



Secure and Reliable Web Services

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Overall Presentation Goal

Web Services as basis for reallife Integration, based on WS-Security and WS-ReliableMessaging



Speaker's Qualifications

- IT Consultant since 1987
- Managing Partner at Apogado
- Doing integration for the last 9 years: from screen-scraping and JMS to SAP Netweaver
- Speaks frequently on EAI, ESB and WS-*
- Guest lecturer at UAMS
- JavaPolis Steering Member







Waiting for WS-* ...

WS-Security + WS-ReliableMessaging +...

Web Services can provide one single standard for secure and reliable communication. But after 6 years, it's time to nail things down.



Web Services - SOAP

- **XML** over **HTTP**
- Envelop: Header and body



Web Services

- SOAP spec dates back from July 2000!
- WSDL: description of web services
- UDDI: discovery of web services
- Focus on synchronous request/reply
- XML over HTTP without SOAP
 - REST
 - B2B protocols
- Limited standardization of standard messages
 - Some use of B2B XML standards
 - E.g. WSDLs from Open Applications Group





Messaging

- SOAP 1.1, 1.2
- WS Referral
- WS Routing
- WS-Addressing
- WS-MessageData
- WS-Enumeration
- WS-Eventing
- SOAP-over-UDP

WS (draft) standards

XML

- ✓ XML
- √ <u>Namespaces</u>
- ✓ <u>Information Set</u>

Messaging (2)

- ✓ WS-Notification
- ✓ WS-BaseNotification
- ✓ WS-BrokeredNotification
- ✓ <u>WS-ReliableMessaging</u>
- ✓ WS-Reliabiltiy
- ✓ ASAP
- ✓ WS-MessageDelivery
- ✓ WS-Acknowledgement
- ✓ WS-Callback

Metadata

- <u>WSDL 1.1</u>, 2.0
- WS-Policy
- WS-PolicyAssertions
- WS-PolicyAttachment
- WS-Discovery
- WS-MetadataExchange
- WS-RM Policy
- UDDI 1.0, 2.0, 3.0
- WS Inspection Language

Attachments

- ✓ SwA SOAP with Attachments
- ✓ DIME / WS-Attachments
- ✓ MTOM (XOP)

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More WS-* standards...

Security

- WS-Security: SOAP Message Security
- WS-Security: UsernameToken Profile
- WS-Security: X.509 Certificate Token
 Profile
- WS-Security: SAML Profile
- WS-SecureConversation
- WS-SecurityPolicy
- WS-Trust
- WS-Federation
- WS-Federation Active Requestor Profile
- WS-Federation Passive Requestor Profile
- WS-Security: Kerberos Binding
- Web Single Sign-On Interoperability Profile
- Web Single Sign-On Metadata Exchange Protocol

Business Process

- ✓ XLANG
- ✓ WSFL
- ✓ <u>WS-BPEL</u> (BPEL4WS)
- ✓ WS-Choreography
- ✓ WS-CDL
- ✓ WSCL (HP)
- ✓ WSCI

Management

- WS-Management
- WS-Management Catalog
- WS-DM
 - WS-MUWS part 1
 - WS-MUWS part 2
 - WS-MOWS
- WS-Manageability

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And more ...

State / Context

- WS-Transfer
- WS-Resource
- WS-ResourceProperties
- WS-ResourceLifetime
- WS-ServiceGroup
- WS-BaseFaults
- WS-CAF
 - WS-Context
 - WS-CF

More security

- ✓ XML Signing
- ✓ XML Encryption
- ✓ SAML
- X-KMS
 - X-KISS
 - X-KRSS
- XACML

Transactions

- ✓ <u>WS-Coordination</u>
- ✓ <u>WS-AtomicTransaction</u>
- ✓ <u>WS-BusinessActivity</u>
- \checkmark WS-T(X)M
- ✓ BTP

Miscellaneous

- ✓ WS-Remote Portlets
- ✓ WS-Provisioning

"The Web Services Standards Mess"

(Eric Newcomer, Iona)



The WS-* mix

- \bullet SOAP 1.1 \rightarrow SOAP 1.2
- WSDL 1.1 \rightarrow WSDL 2.0
- WS-Addressing
- WS-ReliableMessaging
- WS-Security
- UDDI → WS-MetaDataExchange
- SOAP with Attachments → MTOM/XOP
- ...



