



Advanced Metering Infrastructure Security

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John Sawyer

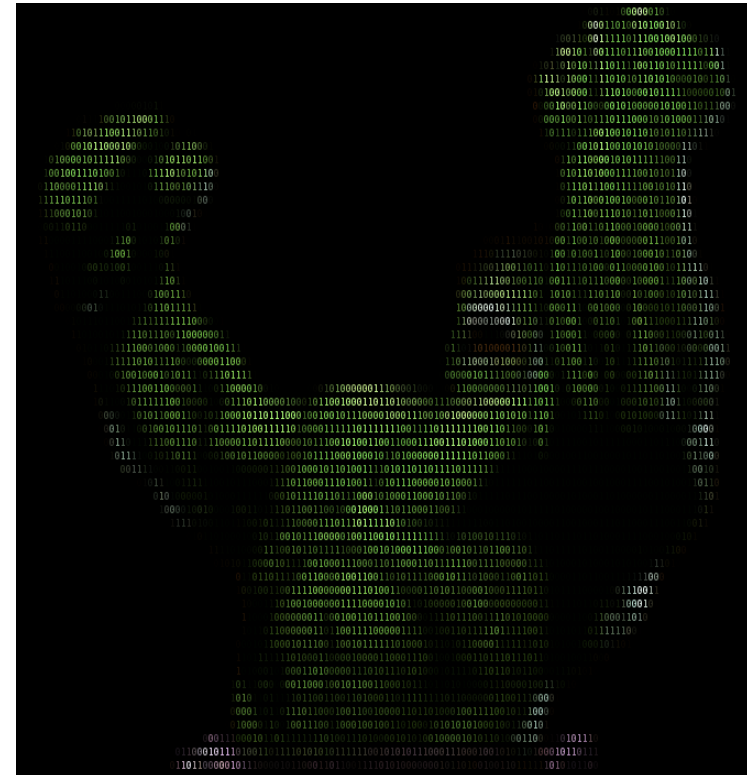
- InGuardians, Inc. - Senior Security Analyst
- DarkReading.com - Author/Blogger
- Aspiring Metasploit Module Writer
- Keep finding my ideas have been done
- 1@stplace - Retired CTF packet monkey
 - winners DEFCON 14 & 15
- Avid Mountain Biker...in Florida.





Don C. Weber

- InGuardians, Inc. - Senior Security Analyst
- United States Marine Corps 1991 - 1999
- Plethora of Security Positions
 - Certification and Accreditation
 - Security Manager
 - Incident Responder
 - Penetration Tester
- Periodic Blogger
- Python Programmer
- Hardware Smasher





Agenda

- AMI implementation overview
 - Smart meters to the backend resources
- Smart meter assessment techniques & mitigations
- Network configuration & monitoring concerns & mitigations
- Web application vulnerabilities & mitigations

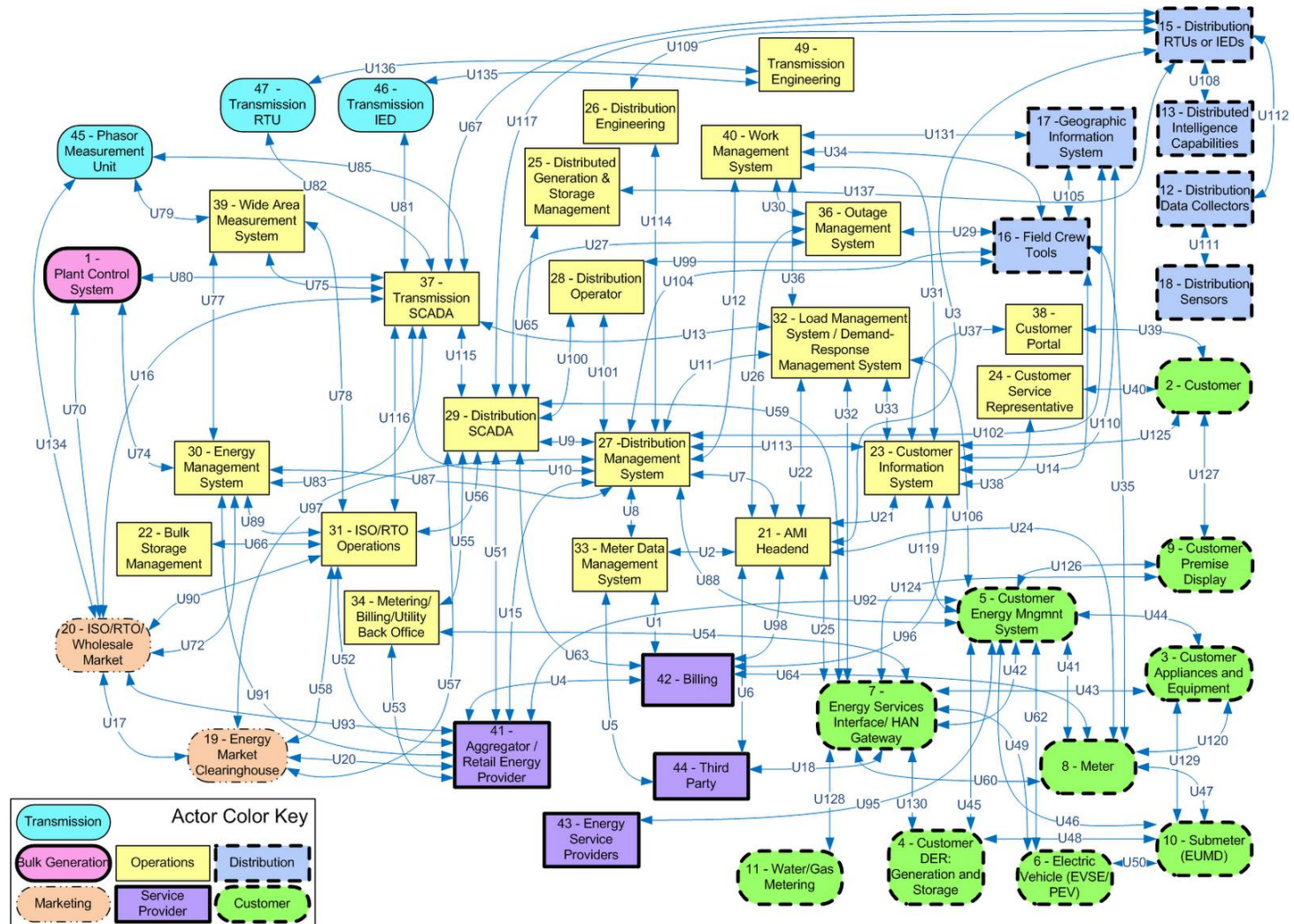
Research With Caution - Or Die



Image Taken From: http://www.gizmodo.com.au/2009/04/strangely_the_man_in_this_electrifying_photo_is_not_dead_today-2/

