

Iran's Real Life Cyberwar

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Comodo Group Inc.

[Some images from Wikimedia commons]

Be Very Afraid...



The Real Problem

Gwapo's HF Money Making

Gwapo DDOS



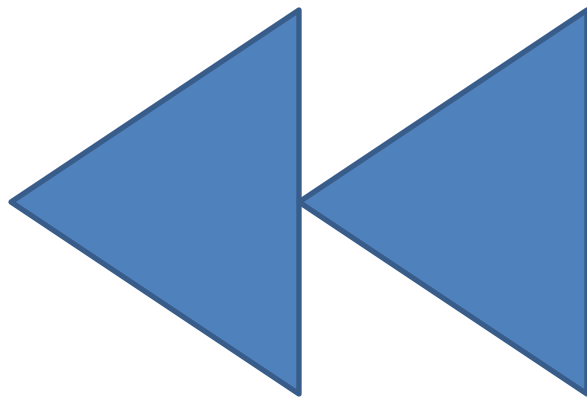
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0:33 / 0:39







U.S. Department of Justice
United States Marshals Service

WANTED

BY U.S. MARSHALS

NOTICE TO ARRESTING AGENCY: Before arrest, validate warrant through National Crime Information Center (NCIC).

United States Marshals Service NCIC entry number: (NCIC/ M721460021).

NAME:MITNICK, KEVIN DAVID

AKS (S):MITNIK, KEVIN DAVID
MERRILL, BRIAN ALLEN

DESCRIPTION:

Sex:MALE
Race:WHITE
Place of Birth:VAN NUYS, CALIFORNIA
Date(s) of Birth:08/06/63; 10/18/70
Height:5'11"
Weight:190
Eyes:BLUE
Hair:BROWN
Skin tone:LIGHT
Scars, Marks, Tattoos:NONE KNOWN
Social Security Number (s):550-39-5695
NCIC Fingerprint Classification: ...DOPM20PM13DIPM19PM09



ADDRESS AND LOCALE: KNOWN TO RESIDE IN THE SAN FERNANDO VALLEY AREA OF CALIFORNIA AND
LAS VEGAS, NEVADA

WANTED FOR: VIOLATION OF SUPERVISED RELEASE
ORIGINAL CHARGES: POSSESSION UNAUTHORIZED ACCESS DEVICE; COMPUTER FRAUD
Warrant Issued: CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
Warrant Number: 9312-1112-0154-C

DATE WARRANT ISSUED: NOVEMBER 10, 1992

MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION: SUBJECT SUFFERS FROM A WEIGHT PROBLEM AND MAY HAVE EXPERIENCED
WEIGHT GAIN OR WEIGHT LOSS

VEHICLE/TAG INFORMATION: NONE KNOWN OFTEN USES PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION

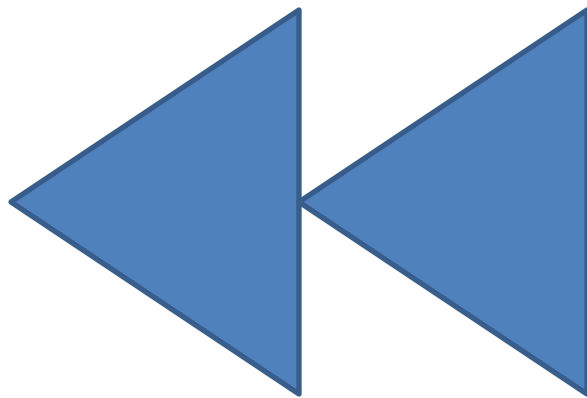
If arrested or whereabouts known, notify the local United States Marshals Office, (Telephone: 213-894-2485).

If no answer, call United States Marshals Service Communications Center in McLean Virginia.
Telephone (800)336-0102: (24 hour telephone contact) NLETS access code is VAUSMOOOO.

