Package 'radiant.basics'

July 24, 2016

| Type Package |
|---|
| Title Basic analysis menu for Radiant. Builds on the radiant.data package |
| Version 0.5.7 |
| Date 2016-7-21 |
| Description Basic analysis menu for Radiant. |
| Depends R (>= 3.3.0), radiant.data (>= 0.5.6) |
| Imports ggplot2 (>= 2.0.0), gridExtra (>= 2.0.0), scales (>= 0.4.0), dplyr (>= 0.5), tidyr (>= 0.4.1), magrittr (>= 1.5), shiny (>= 0.13.2.9003), psych (>= 1.5.8), import (>= 1.1.0), methods |
| Suggests testthat (>= 1.0.0), covr (>= 1.2.0) |
| <pre>URL https://github.com/radiant-rstats/radiant.basics, http: //vnijs.github.io/radiant/</pre> |
| BugReports https://github.com/radiant-rstats/radiant.basics/issues |
| License AGPL-3 file LICENSE |
| LazyData true |
| RoxygenNote 5.0.1 |
| R topics documented: |
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compare_means 3

| compare_means | Compare means for two or more variables | |
|---------------|---|--|
| | | |

Description

Compare means for two or more variables

Usage

```
compare_means(dataset, var1, var2, samples = "independent",
  alternative = "two.sided", conf_lev = 0.95, comb = "",
  adjust = "none", test = "t", data_filter = "")
```

Arguments

| dataset | Dataset name (string). This can be a dataframe in the global environment or an element in an r_data list from Radiant |
|-------------|--|
| var1 | A numeric variable or factor selected for comparison |
| var2 | One or more numeric variables for comparison. If var1 is a factor only one variable can be selected and the mean of this variable is compared across (factor) levels of va1r |
| samples | Are samples independent ("independent") or not ("paired") |
| alternative | The alternative hypothesis ("two.sided", "greater" or "less") |
| conf_lev | Span of the confidence interval |
| comb | Combinations to evaluate |
| adjust | Adjustment for multiple comparisons ("none" or "bonf" for Bonferroni) |
| test | t-test ("t") or Wilcox ("wilcox") |
| data_filter | Expression entered in, e.g., Data > View to filter the dataset in Radiant. The expression should be a string (e.g., "price > 10000") |

Details

```
See \ http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/compare\_means.html \ for \ an \ example \ in \ Radiant
```

Value

A list of all variables defined in the function as an object of class compare_means

See Also

```
summary.compare_means to summarize results
plot.compare_means to plot results
```

```
result <- compare_means("diamonds","cut","price")
result <- diamonds %>% compare_means("cut","price")
```

4 compare_props

Description

Compare proportions across groups

Usage

```
compare_props(dataset, var1, var2, levs = "", alternative = "two.sided",
  conf_lev = 0.95, comb = "", adjust = "none", data_filter = "")
```

Arguments

| dataset | Dataset name (string). This can be a dataframe in the global environment or an element in an r_data list from Radiant |
|-------------|--|
| var1 | A grouping variable to split the data for comparisons |
| var2 | The variable to calculate proportions for |
| levs | The factor level selected for the proportion comparison |
| alternative | The alternative hypothesis ("two.sided", "greater" or "less") |
| conf_lev | Span of the confidence interval |
| comb | Combinations to evaluate |
| adjust | Adjustment for multiple comparisons ("none" or "bonf" for Bonferroni) |
| data_filter | Expression entered in, e.g., Data > View to filter the dataset in Radiant. The expression should be a string (e.g., "price > 10000") |

Details

```
See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/compare_props.html for an example in Radiant
```

Value

A list of all variables defined in the function as an object of class compare_props

See Also

```
summary.compare_props to summarize results
plot.compare_props to plot results
```

```
result <- compare_props("titanic", "pclass", "survived")
result <- titanic %>% compare_props("pclass", "survived")
```

consider 5

| consider | Car brand consideration | |
|----------|-------------------------|--|
| | | |

Description

Car brand consideration

Usage

```
data(consider)
```

Format

A data frame with 1000 rows and 2 variables

Details

Survey data of consumer purchase intentions. Description provided in attr(consider, "description")

| correlation | Calculate correlations for two or more variables | |
|-------------|--|--|
|-------------|--|--|

Description

Calculate correlations for two or more variables

Usage

```
correlation(dataset, vars, method = "pearson", data_filter = "")
```

Arguments

| dataset | Dataset name (string). | This can be a dataframe in the glob | al environment or an |
|---------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|
| | | | |

element in an r_data list from Radiant

vars Variables to include in the analysis

method Type of correlations to calculate. Options are "pearson", "spearman", and "kendall".

