

# Reversing & Protecting Android applications

#OWASPSpain8

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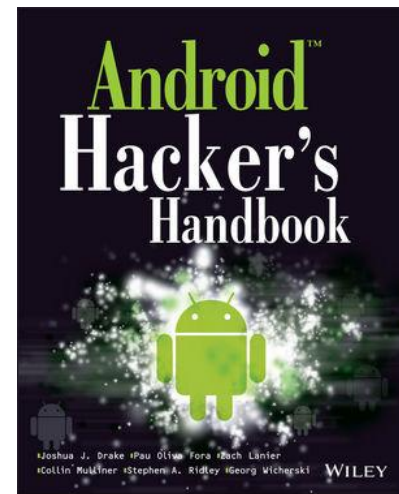
**Pau Oliva Fora**

Sr. Mobile Security Engineer  
viaForensics

@pof

# \$ whoami

- Pau Oliva Fora, aka @pof
  - Mobile security engineer with viaForensics
  - Linux guy, R+D background
  - Smartphone research since 2004
  - Android research since 2008
  - Co-author of Android Hacker's Handbook



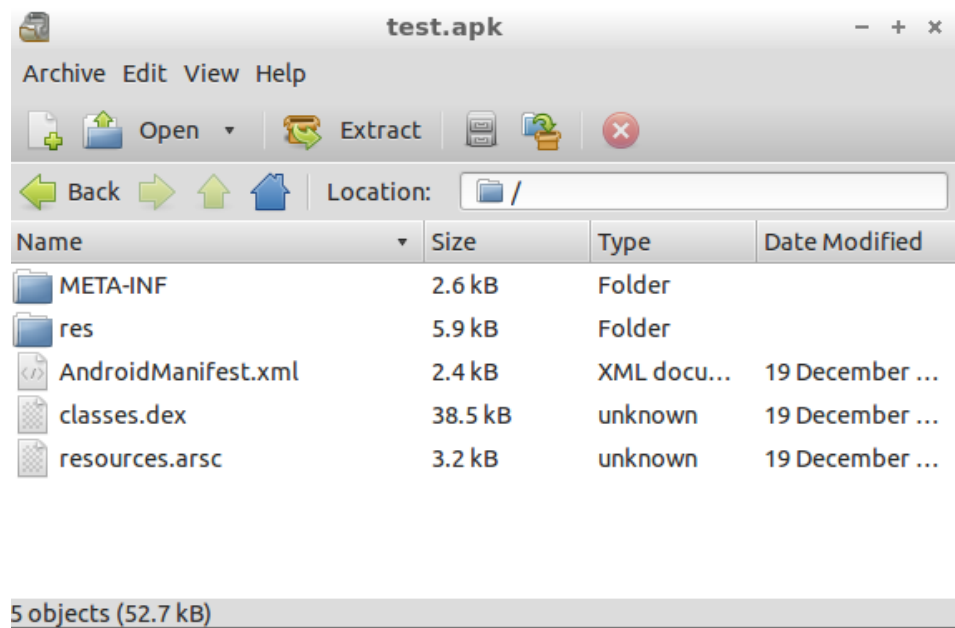
# Agenda

- Reversing Android Apps
  - Anatomy of an Android app
  - Obtaining our target apps
  - Getting our hands dirty
  - Demo using Santoku Linux
- Protecting Android Apps
  - Common app vulnerabilities and FAILs
  - Building in-app security

# **Anatomy of an Android app**

# Anatomy of an Android app

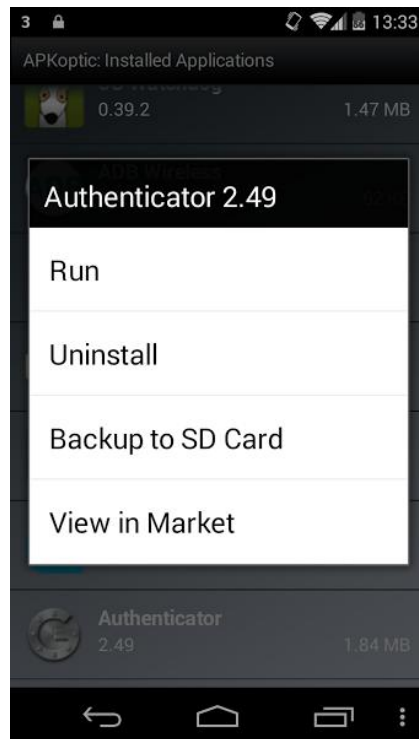
- Simple ZIP file, renamed to “APK” extension
- App resources
- Signature
- Manifest (binary XML)
- Bytecode (DEX)



