Emerging Threats – How Bad is it Out there?

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Agenda

- Intros
- Emerging Threats Real World Case Studies of What Cyber Criminals are Doing
- Where is Mobile in the Mix?
- Quantifying the Threats and Risks
- Reporting What Leadership Teams are Looking for Today

Company Snapshot

Solution

- Web Session Intelligence Software
 - Two Products:
 - Forensics and Mitigator
- Detects Threats To Websites, Stops Fraud & Other Attacks
- Self Learning, No Training Required
- Provides Visibility Into Real Time Web Traffic For Analytics
- 5 Patents Pending
- Gartner Visionary





Silver Tail Systems Positioned As A Leader In 2012 Web Fraud Magic Quadrant



"The Web fraud detection market grew about 25% in 2011 as unrelenting cyberattacks and data breaches persisted.

Smaller vendors drove innovation, and their products were often added on top of existing"

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The Threat Landscape

Threats	Problem Statement	Addressing the Issue			
Application Security	Web application vulnerabilities lead to significant financial, regulatory and reputational risks.	1. Application scanning 2. Source code analysis 1. Web Sites 2. APIs 3. Mobile 3. Manual review and pen test 4. Review that submit button 5. Determine how business logic can be abused			
Network/OS/ Database	Validate that all network equipment and server operating systems are current, patched and secure from external threat, Trojans, and/or malware.	 Network and OS Scanning File Integrity Monitoring Database Scanning 			
Malicious Activity/ DDoS	Web site traffic has become a mix of good and bad behavior. As sophisticated bots make their way through your site, it is critical to understand they type of behavior and the motivation for the visitors on your site.	 Create an event classification system Alerts should be tied to the event classification system Be able to research on the malicious activity - quickly 			
Emerging Threats	It has become increasingly difficult to identify, monitor, and respond to new threats to online, mobile, and social integration.	 Subscribe to a monitoring service that allows you to detect emerging threats Invest in emerging technology to address these types of issues 			

Identifying Known Issues

- Identifying the issues through traditional testing:
 - Pen testing
 - Application/Network/OS Scans
 - Internal testing
 - Monitoring/SIEM

What About Unknown Issues?

- Some indicators that things are going bad
 - Always starts with a phone call
 - Site performance degrading over time, which resulted in a decline of sales due to bad performance
 - Increase in Customer Service phone calls
- Research is time consuming!
 - How can you justify pulling revenue generating resources off of projects to investigate something?

These are Still Well Known Issues

- Man in the Middle
- Man in the Browser
- Man in the Mobile

Some Unknown Issues

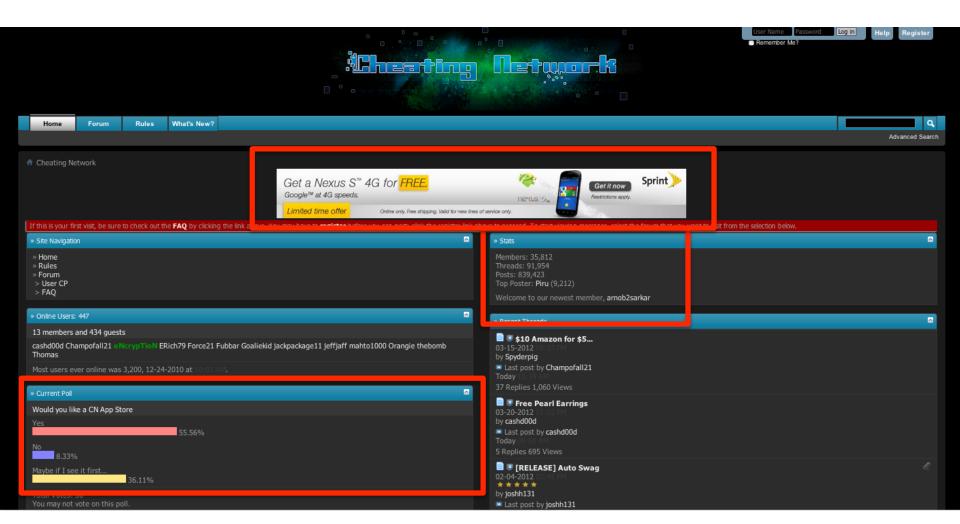
- People gaming the system to abuse marketing, sweepstakes, loyalty, and incentive programs
- Increase to fraudulent activities due to lack of visibility into the Web session – cyber criminals are getting more creative with their approach!
- Manipulating the session with Mobile devices
- Site scraping for content, pricing, or inventory/ architecture probing
- DDoS (recon and actual attack) attacks

