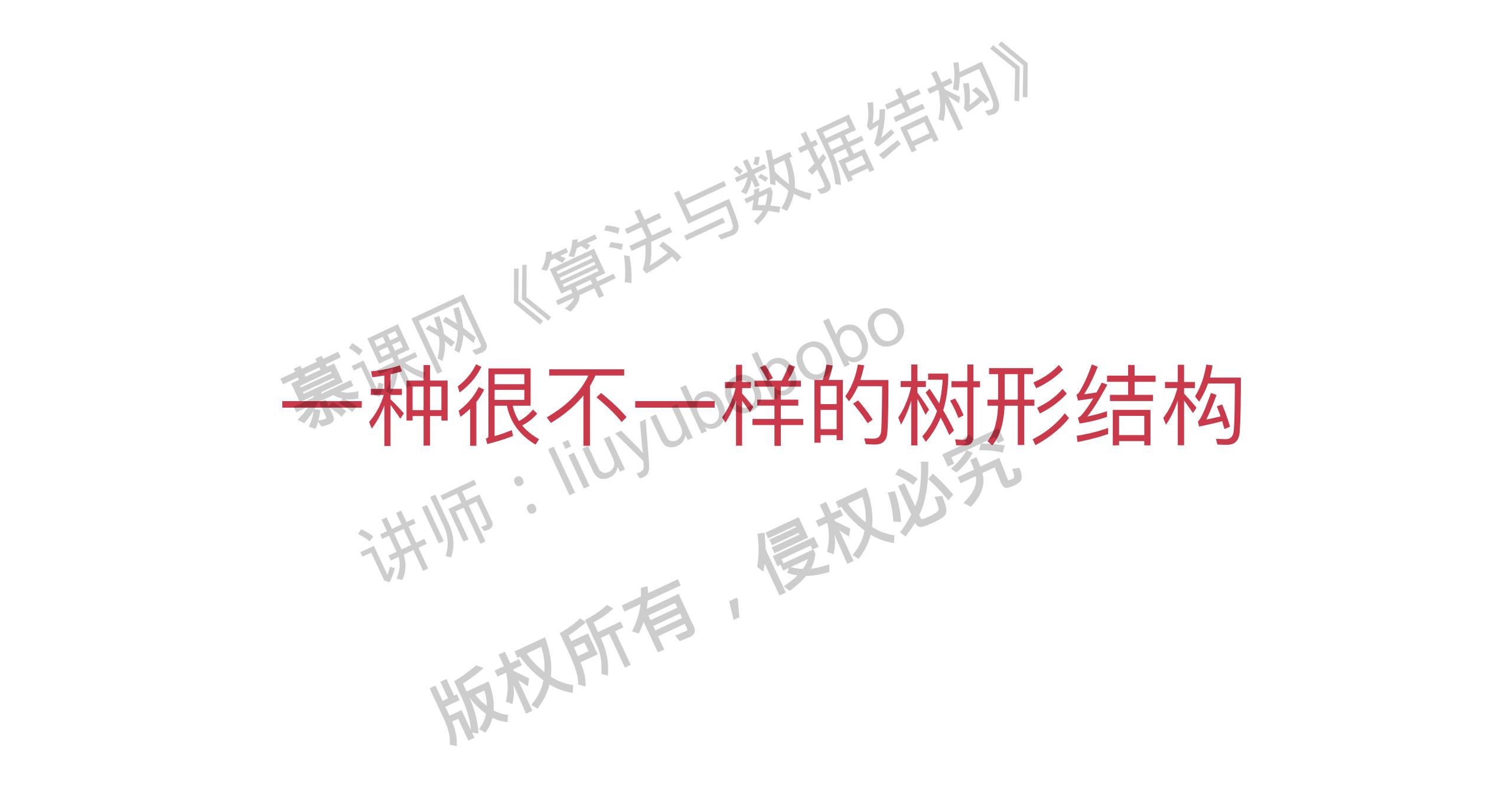
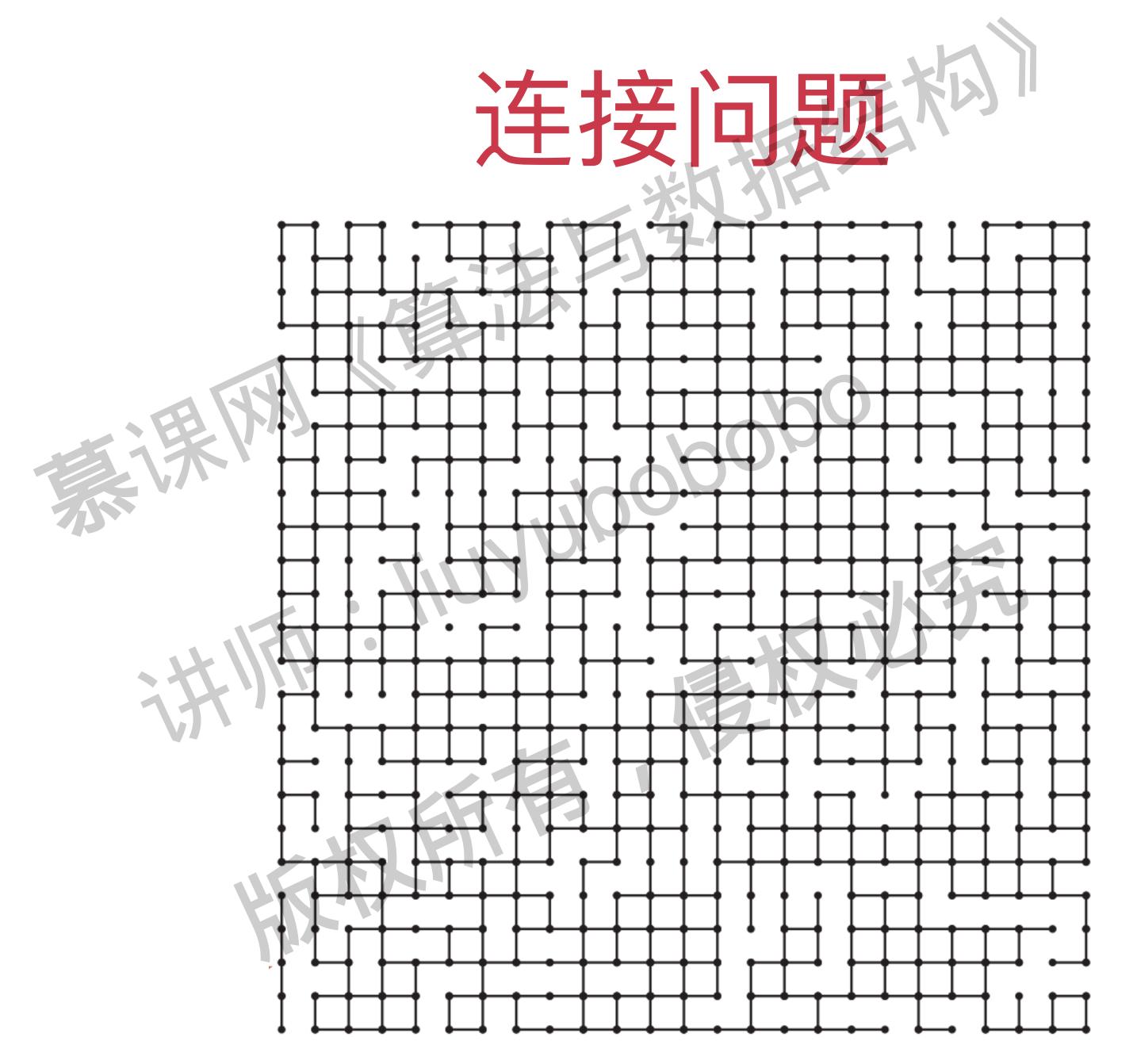
源·果网 (算·法与数据生法构) 神版权所 liuyubobobo

