

六、（15 分）考虑下面约束优化问题，这里 $\mathbf{X}^0 = (2, 2)^T$ ，

$$\begin{aligned} \min \mathbf{f}(\mathbf{X}) &= (\mathbf{x}_1 - 3)^2 + (\mathbf{x}_2 - 1)^2 \\ \text{s.t.} \quad &6 - \mathbf{x}_1 - 2\mathbf{x}_2 \geq 0 \\ &2 - \mathbf{x}_1 \geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

1、若用外部惩罚函数法求解此问题，请写出惩罚函数 $P(\mathbf{X}, m)$ ，不必求解；

2、用 **Rosen** 梯度投影法求解此问题，请补全前面的解题步骤，并写出后续过程。

解：

1、(5 分)

$$P(\mathbf{X}, m_k) = (\mathbf{x}_1 - 3)^2 + (\mathbf{x}_2 - 1)^2 + m_k \min^2\{6 - \mathbf{x}_1 - 2\mathbf{x}_2, 0\} + \min^2\{2 - \mathbf{x}_1, 0\}$$

2、

$$\mathbf{g} = \nabla \mathbf{f}(\mathbf{X}) = \begin{pmatrix} 2(\mathbf{x}_1 - 3) \\ 2(\mathbf{x}_2 - 1) \end{pmatrix}$$

(a) 求 P^0

$$\mathbf{X}^0 = (2, 2)^T, \quad \mathbf{g}^0 = (-2, 2)^T, \quad (1 \text{ 分}) \mathbf{N}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -2 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, (1 \text{ 分})$$

$$\mathbf{M}_0 = (\mathbf{N}_0 \mathbf{N}_0^T)^{-1} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 5 \end{pmatrix},$$

$$\mathbb{Q}_0 = \mathbf{I} - \mathbf{N}_0^T \mathbf{M}_0 \mathbf{N}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, (2 \text{ 分})$$

$$\mathbf{P}^0 = -\mathbb{Q}_0 \mathbf{g}^0 = (0, 0)^T, \quad \mathbf{q}_0 = \mathbf{M}_0 \mathbf{N}_0 \mathbf{g}^0 = (-1, 3), (1 \text{ 分})$$

(b) 修正 P^0

$$\overline{\mathbf{N}}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \overline{\mathbf{M}}_0 = \left(\overline{\mathbf{N}}_0 \overline{\mathbf{N}}_0^T \right)^{-1} = 1, (1 \text{ 分})$$

$$\overline{\mathbb{Q}}_0 = \mathbf{I} - \overline{\mathbf{N}}_0^T \overline{\mathbf{M}}_0 \overline{\mathbf{N}}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \overline{\mathbf{P}}^0 = -\overline{\mathbb{Q}}_0 \mathbf{g}^0 = (0, -2)^T (1 \text{ 分})$$

(c) 求 \mathbf{X}^1

$$\mathbf{A}'' = \emptyset, \quad \bar{t} = +\infty$$

$$\min_{0 \leq t \leq \bar{t}} f(\mathbf{X}^0 + t\overline{\mathbf{P}^0}) \Leftrightarrow \min_{0 \leq t} (1-2t)^2, \quad t_0 = \frac{1}{2} \quad (1 \text{ 分})$$

$$\mathbf{X}^1 = \mathbf{X}^0 + t_0\overline{\mathbf{P}^0} = (2,1)^T, \quad \mathbf{g}^1 = (-2,0)^T, \quad (1 \text{ 分})$$

(d) 求 \mathbf{P}^1

$$\mathbf{N}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{M}_1 = (\mathbf{N}_1\mathbf{N}_1^T)^{-1} = 1,$$

$$\mathbf{Q}_1 = \mathbf{I} - \mathbf{N}_1^T \mathbf{M}_1 \mathbf{N}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix},$$

$$\mathbf{P}^1 = -\mathbf{Q}_1 \mathbf{g}^1 = (0,0)^T, \quad q_1 = \mathbf{M}_1 \mathbf{N}_1 \mathbf{g}^1 = 2 > 0,$$

因此 $\mathbf{X}^1 = (2,1)^T$ 为 \mathbf{KKT} 点, 因为此问题为凸规划, 所以 $\mathbf{X}^* = \mathbf{X}^1 = (2,1)^T$ 为最优解。

(1 分)