



REAL WORLD BACKDOORS IN INDUSTRIAL DEVICES

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★ ★ ★
APPSEC
DC 2012

IOActive
COMPREHENSIVE COMPUTER SECURITY SERVICES

What is this talk about?

- **REVERSE ENGINEERING**
- **INDUSTRIAL DEVICES**
- **BACKDOORS**

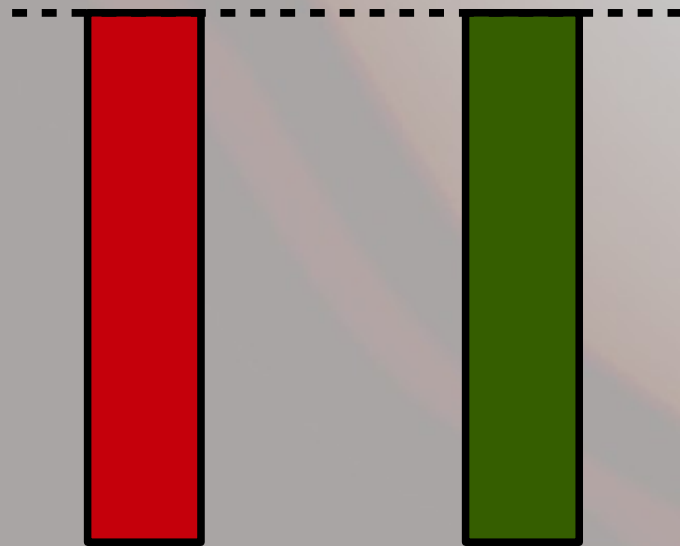
What is this talk NOT about?

- **FUD**
- **OPINIONS**



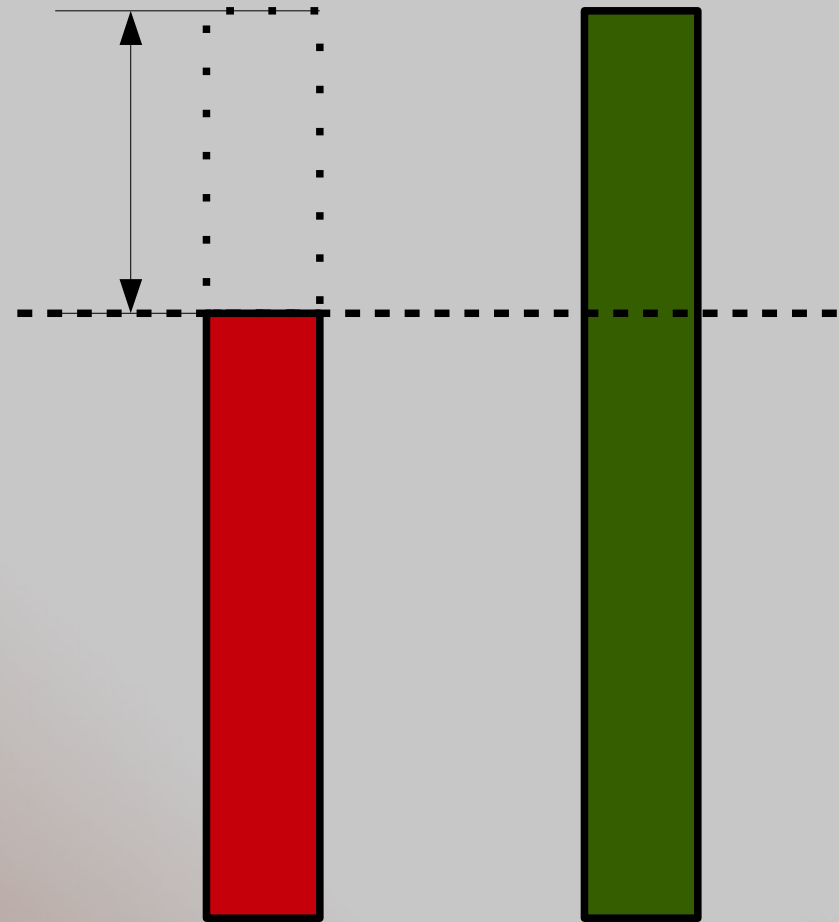
When the context matters...