**Obtaining our target apps**

# Getting the APK from the phone

- Backup to SD Card:
  - APKOptic
  - Astro file manager
  - etc...



# Getting the APK from the phone

- Using ADB (Android Debug Bridge):
  - adb shell pm list packages
  - adb pull /data/app/package-name-1.apk

```
santoku@santoku-VirtualBox:~$ adb shell pm list packages |egrep -v "(google|android)"
package:com.tf.thinkdroid.sg
package:es.vodafone.mobile.mivodafone
package:com.anydo
package:org.eslack.rootadb
package:com.saurik.substrate
package:com.viaforensics.cydiadynamicanalyzer
package:com.simyo
package:eu.chainfire.supersu
santoku@santoku-VirtualBox:~$ adb pull /data/app/com.simyo-1.apk
626 KB/s (1620854 bytes in 2.527s)
santoku@santoku-VirtualBox:~$
```



# Downloading the APK from Google Play

- Using unofficial Google Play API:
  - <https://github.com/egirault/googleplay-api>
- Using a web service or browser extension:
  - <http://apps.evozi.com/apk-downloader/>
  - <http://apify.ifconfig.com/static/clients/apk-downloader/>



**APK**  
downloader

# Downloading the APK from Google Play

- Using

- [https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.evotz.deviceid](#)

- Using

- [https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.evotz.deviceid](#)

- [https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.evotz.deviceid](#)

The screenshot shows a web form titled "Package name or Google Play URL". It contains a text input field with the value "com.evotz.deviceid". Below the input field is a red error message: "Please make sure package name or URL is valid". Below the error message is a browser address bar showing the URL "https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.evotz.deviceid". Red arrows point from the package name in the input field to the package name in the URL. Below the browser address bar is a red text box that says "In this example com.evotz.deviceid is the package name". At the bottom of the form is a large blue button labeled "Generate Download Link". In the bottom right corner of the form is a link labeled "Advanced Setting" with a dropdown arrow.

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**Getting our hands dirty:  
reversing the target application**

