多分类问题的交叉熵

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在多分类问题中,损失函数为交叉熵损失函数。假设数据集 $T=\{(x^{(1)},y^{(1)}),(x^{(2)},y^{(2)}),\cdots,(x^{(m)},y^{(m)})\} \text{ , 输入空间 } \mathcal{X}\in\mathbb{R}^n \text{ 为 } n \text{ 维向量 的集合,特征向量 } x^{(i)}\in\mathcal{X} \text{ , 标签 } y^{(i)}\in\mathbb{R}^k \text{ 为 } k \text{ $ u$ One Hot } \text{ out } \text{ out } p^{(i)} \text{ in } p^{(i)} \in\mathbb{R}^k \text{ , $ i$ is a substitution of } p^{(i)} \text{ in } p^{(i)}\in\mathbb{R}^k \text{ , } \text{ is } \text{ in } p^{(i)} \text{ out } p^{$

$$Loss(Y,P) = -\sum_{i=1}^{m} \sum_{j=1}^{k} y_{j}^{(i)} \log p_{j}^{(i)}$$

举例说明

$$\begin{split} y^{(1)} &= [1,0,0] \\ y^{(2)} &= [0,1,0] \\ p^{(1)} &= [0.8,0.1,0.1] \\ p^{(2)} &= [0.3,0.6,0.1] \\ Loss(y,p) &= -(1 \times \log 0.8 + 0 \times \log 0.1 + 0 \times \log 0.1) - (0 \times \log 0.3 + 1 \times \log 0.6 + 0 \times \log 0.1) \end{split}$$