WS-Addressing

```
<s:Envelop xmlns:s="http://.../soap/envelop">
  <s:Header xmlns:wsa="...">
    <wsa:MessageID>
      uuid:aaaabbbb-cccc-dddd-eeee-wwwwwwww
    <wsa:MessageID>
    <wsa:To>...</wsa:To>
    <wsa:Action>
      http://../CreateOrder
    </wsa:Action>
    <wsa:From>...</wsa:From>
 </s:Header >
  <s:Body >
    <o:Order xmlns:o="http://...">
      <o:Product>...</o:Products>
      <o:Amount>...</o:Amount>
    </o:Order>
 </s:Body>
</s:Envelop>
```



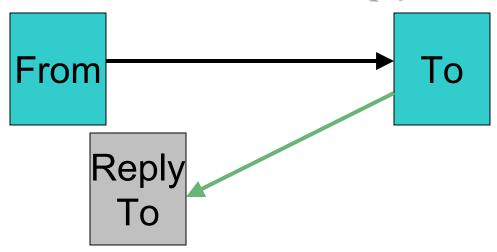
WS-Addressing

- Web service Endpoint References
- Message Information Headers

wsa:MessageID, wsa:RelatesTo

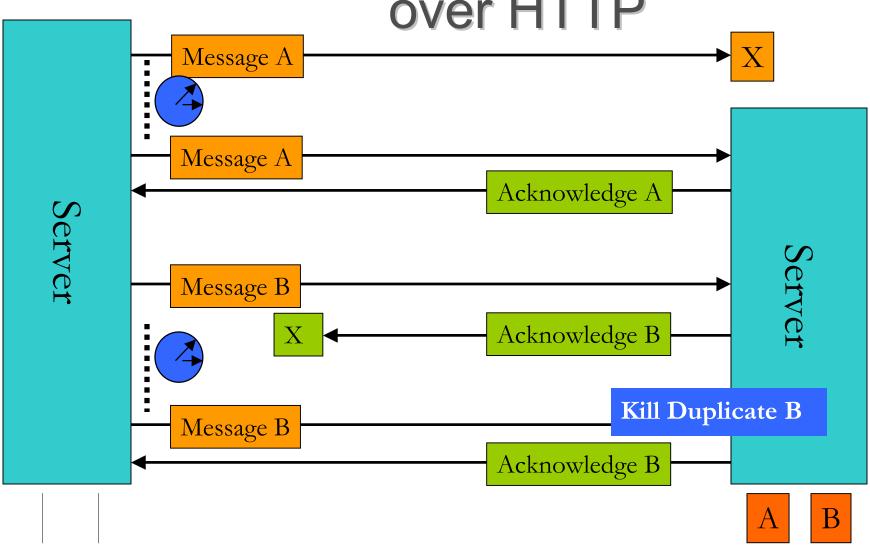
wsa:Action

wsa:To, wsa:From, wsa:ReplyTo, wsa:FaultTo



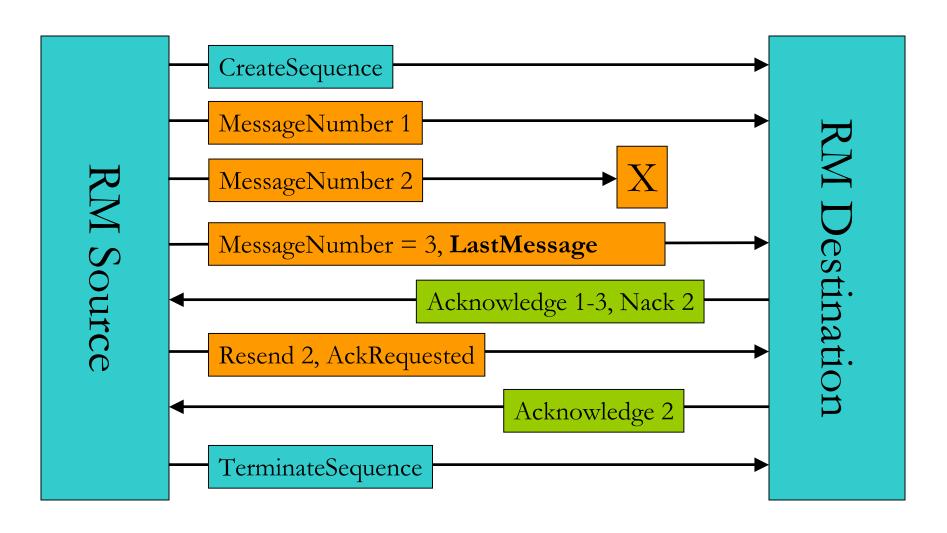


Reliable Messaging over HTTP





WS-RM protocol





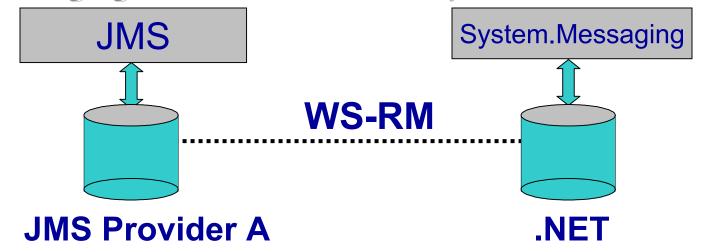
Reliable Sessions or Queued Messaging?