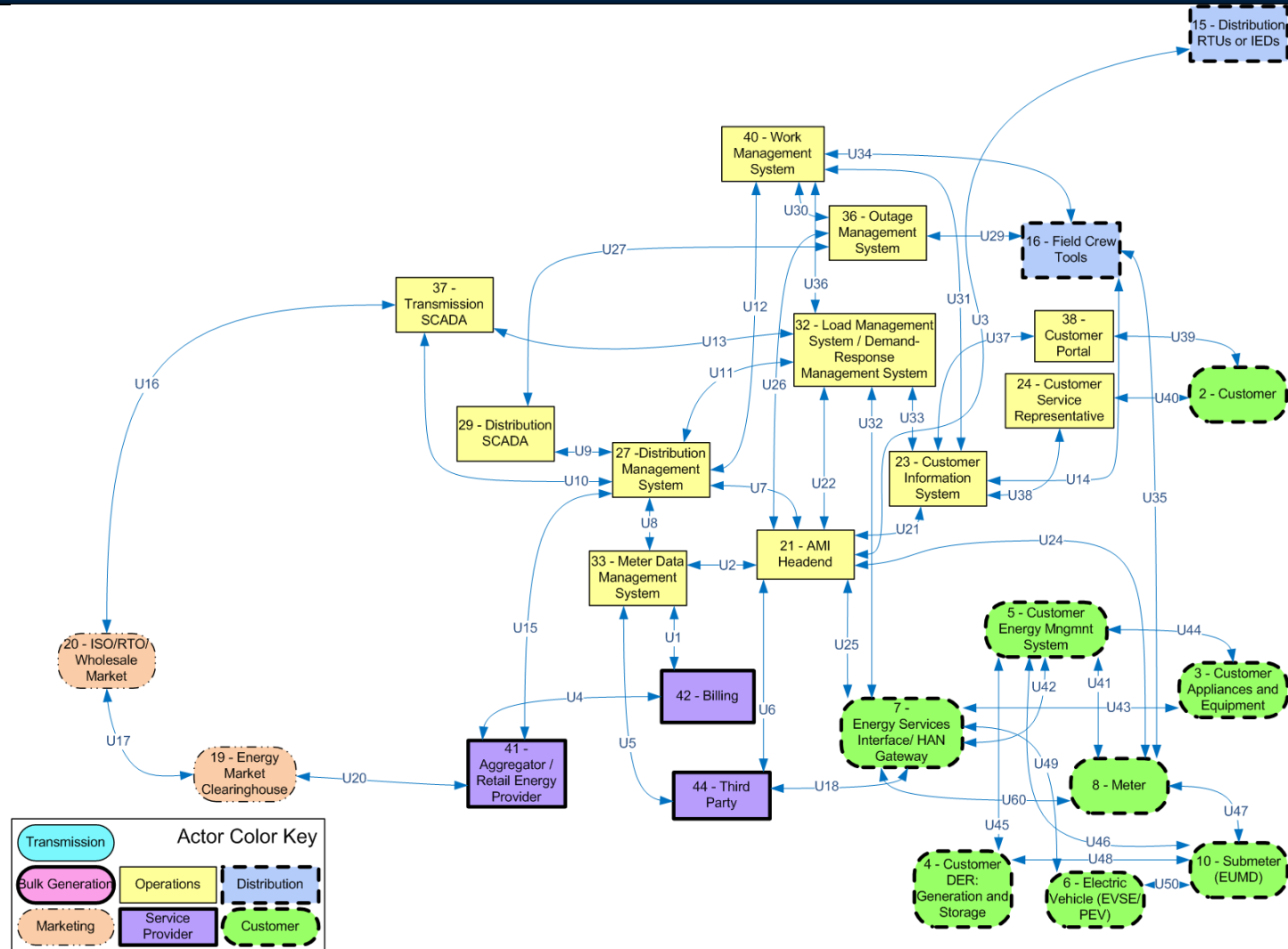


What is the Smart Grid?





Where is AMI in the Smart Grid?





AMI Security Concerns

- Grid Instability
 - Meters going down (takes ~ 300 Mw or ~ 1000 to 2000 homes)
 - Fluctuation in demand
 - Drop/Spike in demand during peak/non-peak times
 - Resource consolidation could mean external AMI links to other resources of Smart Grid
 - Substation IT Systems



AMI Security Concerns





AMI Security Concerns (2)

- New Technologies
 - Increased complexity has reliability as well as security concerns
 - Not vetted through YEARS of implementation understanding
 - Internet Protocol Version 6
- Information Leakage
 - When somebody is home (not a big worry)
 - Who will be buying and storing this data?

