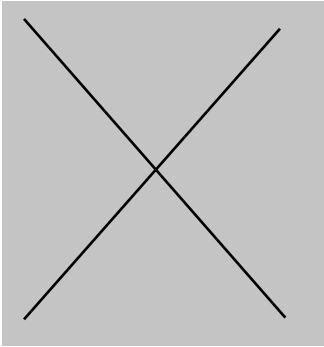
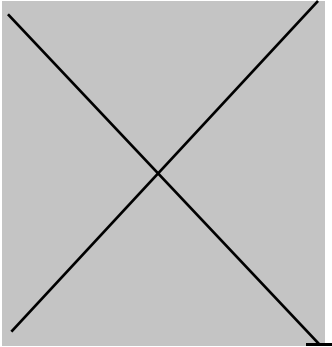


CARRO DE COMPRAS

Producto	Cantidad	Precio
 <div>Rip Curl 5´6 2021 Item n°: 1433</div>	1	\$
 <div>Rip Curl 5´0 2022 Item n°: 1430</div>	1	\$
Total	2	\$

Seguir comprando

Pagar: \$