- WS-RM says nothing about durability
 - Persistent vs. Transient sequences
 - Persistent sequence survive re-starts, crashes, ...
- Microsoft WCF (Indigo)
 - Queued Messaging: use MSMQ
 - Maybe queued Messaging based on WS-RM in WCF 1.1 ?



WS-RM - Impact

- WS-RM will have <u>MAJOR</u> impact !!!
 - Products from different vendors at each side ~ B2B
 - Messaging becomes a commodity



Requires Queued Messaging



SOAP over e-mail?

- Described (non-normative)
- SMTP is quite reliable
- Basic API's available
- Well-known addressing scher
- Limited support
 - CapeClear, Apache



"This is where our trails divide, Luke. You have my E-mail address, right?"





WS-Security

- OASIS standard(s) OASIS
- Authentication, Integrity, Privacy
- Profiles
 - X509, UserName, Kerberos, SAML, ...
- Stable
 - Compatible implementations
- Builds on



W3C XML Signature and XML Encryption



WS-Security

Username Profile 1.0

Clear-text password

<soap:Envelope ...>

<soap:Header>

<wsse:SecurityToken>

<wsse:UserName>guy</wsse:UserName>

<wsse:Password>password</wsse:Password>

</wsse:SecurityToken>

</soap:Header>

<soap:Body>

. . .



WS-Security

Username Profile 1.0

<wsse:Security>

<wsse:UsernameToken>

<wsse:Username>Guy Cret

Davis a least frame passes

Derive key from password

UserName Toke Profile 1.1

Encryption

Integrity (MAC)

<wsse:PasswordType="wsse:PasswordDigest">

D2A12DFE8D9F0C6BB82C89B091DF5C8A872F94DC

</wsse:PasswordType>

<wsse:Nonce>EFD89F06CCF

<wsu:Created>2005-11-

</wsse:UsernameToken>

</wsse:Security>

C89</wsse:Nonce>

5:01:30Z</wsu:Created>

Hash(Nounce+TimeStamp+Password)



WS-Security - Signing

```
<s:Envelope>
  <s:Header>
    <wsse:Security>
      <ds:Signature>
                             XML Signature
        <ds:SignedInfo>
          <ds:Reference URI="#body">
        </ds:SignedInfo>
      </ds:Signature>
     </wsse:Security>
   </s:Header>
   <s:Body id="body">...
   </s:Body>
<s:Envelope>
```



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XML Signature

```
<Signature Id="MyFirstSignature" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/09/xmldsig#">
 <SignedInfo>
   <CanonicalizationMethod</pre>
     Algorithm="http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xml-c14n-20010315"/>
   <SignatureMethod Algorithm="http://www.w3.org/2000/09/xmldsig#dsa-sha1"/>
   <Reference URI="" />
     <Transforms>
       <Transform
         Algorithm="http://www.w3.org/2000/09/xmldsig#enveloped-signature"/>
     </Transforms>
     <DigestMethod Algorithm="http://www.w3.org/2000/09/xmldsig#sha1"/>
     <DigestValue>j6lwx3rvEPO0vKtMup4NbeVu8nk=
   </Reference>
 </SignedInfo>
 <SignatureValue>MC0CFFrVLtRlk=...
 <KeyInfo>
   <KeyValue>
  </KeyValue>
 </KeyInfo>
</Signature>
```

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XML Signature

```
<Signature>
           <SignedInfo>
          (CanonicalizationMethod)
                (SignatureMethod)
                (<Reference (URI=)? >
Object to
be signed
                    (Transforms)?
                    (DigestMethod)
                    (DigestValue)
               </Reference>)+
           </SignedInfo>
           (SignatureValue)
           (KeyInfo)?
           (Object) *
       </Signature>
```

References = SignedInfo
URI:

- External document
 URI="http://www.../..."
- Document itself (root)
 URI="""
- Part of document
 URI="#PurchaseOrder"
- Attachments

KeyInfo = certificate



Canonicalization

- C14N CanonicalizationN ('C'+14 chars +'N')
- "Standardize" the XML document
 - Standard encoding (UTF-8)
 - Line breaks: #xA (new line)
 - Attributes: normalize white space
 - single quotes \rightarrow double quotes
 - quotes wihtin quotes → "
 - Remove XML and DTD declarations
 - Empty: <element/> → <element></element>
 - Namespaces declarations: remove unused, sort
 - ...