Energy Sector - Security Research Challenged

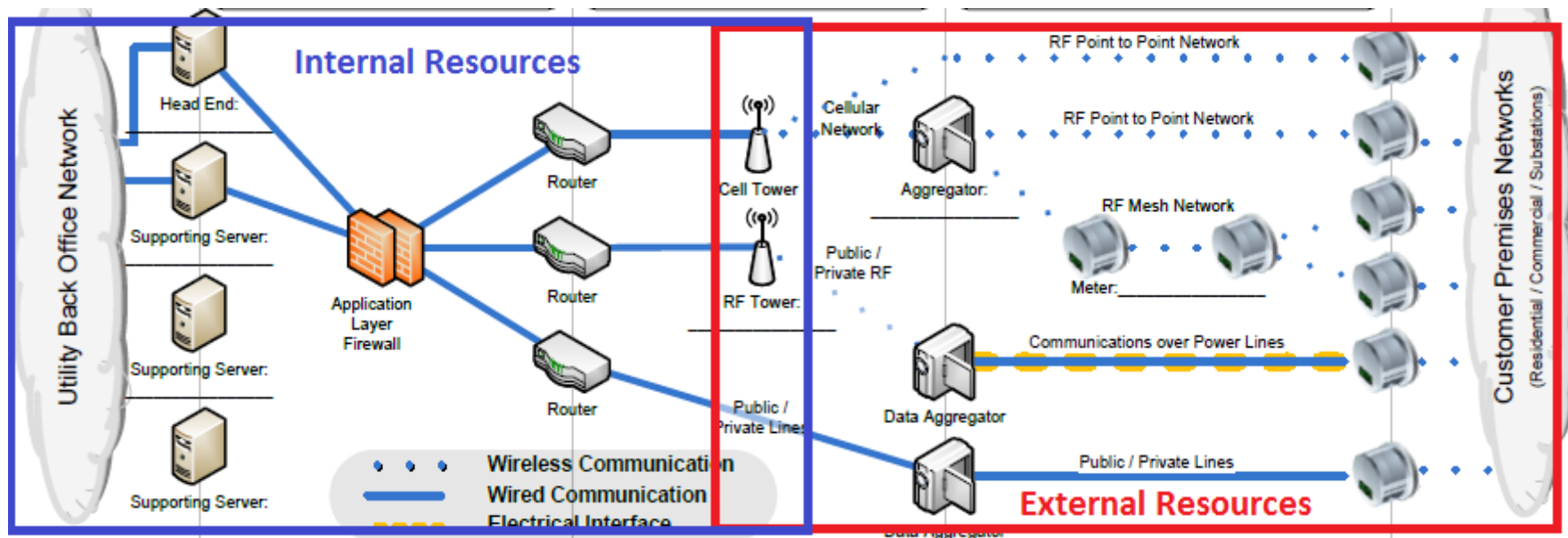


- Engineer Mentality
 - Change bad
 - Why would anybody want to mess with it?
- Extremely Long Equipment Life Cycles
 - Twenty Years Minimum
- Research and vulnerability disclosure
 - Don C. Weber, InGuardians, 2012 - Smart Meter Assessment Communications Kit (SMACK)
 - Dale Peterson, Digital Bond, 2012 - SCADA vulnerabilities with Metasploit Modules
 - Mike Davis, IOActive, 2009 - Smart Meter Worm Proof of Concept
- Bad press has lasting impacts
 - Public funding
 - Initial Public Offering (IPO)



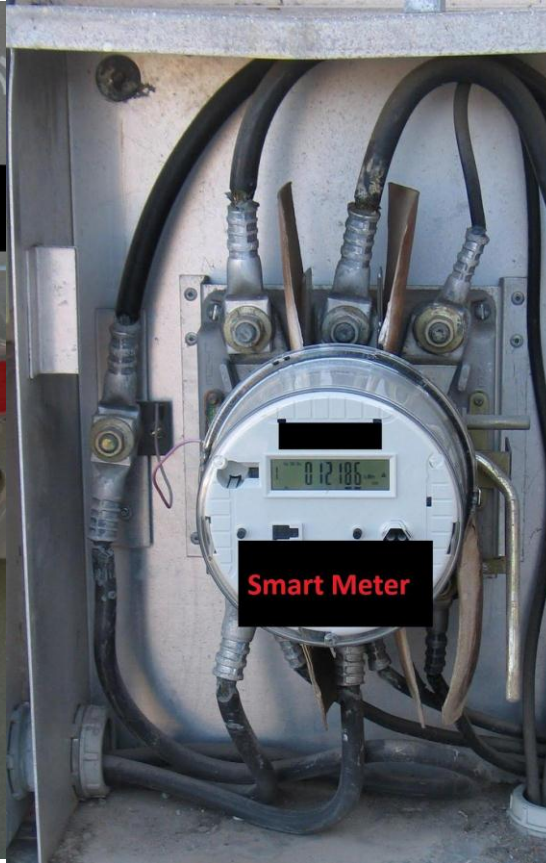
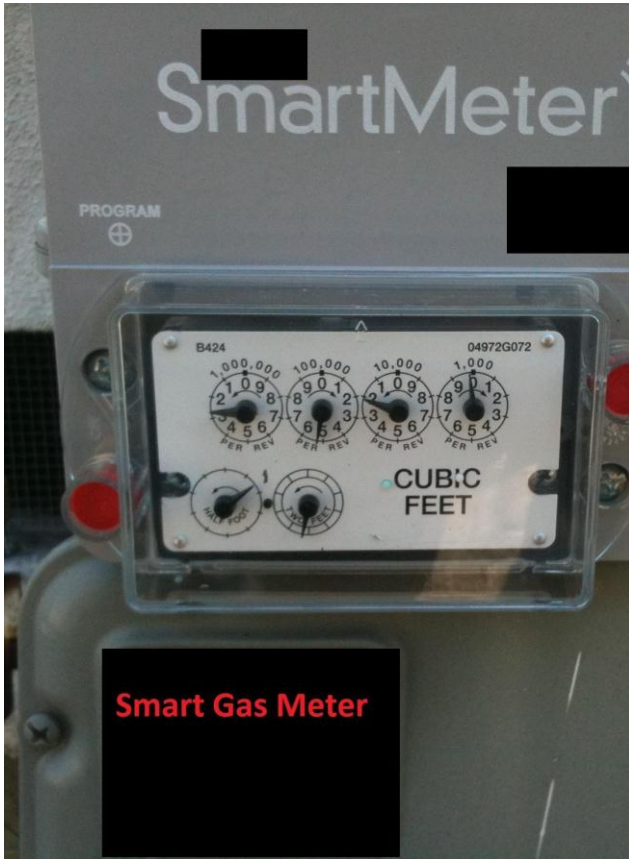


