## Package 'radiant.basics'

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<pre>URL https://github.com/radiant-rstats/radiant.basics, http:     //vnijs.github.io/radiant/</pre>
<pre>BugReports https://github.com/radiant-rstats/radiant.basics/issues</pre>
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R topics documented:
compare_means

**36** 

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compare\_means 3

compare_means	Compare means for two or more variables	

## Description

Compare means for two or more variables

## Usage

```
compare_means(dataset, var1, var2, samples = "independent",
  alternative = "two.sided", conf_lev = 0.95, comb = "",
  adjust = "none", test = "t", dec = 3, data_filter = "")
```

#### **Arguments**

O	
dataset	Dataset name (string). This can be a dataframe in the global environment or an element in an $r_{\rm d}$ data list from Radiant
var1	A numeric variable or factor selected for comparison
var2	One or more numeric variables for comparison. If var1 is a factor only one variable can be selected and the mean of this variable is compared across (factor) levels of va1r
samples	Are samples independent ("independent") or not ("paired")
alternative	The alternative hypothesis ("two.sided", "greater" or "less")
conf_lev	Span of the confidence interval
comb	Combinations to evaluate
adjust	Adjustment for multiple comparisons ("none" or "bonf" for Bonferroni)
test	t-test ("t") or Wilcox ("wilcox")
dec	Number of decimals to show
data_filter	Expression entered in, e.g., Data > View to filter the dataset in Radiant. The expression should be a string (e.g., "price > 10000")

#### **Details**

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/compare\_means.html for an example in Radiant

#### Value

A list of all variables defined in the function as an object of class compare\_means

#### See Also

```
summary.compare_means to summarize results
plot.compare_means to plot results
```

```
result <- compare_means("diamonds","cut","price")
result <- diamonds %>% compare_means("cut","price")
```

4 compare\_props

Compare proportions across groups
-----------------------------------

## Description

Compare proportions across groups

## Usage

```
compare_props(dataset, var1, var2, levs = "", alternative = "two.sided",
  conf_lev = 0.95, comb = "", adjust = "none", dec = 3,
  data_filter = "")
```

## Arguments

dataset	Dataset name (string). This can be a dataframe in the global environment or an element in an r_data list from Radiant
var1	A grouping variable to split the data for comparisons
var2	The variable to calculate proportions for
levs	The factor level selected for the proportion comparison
alternative	The alternative hypothesis ("two.sided", "greater" or "less")
conf_lev	Span of the confidence interval
comb	Combinations to evaluate
adjust	Adjustment for multiple comparisons ("none" or "bonf" for Bonferroni)
dec	Number of decimals to show
data_filter	Expression entered in, e.g., Data > View to filter the dataset in Radiant. The expression should be a string (e.g., "price > 10000")

#### **Details**

```
See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/compare_props.html for an example in Radiant
```

#### Value

A list of all variables defined in the function as an object of class compare\_props

#### See Also

```
summary.compare_props to summarize results
plot.compare_props to plot results
```

```
result <- compare_props("titanic", "pclass", "survived")
result <- titanic %>% compare_props("pclass", "survived")
```

consider 5

consider	Car brand consideration	

## Description

Car brand consideration

#### Usage

```
data(consider)
```

#### **Format**

A data frame with 1000 rows and 2 variables

#### **Details**

Survey data of consumer purchase intentions. Description provided in attr(consider, "description")

correlation Calculate correlations for two or more variables
--

## **Description**

Calculate correlations for two or more variables

#### Usage

```
correlation(dataset, vars, method = "pearson", dec = 2, data_filter = "")
```

## Arguments

dataset	Dataset name (string). This can be a dataframe in the global environment or an element in an r_data list from Radiant
vars	Variables to include in the analysis
method	Type of correlations to calculate. Options are "pearson", "spearman", and "kendall". "pearson" is the default
dec	Number of decimals to show
data_filter	Expression entered in, e.g., Data > View to filter the dataset in Radiant. The

## Details

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/correlation.html for an example in Radiant

expression should be a string (e.g., "price > 10000")

## Value

A list with all variables defined in the function as an object of class compare\_means

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#### See Also

```
summary.correlation_ to summarize results
plot.correlation_ to plot results
```