# Disassembling



DEX

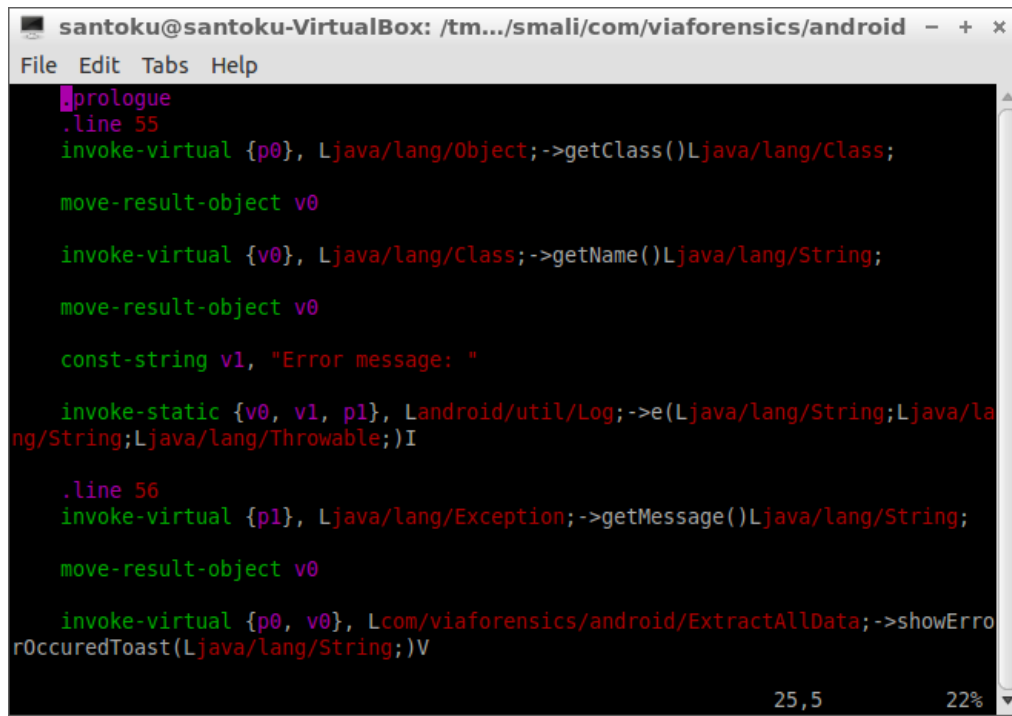
Smali

# Apktool

- **apktool** - <https://code.google.com/p/android-apktool/>
  - Multi platform, Apache 2.0 license
  - Decode resources to original form (and rebuild after modification)
  - Transforms binary Dalvik bytecode (classes.dex) into Smali source

```
santoku@santoku-VirtualBox:/tmp/apk$ apktool d test.apk
I: Baksmaling...
I: Loading resource table...
I: Loaded.
I: Decoding AndroidManifest.xml with resources...
I: Loading resource table from file: /home/santoku/apktool/framework/1.apk
I: Loaded.
I: Regular manifest package...
I: Decoding file-resources...
I: Decoding values */* XMLs...
I: Done.
I: Copying assets and libs...
santoku@santoku-VirtualBox:/tmp/apk$ ls -l test/
total 16
-rw-rw-r-- 1 santoku santoku 1156 Jan  3 16:05 AndroidManifest.xml
-rw-rw-r-- 1 santoku santoku  262 Jan  3 16:05 apktool.yml
drwxrwxr-x 5 santoku santoku 4096 Jan  3 16:05 res
drwxrwxr-x 3 santoku santoku 4096 Jan  3 16:05 smali
santoku@santoku-VirtualBox:/tmp/apk$
```

# Smali



```
santoku@santoku-VirtualBox: /tm.../smali/com/viaforensics/android - + x
File Edit Tabs Help
.prologue
.line 55
invoke-virtual {p0}, Ljava/lang/Object; -> getClass()Ljava/lang/Class;

move-result-object v0

invoke-virtual {v0}, Ljava/lang/Class; -> getName()Ljava/lang/String;

move-result-object v0

const-string v1, "Error message: "

invoke-static {v0, v1, p1}, Landroid/util/Log; -> e(Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/Throwable;)I

.line 56
invoke-virtual {p1}, Ljava/lang/Exception; -> getMessage()Ljava/lang/String;

move-result-object v0

invoke-virtual {p0, v0}, Lcom/viaforensics/android/ExtractAllData; -> showErrorOccurredToast(Ljava/lang/String;)V

25,5 22%
```