10,15... YEARS AGO.



security context

PRESENT DAY



security context



HUNTING FOR BACKDOORS

What do we usually need?

- **IDA + Tools**
- **FIRMWARE/SOFTWARE**
- **DOCUMENTATION**
- **TARGET DEVICE (OPTIONAL) OR SHODAN :)**
- **TIME**

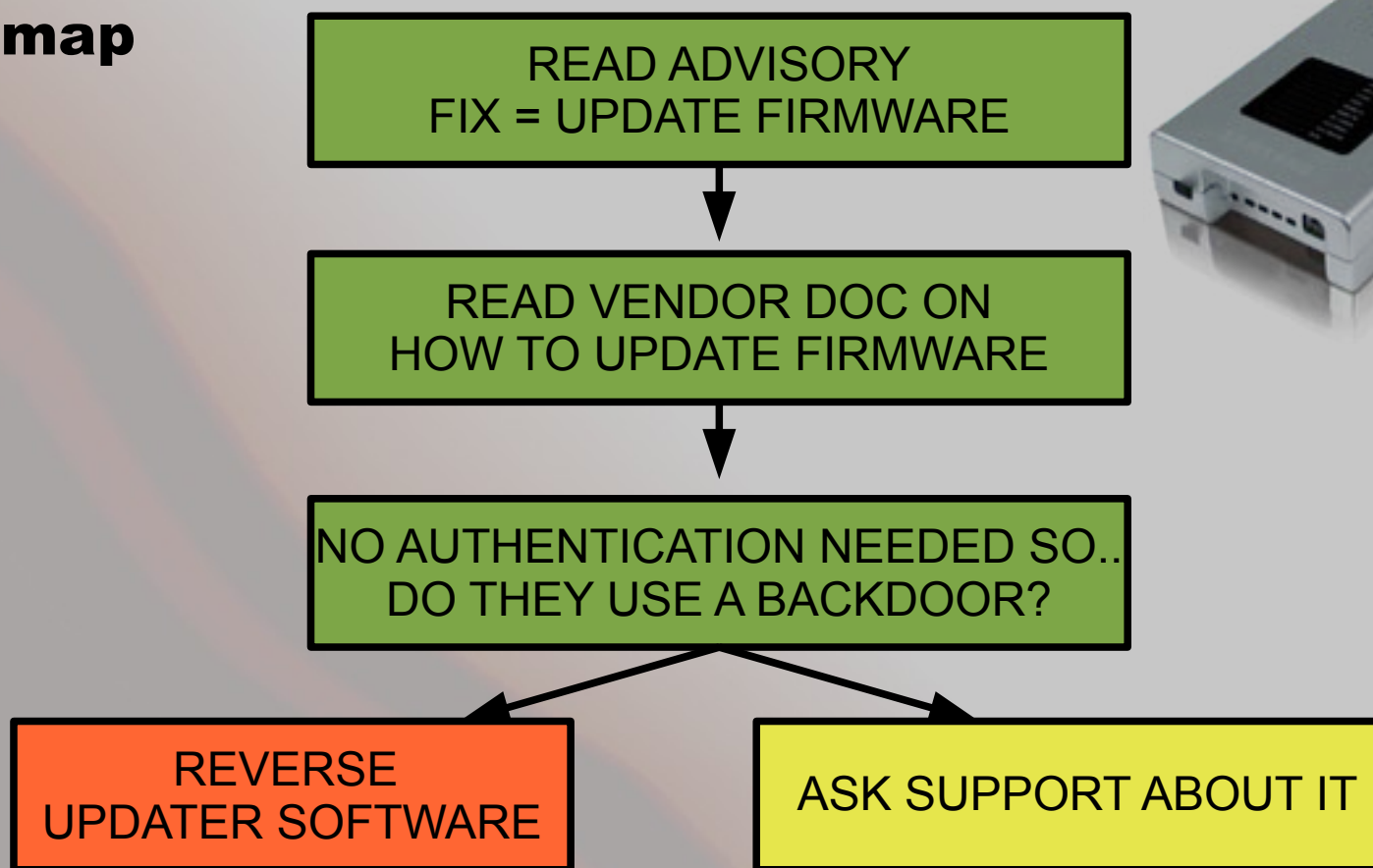


A BASIC EXAMPLE

Samsung Data Management Server vulnerable to SQLi (HVAC)