并查集。Union Find
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# 连接问题 Connectivity Problem



#### 连接问题外

网络中节点间的连接状态

• 网络是个抽象的概念: 用户之间形成的网络

数学中的集合类实现

#### 连接问题和路径问题

比路径问题要回答的问题少

- 和二分查找作比较
- ·和select作比较
- 和堆作比较

#### 并查集 Union Pind

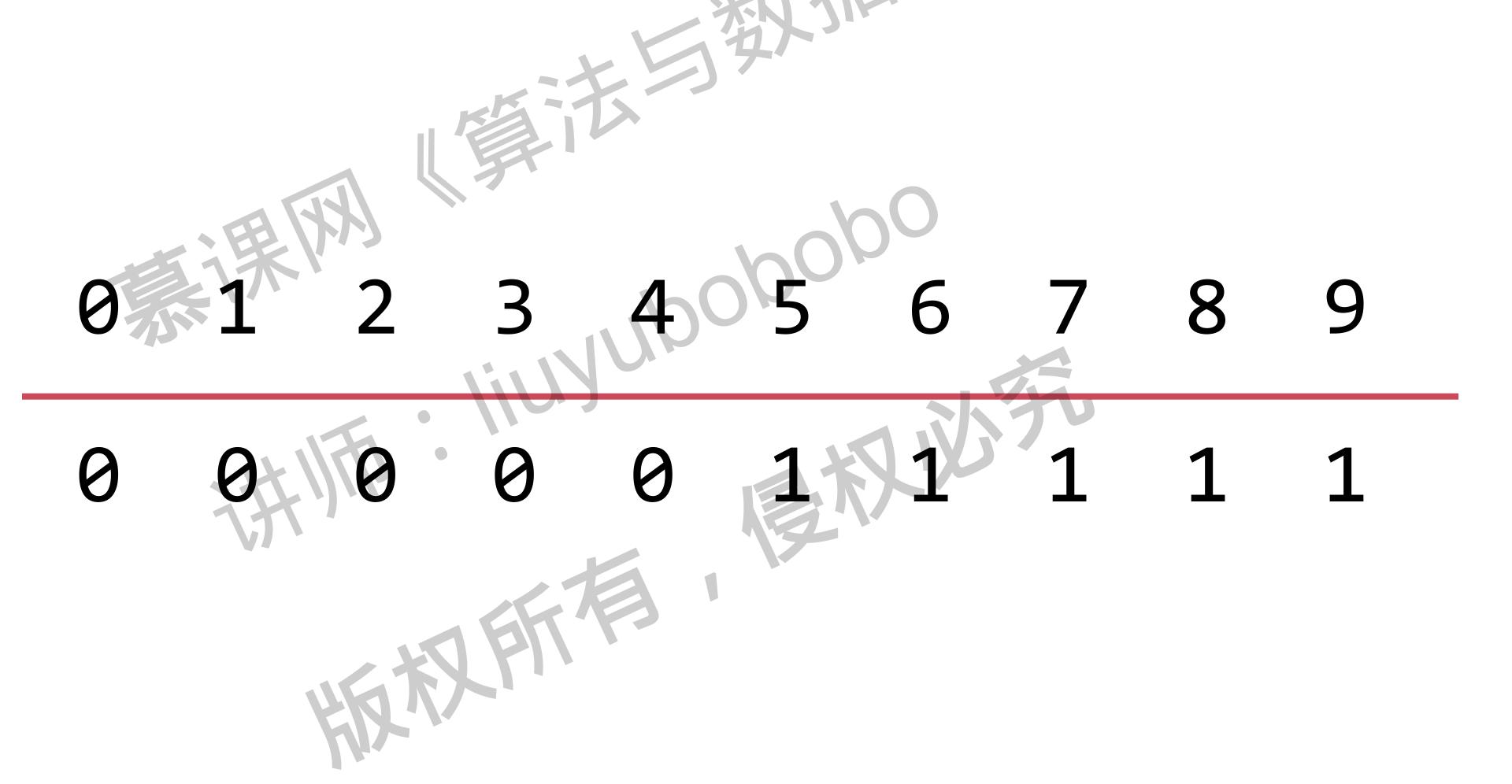
对于一组数据,主要支持两个动作:

- union(p,q

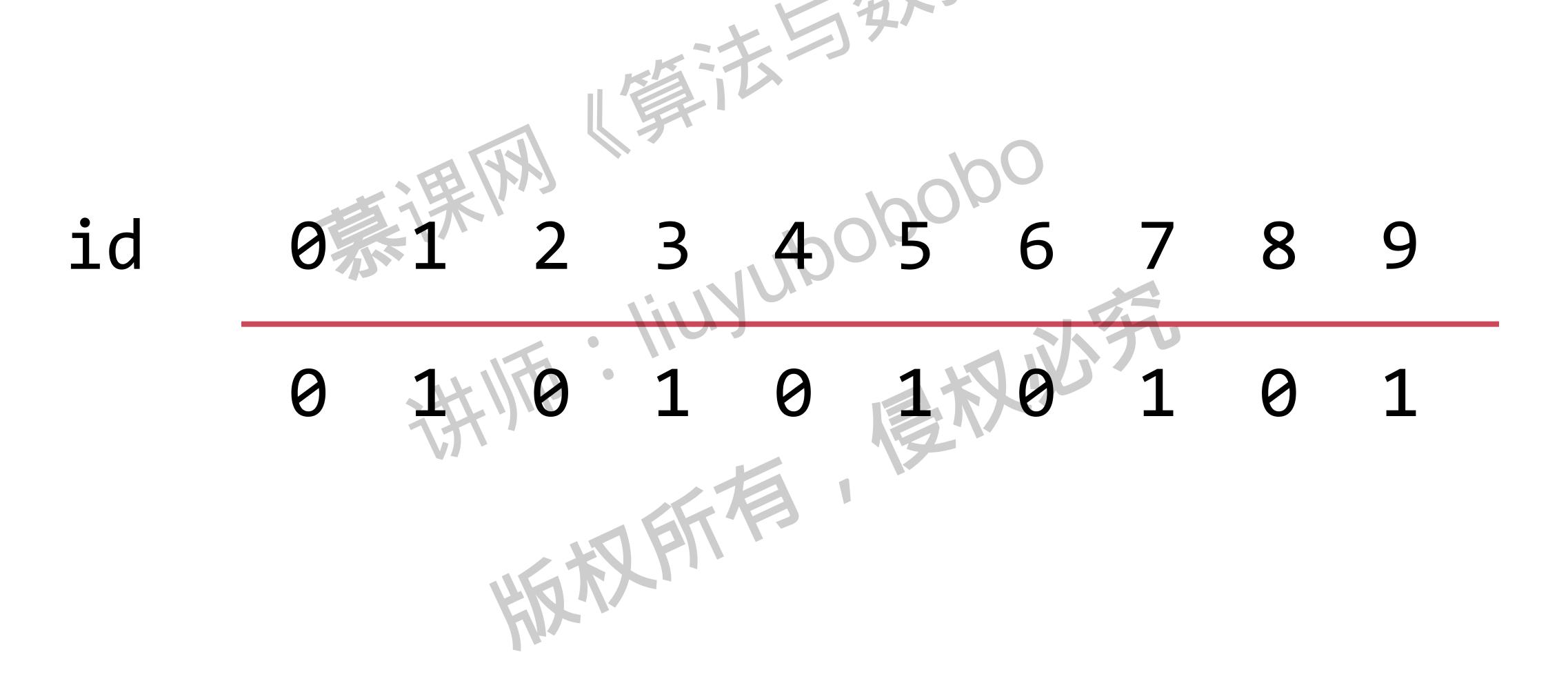
· find(p)
用来回答一个问题

isConnected(p,q)

#### 并查集的基本数据表示



#### 并查集的基本数据表示



操作:并查集的基本数据表示

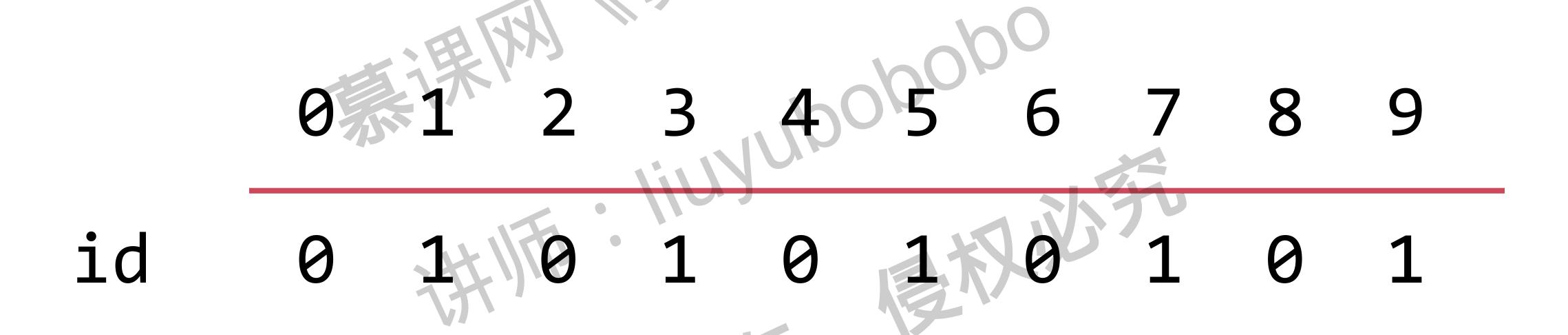


id 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1

Quick Find 时间复杂度 0(1)