Breaking AMI Architecture Down





External AMI Resources





Hardware Components and Attack Points

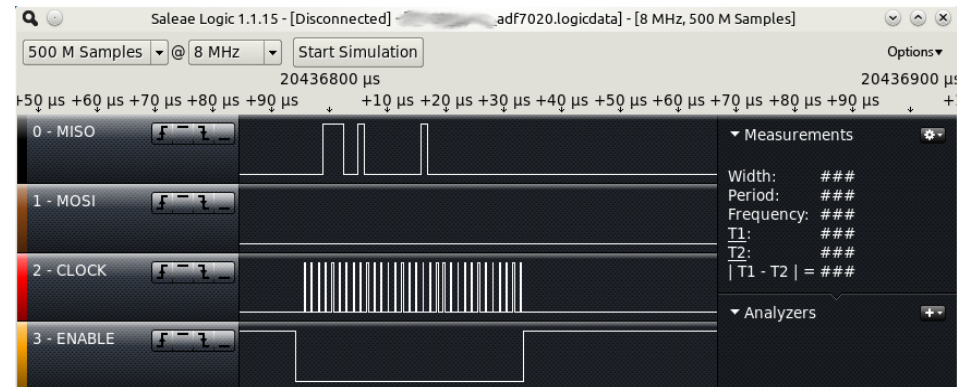
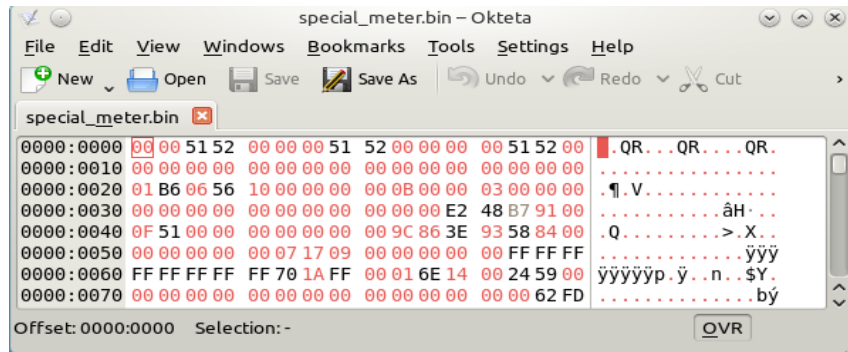


- Data At Rest
 - Microcontrollers
 - Memory Components
 - Radios
- Data In Motion
 - Internal Bus
 - Wireless
 - Optical



Hardware Analysis – Data On Device

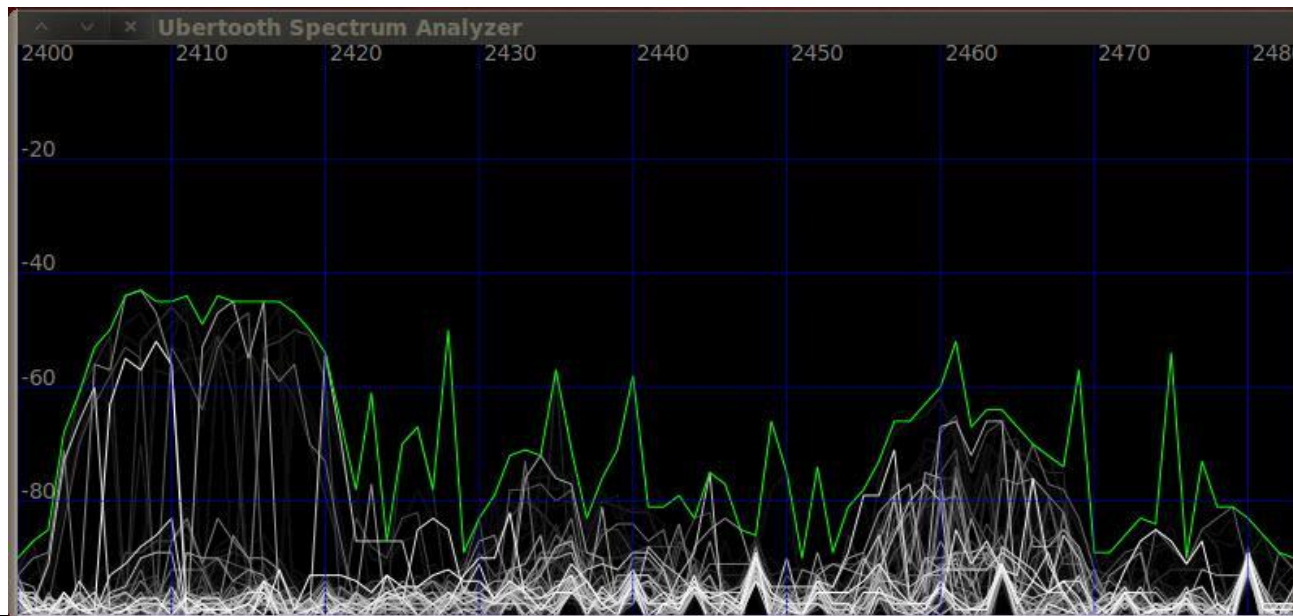
- Firmware
- Passwords, Security Keys, Certificates
- Radio Configurations
- Internal Resource Information





Radio Analysis Data In Motion - In Air

- Frequency Hopping Spread Spectrum (FHSS)
- Worldwide Interoperability for Microwave Access (WiMAX)
- Code division multiple access (CDMA)
- ZigBee, 6LoWPAN, Wi-Fi



Tools Of The Smart Meter Assessment Trade



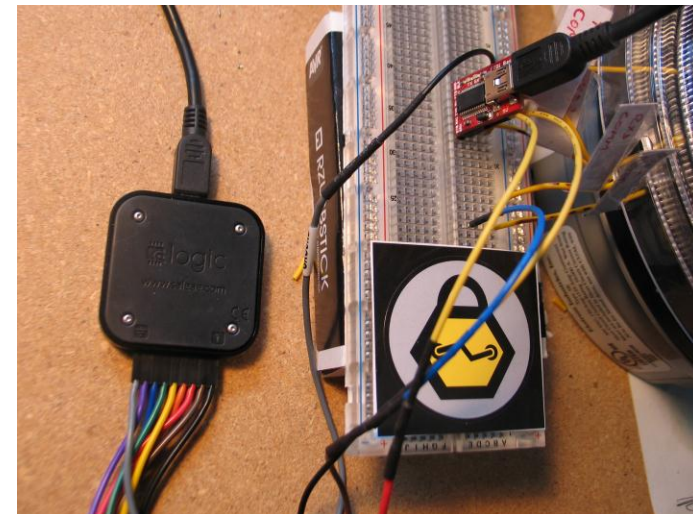
- Protocol Analysis
 - Standards Documentation
- Hardware Analysis
 - Logic Analyzers, Oscilloscopes, Soldering Tools
 - Debuggers, Goodfet
 - Optical Probes, SMACK
 - Custom Tools and Scripts