PREVIOUS EDITIONS ARE OBSOLETE AND NOT TO BE USED

Form USM-132
(Rev. 3/2/92)

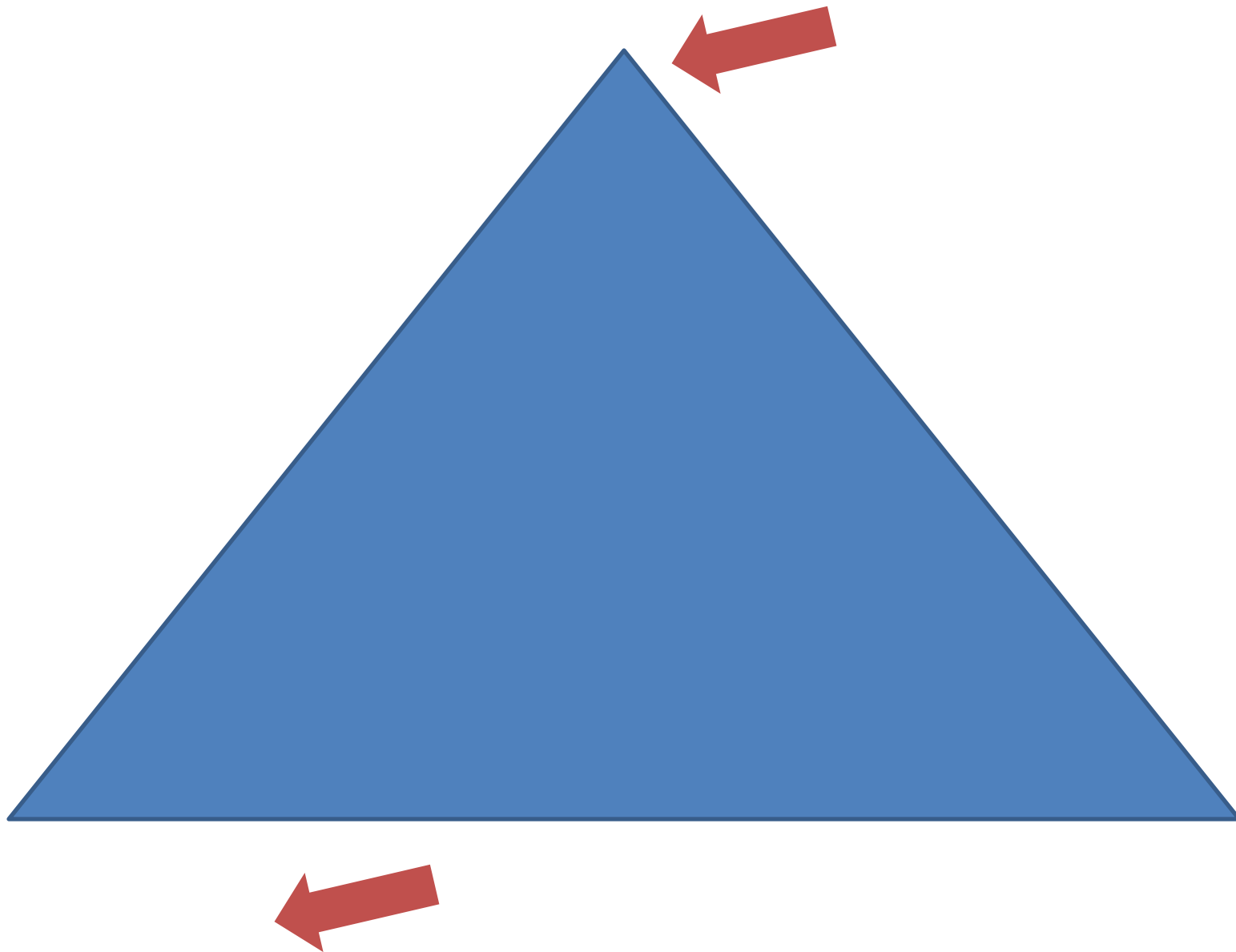
November 1992





Tracking a Spy
Through
the Maze of
Computer
Espionage

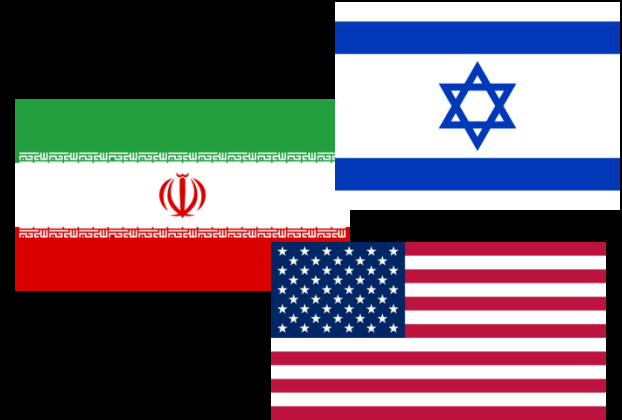
**THE
CUCKOO'S
EGG** **CLIFFORD
STOLL**



