



OWASP

Open Web Application
Security Project

When Serverless Met Security... Serverless Security & Functions-as-a-Service

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About me

- Niels Tanis
 - Security Researcher
 - Background in:
 - .NET development
 - Pen tester
 - Security Consultancy
 - CSSLP



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OWASP
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SERVERLESS ECONOMIC IMPACT



Daniel Stori {turnoff.us}



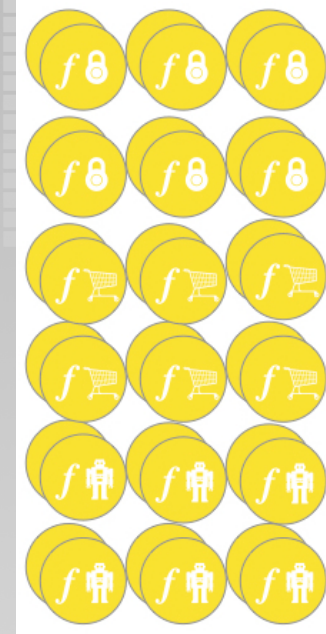
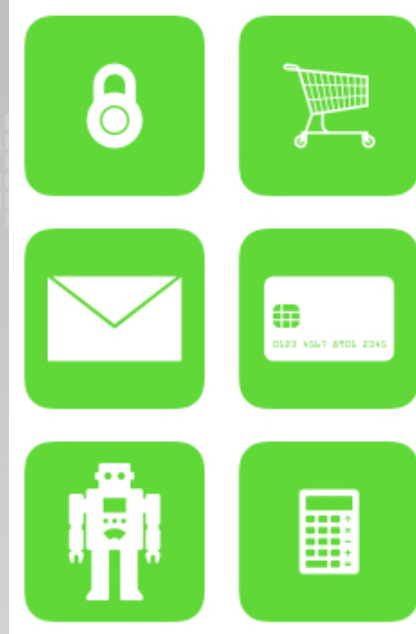
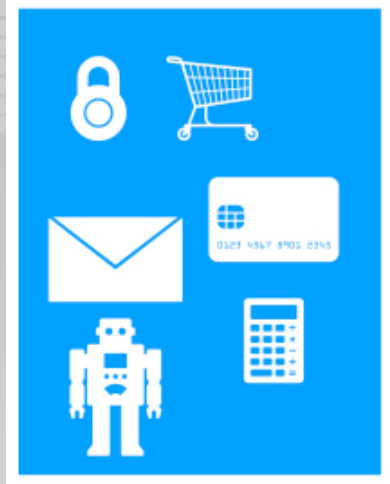
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Agenda

- Serverless Security - Functions-as-a-Service (FaaS)
 - Overview
 - Benefits
 - Downsides
- Conclusion
- Q&A



Monolith - MicroServices - FaaS



<https://dzone.com/articles/introduction-to-serverless-computing>

What is Serverless?

- Full abstraction of servers
- Instant, scalable and event-driven
- Pay-per-use
- ‘Cloud is an operating system Serverless is its native code!’ (Erik Peterson, QCON)

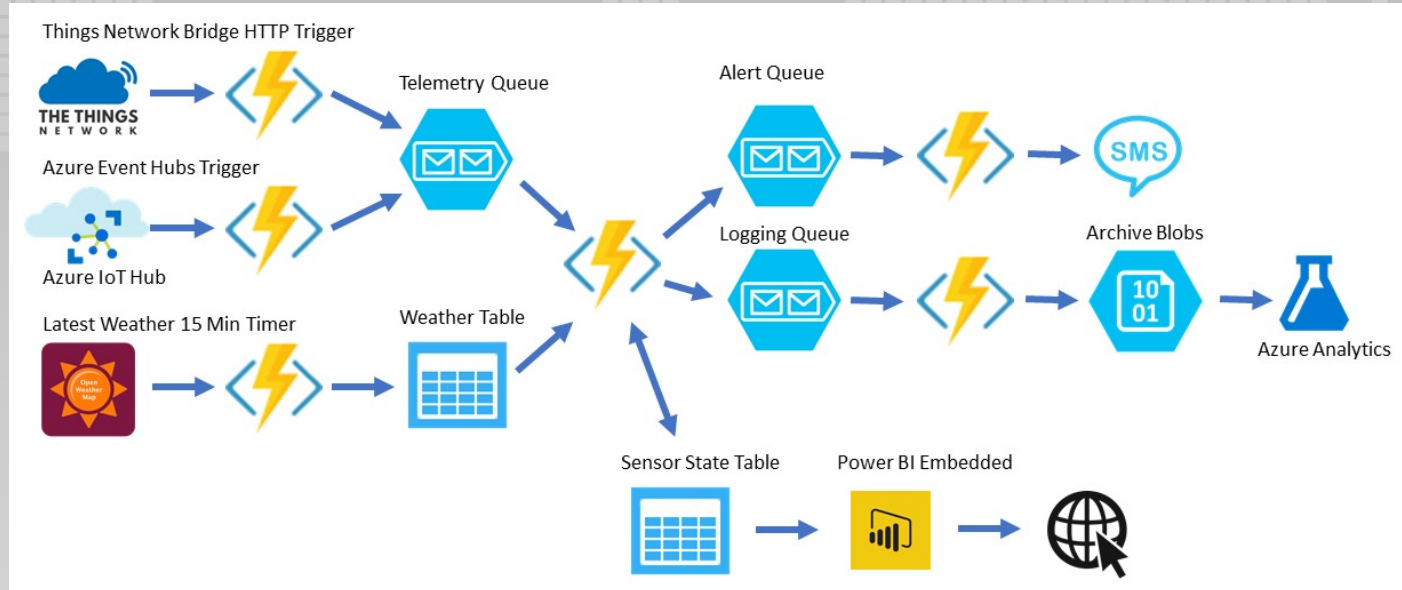


Functions-as-a-Service (FaaS)