http://www.us-cert.gov/control_systems/pdf/ICSA-11-069-01.pdf

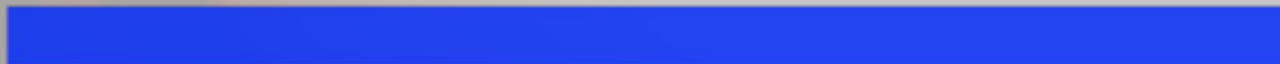
mindmap



5 Minutes later...remote shell access as root

```
using Jscape.Telnet;
using System;
using System.IO;
using System.Text;
using System.Threading;
using System.Windows.Forms;
namespace DMSUpdaterPlus
{
    internal class TelnetRunner
    {
        private const string username = "root";
        private const string password = "rkwjdsusrnth";
        private const string licenseKey = "Telnet Factory for .NET:Single Developer:Registered";
        private string _receiveLoginData;
        private string _defaultFolder;
        private string hostname;
        private int port = 23;
        private Telnet telnet;
        private TelnetScript script;
        public TelnetRunner(string defaultFolder, string serverIPAddress)...
        public void CheckDMSVersion()...
        public bool DMSUpdaterStartScript()...
        public bool DMSUpdaterEndScript()...
        public void OnDontOption(object sender, TelnetDontOptionEventArgs args)...)
        public void OnDoOption(object sender, TelnetDoOptionEventArgs args)...)
        public void OnWontOption(object sender, TelnetWontOptionEventArgs args)...)
        public void OnWillOption(object sender, TelnetWillOptionEventArgs args)...)
        public void OnConnected(object sender, TelnetConnectedEventArgs args)...)
        public void OnDisconnected(object sender, TelnetDisconnectedEventArgs args)...)
        public void OnDataReceived(object sender, TelnetDataReceivedEventArgs args)...)
    }
}
```

RESEARCHING INTO THE FIRMWARE



Interesting part



IDENTIFYING KEY POINTS

HEADERS

000000	14 00 03 03	00 05 00 05	49 02 0F 04	4B 12 62 2E	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	.....I...K.b.....
000018	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	31 34 30 2D	4E 4F 45 2D	37 37 31 2D	31 31 00 00	.....140-NOE-771-11..
000030	4D 61 79 20	32 37 20 31	31 20 30 38	3A 35 30 00	51 75 61 6E	74 75 6D 20	May 27 11 08:50.Quantum
000048	45 74 68 65	72 6E 65 74	20 45 78 65	63 75 74 69	76 65 20 66	69 72 6D 77	Ethernet Executive firmw
000060	61 72 65 20	56 65 72 2E	20 35 2E 30	30 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	are Ver. 5.00.....
000078	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 01 00	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	.....
000090	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	.....
0000A8	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	.....
0000C0	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	.....
0000D8	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	.....
0000F0	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	.....
000108	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	.....
000120	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	FF FF FF FF	.....



MAGIC BYTES

IDENTIFYING KEY POINTS

FILE SYSTEMS

00445df5	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 45 3d cd 28 00	|.....E=.(.)
00445e05	30 f5 02 03 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 43 6f 6d 70 72	|0.....Compr|
00445e15	65 73 73 65 64 20 52 4f	4d 46 53 56 d6 54 dc 00	|essed ROMFSV.T..|
00445e25	00 00 00 39 6a 00 00 84	0c 00 00 43 6f 6d 70 72	|...9j.....Compr|
00445e35	65 73 73 65 64 00 00 00	00 00 00 ed 41 00 00 98	|essed.....A...|
00445e45	01 00 00 c0 04 00 00 ff	a1 00 00 11 00 00 00 03	|.....|
00445e55	b3 15 00 2e 61 73 68 5f	68 69 73 74 6f 72 79 ff	|....ash_history.|
00445e65	41 29 c7 44 00 00 45 41	1e 00 00 61 76 63 74 ed	|A).D..EA...avct.|
00445e75	41 00 00 24 13 00 00 41	61 00 00 62 69 6e 00 ed	|A..\$...Aa..bin..|
00445e85	41 00 00 10 00 00 00 82	93 01 00 64 63 69 6d 5f	|A.....dcim_|
00445e95	76 61 72 ff 41 f4 01 64	05 00 f4 81 b4 01 00 64	|var.A..d.....d|
00445ea5	65 76 00 ed 41 00 00 50	03 00 00 c1 19 02 00 65	|ev..A..P.....e|