### Quick Find TAU Union



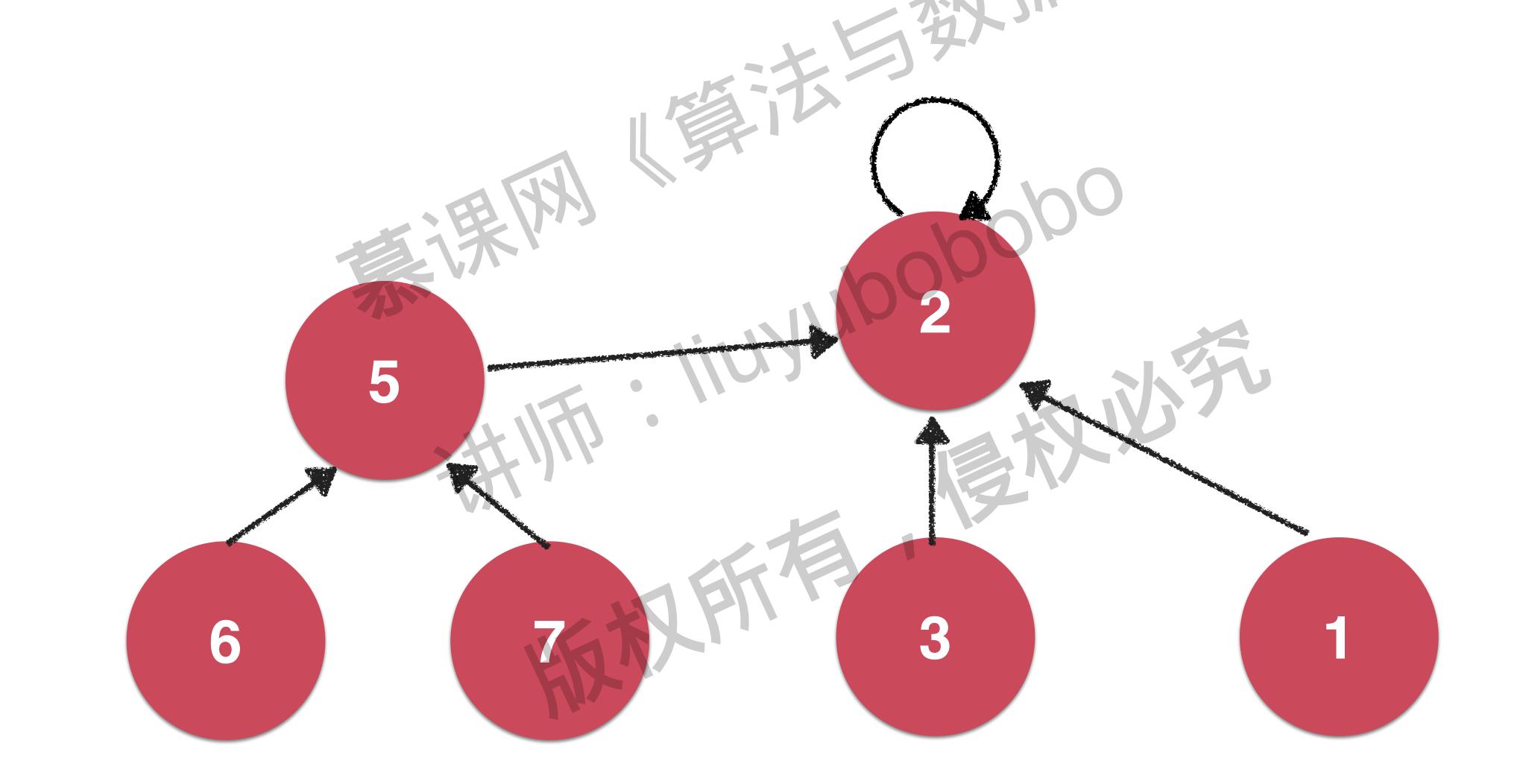
Quick Find 下的 Union 时间复杂度 O(n)



