

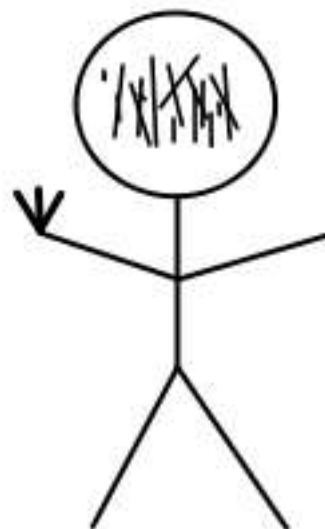


## Bezpieczeństwo frameworków WEBowych Java na przykładzie ataku CSRF

## O mnie

- 12 lat doświadczenia w systemach WEB
- Java/JEE
- (ISC)<sup>2</sup> CISSP
- CTO w J-LABS













ET / HTTP/1.1  
Host: bank.pl  
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

**Set-Cookie:** JSESSIONID=2UvGThyi46DQuiYXlbLp4Zft;  
expires=Sun, 17-Nov-2013 12:13:13 GMT; path=/;  
**domain=bank.pl;** httponly; Secure

The screenshot shows the 'mBank.pl' website interface. The top navigation bar includes the 'mBank.pl' logo, a 'Serwis transakcyjny' (Transaction Service) link, and a 'Pomoc' (Help) link. The main content area is titled 'KONTAKT KARTOWY' (CARD CONTACT) and 'WYKRES SŁUPEK' (BAR CHART). It displays a table of transactions with columns for 'Data' (Date) and 'Faktura' (Invoice). The table lists several transactions, including one for '13-11-2013' with a 'Faktura' of '13-11-2013'. Below the table, there is a section for 'Wykres słupkowy' (Bar chart) and a 'Wykres liniowy' (Line chart) section. The bottom of the page features a 'Karty' (Cards) section with a list of cards and their details.

Data	Faktura
13-11-2013	13-11-2013
13-11-2013	13-11-2013
13-11-2013	13-11-2013

**TWOJA  
PRZEGLĄDARKA  
ZAWSZE  
WYSYŁA COOKIE**



TWOJA  
PRZEGLĄDARKA  
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WYSYŁA COOKIE

GET /favicon.png HTTP/1.1

Host: bank.pl

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0

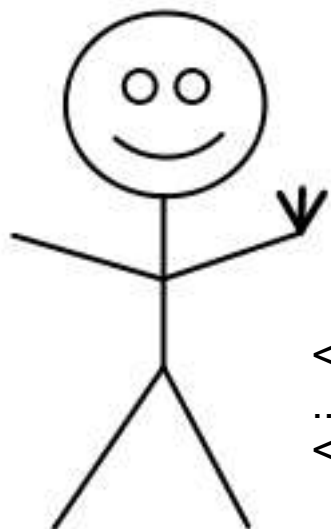
**Cookie: JSESSIONID=2UvGThyi46DQuiYXIbLp4Zft**





Hej zobacz jaka fajna strona

<http://bit.ly/sQGznS>



```
<html>
```

```
...
```

```

```

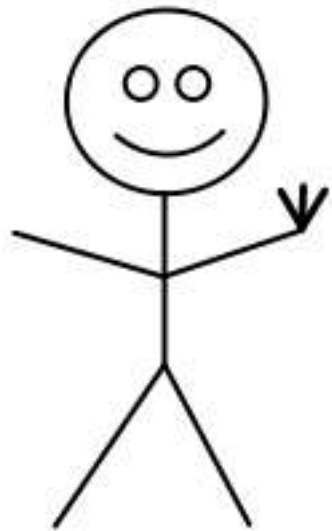
```
</html>
```



# Demo



# Jak to się stało?



[www.fajnastrona.pl](http://www.fajnastrona.pl)

``

<http://bank.pl/przelew?z=007&do=666&kwota=42>

**Cookie: JSESSIONID=2UvGThyi46D**



A można też....

```
<html>
```

```
...
```

```
<form action="http://bank.pl/przelew" method="POST" id="form">
```

```
  <input type="hidden" name="splackarte" value="true"/>
```

```
</form>
```

```
<script>
```