Canonicalization



XMLStarlet Command Line XML Toolkit



Step by step

- For each reference
 - Transform (usually c14n)
 - Calculate digest
 - Create <Reference>

- For <SignedInfo> (containing all References)
 - Canonicalize
 - Calculate digest
 - Encrypt digest (= sign)
 Result in <SignatureValue>

"Indirect" signing

- 1. Hash of every reference
- 2. Hash of the hashes
- 3. Sign the "hash of the hashes"



Sign the hash of the hashes

```
<Reference URI="#header" />
<s:Header id="header">
                                           <Transforms>
  <element>1</element>
                                             <TransformAlgorithm=" "/>
                                     Digest (hash)
  <element>2</element>
                                           </Transforms>
                                  Transform
<s:Header>
                                           <DigestMethod Algorithm=" "/>
                                           <DigestValue> </DigestValue>
                                         </Reference>
<s:Body id="body">
                                         <Reference URI="#body" />
  <o:Order xmlns:o="...">
                                           <Tranforms> ... </Transforms>
    <o:Product>...</o:Products>
                                           <DigestMethod Algorithm=" "/>
    <o:Amount>...</o:Amount>
                                           <DigestValue> </DigestValue>
  </o:Order>
</s:Body>
                                          </Reference>
                                               - Transform (Canonicalize)
                                               - Digest
<Signature ... >
                                               - Encrypt
 <SignedInfo>
   <CanonicalizationMethod ... />
   <SignatureMethod>
   <Reference URI= >...</Reference>Reference URI= >
```

</SignedInfo> >...</Reference</pre>

<SignatureValue>hTHQJyd3C6ww...



X509Token Profile

Certificate:

- Container for public key
- Identity owner of private key
- Attested by the CA



XML Security - Signature

```
<S:Envelope xmlns:S="..." >
  <S:Header>
    <wsse:Security S:mustUnderstand="1" xmlns:wsse="..." >
      <wsse:BinarySecurityToken ValueType="wsse:X509v3"</pre>
                                EncodingType="wsse:Base64Binary"
                                wsu:Id="X509Token">
                                FIgEZzCRF1EgILBAgIQEmtJZc0rgrKh5i...
      </wsse:BinarySecurityToken>
      <ds:Signature xmlns:ds="...">
        <ds:SignedInfo>
          <ds:CanonicalizationMethod Algorithm="..." />
          <ds:SignatureMethod Algorithm="..." />
          <ds:Reference URI="#body">
            <ds:Transforms>
              <ds:Transform Algorithm="..." />
            </ds:Transforms>
            <ds:DigestMethod Algorithm="..." />
            <ds:DigestValue>EULddytSo1...
          </ds:Reference>
        </ds:SignedInfo>
```



XML Security - Signature

```
<ds:SignatureValue>
          XLdER8=ErToEb11/vXcMZNNjPOV...
        </ds:SignatureValue>
        <ds:KeyInfo>
          <wsse:SecurityTokenReference>
            <wsse:Reference URI="#X509Token"/>
          </wsse:SecurityTokenReference>
        </ds:KeyInfo>
      </ds:Signature>
    </wsse:Security>
  </S:Header>
  <S:Body wsu:Id="body">
    <StatusRequest xmlns="http://www.apogado.com/Order">
       <OrderNumber>1234</OrderNumber>
    </StatusRequest>
  </S:Body>
</S:Envelope>
```



XML Security - Timestamps

- Addition to XML Signature
- wsu \rightarrow Web Services Utility



WS-Security developments

- SAML Token Profile
- Security Roadmap
- WS-Trust

Windows Vista™ Developer Center

- InfoCard
- Real world, secure web service: Paypal
- Security in Hardware

Cyper Criminals Target Web Services

Yahoo, Google, PayPal Seek To Close Security Holes

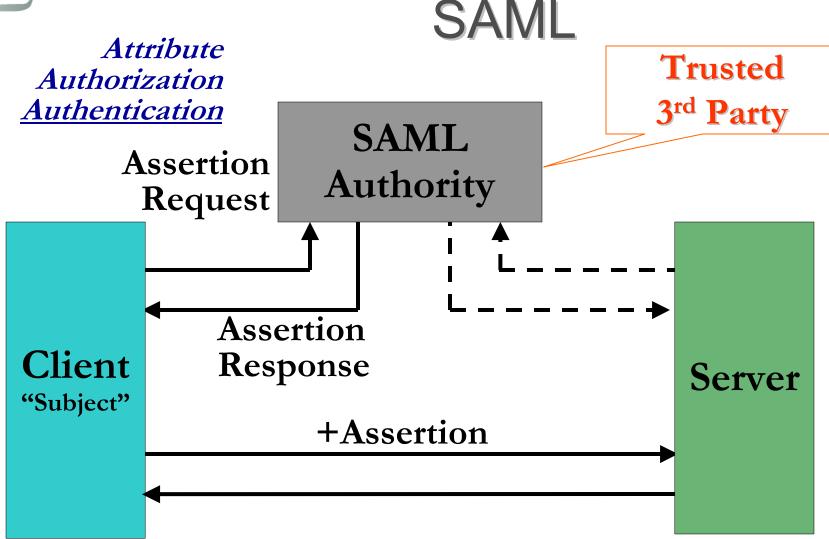


SAML

The <u>Security Assertions Markup Language</u> is an XML-based framework for Web services that enables the exchange of authentication and authorization information among business partners.