#### **Examples**

```
result <- correlation("diamonds", c("price","carat"))
result <- correlation("diamonds", c("price","carat","clarity"))
result <- correlation("diamonds", "price:table")
result <- diamonds %>% correlation("price:table")
```

cross\_tabs

Evaluate associations between categorical variables

#### **Description**

Evaluate associations between categorical variables

#### Usage

```
cross_tabs(dataset, var1, var2, data_filter = "")
```

#### **Arguments**

dataset Dataset name (string). This can be a dataframe in the global environment or an

element in an r\_data list from Radiant

var1 A categorical variable

var2 Another categorical variable

expression should be a string (e.g., "price > 10000")

#### **Details**

```
See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/cross_tabs.html for an example in Radiant
```

#### Value

A list of all variables used in cross\_tabs as an object of class cross\_tabs

#### See Also

```
summary.cross_tabs to summarize results plot.cross_tabs to plot results
```

```
result <- cross_tabs("newspaper", "Income", "Newspaper")
result <- newspaper %>% cross_tabs("Income", "Newspaper")
```

demand\_uk 7

Demand in the UK
------------------

#### **Description**

Demand in the UK

#### Usage

```
data(demand_uk)
```

#### **Format**

A data frame with 1000 rows and 2 variables

#### **Details**

Survey data of consumer purchase intentions. Description provided in attr(demand\_uk,"description")

goodness	Evaluate if sample data for a categorical variable is consistent with a hypothesized distribution

#### **Description**

Evaluate if sample data for a categorical variable is consistent with a hypothesized distribution

#### Usage

```
goodness(dataset, var, p = NULL, data_filter = "")
```

#### **Arguments**

dataset	Dataset name (string). This can be a dataframe in the global environment or an
	element in an r_data list from Radiant

var A categorical variable

p Hypothesized distribution as a number, fraction, or numeric vector. If unspeci-

fied, defaults to an even distribution

expression should be a string (e.g., "price > 10000")

## **Details**

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/goodness.html for an example in Radiant

## Value

A list of all variables used in goodness as an object of class goodness

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#### See Also

```
summary.goodness to summarize results
plot.goodness to plot results
```

#### **Examples**

```
result <- goodness("newspaper", "Income")</pre>
```

newspaper

Newspaper readership

#### **Description**

Newspaper readership

## Usage

```
data(newspaper)
```

#### **Format**

A data frame with 580 rows and 2 variables

#### **Details**

Newspaper readership data for 580 consumers. Description provided in attr(newspaper,"description")

plot.compare\_means

Plot method for the compare\_means function

## **Description**

Plot method for the compare\_means function

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'compare_means'
plot(x, plots = "scatter", shiny = FALSE,
    custom = FALSE, ...)
```

## Arguments

X	Return value from compare_means
plots	One or more plots ("bar", "density", "box", or "scatter")
shiny	Did the function call originate inside a shiny app
custom	Logical (TRUE, FALSE) to indicate if ggplot object (or list of ggplot objects) should be returned. This opion can be used to customize plots (e.g., add a title, change x and y labels, etc.). See examples and http://docs.ggplot2.org/for options.
	further arguments passed to or from other methods

plot.compare\_props 9

#### **Details**

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/compare\_means.html for an example in Radiant

#### See Also

```
compare_means to calculate results
summary.compare_means to summarize results
```

#### **Examples**

```
result <- compare_means("diamonds","cut","price")
plot(result, plots = c("bar","density"))</pre>
```

plot.compare\_props

Plot method for the compare\_props function

#### **Description**

Plot method for the compare\_props function

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'compare_props'
plot(x, plots = "bar", shiny = FALSE, ...)
```

#### **Arguments**

x	Return value from compare_props
plots	One or more plots of proportions ("bar" or "dodge")
shiny	Did the function call originate inside a shiny app
	further arguments passed to or from other methods

#### **Details**

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/compare\_props.html for an example in Radiant

#### See Also

```
compare_props to calculate results
summary.compare_props to summarize results
```

```
result <- compare_props("titanic", "pclass", "survived")
plot(result, plots = c("bar","dodge"))</pre>
```

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plot.correlation\_

Plot method for the correlation function

#### **Description**

Plot method for the correlation function

#### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'correlation_'
plot(x, ...)
```

## **Arguments**

x Return value from correlation

... further arguments passed to or from other methods.

#### **Details**

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/correlation.html for an example in Radiant

#### See Also

