v1.0.5

trimstray

NGINX HARDENING CHECKLIST



HOWTO: A+ with all 100%'s on SSL Labs

O Hide Nginx version number

server_tokens off;

O Hide Nginx server signature

more_set_headers "Server: Unknown";

Use 4096-bit private keys

openssl genrsa -out domain.com.key 4096 # certbot certonly -d domain.com --rsa-key-size 4096

O Keep only TLS 1.2 (+ TLS 1.3)

ssl_protocols TLSv1.2;

O Use only strong ciphers

ssl_ciphers "ECDHE-ECDSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384:ECDHE-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384:ECDHE-ECDSA-CHACHA20-POLY1305:ECDHE-RSA-CHACHA20-POLY1305:ECDHE-ECDSA-AES256-SHA384:ECDHE-RSA-AES256-SHA384";

O Use more secure ECDH Curve

ssl_ecdh_curve secp521r1:secp384r1;

These guidelines provides recommendations for very restrictive setup.



Do not follow guides just to get 100% of something. Think about what you actually do at your server!

• Force all connections over TLS

return 301 https://\$host\$request_uri;

O Defend against the BEAST attack

ssl_prefer_server_ciphers on;

O HTTP Strict Transport Security

add_header Strict-Transport-Security "max-age=63072000; includeSubdomains" always;

O Disable HTTP compression

gzip off;

Reduce XSS risks (Content-Security-Policy)

add_header Content-Security-Policy "default-src 'none'; script-src 'self'; connect-src 'self'; img-src 'self'; style-src 'self';" always;



Based on trimstray/nginx-quick-reference

Control the behavior of the Referer header (Referrer-Policy)

add_header Referrer-Policy "no-referrer";

Provide clickjacking protection (X-Frame-Options)

add_header X-Frame-Options "SAMEORIGIN" always;

Prevent some categories of XSS attacks (X-XSS-Protection)

add_header X-XSS-Protection "1; mode=block" always

Prevent Sniff Mimetype (X-Content-Type-Options)

add_header X-Content-Type-Options "nosniff" always;

Deny the use of browser features (Feature-Policy)

add_header Feature-Policy "geolocation 'none'; midi 'none'; notifications 'none'; push 'none'; sync-xhr 'none'; microphone 'none'; camera 'none'; magnetometer 'none'; gyroscope 'none'; speaker 'none'; vibrate 'none'; fullscreen 'none'; payment 'none'; usb 'none';";