ANSI C12.18-2006

American National Standard

Protocol Specification for ANSI
Type 2 Optical Port



Tools Of The Smart Meter Assessment Trade (2)



```
clients:vim
File Edit View Bookmarks Settings Help
#####
# Grab Freqs and store
#####
freqs = []
client.CChaltcpu();
for entry in range(0, maxchan):
    adr=chanstart+entry*8
    freq=((client.CCpeekdatabyte(adr+0)<<16)+
          (client.CCpeekdatabyte(adr+1)<<8)+
          (client.CCpeekdatabyte(adr+2)<<0));
    hz=freq*366.21093303
    freqs.append(hz/1000000.0)
client.CCreleasecpu()
time.sleep(1);

#####
# Grab RSSI and MRSSI
#####
run = True
while run == True:
    time.sleep(3)
    client.CChaltcpu()
    rssi = []
    mrssi = []
    d0 = []
    d1 = []
    dn = 0
    dm = 0

81.1 77%
clients:vim
```

- Data Analysis
 - IDA Pro, Embedded Compilers
 - Custom Disassemblers
 - Custom Scripts
- Radio Analysis
 - Spectrum Analyzers, USRP
 - RFCat, KillerBee, Ubertextooth
 - Custom hardware and scripts





External Resources Security Mitigations

- Head-End Management Servers
 - Monitor Activity Logs
 - Monitor Firmware Integrity
 - Identify New, Missing, Returning Devices
 - Incident Response Processes

External Resources

Security Mitigations (2)



- Secure Device Design Life Cycles
 - Leverage current research and vulnerability knowledge
 - Obfuscate and encrypt data at rest and in motion
 - Security Analysis of hardware and software

External Resources

Security Mitigations (3)



- Hardware and Service Acquisition
 - Requests For Proposals/Requests For Information
 - Teams have to include members from IT Security