IDS/IPS/WAF and transaction-based solutions are being by-passed by cyber criminals

Research – Attack Ecosystem

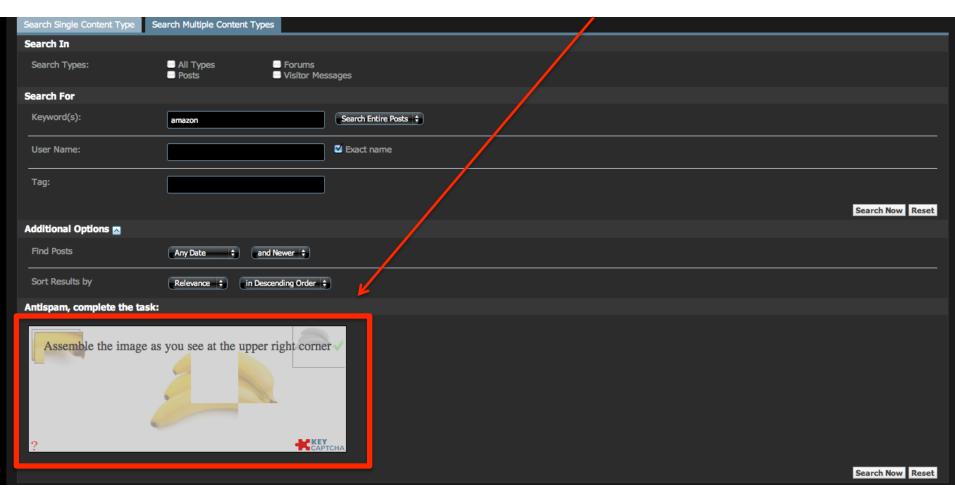
- Cheating Network
 - This site will help the cyber criminal break your sweepstakes or Webbased promotion
- The Botting Network
 - This site will allow you to have a bot created for a small investment
- Pastebin
 - This site is great for cybercriminals to share information

Cheating Network



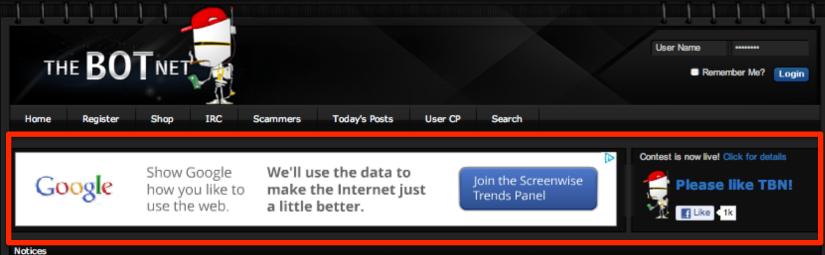
Cheating Network

Captcha Built In!



Cheating Network

X	[Release] Auto URL Refresher Started by Chence, Today 04:38 PM	Replies: 3 Views: 14	Last Post: Today 05 by Chence	Forum: Public Bot / Exploit
X	Started by darwin, 02-25-2012 07:51 AM	Replies: 2 Views: 363	Last Post: Today 04 by darwin	Forum: Paid To Click
X	■ Quesion Started by Chence, Today 01:12 PM	Replies: 3 Views: 217	Last Post: Today 04 by Chence •••	Forum: Chit Chat
X	Started by Ig342, 02-23-2011 08:35 PM	Replies: 7 Views: 364	Last Post: Today 04 by mawr 🍱	Forum: Chit Chat
X	Sticky: [Release] Make your own bots Started by grapplinghook, 11-03-2008 06:28 PM 1236	Replies: 126 Views: 26,592	Last Post: Today 03 by docisemo ••	Forum: Public Bot / Exploit
X	■ GemBucks - ***Brand New*** - GPT Started by SearchAndWin, 02-03-2012 02:24 PM	Replies: 3 Views: 374	Last Post: Today 03 by vReqRz •••	Forum: Get Paid To
X	■ Easy Guide to a Gaming Partnership on Started by Ewok, 03-15-2012 12:52 AM	Replies: 4 Views: 503	Last Post: Today 03 by sk8	Forum: Public Bot / Exploit
X	\$25 gift card Started by 007josh, 02-23-2012 12:24 PM 12	Replies: 27 Views: 989	Last Post: Today 03 by oo7josh •••	Forum: Received In The
	Started by Nexus, Yesterday 02:15 PM	Replies: 10 Views: 378	Last Post: Today 03 by cashd00d •••	Forum: Received In The