- Pre-dates WS-*
- Use-cases: Single Sign-On, Authorization Service,
 Back-office transaction
- OASIS included SAML in WS-Security
- Strong focus on Single Sign-On from browser





Protocol: HTTP, SMTP, SOAP, JMS, ebXML, ...



SAML Assertion

```
<saml:Assertion xmlns:saml="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:assertion"</pre>
 MajorVersion="2" MinorVersion="0"
 AssertionID="buGxcG4gILg5NlocyLccDz6iXrUa"
 Issuer="www.trustcompany.com"
  IssueInstant="2005-03-15T17:05:37.795Z">
  <saml:Conditions NotBefore="2005-03-15T17:00:37.795Z"</pre>
                   NotOnOrAfter="2005-03-15T17:10:37.795Z"/>
 <saml:AuthenticationStatement</pre>
      AuthenticationMethod="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:am:password"
      AuthenticationInstant="2005-03-15T17:05:17.706Z">
    <saml:Subject>
      <saml:NameIdentifier</pre>
          NameQualifier=http://www.tcompany.com
          Format="http://www.customformat.com/">
        uid=GuyCrets
      </saml:NameIdentifier>
      <saml:SubjectConfirmation>
        <saml:ConfirmationMethod>
          urn: oasis: names: tc: SAML: 2.0: cm: artifact-01
        </saml:ConfirmationMethod>
      </saml:SubjectConfirmation>
    </saml:Subject>
 </saml:AuthenticationStatement>
```

Assertion Can also be **Digitally Signed**

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</S:Envelope>

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WS-Security & SAML

```
SAML in front of
                                                                     SAML
<S:Envelope>
                                                                         SOAP Message
                           WS-Security
  <S: Header>
                                                                          SOAP Header
    <wsse:Security>
      <saml:Assertion</pre>
                                                                         SAML Assertion
        AssertionID=" a75adf55-01d7-40cc-929f-dbd8372ebdfc"
                                                                        about SOAP Body
        IssueInstant="2005-03-15T00:46:02Z"
        Issuer="www.opensaml.org"
                                                                          SOAP Body
        . . . 11
      </saml:Assertion>
      <wsse:SecurityTokenReference wsu:Id="STR1">
        <wsse:KeyIdentifier wsu:Id=" ..."</pre>
           ValueType="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/oasis-wss-saml-token-profile-1"
           a75adf55-01d7-40cc-929f-dbd8372ebdfc
        </wsse:KeyIdentifier>
      </wsse:SecurityTokenReference>
    </wsse:Security>
                                                          +Assertion
                                         Client
  </S:Header>
                                                                            Server
  <S:Body>
                                         "Subject"
  </S:Body>
```

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WS-Security Roadmap

WS-Secure Conversation

WS-Federation

WS-Authorization

WS-Policy

WS-Trust

WS-Privacy

WS-Security

SOAP Foundation

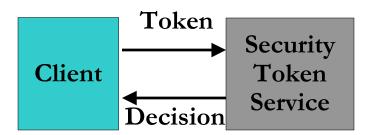


WS-Trust

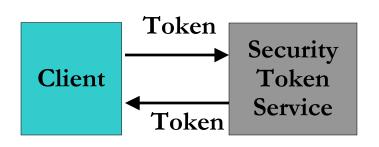
- Issuance
 - SAML Authentication

Client Security
Token
Service

Validation



- Exchange
 - Convert X509 or SAML to Kerberos

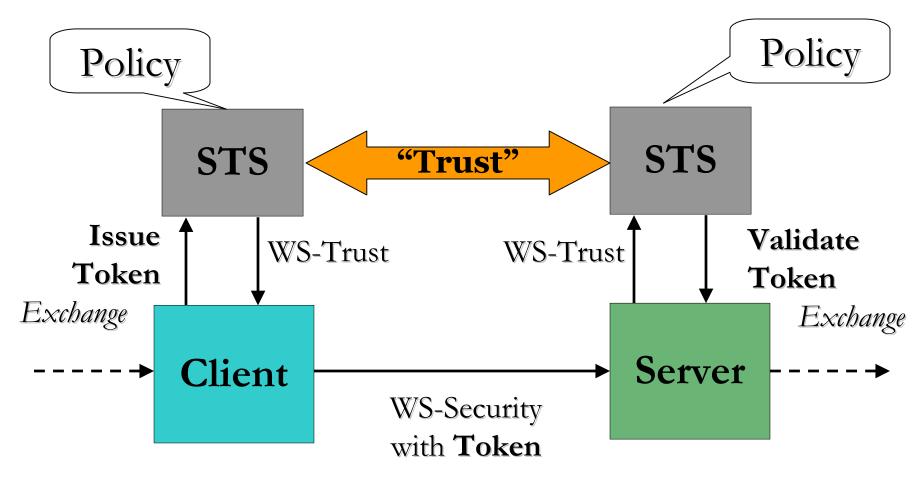




FEDERATED IDENTITY. SIMPLIFIED.