"pearson" is the default

expression should be a string (e.g., "price > 10000")

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/correlation.html for an example in Radiant

Value

A list with all variables defined in the function as an object of class compare_means

6 cross_tabs

See Also

```
summary.correlation_ to summarize results
plot.correlation_ to plot results
```

Examples

```
result <- correlation("diamonds", c("price","carat"))
result <- correlation("diamonds", c("price","carat","clarity"))
result <- correlation("diamonds", "price:table")
result <- diamonds %>% correlation("price:table")
```

cross_tabs

Evaluate associations between categorical variables

Description

Evaluate associations between categorical variables

Usage

```
cross_tabs(dataset, var1, var2, data_filter = "")
```

Arguments

dataset Dataset name (string). This can be a dataframe in the global environment or an

element in an r_data list from Radiant

var1 A categorical variable

var2 Another categorical variable

expression should be a string (e.g., "price > 10000")

Details

```
See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/cross_tabs.html for an example in Radiant
```

Value

A list of all variables used in cross_tabs as an object of class cross_tabs

See Also

```
summary.cross_tabs to summarize results plot.cross_tabs to plot results
```

```
result <- cross_tabs("newspaper", "Income", "Newspaper")
result <- newspaper %>% cross_tabs("Income", "Newspaper")
```

demand_uk 7

| Demand in the UK |
|------------------|
|------------------|

Description

Demand in the UK

Usage

```
data(demand_uk)
```

Format

A data frame with 1000 rows and 2 variables

Details

Survey data of consumer purchase intentions. Description provided in attr(demand_uk,"description")

| goodness | Evaluate if sample data for a categorical variable is consistent with a hypothesized distribution |
|----------|---|
| | |

Description

Evaluate if sample data for a categorical variable is consistent with a hypothesized distribution

Usage

```
goodness(dataset, var, p = NULL, data_filter = "")
```

Arguments

| dataset | Dataset name (string). This can be a dataframe in the global environment or an |
|---------|--|
| | element in an r_data list from Radiant |

var A categorical variable

p Hypothesized distribution as a number, fraction, or numeric vector. If unspeci-

fied, defaults to an even distribution

expression should be a string (e.g., "price > 10000")

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/goodness.html for an example in Radiant

Value

A list of all variables used in goodness as an object of class goodness

8 plot.compare_means

See Also

```
summary.goodness to summarize results
plot.goodness to plot results
```

Examples

```
result <- goodness("newspaper", "Income")</pre>
```

newspaper

Newspaper readership

Description

Newspaper readership

Usage

```
data(newspaper)
```

Format

A data frame with 580 rows and 2 variables

Details

Newspaper readership data for 580 consumers. Description provided in attr(newspaper,"description")

plot.compare_means

Plot method for the compare_means function

Description

Plot method for the compare_means function

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'compare_means'
plot(x, plots = "scatter", shiny = FALSE,
    custom = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

| X | Return value from compare_means |
|--------|--|
| plots | One or more plots ("bar", "density", "box", or "scatter") |
| shiny | Did the function call originate inside a shiny app |
| custom | Logical (TRUE, FALSE) to indicate if ggplot object (or list of ggplot objects) should be returned. This opion can be used to customize plots (e.g., add a title, change x and y labels, etc.). See examples and http://docs.ggplot2.org/for options. |
| | further arguments passed to or from other methods |

plot.compare_props 9

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/compare_means.html for an example in Radiant

See Also

```
compare_means to calculate results
summary.compare_means to summarize results
```

Examples

```
result <- compare_means("diamonds","cut","price")
plot(result, plots = c("bar","density"))</pre>
```

plot.compare_props

Plot method for the compare_props function

Description

Plot method for the compare_props function

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'compare_props'
plot(x, plots = "bar", shiny = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

| x | Return value from compare_props |
|-------|---|
| plots | One or more plots of proportions ("bar" or "dodge") |
| shiny | Did the function call originate inside a shiny app |
| | further arguments passed to or from other methods |