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Lobby				
	Forum	Last Post	Threads	Posts
	Announcements The latest news and announcements! © Contests	Youtube Forum by mixermax0 Today 09:06 AM	141	5,176
	General / Off Topic If it doesn't belong in another section, post it here. Subforum: Intros, The Internets	Ebay & paypal problem by FlyCoyotee Today 05:20 PM	18,278	145,344
	Our Community Community driven discussions. Subforum: Suggestions, Help! & IRC	Post Your Desktop by enchy Today 04:52 PM	2,973	37,604
	Check It Out Have something worth bragging about? Show us.	*** \$20 Center of Prizes Winner! by mantalcore Today 01:25 PM	2,494	33,208

Cake				
	Forum	Last Post	Threads	Posts
P	Make Money Share & discuss ways to profit with fellow money minded members. Subforum: GPT Money	best GPT site of all time! by bestGPTreview Today 05:17 PM	6,823	87,853

TBN – The Botting Network



Quantifying the Loss

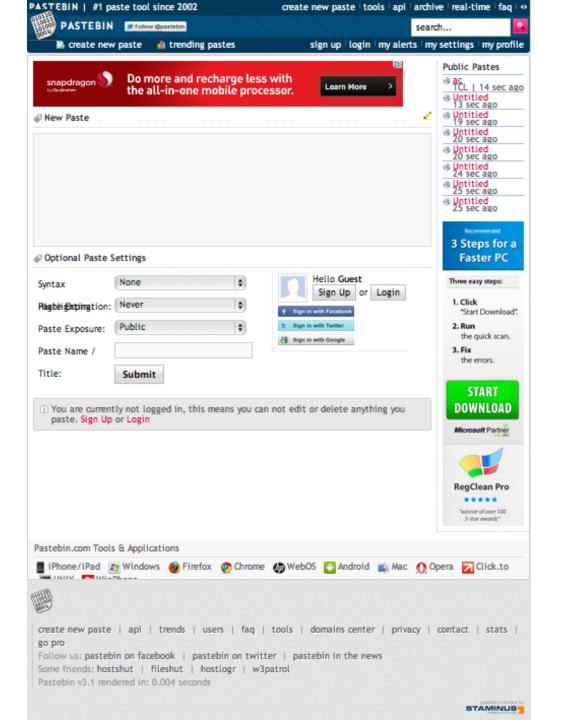
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03-17-2012, 01:09 PM
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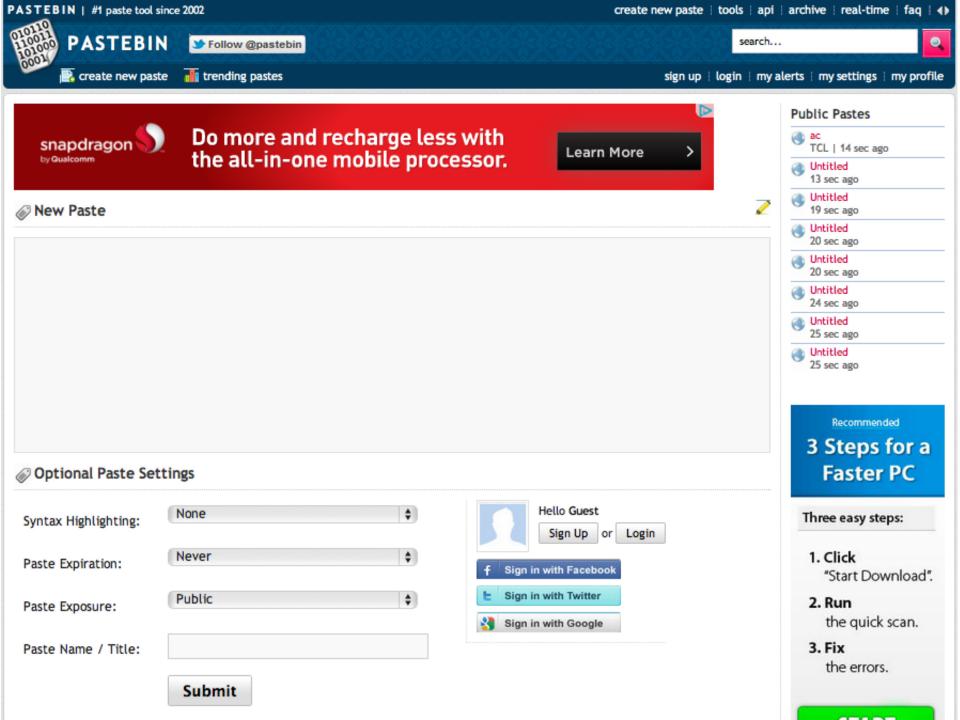
Hopefully this will motivate more to reap the benefits of botting. These were won from an instant win game in less than 2 weeks. From this rape I got the following:

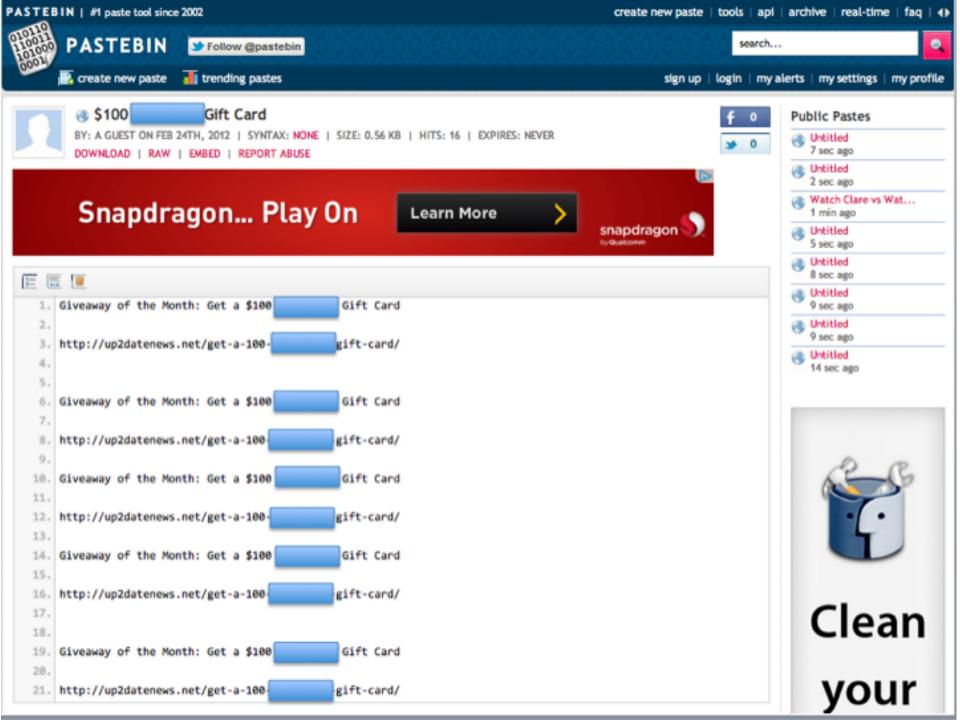
- 384 \$50 gift cards (Total is \$19,200)
- 2 \$3000 Espress machines (Boxes unopened \$6000)
- 8 \$300 Coffee makers(Not shown \$2400)
- 5 \$50 electric kettles (\$250)
- -15 \$200 Coffee grinders (\$3000)