IDENTIFYING KEY POINTS

PLATFORM

0003D8	01	30	23	E2	03	31	85	E0	B4	20	93	E5	10	21	84	E5	BE	7A	C5	E1	BE	3A	D5	E1
0003F0	04	31	84	E5	50	30	A0	E3	BE	2A	D5	E1	14	21	84	E5	20	61	84	E5	0C	10	84	E5
000408	08	00	84	E5	00	30	84	E5	F0	A9	9D	E8	23	3D	A0	E3	04	30	84	E5	A8	10	95	E5
000420	A4	20	95	E5	8B	FF	FF	EB	CF	FF	FF	EA	0D	C0	A0	E1	30	D8	2D	E9	04	B0	4C	E2
000438	00	50	A0	E1	B4	FF	FF	EB	54	30	9F	E5	54	C0	9F	E5	00	30	85	E5	50	E0	9F	E5
000450	00	40	A0	E3	04	30	A0	E1	04	C0	85	E5	44	C0	9F	E5	04	20	A0	E1	05	00	A0	E1
000468	08	E0	85	E5	01	10	A0	E3	0C	C0	85	E5	A0	40	85	E5	AC	FF	FF	EB	28	00	9F	E5
000480	00	20	90	E5	07	00	52	E3	20	30	9F	D5	01	10	82	E2	02	51	83	D7	00	10	80	D5
000498	30	A8	9D	E8	20	72	2F	20	D8	0F	01	20	28	10	01	20	6C	10	01	20	F8	A9	34	20
0004B0	FC	A9	34	20	01	3A	A0	E3	07	30	83	E2	0D	C0	A0	E1	03	00	51	E1	F0	D8	2D	E9
0004C8	04	B0	4C	E2	00	40	A0	E1	02	50	A0	E1	00	70	A0	E3	2B	00	00	0A	0D	00	00	CA
0004E0	68	00	51	E3	58	00	00	0A	2D	00	00	CA	65	00	51	E3	18	20	80	05	28	00	00	0A
0004F8	7A	00	00	DA	66	00	51	E3	7A	01	00	0A	67	00	51	E3	A7	00	00	0A	47	70	A0	E3
000510	07	00	A0	E1	F0	A8	9D	E8	01	3A	A0	E3	0E	30	83	E2	03	00	51	E1	4D	00	00	0A
000528	2E	00	00	CA	0E	30	43	E2	09	30	83	E2	03	00	51	E1	B6	00	00	0A	A0	30	90	B5
000540	3E	00	00	BA	09	30	43	E2	0C	30	83	E2	03	00	51	E1	A2	00	00	0A	0C	30	43	E2
000558	0D	30	83	E2	03	00	51	E1	E9	FF	FF	1A	02	00	12	E3	20	20	90	15	01	37	A0	13
000570	00	30	82	15	01	00	15	E3	01	38	A0	13	20	20	90	15	05	00	00	0A	00	30	82	E5