操作:测试并查集的时间效率

并查集的另外一种实现思路版权所有,是权业的

#### 将每一个元素,看做是一个节点



Quick Union

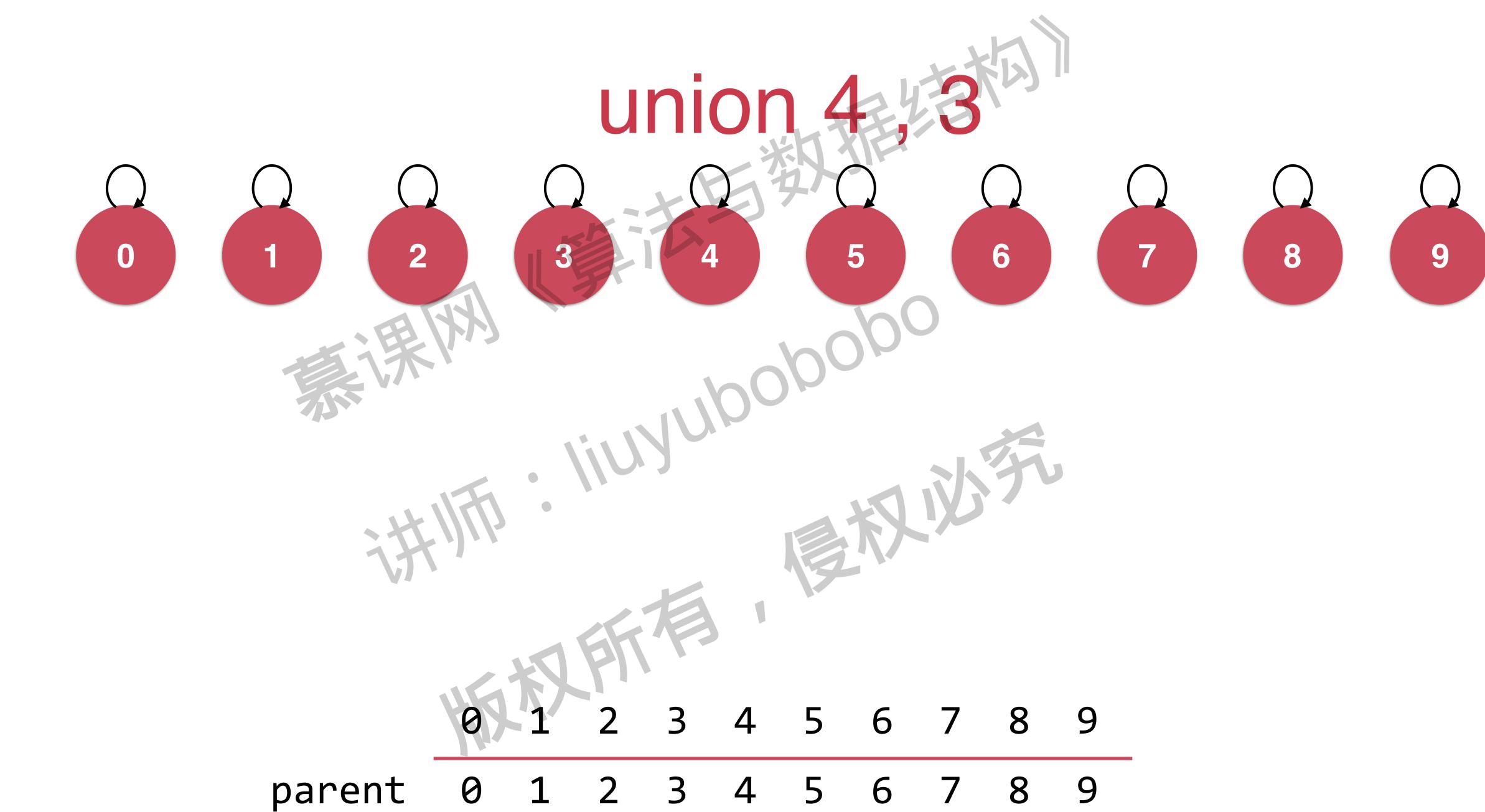