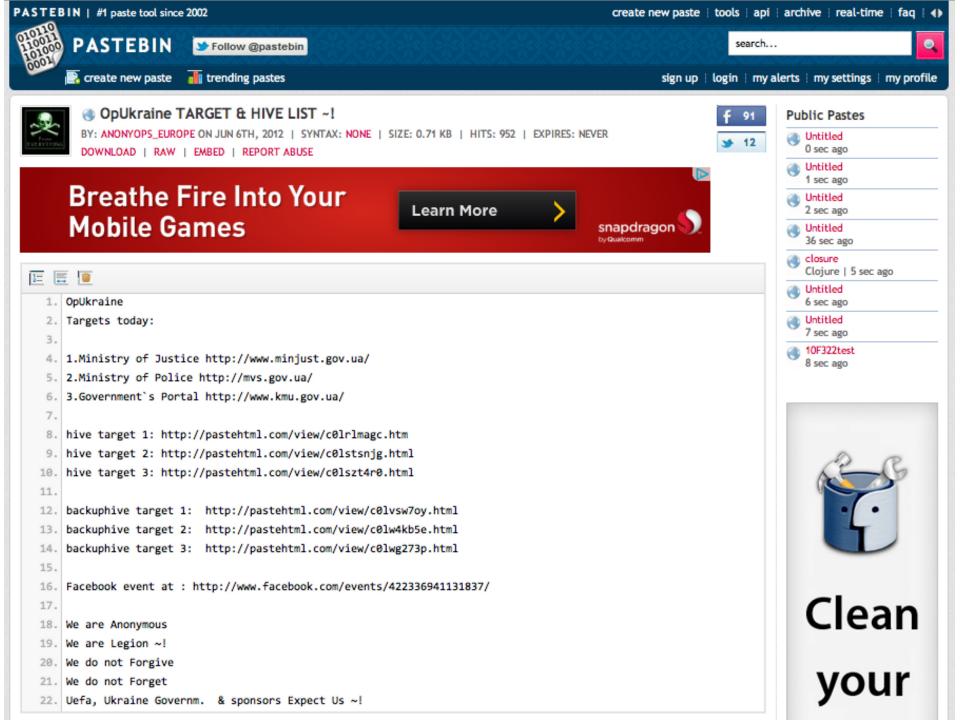
Used coupon for all machines. Plan to resell them at retail store at full price.

Total value: \$30,850









Where is Mobile in the Mix?

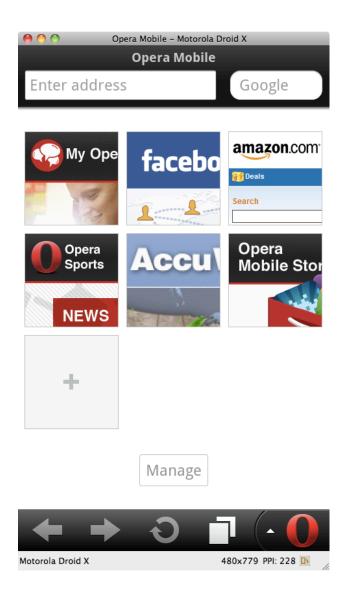
 Gartner Says Worldwide Smartphone Sales Soared in Fourth Quarter of 2011 With 47% Growth

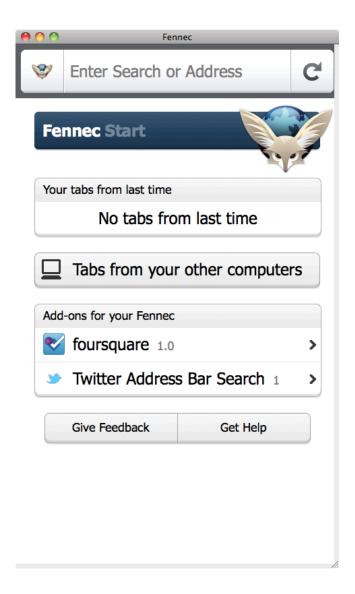
Mobile Issues

Business Drivers

- We want to have a multi channel solution to acquire and retain customers through the use of email updates, instant coupons, rebates, alerts, and other promotions to our customers
- We want to communicate with all of our customers in nearrealtime and make it easy for them to interact with us anytime/ anywhere