IDENTIFYING KEY POINTS

HIGH ENTROPY ZONES

0x002a4e00-0x002a5000	6.579724:	100%	[#####]
0x002a5000-0x002a5200	6.485930:	100%	[#####]
0x002a5200-0x002a5400	6.565660:	100%	[#####]
0x002a5400-0x002a5600	6.562761:	100%	[#####]
0x002a5600-0x002a5800	6.545161:	100%	[#####]
0x002a5800-0x002a5a00	6.475664:	100%	[#####]
0x002a5a00-0x002a5c00	6.003570:	100%	[#####]
0x002a5c00-0x002a5e00	6.485578:	100%	[#####]
0x002a5e00-0x002a6000	6.607118:	100%	[#####]
0x002a6000-0x002a6200	6.619943:	100%	[#####]
0x002a6200-0x002a6400	6.714526:	100%	[#####]
0x002a6400-0x002a6600	6.542306:	100%	[#####]
0x002a6600-0x002a6800	6.639181:	100%	[#####]
0x002a6800-0x002a6a00	6.639415:	100%	[#####]
0x002a6a00-0x002a6c00	6.512706:	100%	[#####]
0x002a6c00-0x002a6e00	6.753101:	100%	[#####]
0x002a6e00-0x002a7000	6.726647:	100%	[#####]
0x002a7000-0x002a7200	6.711976:	100%	[#####]
0x002a7200-0x002a7400	6.514506:	100%	[#####]
0x002a7400-0x002a7600	6.693197:	100%	[#####]
0x002a7600-0x002a7800	6.627968:	100%	[#####]



IDENTIFYING KEY POINTS

STRINGS

00	00	00	00	65	78	65	63	7...4..p8.....T..#...3.....P. ....exec
66	66	00	5B	2D	77	20	74	....Execute an image - with MMU off.[-w t
74	68	3E	5D	5D	0A	20	20	imeout] [-b <load addr> [-l <length>]].
64	69	73	6B	20	6C	65	6E	[-r <ramdisk addr> [-s <ramdisk len
64	20	6C	69	6E	65	22	5D	gth>]]. [-c "kernel command line"
63	75	74	65	20	4C	69	6E	[<entry_point>].....Can't execute Lin
69	74	20	74	69	6D	65	6F	ux - invalid entry address....wait timeo
6E	65	6C	20	63	6F	6D	6D	ut....base address....length..kernel comm
69	73	6B	5F	73	69	7A	65	and line....ramdisk_addr....ramdisk_size
61	72	74	69	6E	67	20	61	....swap endianness..[physical] starting a
20	75	73	65	20	22	2D	62	address....Base address unknown - use "-b
6E	64	20	6C	65	6E	67	74	" option..Using base address %p and lengt
73	74	61	6E	64	61	72	64	h %p....Length required for non-standard
65	63	75	74	69	6F	6E	20	base address...About to start execution
65	63	6F	6E	64	73	0A	00	at %p - abort with ^C within %d seconds..



PLC time: Schneider & Rockwell

- Identifying the compressed blob
- Rebasing
 - 'Load immediate' instructions
 - Switch statements - Jumptables

The diagram shows assembly code with annotations. A jump table for a switch statement is highlighted in red, with an arrow pointing to it from the text "; jump table for switch statement". The jump table contains five entries, each 4 bytes long, as indicated by the text "caseN-caseN' = 4 bytes". Below the jump table, a code block is highlighted in green, with an arrow pointing to it from the text "4 bytes". This code block contains instructions for setting up a stack frame and jumping to a default case. Below this, two more code blocks are highlighted in green, each 8 bytes long, as indicated by the text "8 bytes" and "8 bytes". These code blocks contain instructions for setting up a stack frame and jumping to a default case. The code is organized into sections separated by dashed lines, with labels like "secret_1A30C" and "End of function sub_1A2D4".

```
ROM:0001A2F8 DCD 0x2002A496 ; jump table for switch statement
ROM:0001A2F8 DCD 0x2002A4A4
ROM:0001A2F8 DCD 0x2002A496
ROM:0001A2F8 DCD 0x2002A496
ROM:0001A2F8 DCD 0x2002A4A4
ROM:0001A30C ;
ROM:0001A30C ;
ROM:0001A30C secret_1A30C ; CODE XREF: sub_1A2D4+201j
ROM:0001A30C LDMFD SP, {R4,R11,SP,PC} ; jumtable 0001A2F0 default case
ROM:0001A30C ; End of function sub_1A2D4
ROM:0001A310 ;
ROM:0001A310 LDMFD SP, {R4,R11,SP,LR}
ROM:0001A314 B sub_19FF8
ROM:0001A318 ;
ROM:0001A318 LDMFD SP, {R4,R11,SP,LR}
ROM:0001A31C B sub_1A1F0
ROM:0001A320 ;
ROM:0001A320 MOV R1, #0xE
ROM:0001A324 BL sub_158DC
ROM:0001A328 MOV RO, R4
ROM:0001A32C BL sub_18EE0
ROM:0001A330 ADD R3, R4, #0x6B00
ROM:0001A334 ADD R3, R3, #0x94
ROM:0001A338 LDR R2, [R3,#8]
ROM:0001A33C MOV R1, #0x6B00
```