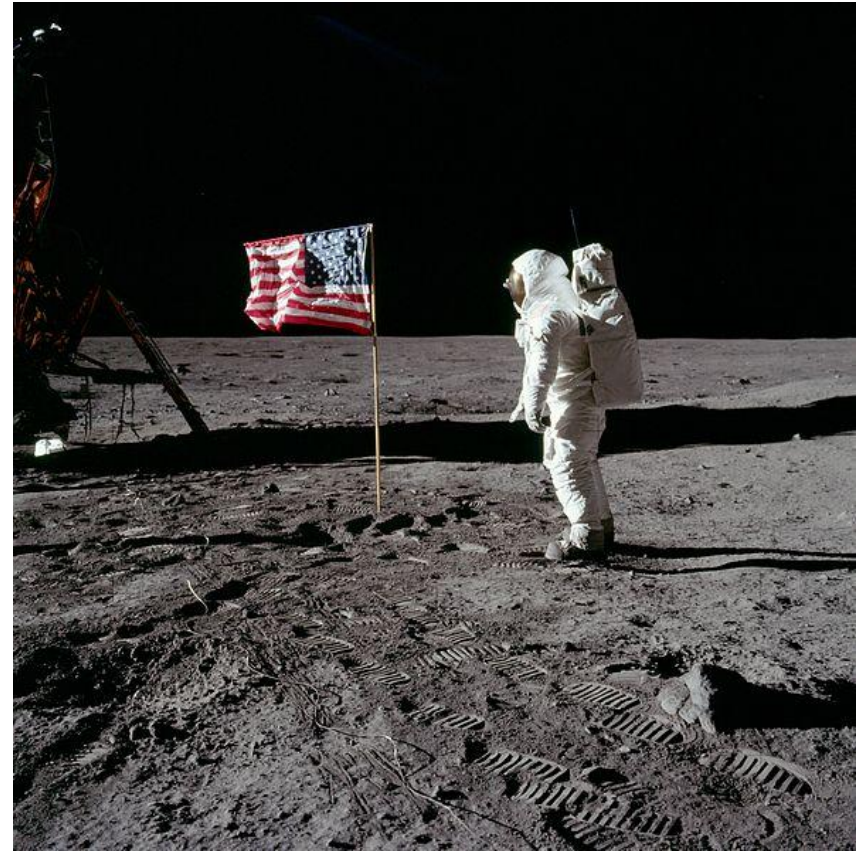


What Has Changed?

Motive



Capabilities

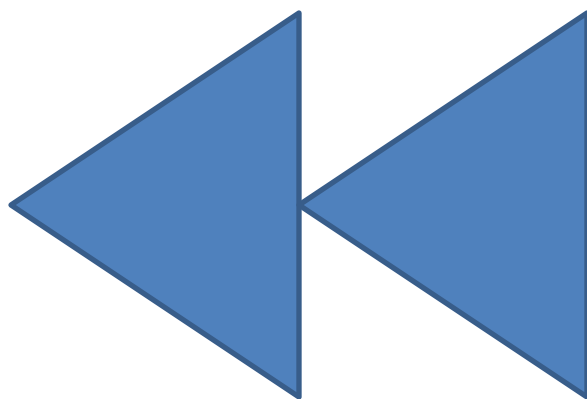


Targets



Iran





19th August 1953



4th November 1979



SEP 29 13 09z

R 0125Z SEP 79 STAFF
HONG KONG 6829
IMMEDIATE DIRECTOR INF PRIOR TO DEIRAN, IQIYO, BANGKOK.

