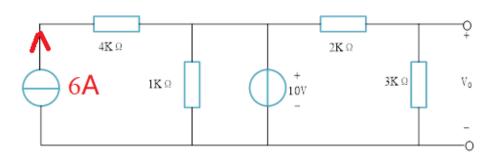
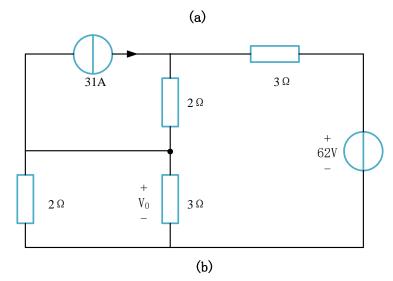
1. 用叠加定理求所示电路 (a) 和 (b) 中的 v_0 。





解:根据叠加定理(总共4分,每小题2分)

图 a: 6A 电流源单独作用, $v_{01} = 0$

10V 电压源单独作用, $v_{02} = 10 \times \frac{3}{2+3} = 6V$

所以
$$v_0 = v_{01} + v_{02} = 6V$$

图 b: 62V 电压源单独作用

$$v_{01} = \frac{2||3}{2||3+2+3} \cdot 62V = 12V$$

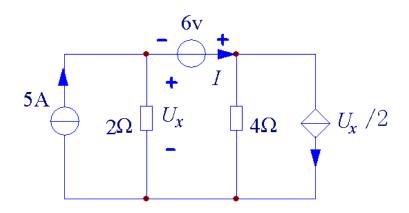
31A 电流源单独作用

$$i_1 = \frac{2}{2||3+2+3} \cdot 31A = 10A$$

$$v_{02} = 3 \cdot (-i_2) = 3 \cdot (-\frac{2}{3+2})i_1 = 12V$$

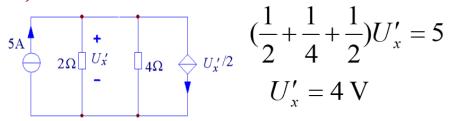
所以,
$$v_0 = v_{01} + v_{02} = 12V + (-12)V = 0$$

2. 采用叠加原理求电压 U和各独立源、受控源输出的功率。



(总共8分, 每小题2分)

1) 独立电流源单独作用



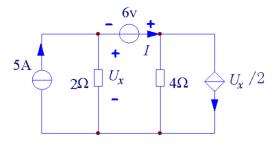
2)独立电压源单独作用

$$U''_{x} = -1.2 \text{ V}$$

$$U''_{x} = -1.2 \text{ V}$$

3)两个独立源共同作用

$$U_x = U'_x + U''_x = (4 - 1.2) \text{ V} = 2.8 \text{ V}$$

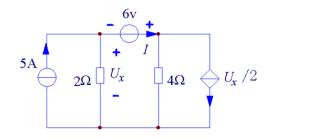


通过独立电压源的电流

$$I = 5 - \frac{U_x}{2} = (5 - \frac{2.8}{2}) \text{ A} = 3.6 \text{ A}$$

2. 独立电流源发出的功率

$$P_{I_s} = 5U_x = (5 \times 2.8) \text{ W} = 14 \text{ W}$$



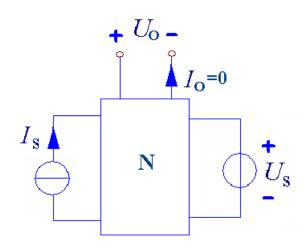
3. 独立电压源发出的功率

$$P_{U_s} = 6I = (6 \times 3.6) \text{ W} = 21.6 \text{ W}$$

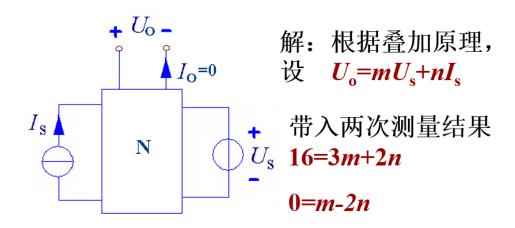
4. 受控电流源发出的功率

$$P_{I_c} = -(6 + U_x) \frac{U_x}{2} = -12.32 \text{ W}$$

3. 下图所示网络 N 是由电阻和受控源组成的线性网络,当 $I_s=2A$, $U_s=3V$ 时,测得 $U_s=16V$; 当 $I_s=-2A$, $U_s=1V$ 时,测得 $U_s=0V$ 。试求 当 $I_s=8A$, $U_s=-8V$ 时, $U_s=?$

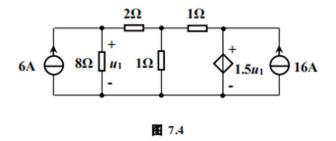


(总共2分)