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/compare_props.html for an example in Radiant

See Also

```
compare_props to calculate results
summary.compare_props to summarize results
```

```
result <- compare_props("titanic", "pclass", "survived")
plot(result, plots = c("bar","dodge"))</pre>
```

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plot.correlation_

Plot method for the correlation function

Description

Plot method for the correlation function

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'correlation_'
plot(x, ...)
```

Arguments

x Return value from correlation

... further arguments passed to or from other methods.

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/correlation.html for an example in Radiant

See Also

```
correlation to calculate results
summary.correlation_ to summarize results
```

Examples

```
result <- correlation("diamonds",c("price","carat","clarity"))
plot(result)
diamonds %>% correlation("price:clarity") %>% plot
```

plot.cross_tabs

Plot method for the cross_tabs function

Description

Plot method for the cross_tabs function

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'cross_tabs'
plot(x, check = "", shiny = FALSE, ...)
```

plot.goodness 11

Arguments

| X | Return value from cross_tabs |
|-------|--|
| check | Show plots for variables var1 and var2. "observed" for the observed frequencies table, "expected" for the expected frequencies table (i.e., frequencies that would be expected if the null hypothesis holds), "chi_sq" for the contribution to the overall chi-squared statistic for each cell (i.e., (o - e)^2 / e), "dev_std" for the standardized differences between the observed and expected frequencies (i.e., (o - e) / sqrt(e)), and "row_perc", "col_perc", and "perc" for row, column, and table percentages respectively |
| shiny | Did the function call originate inside a shiny app |
| | further arguments passed to or from other methods |

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/cross_tabs.html for an example in Radiant

See Also

```
cross_tabs to calculate results
summary.cross_tabs to summarize results
```

Examples

```
result <- cross_tabs("newspaper", "Income", "Newspaper")
plot(result, check = c("observed","expected","chi_sq"))
newspaper %>% cross_tabs("Income", "Newspaper") %>% plot(c("observed","expected"))
```

plot.goodness

Plot method for the goodness function

Description

Plot method for the goodness function

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'goodness'
plot(x, check = "", shiny = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

| x | Return value from goodness |
|-------|---|
| check | Show plots for variable var. "observed" for the observed frequencies table, "expected" for the expected frequencies table (i.e., frequencies that would be expected if the null hypothesis holds), "chi_sq" for the contribution to the overall chi-squared statistic for each cell (i.e., (o - e)^2 / e), and "dev_std" for the standardized differences between the observed and expected frequencies (i.e., (o - e) / sqrt(e)) |
| shiny | Did the function call originate inside a shiny app |
| | further arguments passed to or from other methods |

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Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/goodness for an example in Radiant

See Also

```
goodness to calculate results summary.goodness to summarize results
```

Examples

```
result <- goodness("newspaper", "Income")
plot(result, check = c("observed","expected","chi_sq"))
newspaper %>% goodness("Income") %>% plot(c("observed","expected"))
```

plot.prob_binom

Plot method for the probability calculator function (binomial)

Description

Plot method for the probability calculator function (binomial)

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_binom'
plot(x, type = "values", shiny = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

| x | Return value from prob_binom |
|-------|--|
| type | Probabilities or values |
| shiny | Did the function call originate inside a shiny app |
| | further arguments passed to or from other methods |

Details

plot.prob_chisq 13

plot.prob_chisq

Plot method for the probability calculator (Chi-squared distribution)

Description

Plot method for the probability calculator (Chi-squared distribution)

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_chisq'
plot(x, type = "values", shiny = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

x Return value from prob_chisq

type Probabilities or values

shiny Did the function call originate inside a shiny app
... further arguments passed to or from other methods

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob_calc.html for an example in Radiant

plot.prob_disc

Plot method for the probability calculator function (discrete)

Description

Plot method for the probability calculator function (discrete)

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_disc'
plot(x, type = "values", shiny = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

x Return value from prob_disc

type Probabilities or values

shiny Did the function call originate inside a shiny app further arguments passed to or from other methods

