

MACHINE LEARNING

ANSWERS

1. D
2. C
3. B
4. C
5. D
6. A
7. C
8. C
9. A&B
10. A&10
11. C

Theory answers

12. Batch gradient descent, stochastic gradient descent or mini-batch gradient descent. It does not need to load the entire data set into memory for taking 1st step of gradient descent. Batch gradient descent is used when it has enough memory to load all data. But Normal equations method cannot be used because computational complexity grows very quickly with number of features.

13. The normal equations method does not require normalizing the features, so it remains unaffected by features in the training set having very different scales. Feature scaling is required for the various gradient descent algorithms. Feature scaling will help gradient descent converge quicker. The cost function will have the shape of an elongated bowl, so the Gradient Descent Algorithms will take a long time to converge. To solve this you should scale the data before training the model.