- **Detect functions**

ROM:00014870	94 21 FF E0	stwu	%sp, -0x20(%sp)	} 94 21 FF
ROM:00014874	93 E1 00 1C	stw	%r31, 0x20+var_4(%sp)	
ROM:00014870	94 21 FF E0	stwu	%sp, -0x20(%sp)	
ROM:00014874	93 E1 00 1C	stw	%r31, 0x20+var_4(%sp)	

- **Rebuild symbols**

- **Look for well-structured patterns**

- **...{Function,String,Type}...**

- **VxWorks is easy!**

- **“\nAdding %ld symbols for standalone.\n”**

ROM:001022B4	lis	%r28, 0x34 # '4'
ROM:001022B8	lis	%r30, ((dword_309630+0x10000)@h) ; end address
ROM:001022BC	lis	%r26, 0x34 # '4'
ROM:001022C0	lis	%r27, dword_2F3F80@h
ROM:001022C4	bge	loc_1022F0
ROM:001022C8	lis	%r9, dword_2F5840@h ;start address



Schneider Quantum – Backdoor accounts

```
ROM:200701B8
ROM:200701B8 loc_200701B8 ; CODE XREF: ethernetInit+128j
ROM:200701B8 LDR R1, =0x203C572A
ROM:200701BC LDR R0, =aTestingpw ; "testingpw"
ROM:200701C0 BL loginDefaultEncrypt
ROM:200701C4 LDR R1, =0x203C572A
ROM:200701C8 LDR R0, =aTest ; "test"
ROM:200701CC BL loginUserAdd
ROM:200701D0 LDR R1, =0x2038DBB8
ROM:200701D4 LDR R0, =aFwdownload ; "fwdownload"
ROM:200701D8 BL loginDefaultEncrypt
ROM:200701DC LDR R1, =0x2038DBB8
ROM:200701E0 LDR R0, =aLoader ; "loader"
ROM:200701E4 BL loginUserAdd
```

Rockwell ControlLogix – Update firmware

```
ROM:00141C6C cmpwi %r4, 0x4B; NV_Update service code
ROM:00141C70 beq loc_141CC8
ROM:00141C74 bgt loc_141C84
ROM:00141C78 cmpwi %r4, 1
ROM:00141C7C beq loc_141C90
ROM:00141C80 b loc_141DD0
ROM:00141C84 # -----
ROM:00141C84
ROM:00141C84 loc_141C84: # CODE XREF: nv_ProcessInstanceRequest+387j
ROM:00141C84 cmpwi %r4, 0x4D ; NV_transfer service code
ROM:00141C88 beq loc_141D4C
ROM:00141C8C b loc_141DD0
```



Here be backdoors...



Schneider ION Smart Meters



Documentation

[OK]

Firmware

[OK]

Software

[OK]

Remote access

[OK]

Backdoor

[OK]

Confidential docs exposed

[OK]



**Revenue Smart Meters
Locked from factory
Regular Login → basic
functionality**

**Factory Login → Reserved
for Schneider staff.**



Reversing the firmware

- **From SRECORD to Binary**

```
PML: Fri Mar 23 11:45:52 2007
PML: Device = 7550
PML: Firmware Version = 7550V331
PML: TriggerTime = 50000
PML: CRCTime = 90000
CRC16: 0x3cec, 0xff800000, 0xff90c71e
S006000004844521B
S355FF800000380000003D60FF75382B00003DA0FF7139AD918C3C40FF413842C920380
S355FF8000503C608000388000808001000C7C0803A6382100084800351C9421FFF07C0
S355FF8000A093C1000893E1000C900100143BE280103FFF00407FFEFB784BFFFF7D815
```

- **Rebase**

```
lis    %r12, unk_FF40C800@h
ori    %r12, %r12, unk_FF40C800@l
```