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob_calc.html for an example in Radiant

```
result <- prob_disc(v = "5 6 7 8 9 10 11 ", p = ".1 .2 .3 .15 .1 .1 .05", pub = 0.95) plot(result, type = "probs")
```

14 plot.prob_fdist

plot.prob_expo

Plot method for the probability calculator (Exponential distribution)

Description

Plot method for the probability calculator (Exponential distribution)

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_expo'
plot(x, type = "values", shiny = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

x Return value from prob_expotype Probabilities or valuesshiny Did the function call originate inside a shiny app

... further arguments passed to or from other methods

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob_calc.html for an example in Radiant

plot.prob_fdist

Plot method for the probability calculator (F-distribution)

Description

Plot method for the probability calculator (F-distribution)

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_fdist'
plot(x, type = "values", shiny = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

x Return value from prob_fdist

type Probabilities or values

shiny Did the function call originate inside a shiny app

... further arguments passed to or from other methods

Details

plot.prob_norm 15

plot.prob_norm

Plot method for the probability calculator (normal)

Description

Plot method for the probability calculator (normal)

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_norm'
plot(x, type = "values", shiny = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

x Return value from prob_norm

type Probabilities or values

shiny Did the function call originate inside a shiny app
... further arguments passed to or from other methods

Details

 $See \ http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob_calc.html \ for \ an \ example \ in \ Radiant$

plot.prob_pois

Plot method for the probability calculator function (Poisson distribu-

tion)

Description

Plot method for the probability calculator function (Poisson distribution)

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_pois'
plot(x, type = "values", shiny = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

x Return value from prob_pois

type Probabilities or values

shiny Did the function call originate inside a shiny app
... further arguments passed to or from other methods

Details

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plot.prob_tdist

Plot method for the probability calculator (t-distribution)

Description

Plot method for the probability calculator (t-distribution)

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_tdist'
plot(x, type = "values", shiny = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

type

x Return value from prob_tdist

shiny Did the function call originate inside a shiny app
... further arguments passed to or from other methods

Probabilities or values

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob_calc.html for an example in Radiant

plot.prob_unif

Plot method for the probability calculator (uniform)

Description

Plot method for the probability calculator (uniform)

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_unif'
plot(x, type = "values", shiny = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

x Return value from prob_unif type Probabilities or values

shiny Did the function call originate inside a shiny app
... further arguments passed to or from other methods

Details

plot.single_mean 17

Plot method for the single_mean function

Description

Plot method for the single_mean function

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'single_mean'
plot(x, plots = "hist", shiny = FALSE,
    custom = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

| x | Return value from single_mean |
|--------|---|
| plots | Plots to generate. "hist" shows a histogram of the data along with vertical lines that indicate the sample mean and the confidence interval. "simulate" shows the location of the sample mean and the comparison value (comp_value). Simulation is used to demonstrate the sampling variability in the data under the null-hypothesis |
| shiny | Did the function call originate inside a shiny app |
| custom | Logical (TRUE, FALSE) to indicate if ggplot object (or list of ggplot objects) should be returned. This opion can be used to customize plots (e.g., add a title, change x and y labels, etc.). See examples and http://docs.ggplot2.org/for options. |
| | further arguments passed to or from other methods |

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/single_mean.html for an example in Radiant

See Also

```
single_mean to generate the result
summary.single_mean to summarize results
```

```
result <- single_mean("diamonds","price", comp_value = 3500)
plot(result, plots = c("hist", "simulate"))</pre>
```

18 plot.single_prop

plot.single_prop

Plot method for the single_prop function

Description

Plot method for the single_prop function

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'single_prop'
plot(x, plots = "bar", shiny = FALSE,
    custom = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

| x | Return value from single_prop |
|--------|--|
| plots | Plots to generate. "bar" shows a bar chart of the data. The "simulate" chart shows the location of the sample proportion and the comparison value (comp_value). Simulation is used to demonstrate the sampling variability in the data under the null-hypothesis |
| shiny | Did the function call originate inside a shiny app |
| custom | Logical (TRUE, FALSE) to indicate if ggplot object (or list of ggplot objects) should be returned. This opion can be used to customize plots (e.g., add a title, change x and y labels, etc.). See examples and http://docs.ggplot2.org/for options. |
| | further arguments passed to or from other methods |