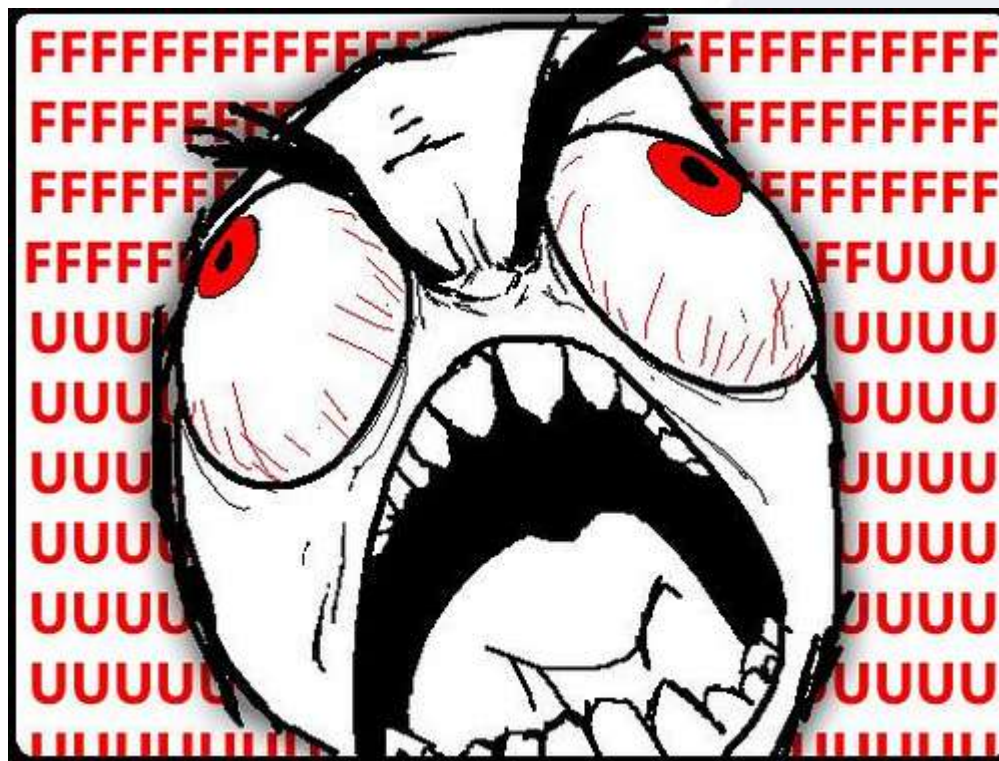
```
  var csrf = document.getElementById("form");
```

```
  csrf.submit();
```

```
</script>
```

```
</html>
```

# Skala zjawiska – 5 w OWASP top10



## Ochrona - TOKEN

```
String token = generateRandomToken();  
HttpSession session = request.getSession(false);  
session.setAttribute(TOKEN, token);
```

```
PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();  
out.println("<input type='hidden' name='token' value='" + token + "'/>");
```

... i weryfikacja...

```
String requestToken = request.getParameter("token");  
String sessionToken = session.getAttribute(TOKEN).toString();  
if ( ! sessionToken.equals(requestToken)) {...}
```

# Ochrona

- ponowne uwierzytelnienie
- captcha itp.