```
correlation to calculate results
summary.correlation_ to summarize results
```

#### **Examples**

```
result <- correlation("diamonds",c("price","carat","clarity"))
plot(result)
diamonds %>% correlation("price:clarity") %>% plot
```

plot.cross\_tabs

Plot method for the cross\_tabs function

#### **Description**

Plot method for the cross\_tabs function

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'cross_tabs'
plot(x, check = "", shiny = FALSE, ...)
```

plot.goodness 11

#### **Arguments**

X	Return value from cross_tabs
check	Show plots for variables var1 and var2. "observed" for the observed frequencies table, "expected" for the expected frequencies table (i.e., frequencies that would be expected if the null hypothesis holds), "chi_sq" for the contribution to the overall chi-squared statistic for each cell (i.e., (o - e)^2 / e), "dev_std" for the standardized differences between the observed and expected frequencies (i.e., (o - e) / sqrt(e)), and "row_perc", "col_perc", and "perc" for row, column, and table percentages respectively
shiny	Did the function call originate inside a shiny app
	further arguments passed to or from other methods

#### **Details**

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/cross\_tabs.html for an example in Radiant

#### See Also

```
cross_tabs to calculate results
summary.cross_tabs to summarize results
```

## **Examples**

```
result <- cross_tabs("newspaper", "Income", "Newspaper")
plot(result, check = c("observed","expected","chi_sq"))
newspaper %>% cross_tabs("Income", "Newspaper") %>% plot(c("observed","expected"))
```

plot.goodness

Plot method for the goodness function

## **Description**

Plot method for the goodness function

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'goodness'
plot(x, check = "", shiny = FALSE, ...)
```

#### **Arguments**

х	Return value from goodness
check	Show plots for variable var. "observed" for the observed frequencies table, "expected" for the expected frequencies table (i.e., frequencies that would be expected if the null hypothesis holds), "chi_sq" for the contribution to the overall chi-squared statistic for each cell (i.e., (o - e)^2 / e), and "dev_std" for the standardized differences between the observed and expected frequencies (i.e., (o - e) / sqrt(e))
shiny	Did the function call originate inside a shiny app
	further arguments passed to or from other methods

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#### **Details**

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/goodness for an example in Radiant

#### See Also

```
goodness to calculate results summary.goodness to summarize results
```

## **Examples**

```
result <- goodness("newspaper", "Income")
plot(result, check = c("observed","expected","chi_sq"))
newspaper %>% goodness("Income") %>% plot(c("observed","expected"))
```

plot.prob\_binom

Plot method for the probability calculator function (binomial)

## Description

Plot method for the probability calculator function (binomial)

#### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_binom'
plot(x, type = "values", shiny = FALSE, ...)
```

## **Arguments**

x	Return value from prob_binom
type	Probabilities or values
shiny	Did the function call originate inside a shiny app
	further arguments passed to or from other methods

#### **Details**

plot.prob\_chisq 13

plot.prob\_chisq

Plot method for the probability calculator (Chi-squared distribution)

#### **Description**

Plot method for the probability calculator (Chi-squared distribution)

#### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_chisq'
plot(x, type = "values", shiny = FALSE, ...)
```

#### **Arguments**

x Return value from prob\_chisq

type Probabilities or values

shiny Did the function call originate inside a shiny app
... further arguments passed to or from other methods

#### **Details**

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob\_calc.html for an example in Radiant

plot.prob\_disc

Plot method for the probability calculator function (discrete)

#### **Description**

Plot method for the probability calculator function (discrete)

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_disc'
plot(x, type = "values", shiny = FALSE, ...)
```

#### Arguments

x Return value from prob\_disc

type Probabilities or values

shiny Did the function call originate inside a shiny app .... further arguments passed to or from other methods

#### **Details**

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob\_calc.html for an example in Radiant

```
result <- prob_disc(v = "5 6 7 8 9 10 11 ", p = ".1 .2 .3 .15 .1 .1 .05", pub = 0.95) plot(result, type = "probs")
```

14 plot.prob\_fdist

plot.prob\_expo

Plot method for the probability calculator (Exponential distribution)

#### **Description**

Plot method for the probability calculator (Exponential distribution)

#### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_expo'
plot(x, type = "values", shiny = FALSE, ...)
```

#### **Arguments**

x Return value from prob\_expotype Probabilities or valuesshiny Did the function call originate inside a shiny app

... further arguments passed to or from other methods

#### **Details**

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob\_calc.html for an example in Radiant

plot.prob\_fdist

Plot method for the probability calculator (F-distribution)

#### **Description**

Plot method for the probability calculator (F-distribution)

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_fdist'
plot(x, type = "values", shiny = FALSE, ...)
```

#### **Arguments**

x Return value from prob\_fdist

type Probabilities or values

shiny Did the function call originate inside a shiny app

... further arguments passed to or from other methods

#### **Details**

plot.prob\_norm 15

plot.prob\_norm

Plot method for the probability calculator (normal)

#### **Description**

Plot method for the probability calculator (normal)

#### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_norm'
plot(x, type = "values", shiny = FALSE, ...)
```

#### **Arguments**

x Return value from prob\_norm

type Probabilities or values

shiny Did the function call originate inside a shiny app
... further arguments passed to or from other methods

#### **Details**

 $See \ http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob\_calc.html \ for \ an \ example \ in \ Radiant$ 

plot.prob\_pois

Plot method for the probability calculator function (Poisson distribu-

tion)

#### Description

Plot method for the probability calculator function (Poisson distribution)

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_pois'
plot(x, type = "values", shiny = FALSE, ...)
```

#### **Arguments**

x Return value from prob\_pois

type Probabilities or values

shiny Did the function call originate inside a shiny app
... further arguments passed to or from other methods

#### **Details**

16 plot.prob\_unif

plot.prob\_tdist

*Plot method for the probability calculator (t-distribution)* 

#### **Description**

Plot method for the probability calculator (t-distribution)

#### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_tdist'
plot(x, type = "values", shiny = FALSE, ...)
```

#### **Arguments**

type

x Return value from prob\_tdist

shiny Did the function call originate inside a shiny app
... further arguments passed to or from other methods

Probabilities or values

#### **Details**

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob\_calc.html for an example in Radiant

plot.prob\_unif

Plot method for the probability calculator (uniform)

#### **Description**

Plot method for the probability calculator (uniform)

#### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_unif'
plot(x, type = "values", shiny = FALSE, ...)
```

#### **Arguments**

x Return value from prob\_unif type Probabilities or values

shiny Did the function call originate inside a shiny app
... further arguments passed to or from other methods

#### **Details**

plot.single\_mean 17

Plot method for the single\_mean function

## Description

Plot method for the single\_mean function

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'single_mean'
plot(x, plots = "hist", shiny = FALSE,
    custom = FALSE, ...)
```

## Arguments

x	Return value from single_mean
plots	Plots to generate. "hist" shows a histogram of the data along with vertical lines that indicate the sample mean and the confidence interval. "simulate" shows the location of the sample mean and the comparison value (comp_value). Simulation is used to demonstrate the sampling variability in the data under the null-hypothesis
shiny	Did the function call originate inside a shiny app
custom	Logical (TRUE, FALSE) to indicate if ggplot object (or list of ggplot objects) should be returned. This opion can be used to customize plots (e.g., add a title, change x and y labels, etc.). See examples and http://docs.ggplot2.org/for options.
	further arguments passed to or from other methods

## **Details**

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/single\_mean.html for an example in Radiant

#### See Also

```
single_mean to generate the result
summary.single_mean to summarize results
```

```
result <- single_mean("diamonds","price", comp_value = 3500)
plot(result, plots = c("hist", "simulate"))</pre>
```

18 plot.single\_prop

plot.single\_prop

Plot method for the single\_prop function

#### **Description**

Plot method for the single\_prop function

#### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'single_prop'
plot(x, plots = "bar", shiny = FALSE,
    custom = FALSE, ...)
```

## Arguments

x	Return value from single_prop
plots	Plots to generate. "bar" shows a bar chart of the data. The "simulate" chart shows the location of the sample proportion and the comparison value (comp_value). Simulation is used to demonstrate the sampling variability in the data under the null-hypothesis
shiny	Did the function call originate inside a shiny app
custom	Logical (TRUE, FALSE) to indicate if ggplot object (or list of ggplot objects) should be returned. This opion can be used to customize plots (e.g., add a title, change x and y labels, etc.). See examples and http://docs.ggplot2.org/for options.
	further arguments passed to or from other methods