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/single_prop.html for an example in Radiant

See Also

```
single_prop to generate the result
summary.single_prop to summarize the results
```

```
result <- single_prop("diamonds","clarity", lev = "IF", comp_value = 0.05)
plot(result, plots = c("hist", "simulate"))
result <- single_prop("titanic","pclass", lev = "1st")
plot(result, plots = c("hist","simulate"))</pre>
```

prob_binom 19

| prob_binom Probability calculator for the binomial distribution (binomial) | prob_binom | Probability calculator for the binomial distribution (binomial) | |
|--|------------|---|--|
|--|------------|---|--|

Description

Probability calculator for the binomial distribution (binomial)

Usage

```
prob_binom(n, p, lb = NA, ub = NA, plb = NA, pub = NA, dec = 3)
```

Arguments

| n | Number of trials |
|-----|--|
| р | Probability |
| lb | Lower bound on the number of successes |
| ub | Upper bound on the number of successes |
| plb | Lower probability bound |
| pub | Upper probability bound |
| dec | Number of decimals to show |

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob_calc.html for an example in Radiant

| prob_chisq Pro | bability calculator for the chi-squared distribution |
|----------------|--|
|----------------|--|

Description

Probability calculator for the chi-squared distribution

Usage

```
prob_chisq(df, lb = NA, ub = NA, plb = NA, pub = NA, dec = 3)
```

Arguments

| df | Degrees of freedom |
|-----|------------------------------|
| 1b | Lower bound (default is 0) |
| ub | Upper bound (default is Inf) |
| plb | Lower probability bound |
| pub | Upper probability bound |
| dec | Number of decimals to show |

Details

20 prob_expo

| prob_drac | prob_disc | Probability calculator for the discrete distribution (discrete) |
|-----------|-----------|---|
|-----------|-----------|---|

Description

Probability calculator for the discrete distribution (discrete)

Usage

```
prob_disc(v, p, lb = NA, ub = NA, plb = NA, pub = NA, dec = 3)
```

Arguments

| V | Values |
|-----|--|
| р | Probabilities |
| 1b | Lower bound on the number of successes |
| ub | Upper bound on the number of successes |
| plb | Lower probability bound |
| pub | Upper probability bound |
| dec | Number of decimals to show |

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob_calc.html for an example in Radiant

| prob_expo Probability calculator for the exponential distribution | |
|---|--|
|---|--|

Description

Probability calculator for the exponential distribution

Usage

```
prob_expo(rate, lb = NA, ub = NA, plb = NA, pub = NA, dec = 3)
```

Arguments

| rate | Rate |
|------|------------------------------|
| 1b | Lower bound (default is 0) |
| ub | Upper bound (default is Inf) |
| plb | Lower probability bound |
| pub | Upper probability bound |
| dec | Number of decimals to show |

Details

prob_fdist 21

| prob_fdist | Probability calculator for the F-distribution | |
|------------|---|--|
|------------|---|--|

Description

Probability calculator for the F-distribution

Usage

```
prob_fdist(df1, df2, lb = NA, ub = NA, plb = NA, pub = NA, dec = 3)
```

Arguments

| df1 | Degrees of freedom |
|-----|------------------------------|
| df2 | Degrees of freedom |
| lb | Lower bound (default is 0) |
| ub | Upper bound (default is Inf) |
| plb | Lower probability bound |
| pub | Upper probability bound |
| dec | Number of decimals to show |
| | |

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob_calc.html for an example in Radiant

| prob_norm | Probability calculator for the normal distribution |
|-----------|--|
| | |

Description

Probability calculator for the normal distribution

Usage

```
prob_norm(mean, stdev, lb = NA, ub = NA, plb = NA, pub = NA, dec = 3)
```

Arguments

| mean | Mean |
|-------|-------------------------------|
| stdev | Standard deviation |
| lb | Lower bound (default is -Inf) |
| ub | Upper bound (default is Inf) |
| plb | Lower probability bound |
| pub | Upper probability bound |
| dec | Number of decimals to show |

Details

22 prob_tdist

| prob_pois | Probability calculator for the poisson distribution |
|-----------|---|
|-----------|---|

