

OWASP Testing Guide

Martin Knobloch martin.knobloch@owasp.org



OWASP NL Chapter Board

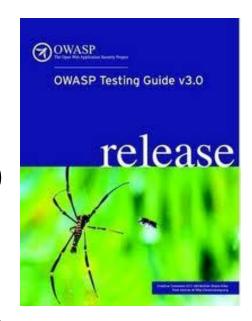
OWASP Global Education Committee OWASP Education Project

Copyright © The OWASP Foundation Permission is granted to copy, distribute and/or modify this document under the terms of the OWASP License.

The OWASP Foundation http://www.owasp.org

Welcome to the OWASP Testing Guide v3!

- July 14, 2004, Version 1.0
 "OWASP Web Application Penetration Checklist"
- December 25, 2006
 "OWASP Testing Guide", Version 2.0
- November, 2008 "OWASP Testing Guide", Version 3.0
- January, 2011
 "OWASP Testing Guide", Version 4.0





Testing Guide v3.0 Project Roadmap

- 26th April 2008: start the new project
 - OWASP Leaders brainstorming
 - Call for participation → 21 authors
 - Index brainstorming
 - Discuss the article content
- ② 20th May 2008 → New draft Index
- 1st June 2008 → Let's start writing!
- October 2008 → Review all the Guide





Objectives for version 3.0

- Improve, update, complete v2
- © Create a complete new project focused on Web Application Penetration Testing
- Create a reference for application testing
- Describe the OWASP Testing methodology



Testing Guide v3: Index

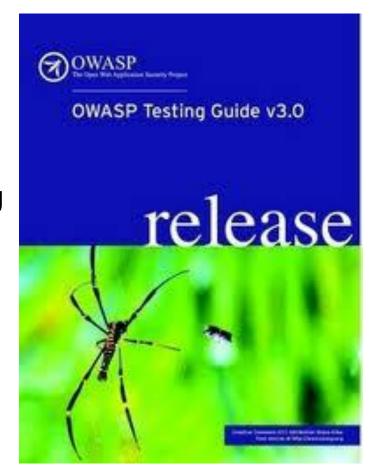
- 1. Frontispiece
- 2. Introduction
- 3. The OWASP Testing Framework
- 4. Web Application Penetration Testing
- 5. Writing Reports: value the real risk

Appendix A: Testing Tools

Appendix B: Suggested Reading

Appendix C: Fuzz Vectors

Appendix D: Encoded Injection





What's new?

- $V2 \rightarrow 8$ sub-categories (for a total amount of 48 controls)
- V3 → 10 sub-categories (for a total amount of 66 controls)
- 36 new articles!

- Information Gathering
- Business Logic Testing
- Authentication Testing
- Session Management Testing
- Data Validation Testing
- Denial of Service Testing
- Web Services Testing
- Ajax Testing

- Information Gathering
- **■** Config. Management Testing
- Business Logic Testing
- Authentication Testing
- Authorization Testing
- Session Management Testing
- Data Validation Testing
- Denial of Service Testing
- Web Services Testing
- Ajax Testing
- **■** Encoded Appendix



Status and Future Steps

■ Discuss how to integrate the Develop, Code Review, Testing, ASVS and ASDR Guide

Building Guide Code Review Guide

Testing Guide

ASVS

Application Security Desk Reference (ASDR)

- Improve Client Side Security
- Let's talk at the WORKING SESSION!