- FaaS != Serverless
- FaaS is key building block
- Stateless & Ephemeral
- Single Responsibility
- Scalable & Event driven



Example Waste Management System



<https://github.com/gloveboxes/Waste-Management-Azure-Function-Based>

Security benefits of Serverless

- Servers are maintained by vendor
- No server to be compromised?
 - ‘Gone in 60 Milliseconds’ - Rich Jones
- Denial of Service is mitigated?



Denial-of-Service

- Network DoS mitigated
- What gets executed? Let's limit it!
- Denial-of-Service Wallet

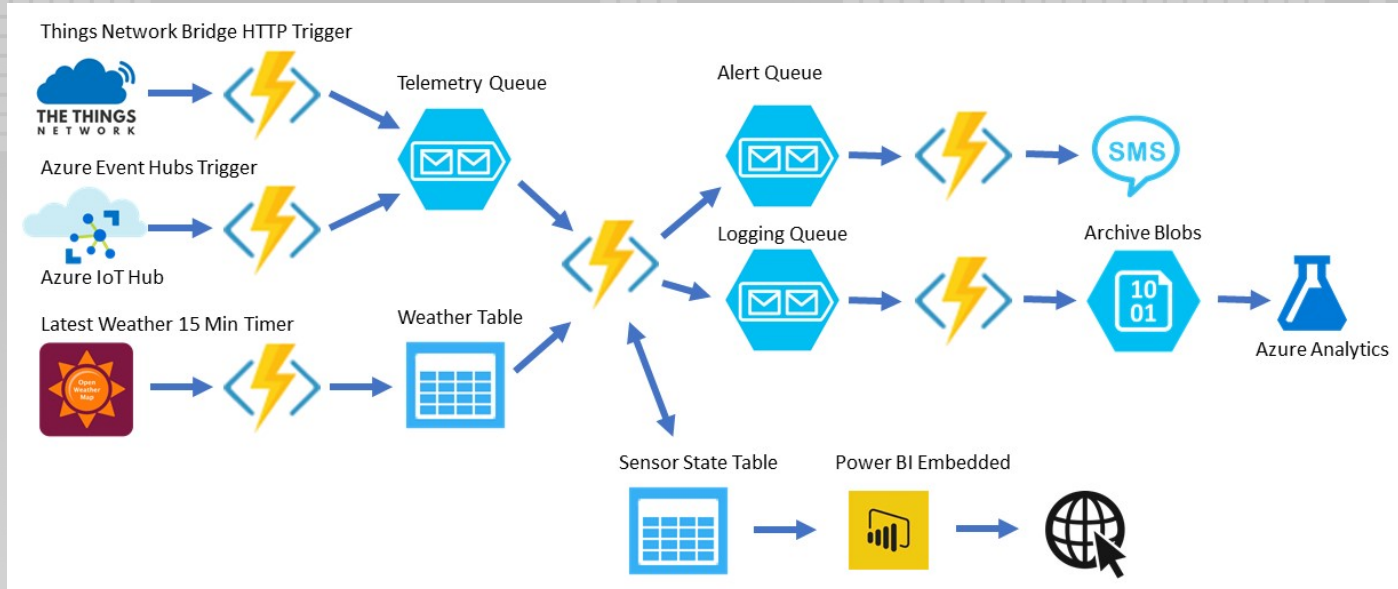


Attack Surface

- App shattered across platform
- Lot of complexity
- Inner- and outer attack surface



Waste Management System



<https://github.com/gloveboxes/Waste-Management-Azure-Function-Based>

Monitoring

- What has happened?
- Logging and correlation
- What are you monitoring/logging



Developed Code == Vulnerabilities

- Developed in various languages/technologies
- Old ‘fashioned’ vulnerabilities
 - SQL Injection
 - Remote Code Execution
 - Log Injection



Third Party Libraries

- Simple Azure Function in C# - 10 lines
 - 50k lines for Azure Functions Host
 - 120k lines for Newtonsoft.JSON
- Vulnerability found/published
- Malicious/compromised package



Storing Secrets

- Environment variables
- Use platform vendor service
- ‘Secrets at Scale’ - Ian Haken of Netflix



Encryption of data

- Protecting data in transit and at rest
- Most vendors do ‘transparent’ encryption for data at rest.
- Consider ‘Client-Side Encryption’ in transit



Least Privilege

- Fit for purpose privileges
- Review or audit them over time



Software Supply Chain

- Automation is king!
- Deployment as code
- Separate different environments
 - Development
 - Staging
 - Production



Conclusion

- Easy to create! Hard to keep track!
- Threat modelling
- Compartmentalise
- Monitoring and logging
- Automate delivery and configuration



Thanks! Questions?

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Links

- Serverless Security and Things That Go Bump the Night - <https://www.infoq.com/presentations/serverless-security>
- Storing Secrets at Scale - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=15H5uCj1hIE>
- Gone in 60ms - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YZ058hmLuv0>