Description

Probability calculator for the poisson distribution

Usage

```
prob_pois(lambda, lb = NA, ub = NA, plb = NA, pub = NA, dec = 3)
```

Arguments

| lambda | Rate |
|--------|------------------------------|
| lb | Lower bound (default is 0) |
| ub | Upper bound (default is Inf) |
| plb | Lower probability bound |
| pub | Upper probability bound |
| dec | Number of decimals to show |

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob_calc.html for an example in Radiant

| prob_tdist |
|------------|
|------------|

Probability calculator for the t distribution

Description

Probability calculator for the t distribution

Usage

```
prob_tdist(df, mean = 0, stdev = 1, lb = NA, ub = NA, plb = NA,
    pub = NA, dec = 3)
```

Arguments df

| | Degrees of meetical |
|---------|-------------------------------|
| mean | Mean |
| stdev | Standard deviation |
| lb | Lower bound (default is -Inf) |
| ub | Upper bound (default is Inf) |
| plb | Lower probability bound |
| pub | Upper probability bound |
| dec | Number of decimals to show |

Degrees of freedom

Details

prob_unif 23

| prob_unif | Probability calculator for the uniform distribution |
|-----------|---|
| • – | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |

Description

Probability calculator for the uniform distribution

Usage

```
prob_unif(min, max, 1b = NA, ub = NA, plb = NA, pub = NA, dec = 3)
```

Arguments

| min Minmum value | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| max Maximum value | |
| 1b Lower bound (default = 0) | |
| ub Upper bound (default = 1) | |
| plb Lower probability bound | |
| pub Upper probability bound | |
| dec Number of decimals to show | |

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob_calc.html for an example in Radiant

Description

radiant.basics

Launch Radiant in the default browser

Usage

```
radiant.basics()
```

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant for documentation and tutorials

24 single_mean

salary

Salaries for Professors

Description

Salaries for Professors

Usage

```
data(salary)
```

Format

A data frame with 397 rows and 6 variables

Details

2008-2009 nine-month salary for professors in a college in the US. Description provided in attr(salary, description")

single_mean

Compare a sample mean to a population mean

Description

Compare a sample mean to a population mean

Usage

```
single_mean(dataset, var, comp_value = 0, alternative = "two.sided",
  conf_lev = 0.95, data_filter = "")
```

Arguments

dataset Dataset name (string). This can be a dataframe in the global environment or an

element in an r_data list from Radiant

var The variable selected for the mean comparison comp_value Population value to compare to the sample mean

alternative The alternative hypothesis ("two.sided", "greater", or "less")

conf_lev Span for the confidence interval

expression should be a string (e.g., "price > 10000")

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/single_mean.html for an example in Radiant

Value

A list of variables defined in single_mean as an object of class single_mean

single_prop 25

See Also

```
summary.single_mean to summarize results
plot.single_mean to plot results
```

Examples

```
single_mean("diamonds", "price")
```

single_prop

Compare a sample proportion to a population proportion

Description

Compare a sample proportion to a population proportion

Usage

```
single_prop(dataset, var, lev = "", comp_value = 0.5,
   alternative = "two.sided", conf_lev = 0.95, data_filter = "")
```

Arguments

dataset Dataset name (string). This can be a dataframe in the global environment or an

element in an r_data list from Radiant

var The variable selected for the proportion comparison

lev The factor level selected for the proportion comparison

comp_value Population value to compare to the sample proportion

alternative The alternative hypothesis ("two.sided", "greater", or "less")

conf_lev Span of the confidence interval

expression should be a string (e.g., "price > 10000")

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/single_prop.html for an example in Radiant

Value

A list of variables used in single_prop as an object of class single_prop

See Also

```
summary.single_prop to summarize the results
plot.single_prop to plot the results
```

```
result <- single_prop("diamonds","cut")
result <- single_prop("diamonds","clarity", lev = "IF", comp_value = 0.05)</pre>
```

summary.compare_means Summary method for the compare_means function

Description

Summary method for the compare_means function

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'compare_means'
summary(object, show = FALSE, dec = 3, ...)
```

Arguments

object Return value from compare_means
show Show additional output (i.e., t.value, df, and confidence interval)
dec Number of decimals to show

... further arguments passed to or from other methods

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/compare_means.html for an example in Radiant

See Also