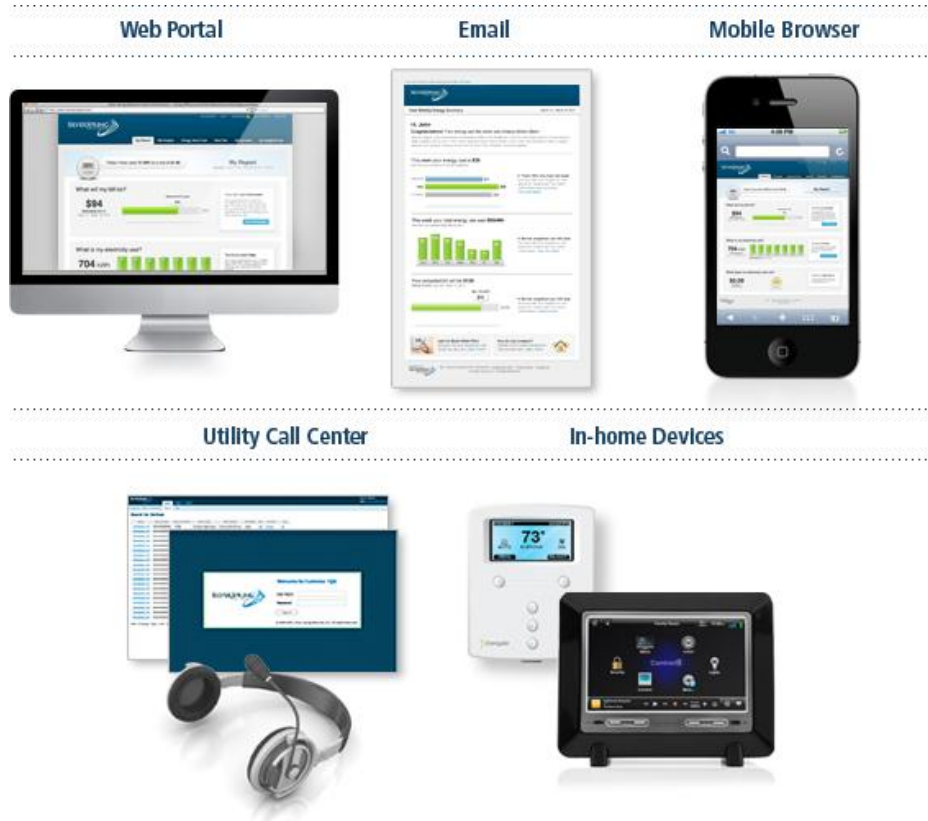


Internal AMI Resources





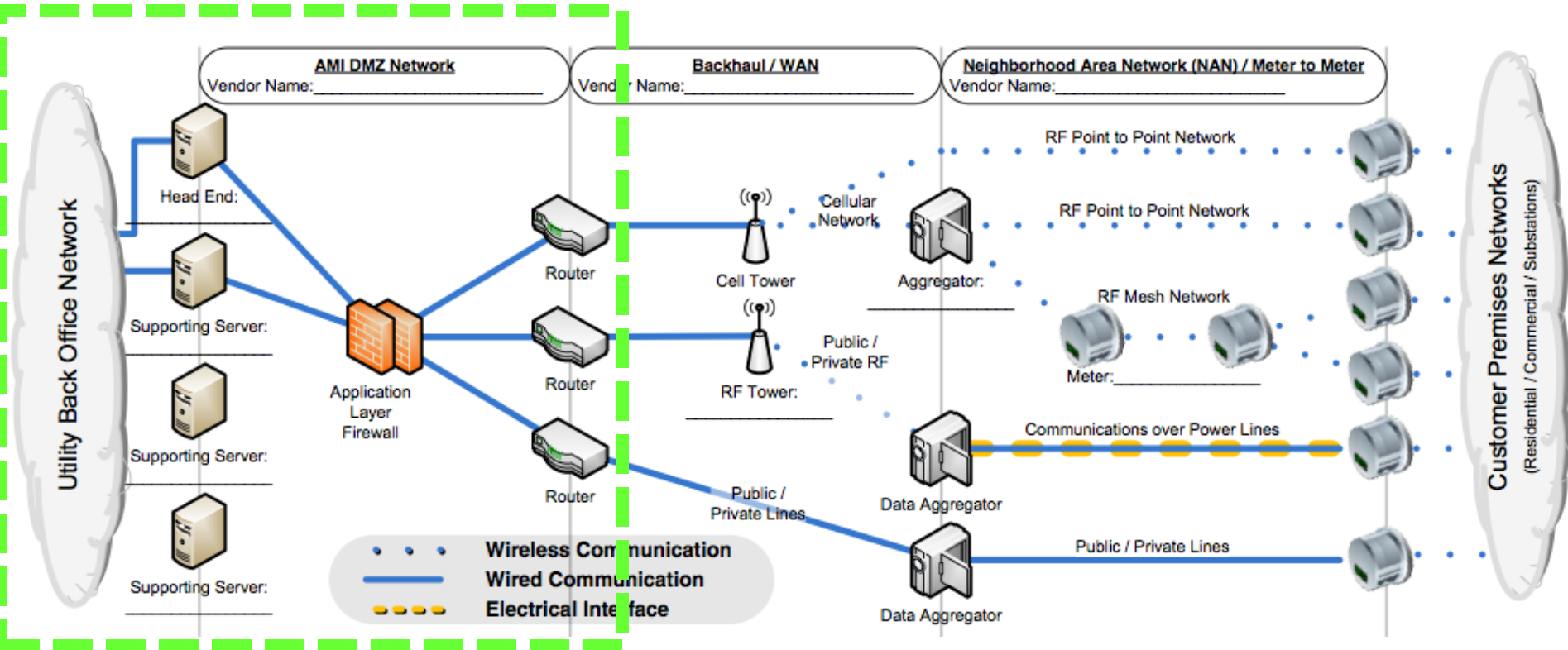
Internal Network Components



- Internal to External Communication Tunnels
- Application Servers
- Database Servers
- Management Systems



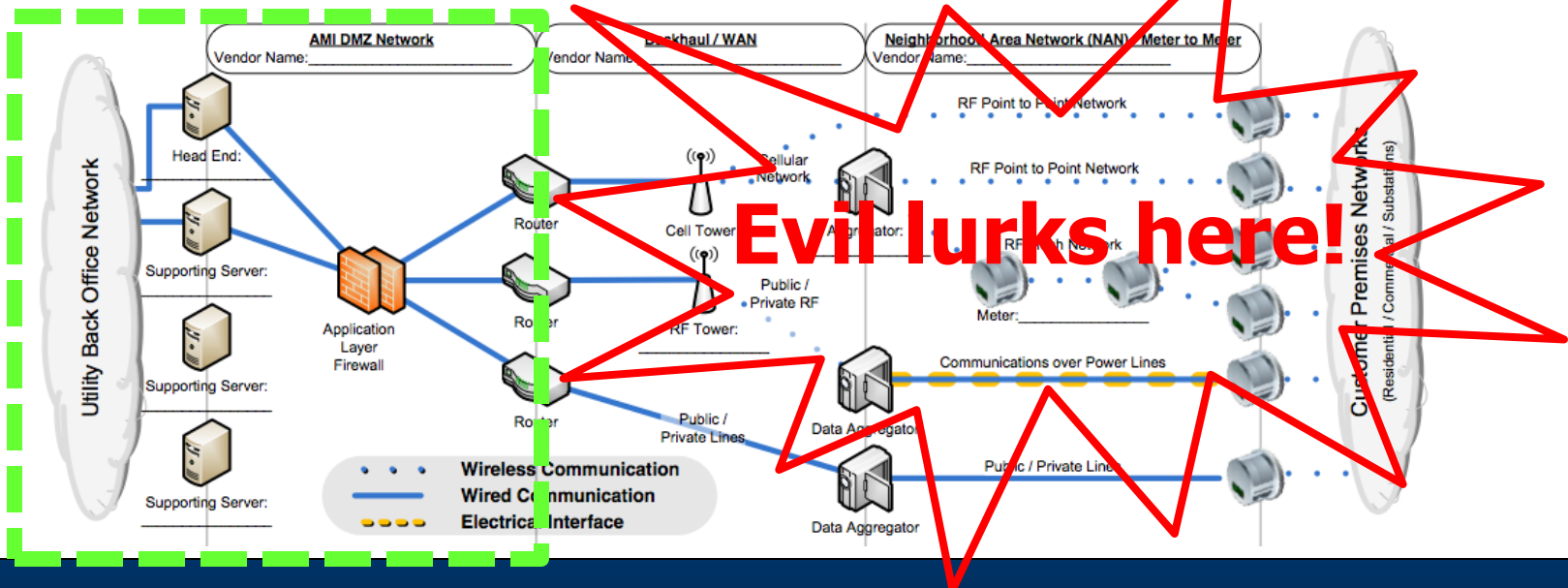
Internal/DMZ Network Components





Network Configuration Issues

- Network Segmentation
 - Separating the "untrusted" devices from the internal network
 - Any device outside of the direct control of the facility should be considered untrusted



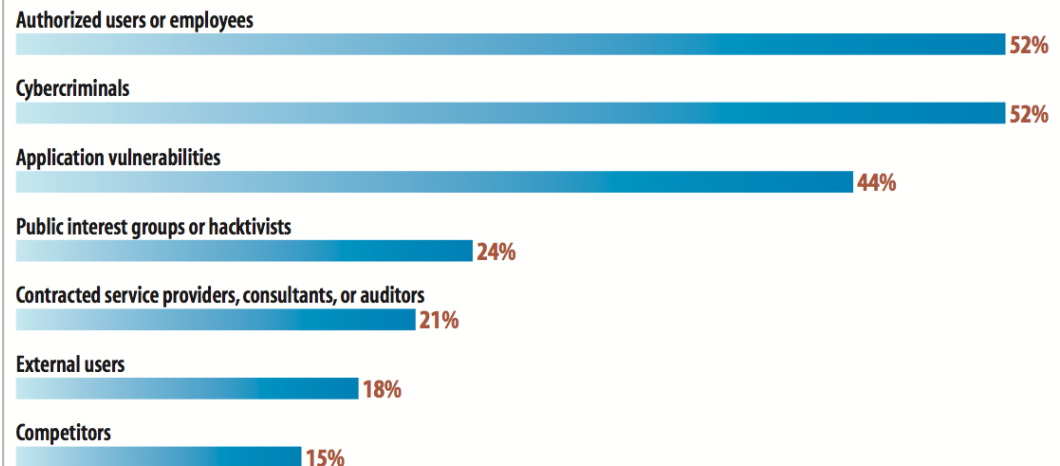


Network Configuration Issues

- Network Segmentation
 - Separation of privileges
 - Utility operations staff
 - Server administration
 - Customer Service
 - Customers

Top Security Threats

Which of these possible sources of breaches or espionage pose the greatest threat to your company in 2012?