#### Quick Union 下的数据表示

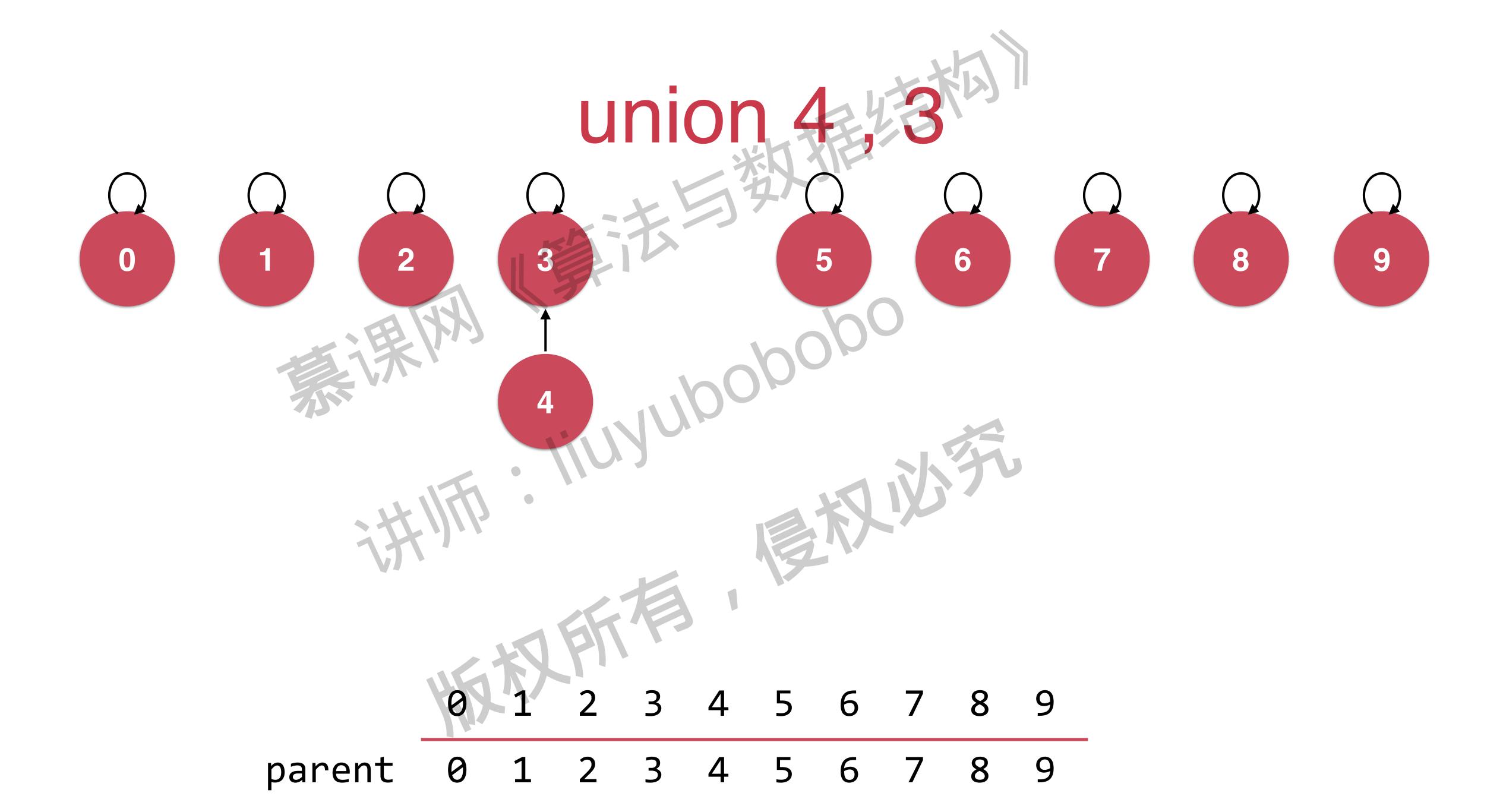


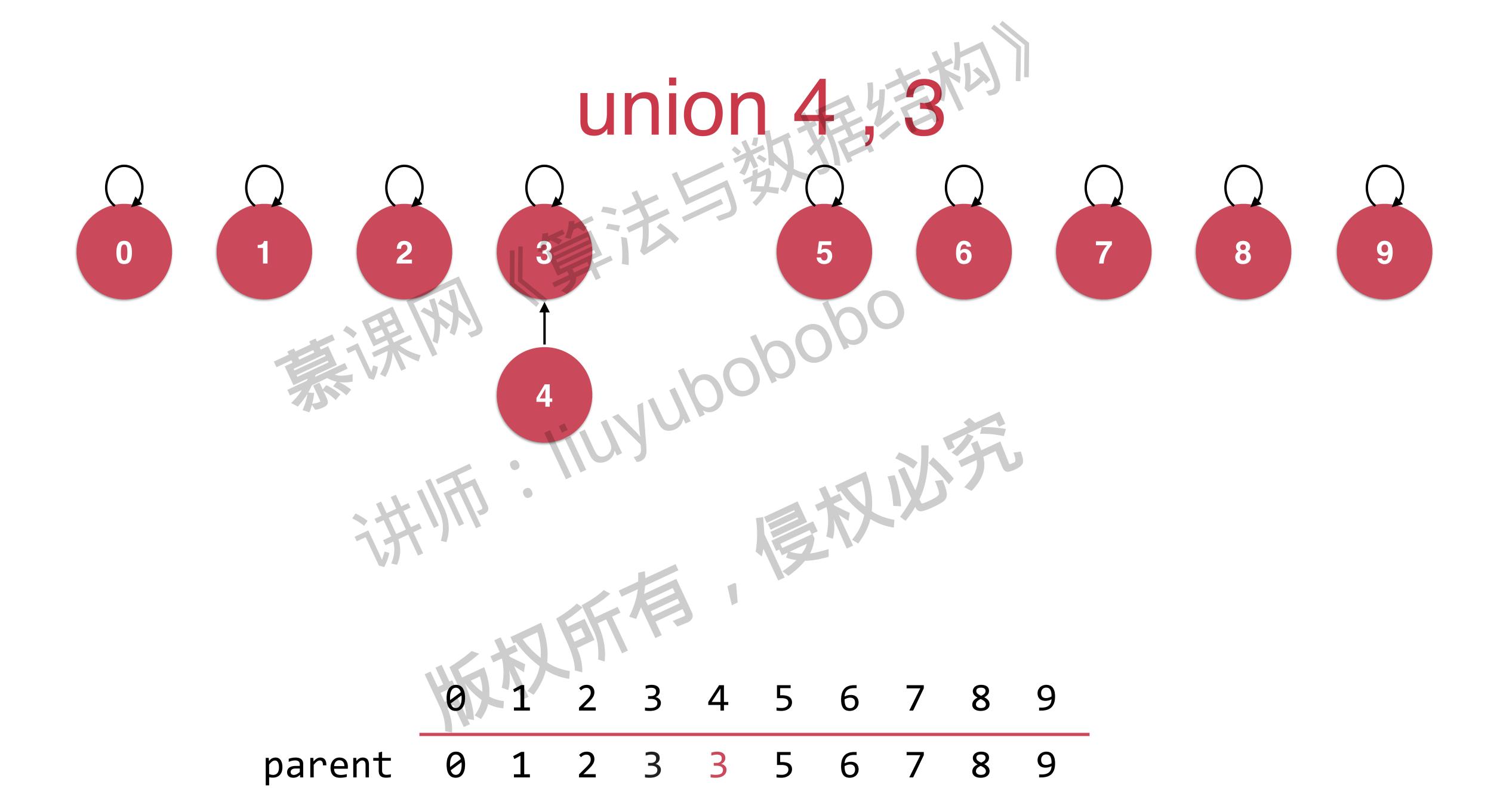
## Quick Union