Before Testing

Definition & Design

Deve

Requirement Review

Design & Architecture Review

Deploy

Create & Review UML Models

Mainten

Create & Review Threat Model

http://www.owasp.org/index.php/Category:OWA

Before Testing

Definition & Design

Development

Deploy

Code Review

Code Walkthroughs

Mainten

Unit & System Tests

http://www.owasp.org/index.php/Category:OWAS

Before Tes

Acceptance Tests

Definition

Unit & System Tests

Configuration & Management Review

Deve

Penetration Testing

Deployment

Maintenance





Before Testing

Definition & Design

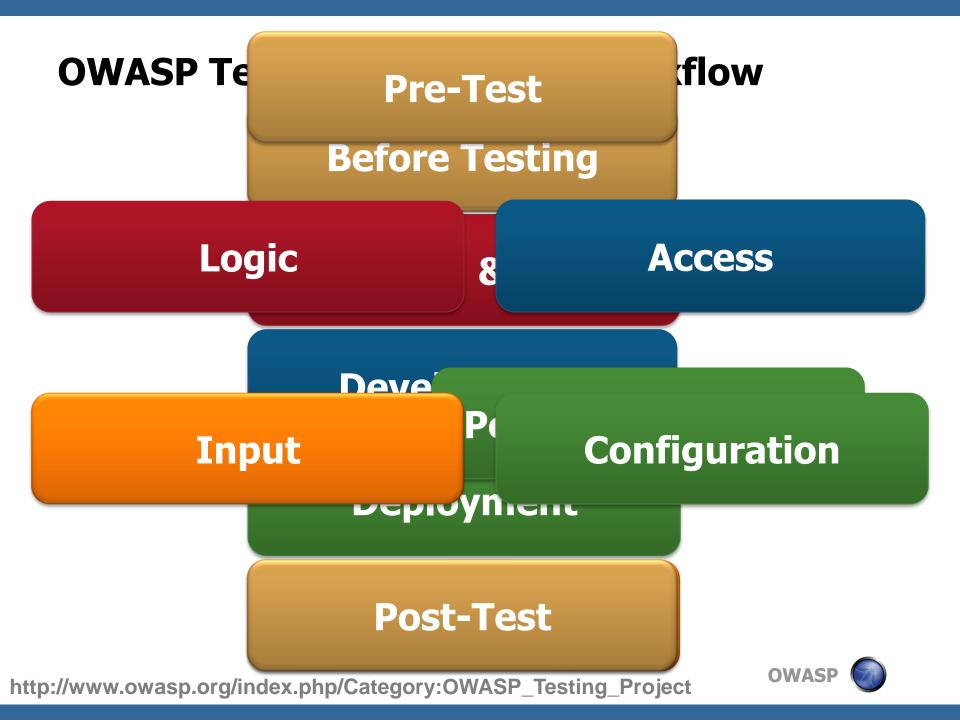
Deve

Penetration Testing

Deployment

Maintenance





Pre-Test

1. Information Gathering

2. Application mapping

Logic

3. Client side controls9. Logical Error

Input

7. Input validation8. Functional Input

Access

4. Authentication
5. Session management
6. Access

Configuration

10. Environment11. Server

Post-Test

12. Filtering

13. Reporting

- 2. Application mapping
 - 3. Client side controls9. Logical Error
- 4. Authentication5. Session management6. Access
 - 7. Input validation8. Functional Input
 - 10. Environment 11. Server
 - 12. Filtering
 - 13. Reporting

4 Web Application Penetration Testing

- 4.1 Introduction and objectives
- 4.2 Information Gathering
- 4.2.1 Testing: Spiders, robots, and Crawlers
- 4.2.2 Search engine discovery/Reconnaissance
- 4.2.3 Identify application entry points
- 4.2.4 Testing for Web Application Fingerprint OWASP Testing Guide v3.0
- **4.2.5 Application Discovery**
- 4.2.6 Analysis of Error Codes



- 2. Application mapping
 - 3. Client side controls9. Logical Error
- 4. Authentication
 5. Session management
 6. Access
 - 7. Input validation8. Functional Input
 - 10. Environment 11. Server
 - 12. Filtering
 - 13. Reporting

4.3 Configuration Management Testing

- 4.3.1 SSL/TLS Testing
- 4.3.2 DB Listener Testing
- 4.3.3 Infrastructure configuration management testing
- 4.3.4 Application configuration management testing
- 4.3.5 Testing for File extensions handling
- 4.3.6 Old, backup and unreferenced files
- 4.3.7 Infrastructure and Application Admin Interfaces
- 4.3.8 Testing for HTTP Methods and XST



- 2. Application mapping
- 3. Client side controls9. Logical Error
- 4. Authentication
 5. Session management
 6. Access
 - 7. Input validation8. Functional Input
 - 10. Environment11. Server
 - 12. Filtering
 - 13. Reporting

4.4 Authentication Testing

- 4.4.1 Credentials transport over an encrypted channel
- 4.4.2 Testing for user enumeration
- 4.4.3 Default or guessable (dictionary) user account
- **4.4.4 Testing For Brute Force**
- 4.4.5 Testing for Bypassing authentication schema
- 4.4.6 Testing for Vulnerable remember password and pwd reset
- 4.4.7 Testing for Logout and Browser Cache Management
- 4.4.8 Testing for Captcha
- **4.4.9 Testing for Multiple factors**Authentication
- 4.4.10 Testing for Race Conditions

- 2. Application mapping
- 3. Client side controls9. Logical Error
- 4. Authentication
 5. Session management
 6. Access
 - 7. Input validation8. Functional Input
 - 10. Environment 11. Server
 - 12. Filtering
 - 13. Reporting