WS-Trust

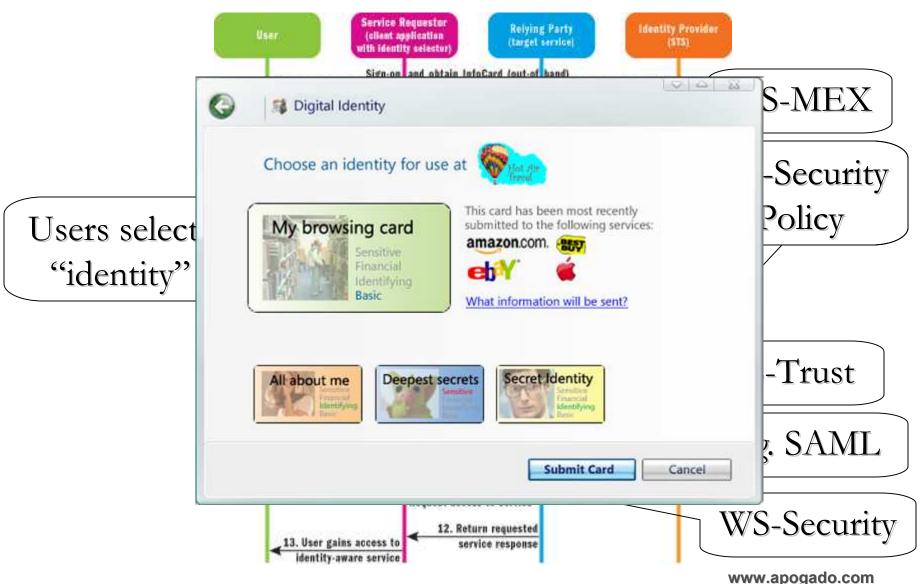






Microsoft InfoCard

"the IntegrationEngineers"





Specialized WS Security products & vendors

- Agents / PEP
 - Proxies or plugged into WS-Stack
- Overlap between tools/products for Securing& Managing web services
- WS-Policy support













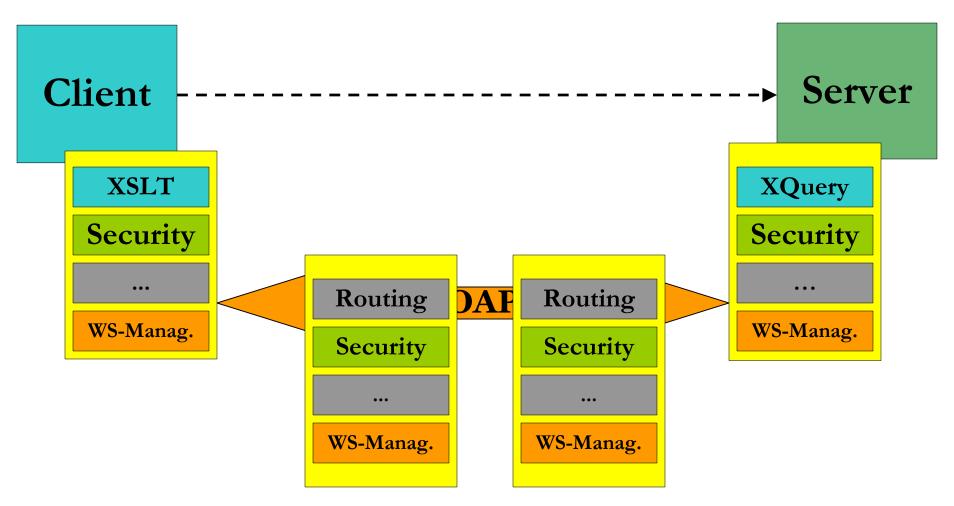
- Features
 - Enforce policies (PEP)
 - Sign, validate
 - Encrypt/decrypt
 - Support WS-Security, SAML, ...
 - Access Control Integrate with LDAP and Identity Mgt. Solutions
 - Data validation:
 - against WSDL
 - against schema's
 - (Reverse) Proxy
 - Detect Denial-Of-Service
 - Audit trail
 - Route message







WS stack



Service "mediation"



Real Web Services Security

Salesforce.com

- on-demand integration.
- Userid & password (no WS-Security)
- Returns session-id and new server URL e.g. https://nal-api.salesforce.com/services/Soap/c/7.0
- Amazon S3
 - Signature: RFC 2104 HMAC-SHA1 of