IN 1. YBAT AJAJI INTEL
A. DIRECTOR 585513
B. TOKYO 8602

1. REPEAT CONFUSION ON LOCATION "MISST" WHICH WAS PLACE NAME
TAKEN FROM MAP AS SUBJECT REFERS TO DANGER AREA TO BE AVOIDED BY
IN GROUND TROOPS. SUBJECT CLAIMED THAT GROUND ASSAULT
PS 101 D. AVOID ENTIRE BORDER REGION FROM MANDALA SOUTH TO THE
IA 101 F. GROUND FORCE INFANTRY DIVISION WOULD TAKE PLACE NORTH OF
L. THROUGH MOST Y MOINTAINOUS. DEIRAN.

4. 1-120-17 R W 0125PSS DRW D9C.1

file

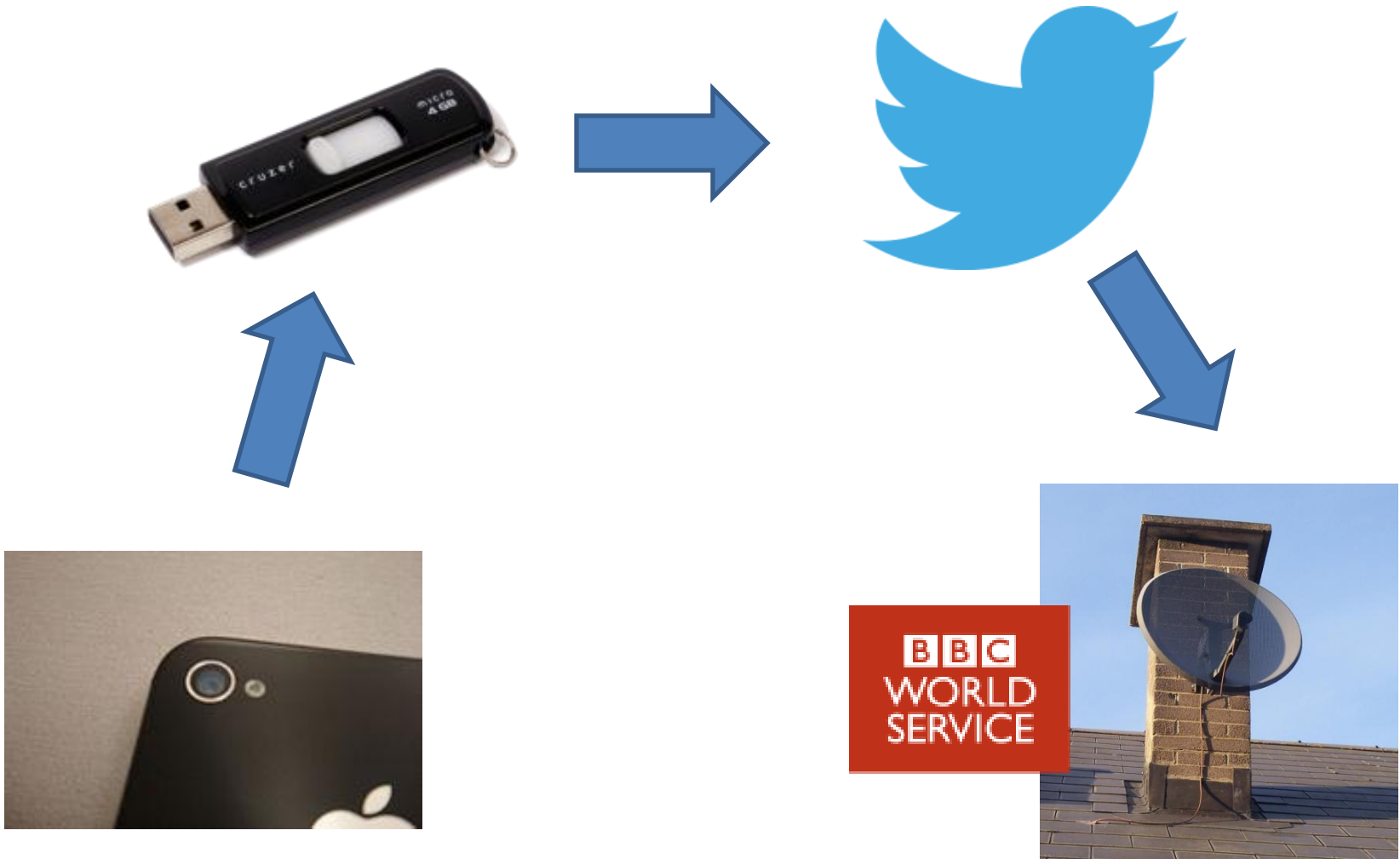
Media



2009 Protests



Media cycle



8th April 2011



Medium



Stuxnet

- Discovered July 2010
- At least 5 Variants
- Possibly reduced production of U-235 by 30%
- Used signed code
 - Legitimate code signing certificates
 - Stolen keys
 - Needed to sign driver code
- Estimated to cost > \$1 million to write

Comodo Certificate Mis-Issue

- Reseller Breached March 15 2011
 - Vector unknown
 - Located API used to request certs
 - Requested issue of certs for 7 domains
- Breach detected March 15 2011
 - Reseller received email saying certificates ready
 - Reseller knew that request had not been made
 - Notified Comodo

Immediate Response

- Certificates Revoked
 - But browsers don't check this properly
- Browser Providers notified
 - Development of patches begun
- Certificate Subjects notified
- All reseller issue authority suspended
- FBI notified

Information Gathered

- IP Address from which request launched
 - In Iran
- Requests for cert status
 - Same Iranian address
- Email correspondence from attacker
 - IP address is in Iran
 - Company purports to be Israeli
 - Content cut and pasted from actual Israeli firms

Disclosure

- Testing browser patches takes time
 - One requires 8 days