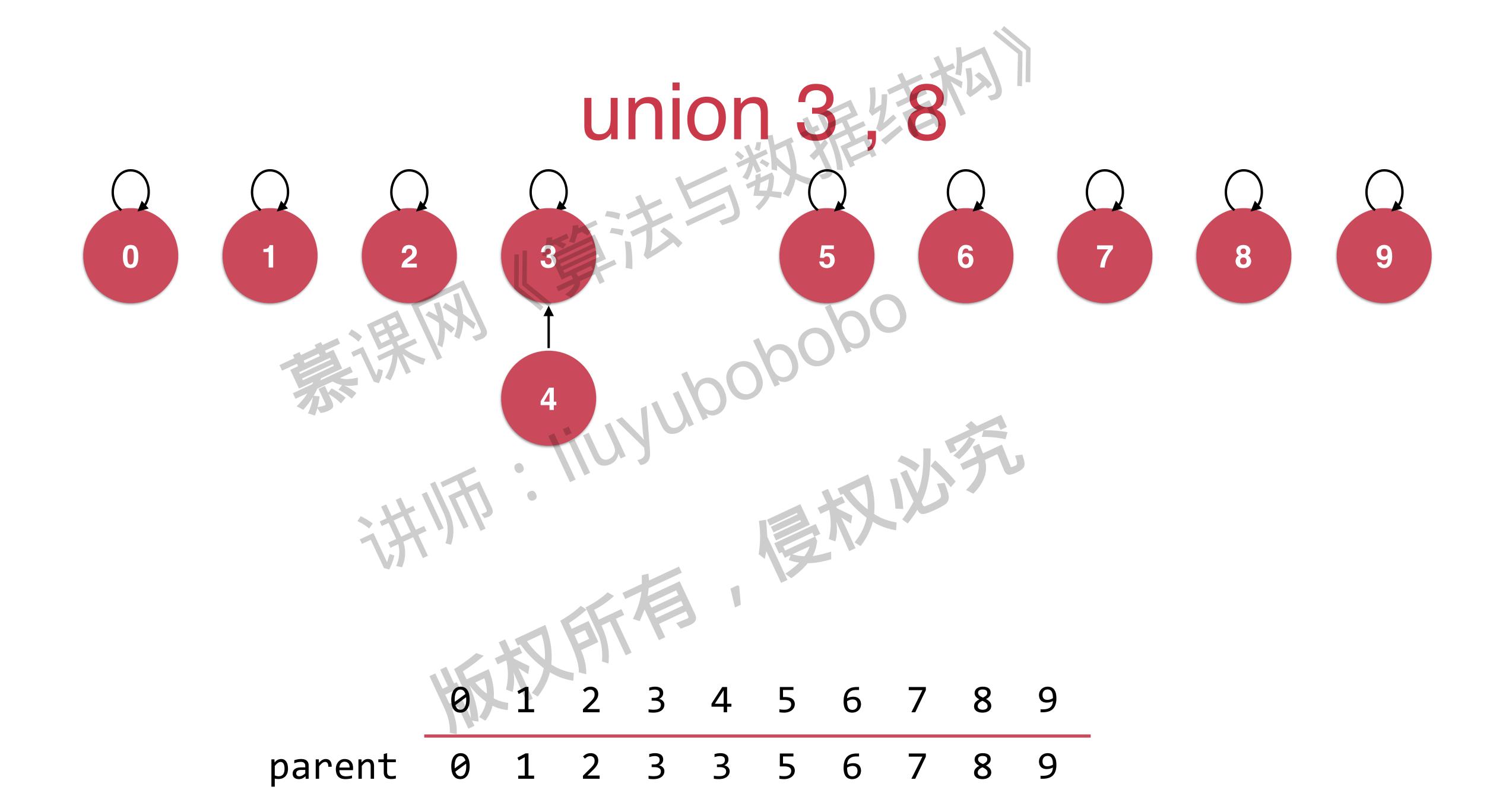


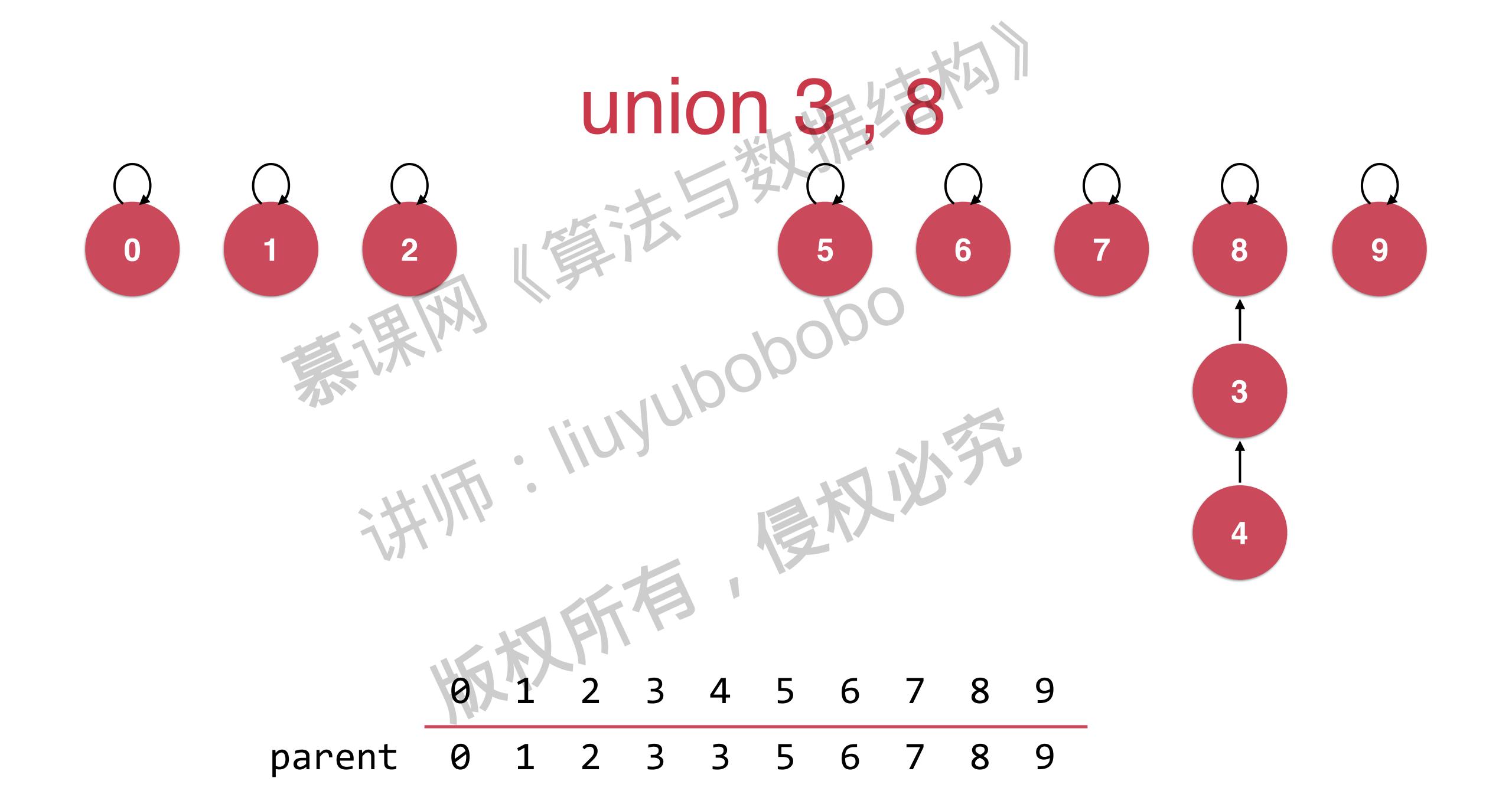
parent 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

