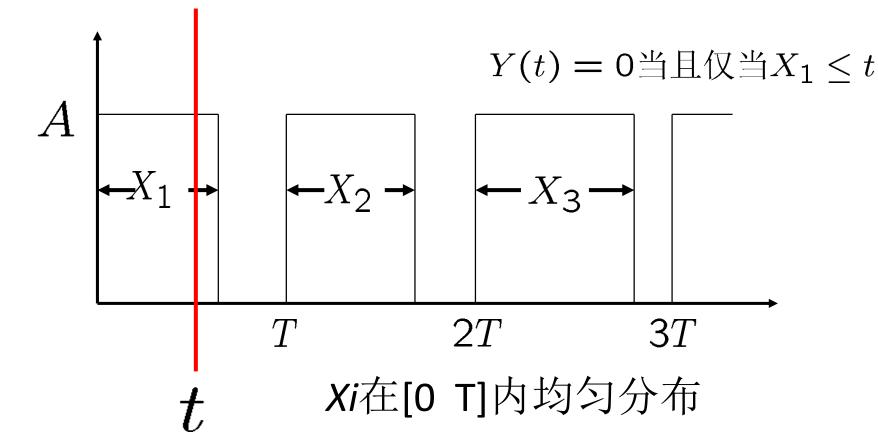


# 练习四:题目



求 
$$f_Y(y;t)$$

$$Y(t) = A$$
当且仅当 $X_1 > t$ ;





# 练习四:解答



$$P[Y(t) = A] = P[X_1 \ge t] = \int_t^T \frac{1}{T} dt = \frac{T - t}{T}, \quad t \in [0 \ T]$$

$$P[Y(t) = 0] = P[X_1 < t] = \int_0^t \frac{1}{T} dt = \frac{t}{T}, \quad t \in [0, T]$$

$$f_{Y}(y;t) = \frac{T-t}{T}\delta(y-A) + \frac{t}{T}\delta(y)$$
,  $t \in [0 \ T]$ 

#### 对任意的t,有:

$$f_{Y}(y;t) = \frac{T - \left(t - \left\lfloor \frac{t}{T} \right\rfloor T\right)}{T} \delta(y - A) + \frac{\left(t - \left\lfloor \frac{t}{T} \right\rfloor T\right)}{T} \delta(y) , \quad t \in [0 + \infty)$$

$$E[Y(t)] = \frac{T - \left(t - \left\lfloor \frac{t}{T} \right\rfloor T\right)}{T} \times A + \frac{t - \left\lfloor \frac{t}{T} \right\rfloor T}{T} \times 0 = \frac{T - \left(t - \left\lfloor \frac{t}{T} \right\rfloor T\right)}{T} \times A$$



### 布朗运动的有限维联合密度函数



设 $\{B(t), t \ge \}$  是标准布朗运动,对任意的  $0=t_0 < t_1 < t_2 < \cdots < t_n$ ,且i < j时有, $t_i < t_j$ ,证明  $(B(t_1), B(t_2), \cdots, B(t_n))$  的联合概率密度函数为: 其中 $x_0=0$ ;

$$f_{B}(b_{1},b_{2},\cdots,b_{n};t_{1},t_{2},\cdots,t_{n}) = \prod_{i=1}^{n} \left[ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi(t_{i}-t_{i-1})}} e^{-\frac{(b_{i}-b_{i-1})^{2}}{2(t_{i}-t_{i-1})}} \right]$$

提示: 运用标准布朗运动的平稳独立增量特性





令X<sub>1</sub>=B(t<sub>1</sub>), X<sub>i</sub> = B(t<sub>i</sub>)-B(t<sub>i-1</sub>), 2≤i≤n, 则X1, X2, ... , Xn之 间统计独立, 且 X<sub>i</sub> ~ N(0, t<sub>i</sub> - t<sub>i-1</sub>), 故有:

$$f_X(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n; t_1, t_2, \dots, t_n) = \prod_{i=1}^n \left[ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi(t_i - t_{i-1})}} e^{-\frac{x_i^2}{2(t_i - t_{i-1})}} \right]$$

因为: 
$$B(t_i) = \sum_{j=1}^{t} X(t_j)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} B_1 \\ B_2 \\ \vdots \\ B_n \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \\ \vdots \\ X_n \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
B_1 \\
B_2 \\
\vdots \\
B_n
\end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\
\vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\
1 & 1 & 1 & 1
\end{pmatrix}
\begin{pmatrix}
X_1 \\
X_2 \\
\vdots \\
X_n
\end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
-1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\
\vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\
X_n
\end{pmatrix}
\begin{pmatrix}
B_1 \\
B_2 \\
\vdots \\
X_n
\end{pmatrix}$$



#### 雅克比为



$$J = \frac{\partial \mathbf{X}}{\partial \mathbf{B}} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$f_{B}(b_{1},b_{2},\cdots,b_{n};t_{1},t_{2},\cdots,t_{n})$$

$$= f_{X}(x_{1},x_{2},\cdots,x_{n};t_{1},t_{2},\cdots,t_{n})|J|$$

$$= f_{X}(b_{1},b_{2}-b_{1},\cdots,b_{n}-b_{n-1};t_{1},t_{2},\cdots,t_{n})|J|$$

$$= \prod_{i=1}^{n} \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi(t_{i}-t_{i-1})}}e^{-\frac{(b_{i}-b_{i-1})^{2}}{2(t_{i}-t_{i-1})}}\right]$$



# 练习六:题目关于布朗运动



设B(t)是标准布朗运动,a为常数,令

$$\left\{v(t) = e^{-at} B(e^{2at}), t \ge 0\right\}$$

求v(t)的概率密度函数

$$B(t) \sim N(0,t)$$

$$\left|E\left[B\left(e^{2at}\right)\right]=0$$

$$|D|B(e^{2at})|=e^{2at}$$

$$E[v(t)] = E[e^{-at} B(e^{2at})] = e^{-at} E[B(e^{2at})] = 0$$

$$D[v(t)] = D[e^{-at} B(e^{2at})] = e^{-2at} D[B(e^{2at})] = 1$$

$$f_{v}(v;t) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left\{-\frac{v^{2}}{2}\right\} , \quad t \ge 0$$
 
$$v(t) \sim N(0,1)$$

$$v(t) \sim N(0,1)$$