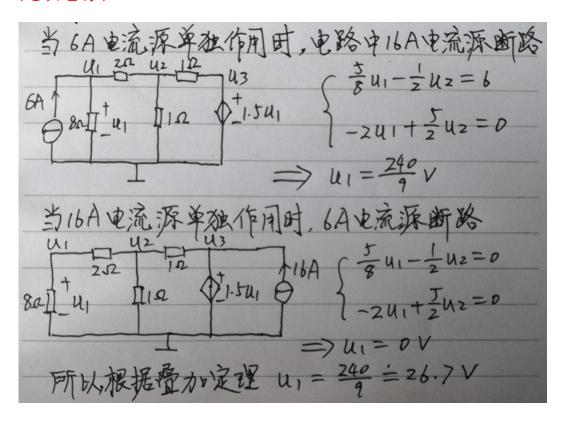


解得m=4, n=2, 则 $U_0=4\times(-8)+2\times 8=-16V$

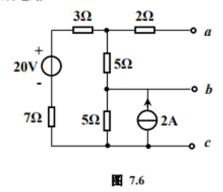
3、用叠加定理求解如图 7.4 所示电路中的电压 u1。



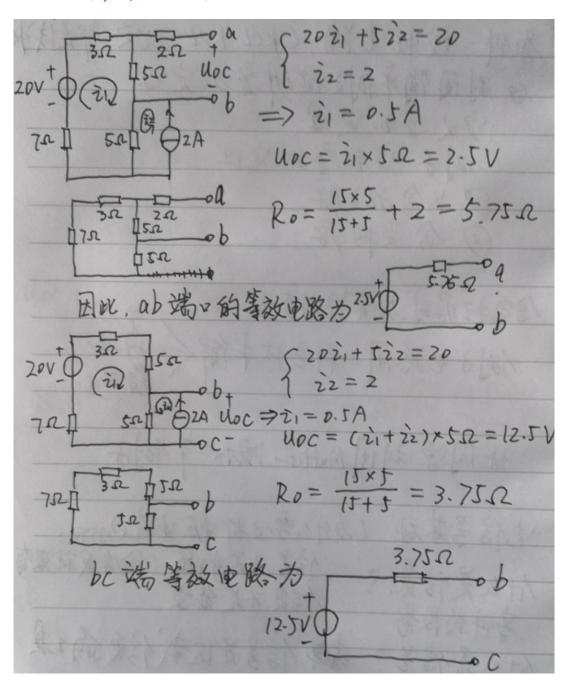
(总共2分)



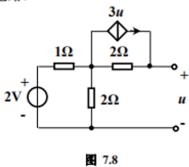
5、求解图 7.6 所示电路 ab 和 bc 端口之间的戴维宁等效电路。



(总共4分,每小题2分)



7、如图 7.8 所示电路, 试求解其戴维宁等效和诺顿等效电路。



(总共4分,每小题2分)

$$Uoc = 2 \times \frac{2}{1+2} + 3u \times 2 = \frac{4}{3} + 6uoc$$

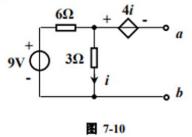
$$\Rightarrow Uoc = -\frac{4}{15}V = -0.2667V$$

$$\begin{cases} 3i_1 - 2i_5c = 2 \\ -2i_1 + 4i_5c = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow isc = 0.5A$$

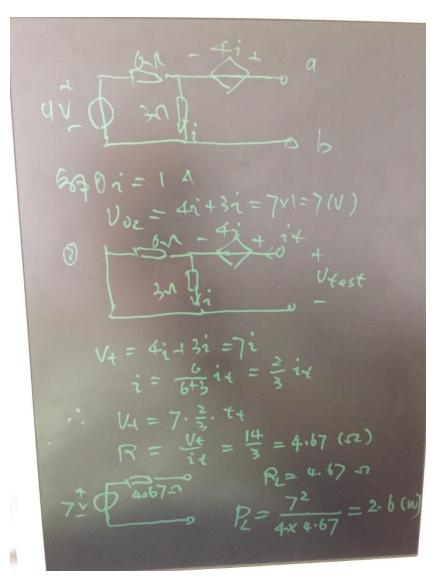
$$\begin{cases} -2i_1 + 4i_5c = 0 \\ 0.567V \end{cases} \Rightarrow 0.5A$$

$$\begin{cases} -0.53332 \\ -0.53332 \end{cases} \Rightarrow 0.5A$$

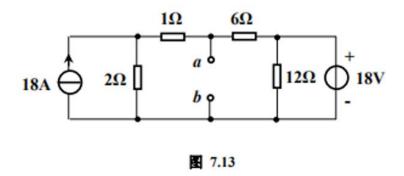
9、如图 7.10 所示电路, 试求端口 ab 能够输出的最大功率?



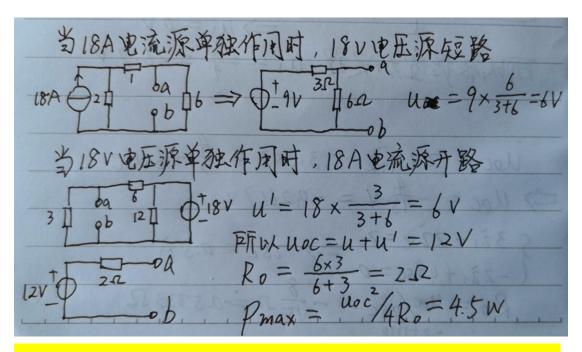
(此题图片有问题,受控电压源正负号反了,应该是-4i+,此题不计 成绩)



12、如图 7.13 所示电路, 求端口 ab 向外传输的最大功率?



(总共2分)



答案出错,9V 应该改成 36V,u=24V,uoc=30V,Pmax=112.5W