Username

Password

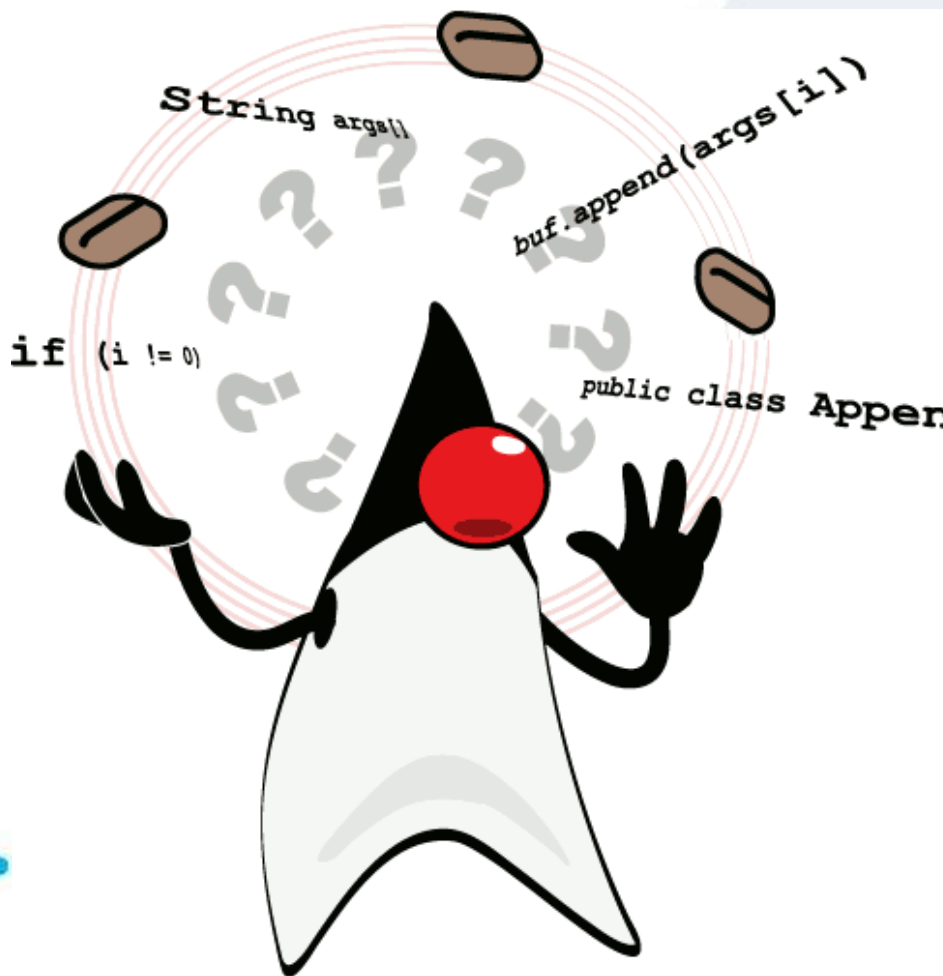
☐ Remember Me





## Ochrona (od strony użytkownika)

- Wyloguj się
- NoScript



```
<%  
    String token = generateRandomToken();  
    session.setAttribute(TOKEN, token);  
%>  
  
<form>  
    <input type='hidden' name='token' value='<%=token%>' />  
    <!-- .... -->  
</form>  
  
<%  
    String requestToken=request.getParameter("token");  
    String sessionToken=session.getAttribute(TOKEN).toString();  
  
    if( ! sessionToken.equals(requestToken)){//.... }  
%>
```

# Struts™

struts.xml:

```
<interceptors>
  <interceptor-stack name="defaultSecurityStack">
    <interceptor-ref name="defaultStack"/>
    <interceptor-ref name="tokenStack">
      <param name="excludeMethods">*</param>
    </interceptor-ref>
  </interceptor-stack>
</interceptors>

<action>
  <interceptor-ref name="defaultSecurityStack">
    <param name="tokenSession.includeMethods">*</param>
  </interceptor-ref>
</action>
```

...i w formularzu...

```
<s:token />
```



```
public class CsrfForm extends HtmlForm {  
    public void encodeBegin(FacesContext context) throws IOException {  
        TokenInput tokenInput = new TokenInput();  
        getChildren().add(tokenInput);  
        super.encodeBegin(context);  
    }  
}  
  
public class TokenInput extends UIComponentBase {  
    public void encodeEnd(FacesContext context) throws IOException {  
        //generowanie: <input type="hidden" name="token" value="losowy token"/>  
    }  
  
    //... weryfikacja w  
    public void decode(FacesContext context) {  
        //weryfikacja  
    }  
}
```



```
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml"
      xmlns:s="http://jboss.com/products/seam/taglib">
```

...

```
<h:form>
```

...

```
<s:token />
```

```
</h:form>
```





## Double Submit Cookies

### RequestBuilder

```
RequestBuilder rb = new RequestBuilder(RequestBuilder.POST, url);  
rb.setHeader("X-XSRF-Cookie", Cookies.getCookie("myCookieKey"));  
rb.sendRequest(null, myCallback);
```

### GWT RPC

```
public interface ExampleInterface extends RemoteService {  
    public boolean exampleMethod(String cookieValue);  
    public void differentExampleMethod(String cookieValue, String arg);  
}
```



wersja: 2.3+

```
public class MyServiceImpl extends XsrfProtectedServiceServlet implements  
    MyService {
```

```
    public String myMethod(String s) {...}  
}
```

```
public interface MyService extends XsrfProtectedService {  
    public String myMethod(String s);  
}
```

...albo...