- **Detect functions**

- **Rebuild symbols – no symbol table but...**

```
[S] ROM:0000... 00000030  C  inflate 1.1.3 Copyright 1995-1998 Mark Adler
```

```
[S] ROM:0000... 00000033  C  malloc: fatal error: malloc list is corrupted\n
```


















Rebuild symbols by matching c to assembly

```
/*      Implementation module : Malloc.c

      Copyright 1989 Diab Data AB, Sweden

      Description :
      Implementation of libc functions
      void *Malloc(size_t size)
      void *calloc(size_t nmemb, size_t size)
      void Free(void *ptr)
      int mallopt(int, int)
      struct mallinfo mallinfo()
```



Function name	Segment	Start	Length
 _STI__05__malloc	ROM	FF40380C	00000074
 _STI__15__malloc	ROM	FF403880	00000024
 __free	ROM	FF403F04	000001B4
 __init	ROM	FF4049E0	00000024
 __insert	ROM	FF403A18	00000024
 __malloc	ROM	FF403C00	00000248
 __malloc_check_fn	ROM	FF4038A4	000000C0
 __mallopt_fix	ROM	FF403B3C	000000C4
 calloc	ROM	FF403EA8	0000005C
 free	ROM	FF4040B8	00000050
 get_more	ROM	FF403A3C	00000100
 inflate	ROM	FF40050C	00000568
 mall_init	ROM	FF403964	000000B4
 malloc	ROM	FF403E48	00000060



1st file → Boot Loader + Compressed OS



addi	%r3, %sp, 0x48+var_40	005BF8	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF
li	%r4, 2	005C10	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF
bl	inflate	005C28	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	78	DA	AC	BD	0D	78	54	D5	B5

```
loc_FF40024C:
addi    %r3, %sp, 0x48+var_40
bl      sub_FF400310
bl      sub_FF4036B4
ba      0xFF800000    # entry point
# End of function sub_FF400174
```

2nd file → Decompressed Smart Meter OS

```
ROM:FF800000 loc_FF800000:    # DATA XREF: sub_FF8282F0+34;jo
ROM:FF800000                # sub_FF8282F0+38;jo ...
ROM:FF800000    lis        %r11, -0xFDF # 0xF0208220
ROM:FF800004    addi      %sp, %r11, -0x7DE0 # 0xF0208220
ROM:FF800008    lis        %r13, -0xFFD # 0xF0037E20
ROM:FF80000C    addi      %r13, %r13, 0x7E20 # 0xF0037E20
ROM:FF800010    lis        %rtoc, ((byte_FFA79B40+0x10000)@h)
ROM:FF800014    addi      %rtoc, %rtoc, -0x64C0 # byte_FFA79B40
ROM:FF800018    li        %r0, 0
ROM:FF80001C    stwu      %r0, -0x40(%sp)
ROM:FF800020    bl        sub_FFA6AE2C
ROM:FF800024    b         sub_FFA69158
ROM:FF800028    # -----
ROM:FF800028    bl        sub_FF8000CC
```



Backdoor password

ROM:FF92E... 00000022 C Setting backdoor password to: %u\n

Serial#: MI-01-01

login:

Serial == 0xE bytes

```
addi    %r3, %r31, 0
bl      strlen
cmpwi   %r3, 0xE
bne     loc_FF924C88
lis     %r26, -0xFDF # 0xF02086CE
addi    %r26, %r26, -0x7932 # 0xF02086CE
addi    %r3, %r26, 0
addi    %r4, %r31, 0
li      %r5, 0xF
bl      strncpy # r3 buffer | r4 serial | r5 length
lis     %r3, ((aS_16+0x10000)@h) # "%s\n"
addi    %r3, %r3, -0x135B # aS_16
addi    %r4, %r26, 0
bl      printf
addi    %r3, %r31, 0
bl      generate_password
bl      sub_FF9C6878
bl      sub_FF9C686C
addi    %r4, %r3, 0
lis     %r3, ((aSettingBackdoo+0x10000)@h) # "Setting backdoor password to: %u\n"
addi    %r3, %r3, -0x1357 # aSettingBackdoo
bl      printf
```