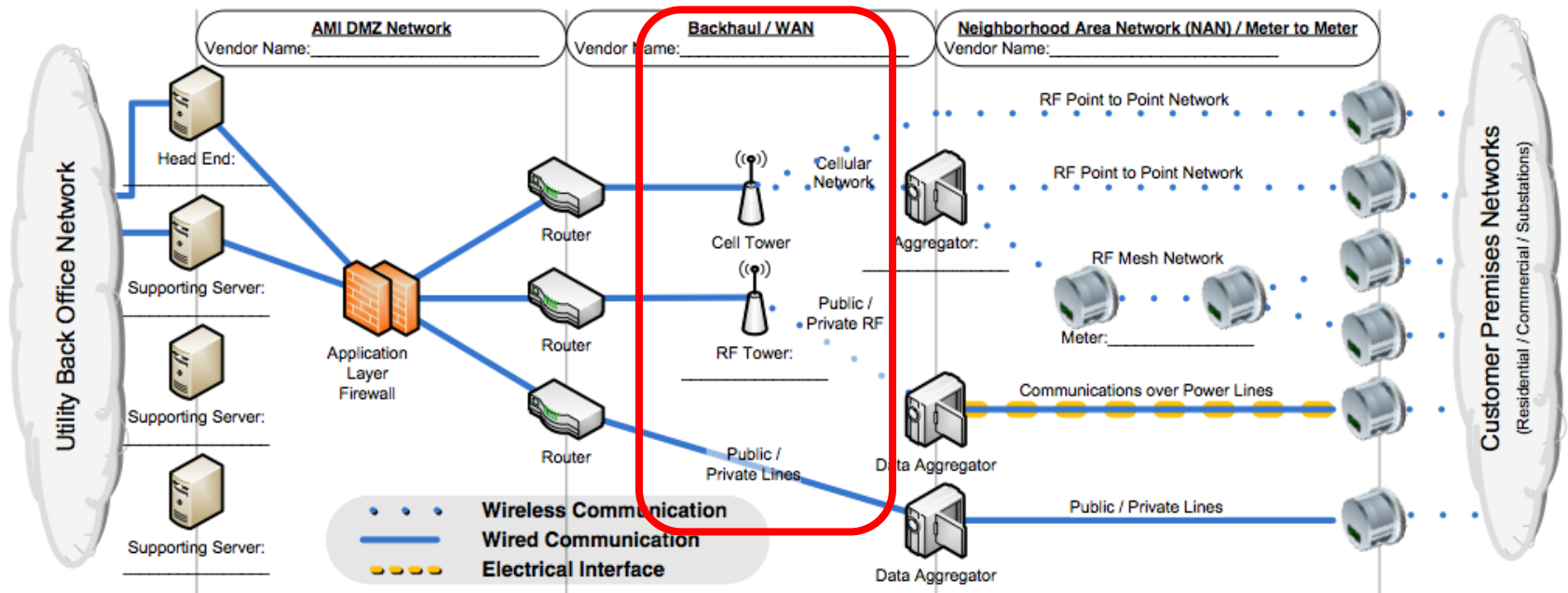


Data: InformationWeek 2012 Strategic Security Survey of 946 business tech and security pros at companies with 100 or more employees, March 2012



Network Configuration Issues

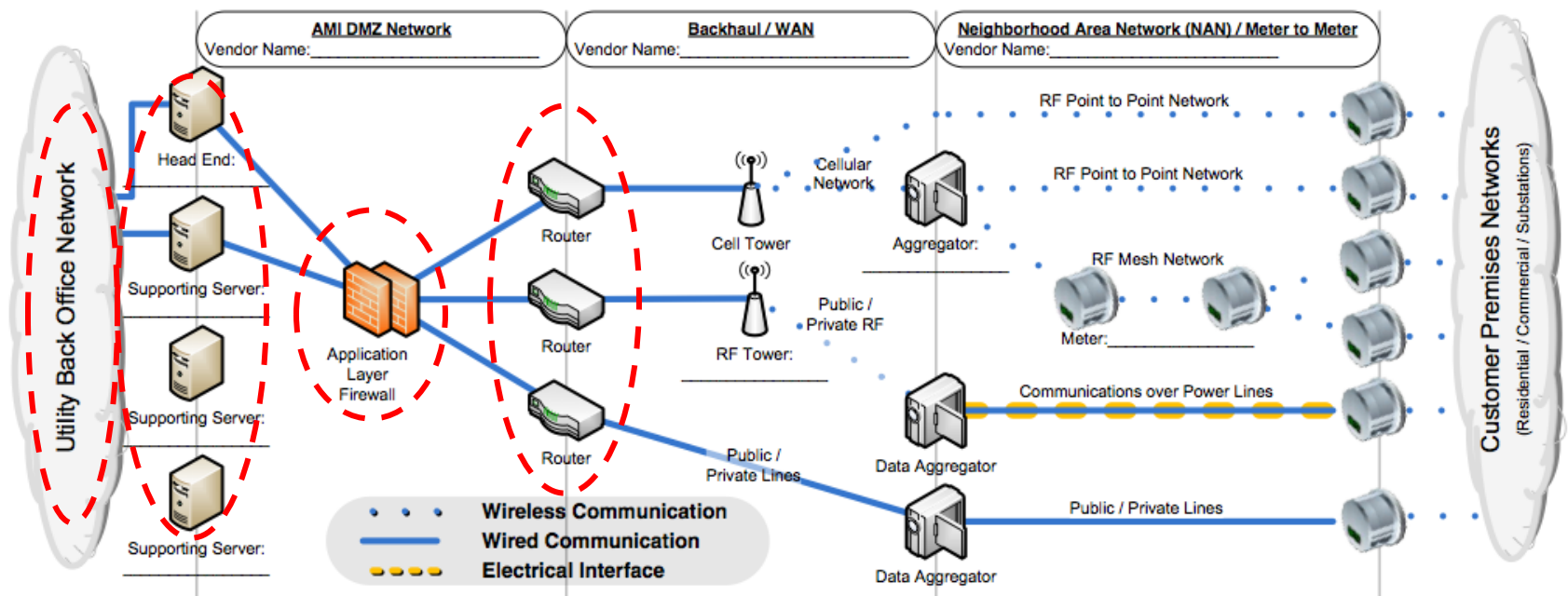
- Do you really own the network?





Network Monitoring

- Where do you monitor?