```
compare_means to calculate results
plot.compare_means to plot results
```

Examples

```
result <- compare_means("diamonds","cut","price")
summary(result)
result <- diamonds %>% tbl_df %>% compare_means("x","y")
summary(result)
result <- diamonds %>% tbl_df %>% group_by(cut) %>% compare_means("x",c("x","y"))
summary(result)
```

summary.compare_props Summary method for the compare_props function

Description

Summary method for the compare_props function

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'compare_props'
summary(object, show = FALSE, dec = 3, ...)
```

summary.correlation_ 27

Arguments

| object | Return value from compare_props |
|--------|---|
| show | Show additional output (i.e., chisq.value, df, and confidence interval) |
| dec | Number of decimals to show |
| | further arguments passed to or from other methods |

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/compare_props.html for an example in Radiant

See Also

```
compare_props to calculate results
plot.compare_props to plot results
```

Examples

```
result <- compare_props("titanic", "pclass", "survived")
summary(result)
titanic %>% compare_props("pclass", "survived") %>% summary
```

```
summary.correlation_ Summary method for the correlation function
```

Description

Summary method for the correlation function

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'correlation_'
summary(object, cutoff = 0, covar = FALSE, dec = 2,
...)
```

Arguments

| object | Return value from correlation |
|--------|---|
| cutoff | Show only corrlations larger than the cutoff in absolute value. Default is a cutoff of $\boldsymbol{0}$ |
| covar | Show the covariance matrix (default is FALSE) |
| dec | Number of decimals to show |
| | further arguments passed to or from other methods. |

Details

28 summary.cross_tabs

See Also

```
correlation to calculate results
plot.correlation_ to plot results
```

Examples

```
result <- correlation("diamonds",c("price","carat","clarity"))
summary(result, cutoff = .3)
diamonds %>% correlation("price:clarity") %>% summary
```

summary.cross_tabs

Summary method for the cross_tabs function

Description

Summary method for the cross_tabs function

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'cross_tabs'
summary(object, check = "", dec = 2, ...)
```

Arguments

object Return value from cross_tabs

check Show table(s) for variables var1 and var2. "observed" for the observed frequen-

cies table, "expected" for the expected frequencies table (i.e., frequencies that would be expected if the null hypothesis holds), "chi_sq" for the contribution to the overall chi-squared statistic for each cell (i.e., (o - e)^2 / e), "dev_std" for the standardized differences between the observed and expected frequencies (i.e., (o - e) / sqrt(e)), and "dev_perc" for the percentage difference between the

observed and expected frequencies (i.e., (o - e) / e)

dec Number of decimals to show

... further arguments passed to or from other methods.

Details

```
See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/cross_tabs.html for an example in Radiant
```

See Also

```
cross_tabs to calculate results
plot.cross_tabs to plot results
```

```
result <- cross_tabs("newspaper", "Income", "Newspaper")
summary(result, check = c("observed","expected","chi_sq"))
newspaper %>% cross_tabs("Income", "Newspaper") %>% summary("observed")
```

summary.goodness 29

summary.goodness

Summary method for the goodness function

Description

Summary method for the goodness function

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'goodness'
summary(object, check = "", dec = 2, ...)
```

Arguments

object Return value from goodness

check Show table(s) for the selected variable (var). "observed" for the observed fre-

quencies table, "expected" for the expected frequencies table (i.e., frequencies that would be expected if the null hypothesis holds), "chi_sq" for the contribution to the overall chi-squared statistic for each cell (i.e., $(o - e)^2 / e$), "dev_std" for the standardized differences between the observed and expected frequencies (i.e., (o - e) / sqrt(e)), and "dev_perc" for the percentage difference between the

observed and expected frequencies (i.e., (o - e) / e)

dec Number of decimals to show

... further arguments passed to or from other methods.

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/goodness for an example in Radiant

See Also

```
goodness to calculate results plot.goodness to plot results
```

```
result <- goodness("newspaper", "Income", c(.3, .7))
summary(result, check = c("observed","expected","chi_sq"))
newspaper %>% goodness("Income", "1/3 2/3") %>% summary("observed")
```

30 summary.prob_chisq

summary.prob_binom

Summary method for the probability calculator function

Description

Summary method for the probability calculator function

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_binom'
summary(object, type = "values", ...)
```