@XsrfProtect

```
public interface MyService extends RemoteService {  
    public String myMethod(String s);  
}
```



## Domyślnie posiada ochronę!

Można ją wyłączyć poprzez:

```
<init-param>  
  <param-name>disable-xsrf-protection</param-name>  
  <param-value>true</param-value>  
</init-param>
```



**WICKET ma zabezpieczenie!**



Nie ma wbudowanej ochrony

```
public class CSRFFilterImpl implements  
    ComponentEventRequestFilter, LinkFactoryListener{  
    ...  
}
```

... i dodajemy do modułu aplikacji.



```
@Intercepts(LifecycleStage.EventHandling)
public class CSRFInterceptor implements Interceptor {
```

```
    public Resolution intercept(ExecutionContext ctx) throws Exception {
        HttpServletRequest request = ctx.getActionBean().getContext().getRequest();
        HttpSession session = request.getSession(false);
```

```
        ... weryfikacja tokenu
```

```
        return ctx.proceed();
    }
```

```
<init-param>
  <param-name>Interceptor.Classes</param-name>
  <param-value>
    pl.package.name.csrf.CSRFInterceptor
  </param-value>
</init-param>
```

```
<stripes:hidden name="token" value="${sessionScope.token}" />
```



- Analiza statyczna
  - skanery kodu źródłowego (Yasca, Fortify)
  - Uwaga! Skaner nie sprawdzi, czy token jest weryfikowany!
  
- Analiza dynamiczna
  - kopiowanie formularzy, umieszczanie w innej domenie
  - otwarcie strony z poziomu zalogowanego użytkownika

## Więcej informacji:

<http://old.zope.org/Members/jim/ZopeSecurity/ClientSideTrojan>  
<http://www.tux.org/~peterw/csrf.txt>  
[http://www.isecpartners.com/files/XSRF\\_Paper\\_0.pdf](http://www.isecpartners.com/files/XSRF_Paper_0.pdf)  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Samy\\_%28XSS%29](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Samy_%28XSS%29)  
<http://www.darkreading.com/security/application-security/208804131/index.html>  
[http://directwebremoting.org/blog/joe/2007/01/01/csrf\\_attacks\\_or\\_how\\_to\\_avoid\\_exposing\\_your\\_gmail\\_contacts.html](http://directwebremoting.org/blog/joe/2007/01/01/csrf_attacks_or_how_to_avoid_exposing_your_gmail_contacts.html)  
[https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Top\\_10\\_2007-A5](https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Top_10_2007-A5)  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cross-site\\_request\\_forgery](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cross-site_request_forgery)  
[https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Top\\_10\\_2010-A5](https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Top_10_2010-A5)  
<http://java.sun.com/blueprints/corej2eepatterns/Patterns/FrontController.html>  
<http://java.dzone.com/articles/preventing-csrf-jsf-20>  
[http://code.google.com/webtoolkit/articles/security\\_for\\_gwt\\_applications.html#xsrf](http://code.google.com/webtoolkit/articles/security_for_gwt_applications.html#xsrf)  
<http://code.google.com/webtoolkit/doc/latest/DevGuideSecurityRpcXsrf.html>  
<http://nickcoblenz.blogspot.com/2008/11/csrf-prevention-in-struts-2.html>  
<http://wiki.apache.org/tapestry/Tapestry5CSRF>  
[https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Cross-Site\\_Request\\_Forgery\\_%28CSRF%29](https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Cross-Site_Request_Forgery_%28CSRF%29)  
[https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Reviewing\\_code\\_for\\_Cross-Site\\_Request\\_Forgery\\_issues](https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Reviewing_code_for_Cross-Site_Request_Forgery_issues)  
<http://www.cgisecurity.com/csrf-faq.html>  
<http://shiflett.org/articles/cross-site-request-forgeries>  
[http://pl.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cross-site\\_request\\_forgery](http://pl.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cross-site_request_forgery)  
[http://www.w3schools.com/JS/js\\_cookies.asp](http://www.w3schools.com/JS/js_cookies.asp)  
<http://docs.jboss.org/seam/2.1.2/reference/en-US/html/controls.html#d0e28825>  
<http://seamframework.org/Documentation/CrossSiteRequestForgery>



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