"AmazonS3"+ OPERATION + Timestamp e.g. AmazonS3CreateBucket2005-01-31T23:59:59.183Z

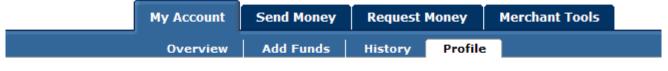




PaypalUses HTTPS with client certificate or "Signature"







View or Remove API Signature

Credential Type: API signature for three-token authentication

API User Name: business_api1.test.be Password: V9VTSDBRJXXH6TCS

Signature Hash: AFcWxV21C7fd0v3bYYYRCpSSRl31AWSuqcDNiBNGRXuL2XizrE3hKfNH

Request Date: 20 May 2006 11:34:29 CEST





WS/XML firewalls



- Sarvega's XPE 2000
- Forum Systems' XWall





DataPower's XS40 XML Security Gateway (IBM)





- Westbridge Technology's XML Message Server
- Vordel's VordelSecure ♣vordel*





Reactivity's Reactivity XML Firewall



Digital Evolution





CISCO AON







EAI - WS - B2B

B₂B

ROSETTANET



EDIINT AS2

EDI VAN
<u>V</u>alue <u>A</u>dded
<u>N</u>etwork



Firewall

<u>Transaction</u> <u>Delivery</u> Network WS

Web Services

Used for request/reply (RPC) within organizations

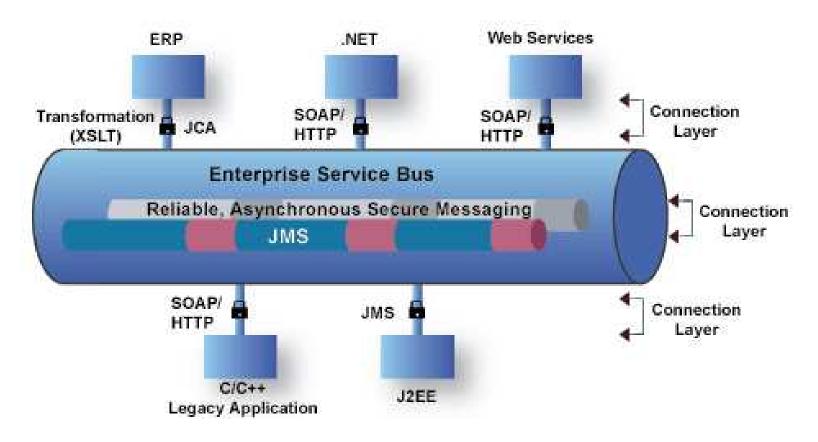
Communication "Bus"

Messaging used for both request/reply (RPC) and asynchronous communication

EAI



EAI: Enterprise Service Bus





Enterprise Service Bus

Communication Bus Eg JMS

Design & configuration

Routing *XPath*

Monitoring

Transform *XSLT*

Process
Engine
BPEL4WS

Adapter *JCA*



B2B - External connectivity

- EDI VAN
- RosettaNet
 - CIDX
 - PIDX
- ebXML







EDIINT AS1/AS2/AS3





BizTalk Framework 2.0



• FTP, FTPS (over SSL), SFTP (SSH), ...

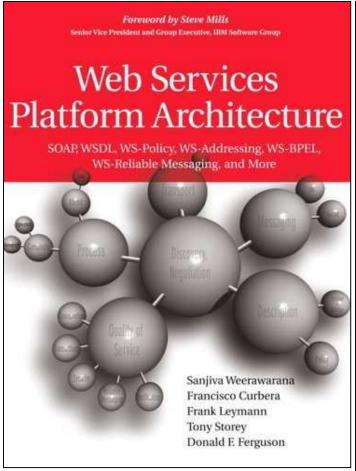


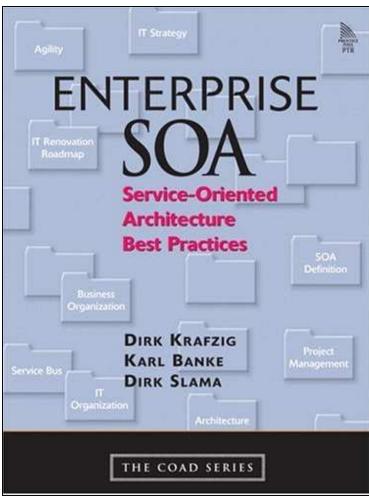
B₂B

- Almost no Web Services
 - SwA: BizTalk Framework and ebXML
 - XML over HTTP, FTP, ...
 - EDIINT: can carry XML, but mostly EDIFACT & X12
- Acknowledgements
 - EDIINT: Message Disposition Notification
- Security
 - SSL of course
 - RosettaNet & EDIINT: S/MIME and PKCS7
 - ebXML: XML Signing (pre-dates WS-Security)