#### **Details**

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/single\_prop.html for an example in Radiant

#### See Also

```
single_prop to generate the result
summary.single_prop to summarize the results
```

```
result <- single_prop("diamonds","clarity", lev = "IF", comp_value = 0.05)
plot(result, plots = c("hist", "simulate"))
result <- single_prop("titanic","pclass", lev = "1st")
plot(result, plots = c("hist","simulate"))</pre>
```

prob\_binom 19

prob_binom Probability calculator for the binomial distribution (binomial)	prob_binom	Probability calculator for the binomial distribution (binomial)	
--	------------	---	--

## Description

Probability calculator for the binomial distribution (binomial)

## Usage

```
prob_binom(n, p, 1b = NA, ub = NA, plb = NA, pub = NA, dec = 3)
```

#### **Arguments**

n	Number of trials
p	Probability
lb	Lower bound on the number of successes
ub	Upper bound on the number of successes
plb	Lower probability bound
pub	Upper probability bound
dec	Number of decimals to show

## **Details**

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob\_calc.html for an example in Radiant

prob_chisq /	Probability calculator for the chi-squared distribution
--------------	---

## Description

Probability calculator for the chi-squared distribution

## Usage

```
prob_chisq(df, lb = NA, ub = NA, plb = NA, pub = NA, dec = 3)
```

## Arguments

df	Degrees of freedom
1b	Lower bound (default is -Inf)
ub	Upper bound (default is Inf)
plb	Lower probability bound
pub	Upper probability bound
dec	Number of decimals to show

#### **Details**

20 prob\_expo

prob_disc Probability calculator for the discrete distribution (discrete)
---

## Description

Probability calculator for the discrete distribution (discrete)

## Usage

```
prob_disc(v, p, lb = NA, ub = NA, plb = NA, pub = NA, dec = 3)
```

#### **Arguments**

V	Values
р	Probabilities
1b	Lower bound on the number of successes
ub	Upper bound on the number of successes
plb	Lower probability bound
pub	Upper probability bound
dec	Number of decimals to show

## **Details**

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob\_calc.html for an example in Radiant

prob_expo Probability calculator for the exponential distribution	
---	--

## Description

Probability calculator for the exponential distribution

## Usage

```
prob_expo(rate, lb = NA, ub = NA, plb = NA, pub = NA, dec = 3)
```

## Arguments

rate	Rate
lb	Lower bound (default is -Inf)
ub	Upper bound (default is Inf)
plb	Lower probability bound
pub	Upper probability bound
dec	Number of decimals to show

#### **Details**

prob\_fdist 21

prob_fdist	Probability calculator for the F-distribution	
------------	---	--

## Description

Probability calculator for the F-distribution

## Usage

```
prob_fdist(df1, df2, lb = NA, ub = NA, plb = NA, pub = NA, dec = 3)
```

## Arguments

df1	Degrees of freedom
df2	Degrees of freedom
lb	Lower bound (default is -Inf)
ub	Upper bound (default is Inf)
plb	Lower probability bound
pub	Upper probability bound
dec	Number of decimals to show

#### **Details**

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob\_calc.html for an example in Radiant

prob_norm	Probability calculator for the normal distribution	

## Description

Probability calculator for the normal distribution

## Usage

```
prob_norm(mean, stdev, lb = NA, ub = NA, plb = NA, pub = NA, dec = 3)
```

## Arguments

mean	Mean
stdev	Standard deviation
1b	Lower bound (default is -Inf)
ub	Upper bound (default is Inf)
plb	Lower probability bound
pub	Upper probability bound
dec	Number of decimals to show

#### **Details**

prob\_tdist

prob_pois Probability calculator for the poisson distribution	
---	--

## Description

Probability calculator for the poisson distribution

## Usage

```
prob_pois(lambda, lb = NA, ub = NA, plb = NA, pub = NA, dec = 3)
```

## Arguments

lambda	Rate
lb	Lower bound (default is -Inf)
ub	Upper bound (default is Inf)
plb	Lower probability bound
pub	Upper probability bound
dec	Number of decimals to show