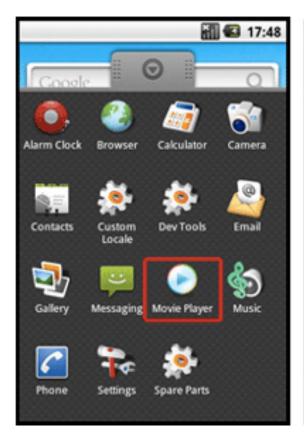
What it Looks Like — Criminal View

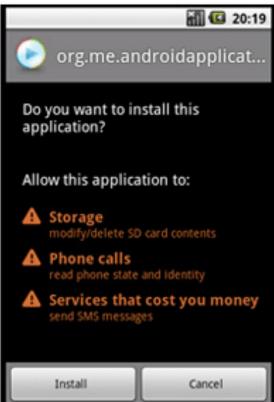




SMS Trojans (SMiShing)







Increase in Malicious Behavior

- Who's paying for malicious activities?
- Is this type of behavior violating the Terms of Use of your Web site agreement?
- Traditional malicious behavior is changing not just hard dollars anymore
- Moving to other parts of the site to compromise the system and/or business logic

Quantifying the Risks

- What is the event?
- What is the threat event frequency?
- What is the threat capability?
- How does this impact the bottom line?
- How many suspicious clicks were there on the site?
- How fast are users moving through the site?

Reporting

- What types of information are you reporting on today?
 - PCI Compliance?
 - OS Patching Updates?
 - Time to Resolve Application Vulnerabilities?

Quantifying the Risks – DDoS Example

BWSI Per Day Hourly Average Hours AWSI Hours \$80.00 Internal Bill Rate per Day \$600 \$75 Outage Outage 0.5 External Bill Rate per Day 2 2 \$680 \$85 Frequency Frequency

	Before Web Session Intelligence			After Web Session Intelligence				
Team to Research, Remediate, and Address the Issue	Resources	Time	Total Hours	Estimated Cost	Resources	Time	Total Hours	Estimated Cost
Operations	10	80	800	\$64,000	2	20	40	\$3,200
Program Team	16	120	1920	\$153,600	1	10	10	\$800
System Engineering	6	120	720	\$57,600	1	10	10	\$800
Development	4	120	480	\$38,400	1	10	10	\$800
InfoSec	4	240	960	\$76,800	2	30	60	\$4,800
QA	4	120	480	\$38,400	1	10	10	\$800
Call Center Support	6	120	720	\$57,600	1	10	10	\$800
Network Teams	4	120	480	\$38,400	1	40	40	\$3,200
Incident Management Team	4	160	640	\$51,200	1	40	40	\$3,200
Legal	2	120	240	\$19,200	1	20	20	\$1,600
Loss Prevention / Fraud	2	120	240	\$230,400	1	4	4	\$320
Totals	62	1440	7680		13	204	254	
Total Internal Costs by Incident				\$825,600	13	170	220	\$20,320
Total Lost Revenue by Hour				\$456,621				\$57,078
Total Loss Exposure Per Incident				\$1,282,221				\$77,398
Estimated Loss Exposure by Year				\$2,564,442				\$154,795

Staying Ahead – Where to Go

- OWASP Meetings
- ISSA Meetings
- ISACA Meetings
- US Secret Service Briefings
- FBI InfraGard
- E-crime Congress
- Financial Services Information Sharing and Analysis Center (FS-ISAC) (Finance / Financial Services)
- Merchant Risk Council (MRC) (Online / Retail)

Resources

- www.cheatingnetwork.net
- www.cybercrime.gov
- www.datalossdb.org
- www.darkreading.com
- www.e-crimecongress.org
- www.fsisac.com
- www.isc2.org
- www.merchantriskcouncil.org
- www.owasp.org
- www.pastebin.com
- www.silvertailsystems.com
- www.thebotnet.com

Questions?

Thank You!

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