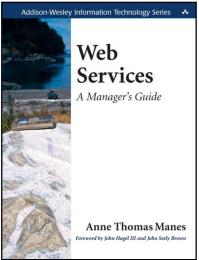


Recommended Reading



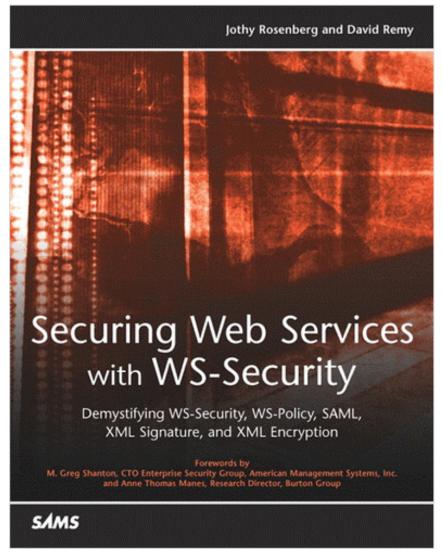


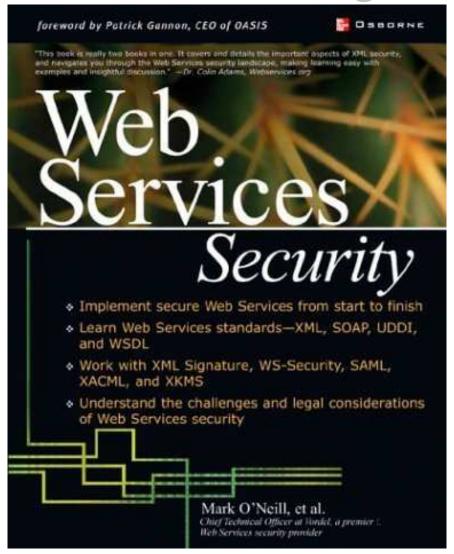






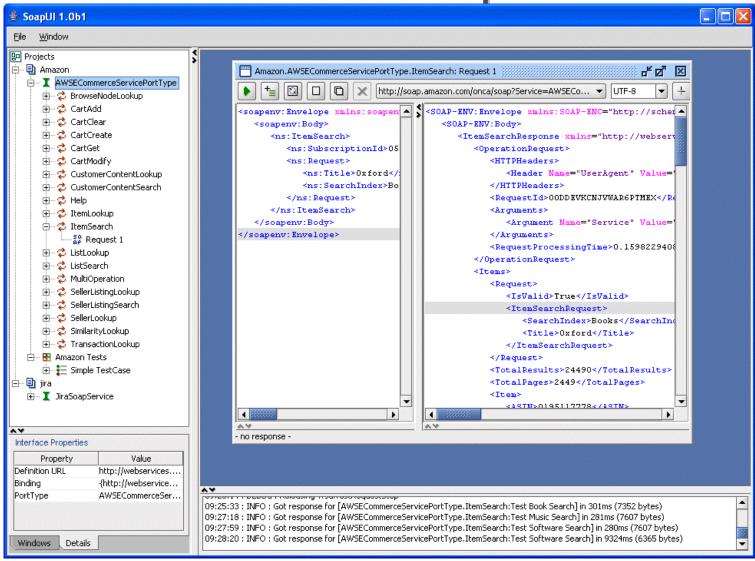
Recommended Reading







soapUl





Conclusions

- WS-standards are "settling"
 - WS-Security + WS-RM + WS-Addressing
 - More patience (why does it take so long?)
- Lessons from previous technologies, e.g. EDI
- WSDL first, know your XML (Schema's)
- Make your web service secure
 - And "Asynchronous"
- EAI/ESB as "stepping stone"





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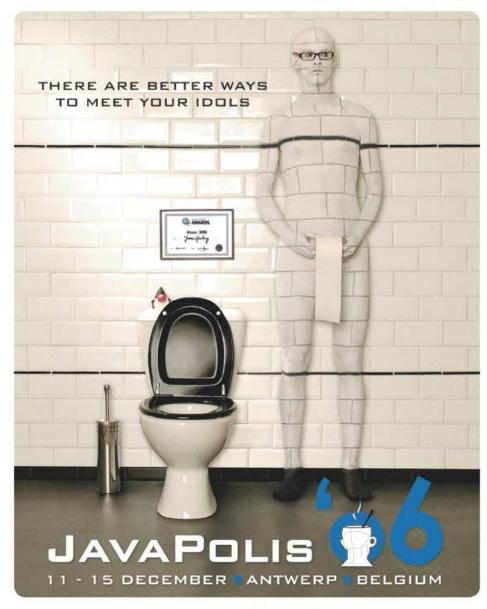
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