# Decompiling – Java Decompiler



# Dex2Jar

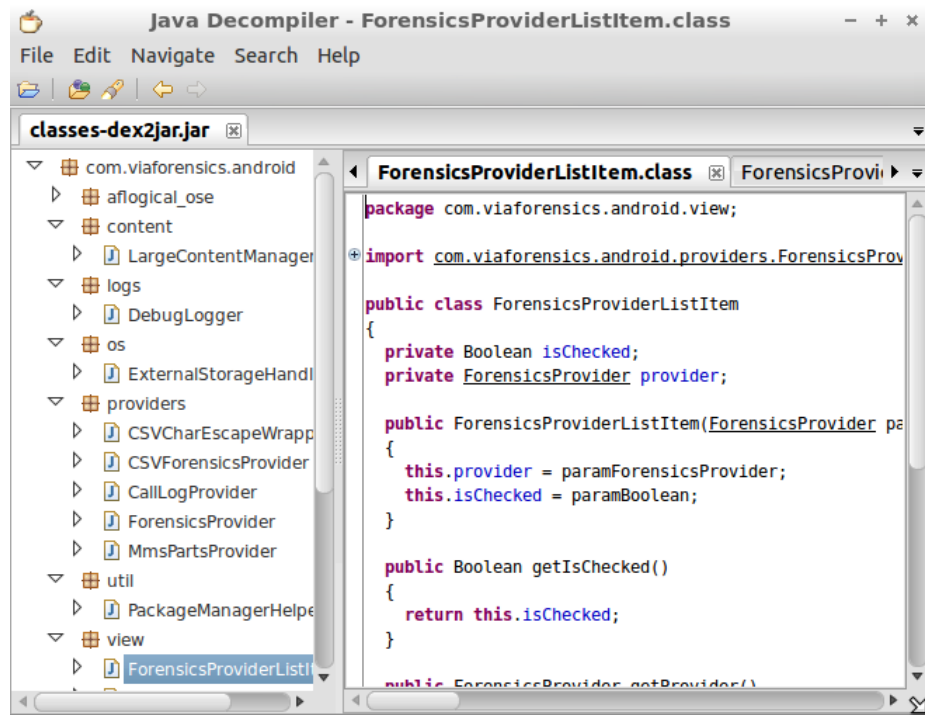
- **dex2jar** - <https://code.google.com/p/dex2jar/>
  - Multi platform, Apache 2.0 license
  - Converts Dalvik bytecode (DEX) to java bytecode (JAR)
  - Allows to use any existing Java decompiler with the resulting JAR file

```
santoku@santoku-VirtualBox:/tmp/apk$ unzip test.apk classes.dex
Archive:  test.apk
  inflating: classes.dex
santoku@santoku-VirtualBox:/tmp/apk$ d2j-dex2jar classes.dex
dex2jar classes.dex -> classes-dex2jar.jar
santoku@santoku-VirtualBox:/tmp/apk$ ls -l classes*
-rw-rw-r-- 1 santoku santoku 38520 Dec 19  2011 classes.dex
-rw-rw-r-- 1 santoku santoku 31589 Jan  3 16:27 classes-dex2jar.jar
santoku@santoku-VirtualBox:/tmp/apk$ █
```



# Java Decompilers

- **Jd-gui** - <http://jd.benow.ca/>
  - Multi platform
  - Closed source
- **JAD** - <http://varaneckas.com/jad/>
  - Multi platform
  - Closed source
  - Command line
- **Procyon** - <https://bitbucket.org/mstrobel/procyon>
  - Multi platform (java)
  - Open source (Apache 2)
  - Command line
- Others: **Dare**, **Mocha**, ...



# Decompiling – Android (Dalvik) decompiler



DEX

JAVA

# Dalvik Decompile

- Transforming DEX to JAR loses important metadata that the decompiler could use.
  - Pure Dalvik decompilers skip this step, so they produce better output
- Unfortunately there are not as many choices for Android decompilers as for Java decompilers:
  - Open Source:
    - **Androguard's DAD** - <https://code.google.com/p/androguard/>
    - **Jadx** - <https://github.com/skylot/jadx>
  - Commercial:
    - **JEB** - <http://www.android-decompiler.com/>
  - Others?