#### **Details**

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob\_calc.html for an example in Radiant

nroh	tdist	
עט זע	tuist	

Probability calculator for the t distribution

#### **Description**

Probability calculator for the t distribution

## Usage

```
prob_tdist(df, mean = 0, stdev = 1, lb = NA, ub = NA, plb = NA,
    pub = NA, dec = 3)
```

# **Arguments** df

<b></b>	Degrees of meetical
mean	Mean
stdev	Standard deviation
lb	Lower bound (default is -Inf)
ub	Upper bound (default is Inf)
plb	Lower probability bound
pub	Upper probability bound
dec	Number of decimals to show

Degrees of freedom

## **Details**

prob\_unif 23

prob_unif	Probability calculator for the uniform distribution

## Description

Probability calculator for the uniform distribution

## Usage

```
prob_unif(min, max, 1b = NA, ub = NA, plb = NA, pub = NA, dec = 3)
```

## Arguments

min	Minmum value
max	Maximum value
1b	Lower bound
ub	Upper bound
plb	Lower probability bound
pub	Upper probability bound
dec	Number of decimals to show

## **Details**

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob\_calc.html for an example in Radiant

## Description

radiant.basics

Launch Radiant in the default browser

## Usage

```
radiant.basics()
```

## **Details**

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant for documentation and tutorials

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salary	Salaries for Professors
--------	-------------------------

## Description

Salaries for Professors

## Usage

```
data(salary)
```

#### **Format**

A data frame with 397 rows and 6 variables

#### **Details**

2008-2009 nine-month salary for professors in a college in the US. Description provided in attr(salary,description")

single_mean	Compare a sample mean to a population mean	

## Description

Compare a sample mean to a population mean

## Usage

```
single_mean(dataset, var, comp_value = 0, alternative = "two.sided",
  conf_lev = 0.95, dec = 3, data_filter = "")
```

## Arguments

dataset	Dataset name (string). This can be a dataframe in the global environment or an element in an r_data list from Radiant
var	The variable selected for the mean comparison
comp_value	Population value to compare to the sample mean
alternative	The alternative hypothesis ("two.sided", "greater", or "less")
conf_lev	Span for the confidence interval
dec	Number of decimals to show
data_filter	Expression entered in, e.g., Data > View to filter the dataset in Radiant. The expression should be a string (e.g., "price > 10000")

## **Details**

single\_prop 25

#### Value

A list of variables defined in single\_mean as an object of class single\_mean

#### See Also

```
summary.single_mean to summarize results
plot.single_mean to plot results
```

## **Examples**

```
single_mean("diamonds", "price")
```

single\_prop

Compare a sample proportion to a population proportion

## Description

Compare a sample proportion to a population proportion

#### Usage

```
single_prop(dataset, var, lev = "", comp_value = 0.5,
 alternative = "two.sided", conf_lev = 0.95, dec = 3, data_filter = "")
```

## **Arguments**

dataset	Dataset name (string). This can be a dataframe in the global environment or an element in an r_data list from Radiant
var	The variable selected for the proportion comparison
lev	The factor level selected for the proportion comparison
comp_value	Population value to compare to the sample proportion
alternative	The alternative hypothesis ("two.sided", "greater", or "less")
conf_lev	Span of the confidence interval
dec	Number of decimals to show

data\_filter Expression entered in, e.g., Data > View to filter the dataset in Radiant. The

expression should be a string (e.g., "price > 10000")

#### **Details**

```
See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/single_prop.html for an example in Radiant
```

#### Value

A list of variables used in single\_prop as an object of class single\_prop

#### See Also

```
summary.single_prop to summarize the results
plot.single_prop to plot the results
```

#### **Examples**

```
result <- single_prop("diamonds","cut")
result <- single_prop("diamonds","clarity", lev = "IF", comp_value = 0.05)</pre>
```

summary.compare\_means Summary method for the compare\_means function

#### **Description**

Summary method for the compare\_means function

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'compare_means'
summary(object, show = FALSE, ...)
```

#### **Arguments**

object Return value from compare\_means

show Show additional output (i.e., t.value, df, and confidence interval)

... further arguments passed to or from other methods

#### **Details**

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/compare\_means.html for an example in Radiant

#### See Also