4.5 Session **Management Testing**

- 4.5.1 Testing for Session

 Management Schema
- 4.5.2 Testing for Cookies attributes
- 4.5.3 Testing for Session Fixation
- 4.5.4 Testing for Exposed Session Variables
- 4.5.5 Testing for CSRF



- 2. Application mapping
- 3. Client side controls9. Logical Error
- 4. Authentication
 5. Session management
 6. Access
 - 7. Input validation8. Functional Input
 - 10. Environment 11. Server
 - 12. Filtering
 - 13. Reporting

4.6 Authorization testing

- 4.6.1 Testing for path traversal
- 4.6.2 Testing for bypassing authorization schema
- 4.6.3 Testing for Privilege Escalation



- 1. Information Gathering
 - 2. Application mapping
 - 3. Client side controls9. Logical Error
 - 4. Authentication
 - 5. Session management 6. Access
 - 7. Input validation 8. Functional Input
 - 10. Environment 11. Server
 - 12. Filtering
 - 13. Reporting

4.7 Business logic testing



2. Application mapping

- 3. Client side controls9. Logical Error
- 4. Authentication
 5. Session management
 6. Access
 - 7. Input validation8. Functional Input
 - 10. Environment 11. Server
 - 12. Filtering
 - 13. Reporting

4.8 Data Validation Testing

- 4.8.1 Testing for Reflected
 Cross Site Scripting
- 4.8.2 Testing for Stored Cross Site Scripting
- 4.8.3 Testing for DOM based Cross Site Scripting
- 4.8.4 Testing for Cross Site Flashing
- 4.8.5 SQL Injection
- 4.8.5.1 Oracle Testing
- 4.8.5.2 MySQL Testing
- 4.8.5.3 SQL Server Testing
- 4.8.5.4 MS Access Testing
- 4.8.5.5 Testing PostgreSQL
- 4.8.6 LDAP Injection
- 4.8.7 ORM Injection
- 4.8.8 XML Injection
- 4.8.9 SSI Injection
- 4.8.10 XPath Injection
- 4.8.11 IMAP/SMTP Injection
- 4.8.12 Code Injection
- 4.8.13 OS Commanding
- 4.8.14 Buffer overflow Testing
- 4.8.14.1 Heap overflow OWASP
- 4.8.14.2 Stack overflow
- 4.8.14.3 Format string
- 4.8.15 Incubated vulnerability testing
- 4.8.15 Testing for HTTP Splitting/Smuggling

- 2. Application mapping
- 3. Client side controls9. Logical Error
- 4. Authentication
 5. Session management
 6. Access
 - 7. Input validation8. Functional Input
 - 10. Environment 11. Server
 - 12. Filtering
 - 13. Reporting

4.9 Denial of Service Testing

- 4.9.1 Testing for SQL Wildcard Attacks
- 4.9.2 Locking Customer Accounts
- **4.9.3 Buffer Overflows**
- **4.9.4 User Specified Object Allocation**
- 4.9.5 User Input as a Loop Counter
- 4.9.6 Writing User Provided Data to Disk
- 4.9.7 Failure to Release Resources
- 4.9.8 Storing too Much Data in Session



- 2. Application mapping
- 3. Client side controls9. Logical Error
- 4. Authentication
 5. Session management
 6. Access
 - 7. Input validation8. Functional Input
 - 10. Environment11. Server
 - 12. Filtering
 - 13. Reporting

4.10 Web Services Testing

- 4.10.1 WS Information Gathering
- 4.10.2 Testing WSDL
- 4.10.3 XML Structural Testing
- 4.10.4 XML Content-level Testing
- 4.10.5 HTTP GET parameters/REST Testing
- 4.10.6 Naughty SOAP attachments
- 4.10.7 Replay Testing



- 2. Application mapping
- 3. Client side controls9. Logical Error
- 4. Authentication
 5. Session management
 6. Access
 - 7. Input validation8. Functional Input
 - 10. Environment 11. Server
 - 12. Filtering
 - 13. Reporting

4.11 AJAX Testing

4.11.1 AJAX Vulnerabilities 4.11.2 Testing For AJAX



- 2. Application mapping
- 3. Client side controls9. Logical Error
- 4. Authentication
 5. Session management
 6. Access
 - 7. Input validation8. Functional Input
 - 10. Environment 11. Server
 - 12. Filtering
 - 13. Reporting

5. Writing Reports: value the real risk

5.1 How to value the real risk

5.2 How to write the report of the testing



Appendix A: Testing Tools

Appendix B: Suggested Reading

Appendix C: Fuzz Vectors

Appendix D: Encoded Injection



That's it...

http://www.owasp.org/index.php/OWASP_Testing_Project



..thank you!

martin.knobloch@owasp.org