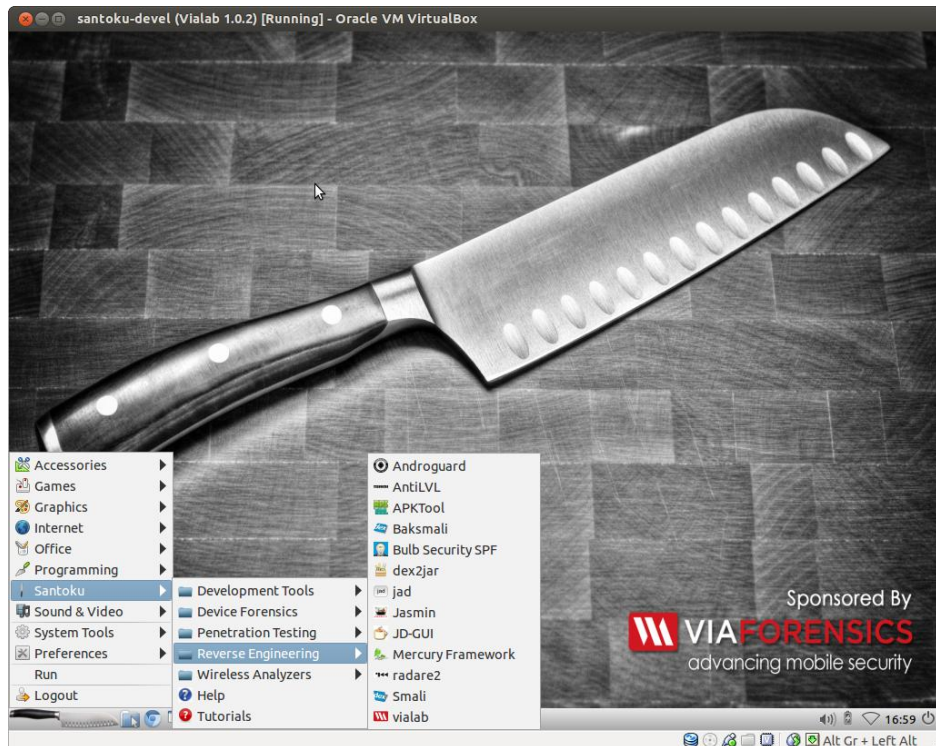
## Demo – Santoku

# Demo – Santoku Linux

## ■ Santoku Linux -

<https://santoku-linux.com/>

- Mobile Forensics
- Mobile Malware analysis
- Mobile application assessment



# Common app vulnerabilities and FAILs

# Common app FAILs

- Not encrypting locally stored data
  - Userdata & sdcard
- Not using SSL connections
  - Or using them without pinning (Certificate pinning & Public key pinning)
- Not protecting app components
  - Custom permissions (“first one wins”)
  - Unprotected intents
- Not validating client data
  - Content provider injections
  - Path traversals
- Leaking sensitive data
  - Device logcat, network, memory...

## **Building in-app security**



# Building in-app security

- Asses risk of data stored
- Bundle your own crypto libraries
  - SpongyCastle supports AES-GCM & ECC
- Use the KeyStore provider (Android 4.3+)
  - Hardware backed (on some devices)
- Session timeout (app & server side)
  - Clear app data from memory
- Tamper detection
  - Validate signing key

# Quick Wins

- **Secure-Preferences** - <https://github.com/scottyab/secure-preferences>
  - Android Shared preference wrapper that encrypts the keys and values of Shared Preferences
- **SQLCipher** - <https://guardianproject.info/code/sqlcipher>
  - SQLite extension that provides transparent AES encryption of database files.
- **IOCipher** - <https://guardianproject.info/code/iocipher>
  - virtual encrypted disk for apps using a clone of the standard java.io API
- **Conceal** - <http://facebook.github.io/conceal/>
  - Easy to use APIs for fast encryption and authentication of data

# Code obfuscation & anti-reversing

## ■ Proguard

- File shrinker, Dex optimizer, Obfuscator, Preverifier
- Removes unused classes, fields, methods & attributes
- Renames classes, fields and methods using short names (a, b, c, d,...)
- Integrated in the Android SDK

# Code obfuscation & anti-reversing

## ■ Dexguard

- Comercial version of Proguard
- Focus on code protection:
  - String encryption
  - Class encryption
  - API hiding
  - UTF16 class names

# Code obfuscation & anti-reversing

- Other packers/obfuscators:
  - **APK Protect:** anti-debugging, java and jni obfuscation
  - **HoseDex2Jar:** embeds encrypted DEX into a regular DEX header – see PracticingSafeDex from Tim Strazzere
  - **BangCLE:** uses encrypted DEX, decrypted at runtime by an encrypted ELF and then loaded via class loader
  - **Ijiami, Morpher, Cryptanium, etc...**

# Summary

- Apktool helps extracting & repacking APKs
- Dex2jar converts Dalvik Bytecode to Java Bytecode.
- Santoku Linux has all the tools you need to reverse engineering mobile apps
- Don't do the common app FAILs
- Use the “quick wins” to easily protect your apps

# Q&A | Contact | Feedback

- Thanks for listening...

 @pof

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