```
compare_means to calculate results
plot.compare_means to plot results
```

```
result <- compare_means("diamonds","cut","price")
summary(result)
result <- diamonds %>% tbl_df %>% compare_means("x","y")
summary(result)
result <- diamonds %>% tbl_df %>% group_by(cut) %>% compare_means("x",c("x","y"))
summary(result)
```

summary.compare\_props Summary method for the compare\_props function

#### **Description**

Summary method for the compare\_props function

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'compare_props'
summary(object, show = FALSE, ...)
```

#### **Arguments**

object Return value from compare\_props

show Show additional output (i.e., chisq.value, df, and confidence interval)

... further arguments passed to or from other methods

#### **Details**

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/compare\_props.html for an example in Radiant

#### See Also

```
compare_props to calculate results
plot.compare_props to plot results
```

#### **Examples**

```
result <- compare_props("titanic", "pclass", "survived")
summary(result)
titanic %>% compare_props("pclass", "survived") %>% summary
```

summary.correlation\_ Summary method for the correlation function

#### **Description**

Summary method for the correlation function

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'correlation_'
summary(object, cutoff = 0, covar = FALSE, ...)
```

28 summary.cross\_tabs

#### Arguments

object Return value from correlation

cutoff Show only corrlations larger than the cutoff in absolute value. Default is a cutoff

of 0

covar Show the covariance matrix (default is FALSE)

... further arguments passed to or from other methods.

#### **Details**

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/correlation.html for an example in Radiant

#### See Also

```
correlation to calculate results plot.correlation_ to plot results
```

#### **Examples**

```
result <- correlation("diamonds",c("price","carat","clarity"))
summary(result, cutoff = .3)
diamonds %>% correlation("price:clarity") %>% summary
```

summary.cross\_tabs

Summary method for the cross\_tabs function

## Description

Summary method for the cross\_tabs function

#### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'cross_tabs'
summary(object, check = "", ...)
```

#### **Arguments**

object Return value from cross\_tabs

check Show table(s) for variables var1 and var2. "observed" for the observed frequen-

cies table, "expected" for the expected frequencies table (i.e., frequencies that would be expected if the null hypothesis holds), "chi\_sq" for the contribution to the overall chi-squared statistic for each cell (i.e., (o - e)^2 / e), "dev\_std" for the standardized differences between the observed and expected frequencies (i.e., (o - e) / sqrt(e)), and "dev\_perc" for the percentage difference between the

observed and expected frequencies (i.e., (o - e) / e)

... further arguments passed to or from other methods.

## Details

summary.goodness 29

#### See Also

```
cross_tabs to calculate results
plot.cross_tabs to plot results
```

#### **Examples**

```
result <- cross_tabs("newspaper", "Income", "Newspaper")
summary(result, check = c("observed","expected","chi_sq"))
newspaper %>% cross_tabs("Income", "Newspaper") %>% summary("observed")
```

summary.goodness

Summary method for the goodness function

## **Description**

Summary method for the goodness function

#### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'goodness'
summary(object, check = "", ...)
```

## **Arguments**

object Return value from goodness

check Show table(s) for the selected variable (var). "observed" for the observed fre-

quencies table, "expected" for the expected frequencies table (i.e., frequencies that would be expected if the null hypothesis holds), "chi\_sq" for the contribution to the overall chi-squared statistic for each cell (i.e., (o - e)^2/e), "dev\_std" for the standardized differences between the observed and expected frequencies (i.e., (o - e) / sqrt(e)), and "dev\_perc" for the percentage difference between the

observed and expected frequencies (i.e., (o - e) / e)  $\,$ 

... further arguments passed to or from other methods.

#### **Details**

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/goodness for an example in Radiant

#### See Also

```
goodness to calculate results plot.goodness to plot results
```

```
result <- goodness("newspaper", "Income", c(.3, .7))
summary(result, check = c("observed","expected","chi_sq"))
newspaper %>% goodness("Income", "1/3 2/3") %>% summary("observed")
```

30 summary.prob\_chisq

summary.prob\_binom

Summary method for the probability calculator function

#### Description

Summary method for the probability calculator function

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_binom'
summary(object, type = "values", ...)
```

#### Arguments

object Return value from prob\_binom

type Probabilities or values

... further arguments passed to or from other methods

## **Details**

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob\_calc.html for an example in Radiant

summary.prob\_chisq

Summary method for the probability calculator function (Chi-squared distribution)

## Description

Summary method for the probability calculator function (Chi-squared distribution)

#### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_chisq'
summary(object, type = "values", ...)
```

## Arguments

object Return value from prob\_chisq

type Probabilities or values

... further arguments passed to or from other methods

#### **Details**

summary.prob\_disc 31

summary.prob\_disc

Summary method for the probability calculator function (discrete)

## Description

Summary method for the probability calculator function (discrete)

#### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_disc'
summary(object, type = "values", ...)
```

#### **Arguments**

object Return value from prob\_disc type Probabilities or values

... further arguments passed to or from other methods

#### **Details**

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob\_calc.html for an example in Radiant

#### **Examples**

```
result <- prob_disc(v = "5 6 7 8 9 10 11 ", p = ".1 .2 .3 .15 .1 .1 .05", pub = 0.95) summary(result, type = "probs")
```

summary.prob\_expo

Summary method for the probability calculator function (Exponential distribution)

#### **Description**

Summary method for the probability calculator function (Exponential distribution)

#### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_expo'
summary(object, type = "values", ...)
```

#### **Arguments**

object Return value from prob\_expo

type Probabilities or values

... further arguments passed to or from other methods

#### **Details**

32 summary.prob\_norm

 ${\it summary.prob\_fdist} \qquad {\it Summary method for the probability calculator function (F-distribution)}$ 

#### **Description**

Summary method for the probability calculator function (F-distribution)

#### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_fdist'
summary(object, type = "values", ...)
```

#### **Arguments**

object Return value from prob\_fdist

type Probabilities or values

... further arguments passed to or from other methods

#### **Details**

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob\_calc.html for an example in Radiant

summary.prob\_norm

Summary method for the probability calculator function (normal)

#### **Description**

Summary method for the probability calculator function (normal)

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_norm'
summary(object, type = "values", ...)
```

## Arguments

object Return value from prob\_norm

type Probabilities or values

... further arguments passed to or from other methods

#### **Details**

summary.prob\_pois 33

summary.prob_pois	Summary method for the probability calculator function (Poisson dis-
	tribution)

#### **Description**

Summary method for the probability calculator function (Poisson distribution)

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_pois'
summary(object, type = "values", ...)
```

#### **Arguments**

object Return value from prob\_pois

type Probabilities or values

. . . further arguments passed to or from other methods

#### **Details**

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob\_calc.html for an example in Radiant

```
{\it summary.prob\_tdist} \qquad {\it Summary method for the probability calculator function (t-distribution)}
```

## **Description**

Summary method for the probability calculator function (t-distribution)

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_tdist'
summary(object, type = "values", ...)
```

## **Arguments**

object Return value from prob\_tdist

type Probabilities or values

... further arguments passed to or from other methods

#### **Details**

summary.prob\_unif

Summary method for the probability calculator function (uniform)

## Description

Summary method for the probability calculator function (uniform)

#### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'prob_unif'
summary(object, type = "values", ...)
```

## **Arguments**

object Return value from prob\_unif

type Probabilities or values

... further arguments passed to or from other methods

#### **Details**

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/prob\_calc.html for an example in Radiant

summary.single\_mean

Summary method for the single\_mean function

## Description

Summary method for the single\_mean function

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'single_mean'
summary(object, ...)
```

## **Arguments**

object Return value from single\_mean

... further arguments passed to or from other methods

#### **Details**

 $See \ http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/single\_mean.html \ for \ an \ example \ in \ Radiant \ and \ radiant \$ 

#### See Also

```
single_mean to generate the results plot.single_mean to plot results
```

summary.single\_prop 35

#### **Examples**

```
result <- single_mean("diamonds","price")
summary(result)
diamonds %>% single_mean("price") %>% summary
```

summary.single\_prop

Summary method for the single\_prop function

## Description

Summary method for the single\_prop function

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'single_prop'
summary(object, ...)
```

#### **Arguments**

object Return value from single\_prop

... further arguments passed to or from other methods

#### **Details**

See http://vnijs.github.io/radiant/quant/single\_prop.html for an example in Radiant

#### See Also

```
single_prop to generate the results plot.single_prop to plot the results
```

```
result <- single_prop("diamonds","clarity", lev = "IF", comp_value = 0.05)
summary(result)
diamonds %>% single_prop("clarity", lev = "IF", comp_value = 0.05) %>% summary
```

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