- Jacob Appelbaum discovers new CRL entries
 - Agrees not to disclose until patches complete
- Public Announcement 28th March
 - Reveals Iranian connection
 - Response: “You are just saying that to cover up”

Pastebin Spin:

- 1) So counted **green movement** people in Iran isn't most of Iran, so when Obama says I'm with Iranian young community, I should say as Iranian young simply I hate you and I'm not with you, at least 90% of youngs in Iran will tell you same thing, it's not my sentence. But you have bad advisors, they report you wrong details, maybe you would think better if you have better advisors.
- 2) To Ashton and others who do their best **to stop Iranian nuclear program**, to **Israel** who send **terrorist** to my country to **terror my country's nuclear scientist** (<http://www.presstv.com/detail/153576.html>), these type of works would not help you, **you even can't stop me**, there is a lot of more computer scientist in Iran, when you don't hear about our works inside Iran, that's simple, we don't share our findings as there is no use for us about sharing, so don't think Iran is so simple country, behind today's technology, you are far stronger then them, etc.

Response



Consequences



Action

- Browsers agree to enable faster response
- Sharing of data on attacks amongst CAs
- Resellers

DigiNotar Breach

- Total Compromise
 - Lost control of signing unit (but not the key)
 - Machines with the audit logs
 - Unknown number of certificates issued
- Detected
 - Not reported
- CA liquidated
 - Public trust anchors (roots) revoked

But they had an audit!

Flame



Collateral Damage



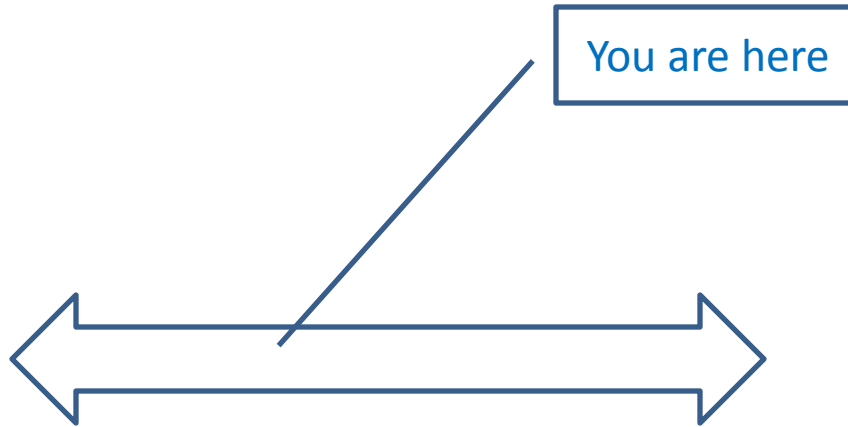
Microsoft

Cryptanalysis of MD5

- Sophisticated
- Novel

“Olympic Games”