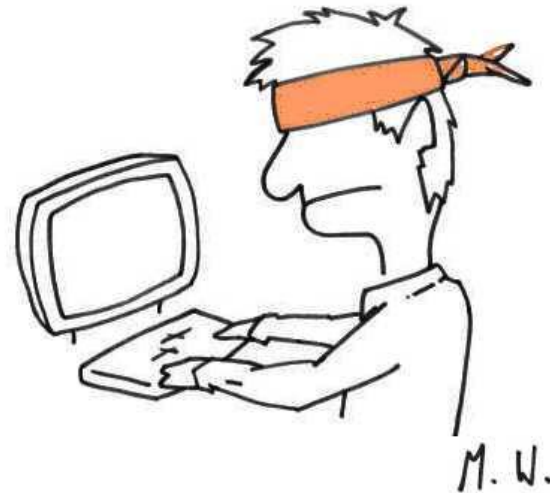


- Does your IDS/IPS understand?



Network Monitoring Issues

- Can you monitor?
 - Cellular Networks
 - Managed Vendor Solution
 - Network visibility
 - Host visibility





Network Monitoring Mitigations

- Know your network!
 - Protocols
 - Devices
- Work with your vendors
 - AMI <- (think SLA)
 - IDS/IPS
- Incident response plan



AMI Web Application Vulnerabilities

- Are AMI web vulnerabilities unique?
 - Cross-Site Scripting
 - Cross-Site Request Forgery
 - SQL Injection
 - Privilege Escalation
 - and so on...

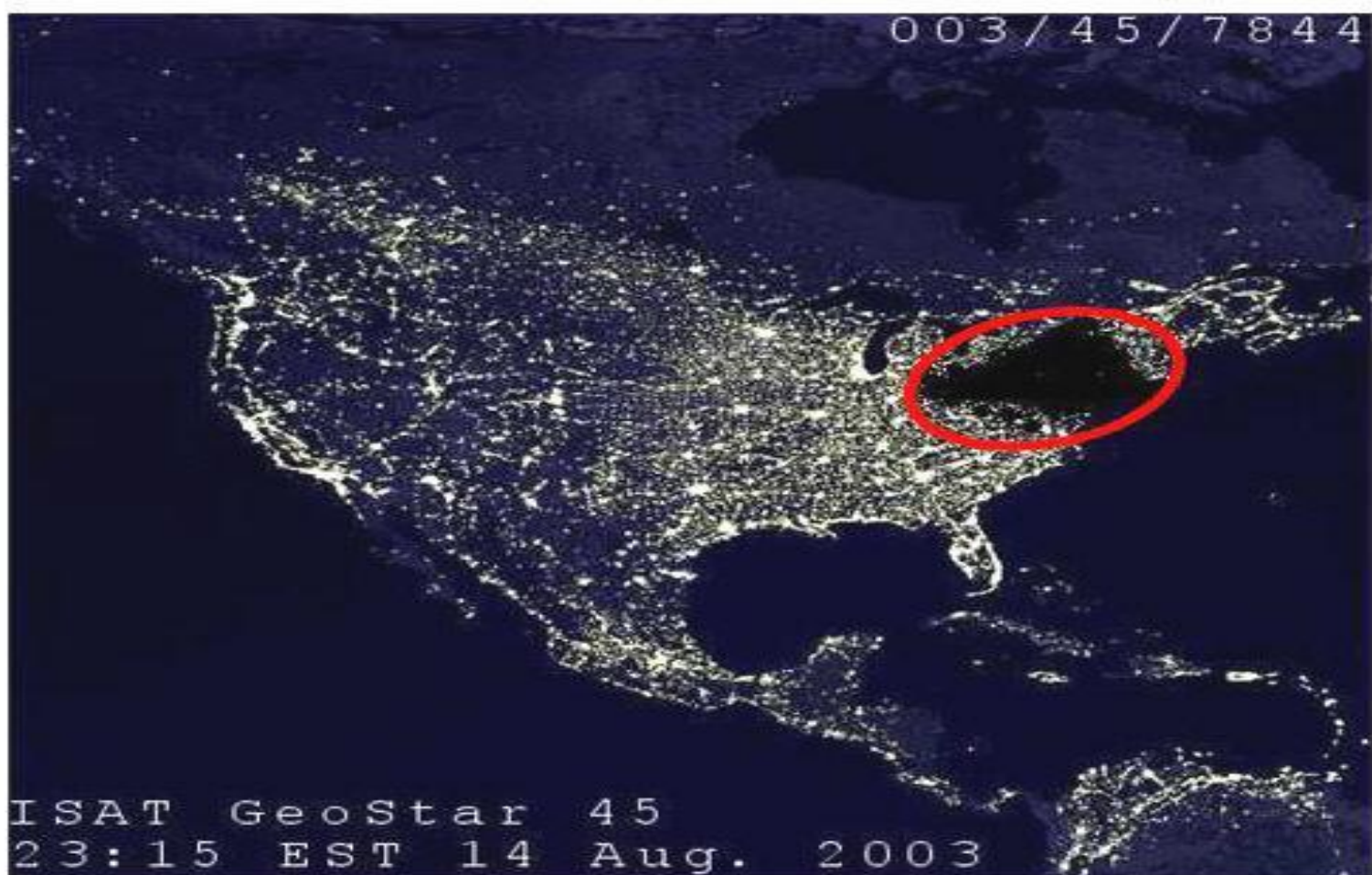


AMI Web Application Vulnerabilities

- What about their impact?



AMI Web Vulnerability Impact





AMI Web Vulnerability Mitigations

- SDLC (yeah, yeah)
- Web application penetration test or vulnerability assessment (maybe)
- Cryptographic signing of all critical requests
- Throttling of critical requests



Smart Grid Security Efforts

- NIST Smart Grid Interoperability Panel (SGiP) - Cyber Security Working Group (CSWG): <http://collaborate.nist.gov/twiki-sggrid/bin/view/SmartGrid/CyberSecurityCTG>
- Advanced Security Acceleration Project for Smart Grid (ASAP-SG) - developed the AMI Security Profile v2 for SGiP-CSWG/OpenSG AMI-SEC
- Open Smart Grid (OpenSG) - Smart Grid Security: <http://osgug.ucaiug.org/utilisec/default.aspx>
- North American Electric Reliability Corporation (NERC) - think PCI-DSS
- DHS: http://www.smartgrid.gov/federal_initiatives/federal_smart_grid_task_force/depart ment_of_homeland_security
- DOE: <http://energy.gov/oe/technology-development/smart-grid>
- ICS-CERT: http://www.us-cert.gov/control_systems/ics-cert/
 - Where do AMI vulnerabilities go?
- IEEE Smart Grid: <http://smartgrid.ieee.org/>



Thank you

- Any Questions?

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