generate_password:

```
.set var_10, -0x10
.set var_C, -0xC
.set var_8, -8
.set var_4, -4
.set arg_4, 4
```

```
mflr    %r0
addi    %r4, %r3, 0
stwu    %sp, -0x18(%sp)
li      %r3, 0
stw     %r0, 0x18+arg_4(%sp)
stw     %r3, 0x18+var_4(%sp)
stw     %r3, 0x18+var_8(%sp)
stw     %r3, 0x18+var_C(%sp)
stw     %r3, 0x18+var_10(%sp)
addi    %r3, %sp, 0x18+var_10
li      %r5, 0x10
bl      strncpy          # r3 buffer | r4 serial | r5 length
lis     %r3, [redacted]@h # [redacted]!
addi    %r3, %r3, [redacted]@l # [redacted]!
addi    %r4, %sp, 0x18+var_10
bl      compute_hash
lwz     %r0, 0x18+arg_4(%sp)
mtlr    %r0
addi    %sp, %sp, 0x18
blr
```

```

compute_hash:                                     # CODE XREF: generate_password+3C!p
.set var_4, -4

        stwu    %sp, -0x10(%sp)
        li      %r12, 0x1B
        mtctr   %r12
        stw     %r31, 0x10+var_4(%sp)
        lwz     %r31, 0(%r3)
        lwz     %r5, 0(%r4)
        lwz     %r6, 0xC(%r4)
        lwz     %r7, 8(%r4)
        lwz     %r3, 4(%r3)
        lis     %r8, -0x61A9 # 0x9E5779B9
        lwz     %r4, 4(%r4)
        li      %r9, 0
        ori     %r8, %r8, 0x79B9 # 0x9E5779B9

loc_FF98039C:                                     # CODE XREF: compute_hash+78!j
        add     %r9, %r9, %r8
        slwi    %r11, %r3, 4
        add     %r11, %r11, %r5
        add     %r10, %r3, %r9
        srwi    %r12, %r3, 5
        xor     %r11, %r11, %r10
        add     %r12, %r12, %r4
        xor     %r11, %r11, %r12
        add     %r31, %r31, %r11
        slwi    %r10, %r31, 4
        add     %r10, %r10, %r7
        add     %r12, %r31, %r9
        srwi    %r11, %r31, 5
        xor     %r10, %r10, %r12
        add     %r11, %r11, %r6
        xor     %r10, %r10, %r11
        add     %r3, %r3, %r10
        bdnz    loc_FF98039C
        lis     %r12, 0x5F5 # 0x5F5E100
        ori     %r12, %r12, -0x1F00 # 0x5F5E100
        divwu   %r0, %r31, %r12
        mullw   %r0, %r0, %r12
        subf    %r3, %r0, %r31
        lwz     %r31, 0x10+var_4(%sp)
        addi    %sp, %sp, 0x10
        blr

```





Behind the Scenes

The how and the why

Address	Length	Type	String
"..." .data:007E...	00000035	C	Logged in at user level. Attempting factory access.
"..." .data:007E...	00000007	C	Login\n
"..." .data:007E...	0000000E	C	Factory Login
"..." .data:007E...	0000000E	C	Factory Login
"..." .data:007E...	00000009	C	pml1998\n
"..." .data:007E...	00000012	C	Factory Password:
"..." .data:007E...	00000005	C	%ld\n
"..." .data:007E...	00000017	C	Factory Access Granted
"..." .data:007E...	00000020	C	Unable to access factory level.
"..." .data:007E...	00000021	C	No response to sending password.
"..." .data:007E...	00000029	C	No response to sending factory password.
"..." .data:007E...	00000027	C	Unable to obtain factory login prompt.
"..." .data:007E...	00000026	C	No response to factory login request.
"..." .data:007E...	00000036	C	Logged in at factory level. Switching to debug mode.

IONSetup.exe



- **A simple google search for that user “pml1998”, exposed an open ftp containing confidential documents.**
- **Some of those documents detailed the backdoor functionality.**



- 1. ICS-CERT and Schneider were informed.**
- 2. After few hours, the ftp was closed and Google removed it from the cache as well.**
- 3. Schneider acknowledged the backdoor.**
- 4. A new set of firmwares is ready and some of them are being already deployed.**



Thanks for coming!

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@reversemode