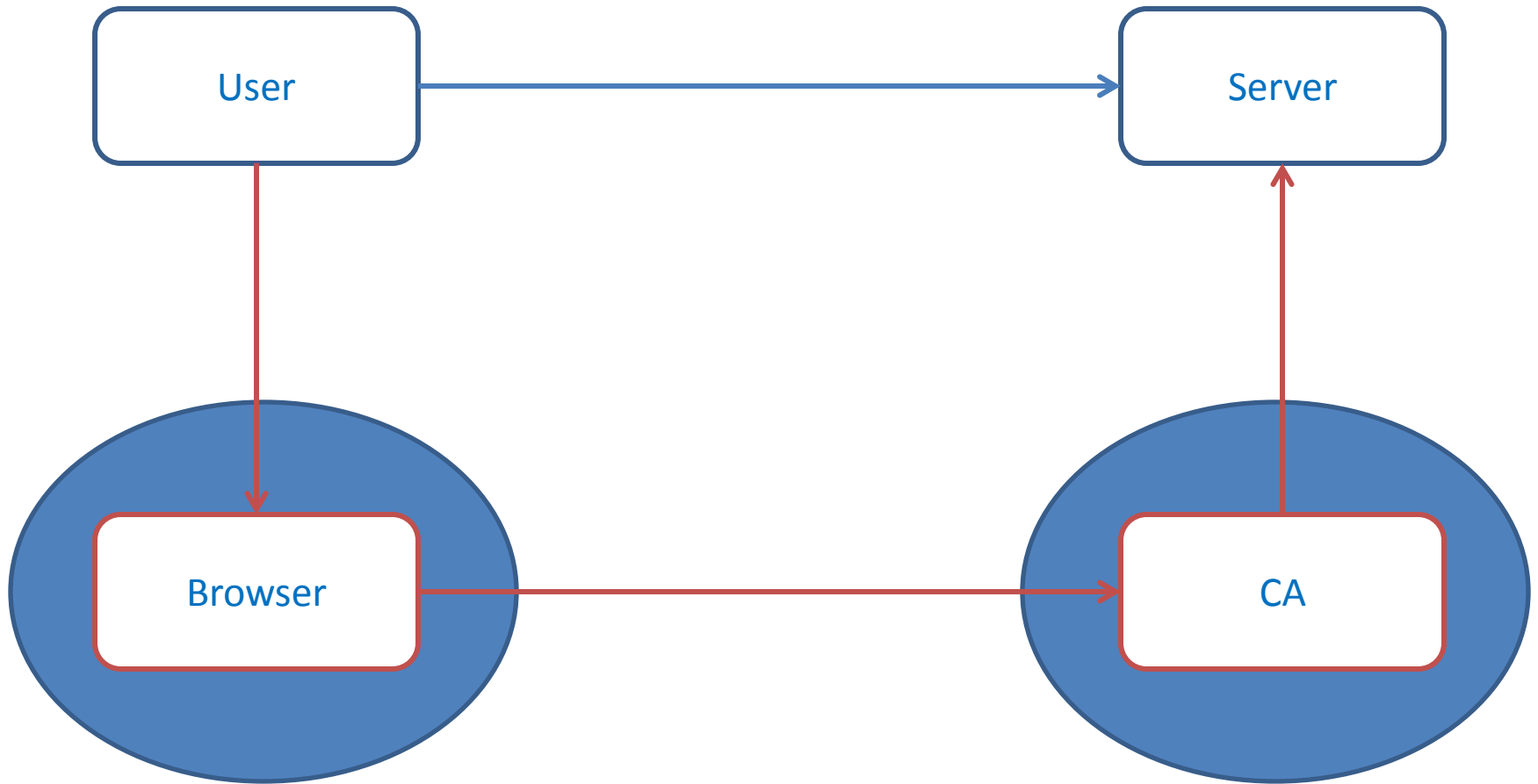
Situation Today



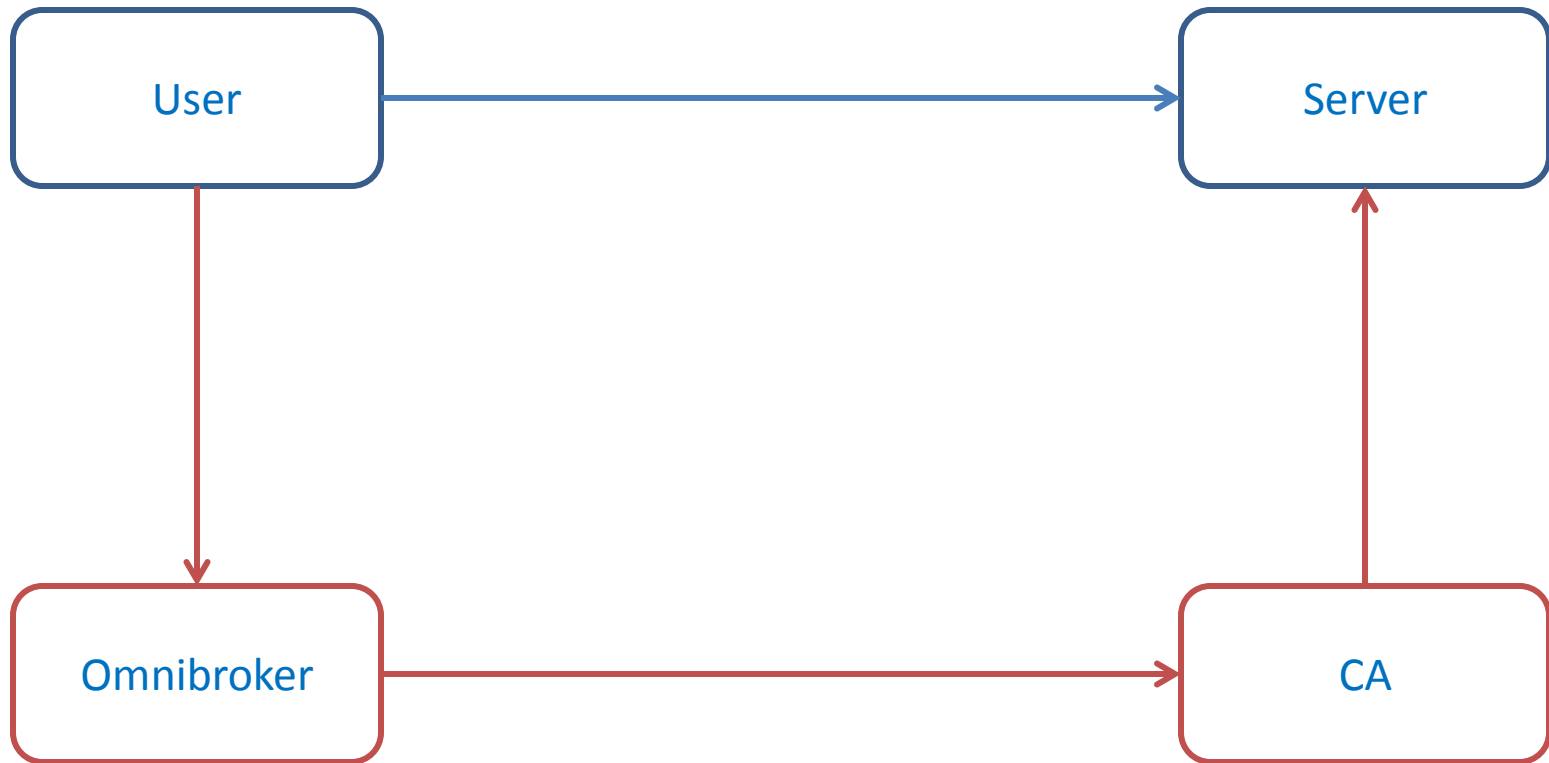
Changing the Infrastructure

- Perspectives, Convergence
- Sovereign Keys
- Certificate Transparency

The Problem



Omnibroker



Conclusions

- It isn't about the money
 - Can't defend by making attacks uneconomic
- State actors are now a threat
 - May be hit by either side
 - Motives likely political, **not** national security
- Work on reinforcing the trust infrastructure
 - Will take time
- Have a response plan