Arguments

object Return value from prob_binom

type Probabilities or values

... further arguments passed to or from other methods

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob_calc.html for an example in Radiant

summary.prob_chisq

Summary method for the probability calculator function (Chi-squared distribution)

Description

Summary method for the probability calculator function (Chi-squared distribution)

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_chisq'
summary(object, type = "values", ...)
```

Arguments

object Return value from prob_chisq

type Probabilities or values

... further arguments passed to or from other methods

Details

summary.prob_disc 31

summary.prob_disc

Summary method for the probability calculator function (discrete)

Description

Summary method for the probability calculator function (discrete)

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_disc'
summary(object, type = "values", ...)
```

Arguments

object Return value from prob_disc type Probabilities or values

... further arguments passed to or from other methods

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob_calc.html for an example in Radiant

Examples

```
result <- prob_disc(v = "5 6 7 8 9 10 11 ", p = ".1 .2 .3 .15 .1 .1 .05", pub = 0.95) summary(result, type = "probs")
```

summary.prob_expo

Summary method for the probability calculator function (Exponential distribution)

Description

Summary method for the probability calculator function (Exponential distribution)

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_expo'
summary(object, type = "values", ...)
```

Arguments

object Return value from prob_expo

type Probabilities or values

... further arguments passed to or from other methods

Details

32 summary.prob_norm

 ${\it summary.prob_fdist} \qquad {\it Summary method for the probability calculator function (F-distribution)}$

Description

Summary method for the probability calculator function (F-distribution)

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_fdist'
summary(object, type = "values", ...)
```

Arguments

object Return value from prob_fdist

type Probabilities or values

... further arguments passed to or from other methods

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob_calc.html for an example in Radiant

summary.prob_norm

Summary method for the probability calculator function (normal)

Description

Summary method for the probability calculator function (normal)

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_norm'
summary(object, type = "values", ...)
```

Arguments

object Return value from prob_norm

type Probabilities or values

... further arguments passed to or from other methods

Details

summary.prob_pois 33

| summary.prob_pois | Summary method for the probability calculator function (Poisson dis- |
|-------------------|--|
| | tribution) |

Description

Summary method for the probability calculator function (Poisson distribution)

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_pois'
summary(object, type = "values", ...)
```

Arguments

object Return value from prob_pois

type Probabilities or values

. . . further arguments passed to or from other methods

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob_calc.html for an example in Radiant

```
{\it summary.prob\_tdist} \qquad {\it Summary method for the probability calculator function (t-distribution)}
```

Description

Summary method for the probability calculator function (t-distribution)

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_tdist'
summary(object, type = "values", ...)
```

Arguments

object Return value from prob_tdist

type Probabilities or values

... further arguments passed to or from other methods

Details

summary.prob_unif

Summary method for the probability calculator function (uniform)

Description

Summary method for the probability calculator function (uniform)

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_unif'
summary(object, type = "values", ...)
```

Arguments

object Return value from prob_unif

type Probabilities or values

... further arguments passed to or from other methods

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob_calc.html for an example in Radiant

summary.single_mean

Summary method for the single_mean function

Description

Summary method for the single_mean function

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'single_mean'
summary(object, dec = 3, ...)
```

Arguments

object Return value from single_mean dec Number of decimals to show

... further arguments passed to or from other methods

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/single_mean.html for an example in Radiant

See Also

```
single_mean to generate the results
plot.single_mean to plot results
```

summary.single_prop 35

Examples

```
result <- single_mean("diamonds","price")
summary(result)
diamonds %>% single_mean("price") %>% summary
```

summary.single_prop

Summary method for the single_prop function

Description

Summary method for the single_prop function

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'single_prop'
summary(object, dec = 3, ...)
```

Arguments

object Return value from single_prop
dec Number of decimals to show

... further arguments passed to or from other methods

Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/single_prop.html for an example in Radiant

See Also

```
single_prop to generate the results
plot.single_prop to plot the results
```

```
result <- single_prop("diamonds","clarity", lev = "IF", comp_value = 0.05)
summary(result)
diamonds %>% single_prop("clarity", lev = "IF", comp_value = 0.05) %>% summary
```

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