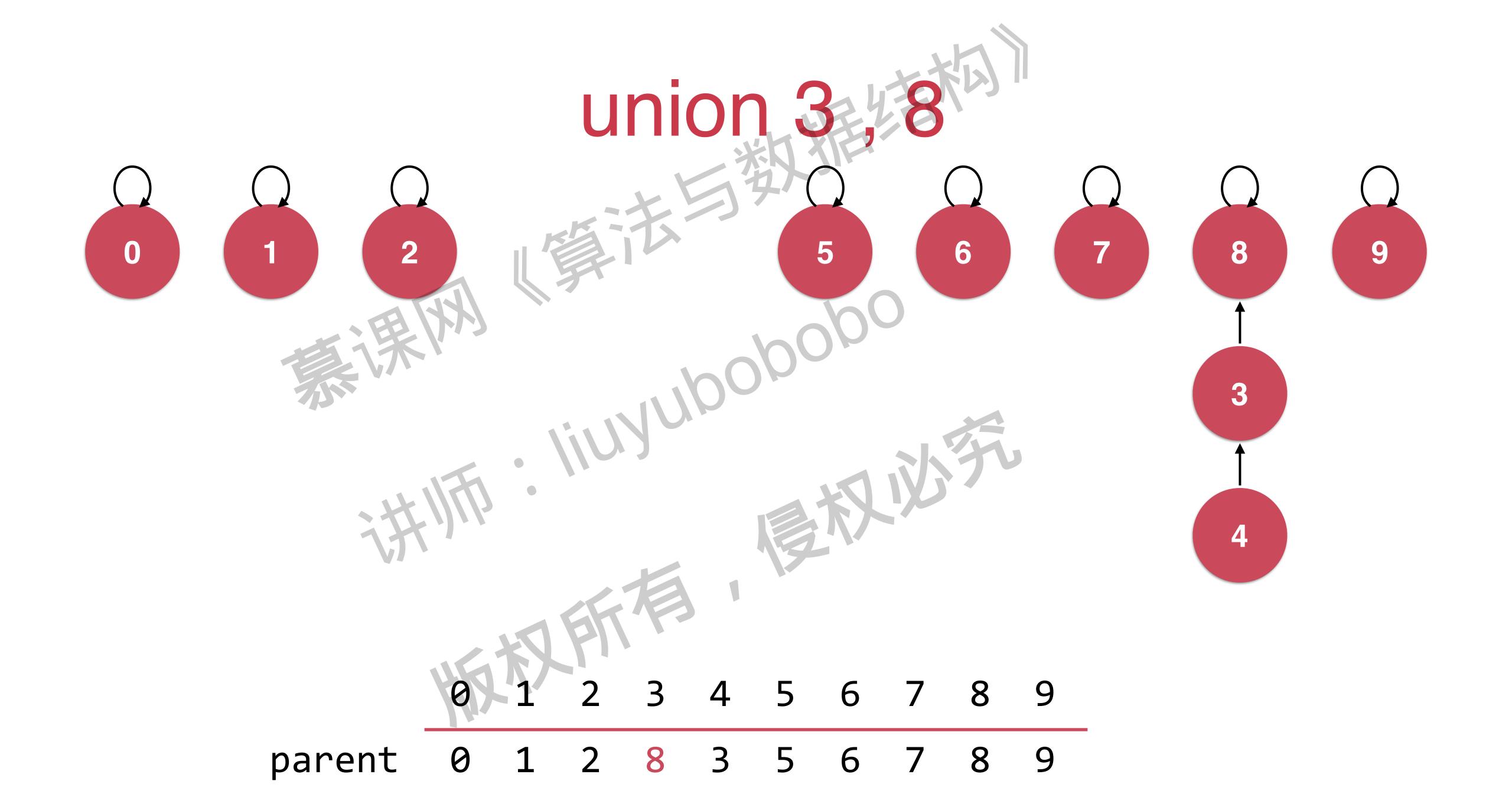


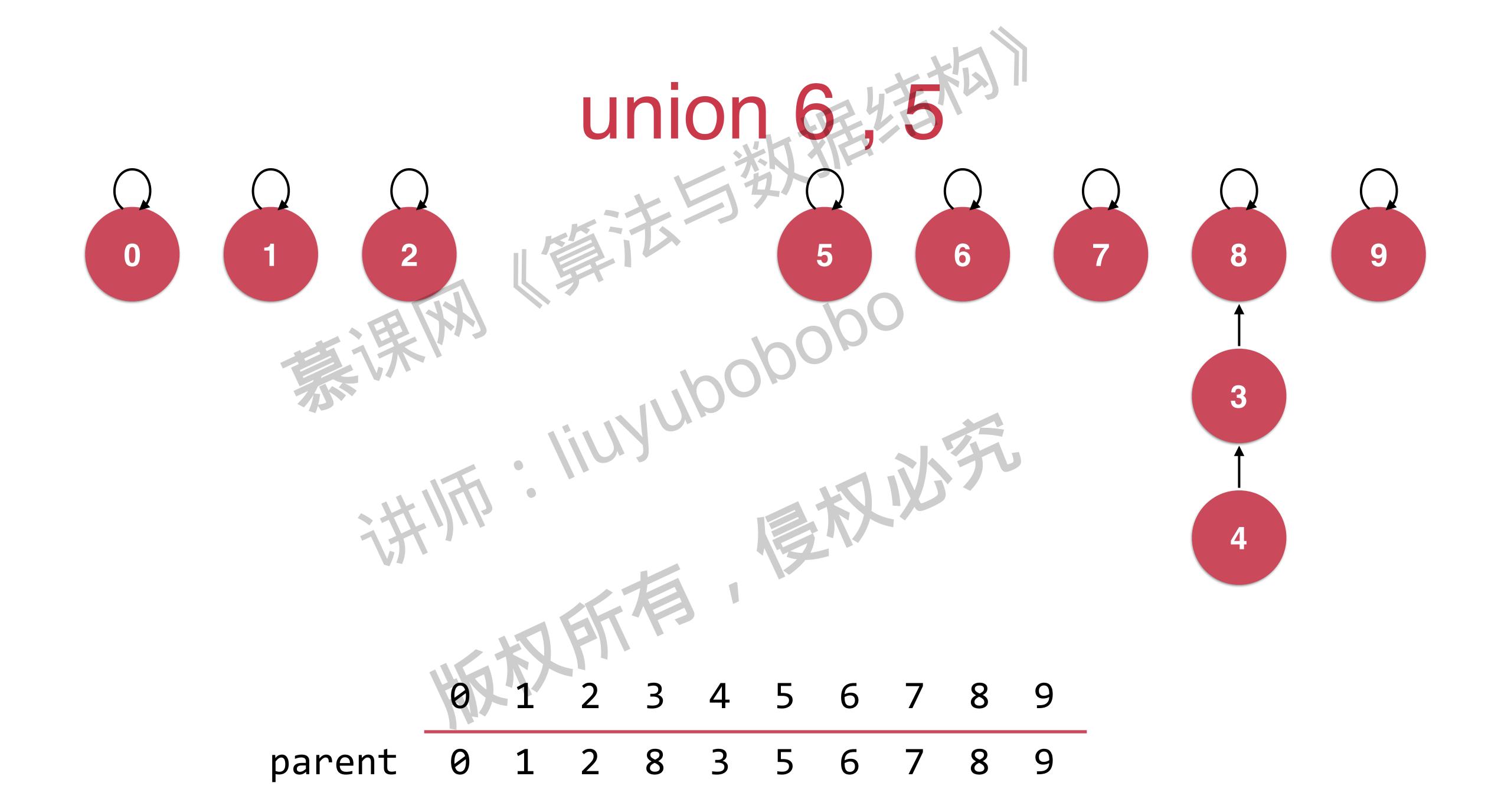


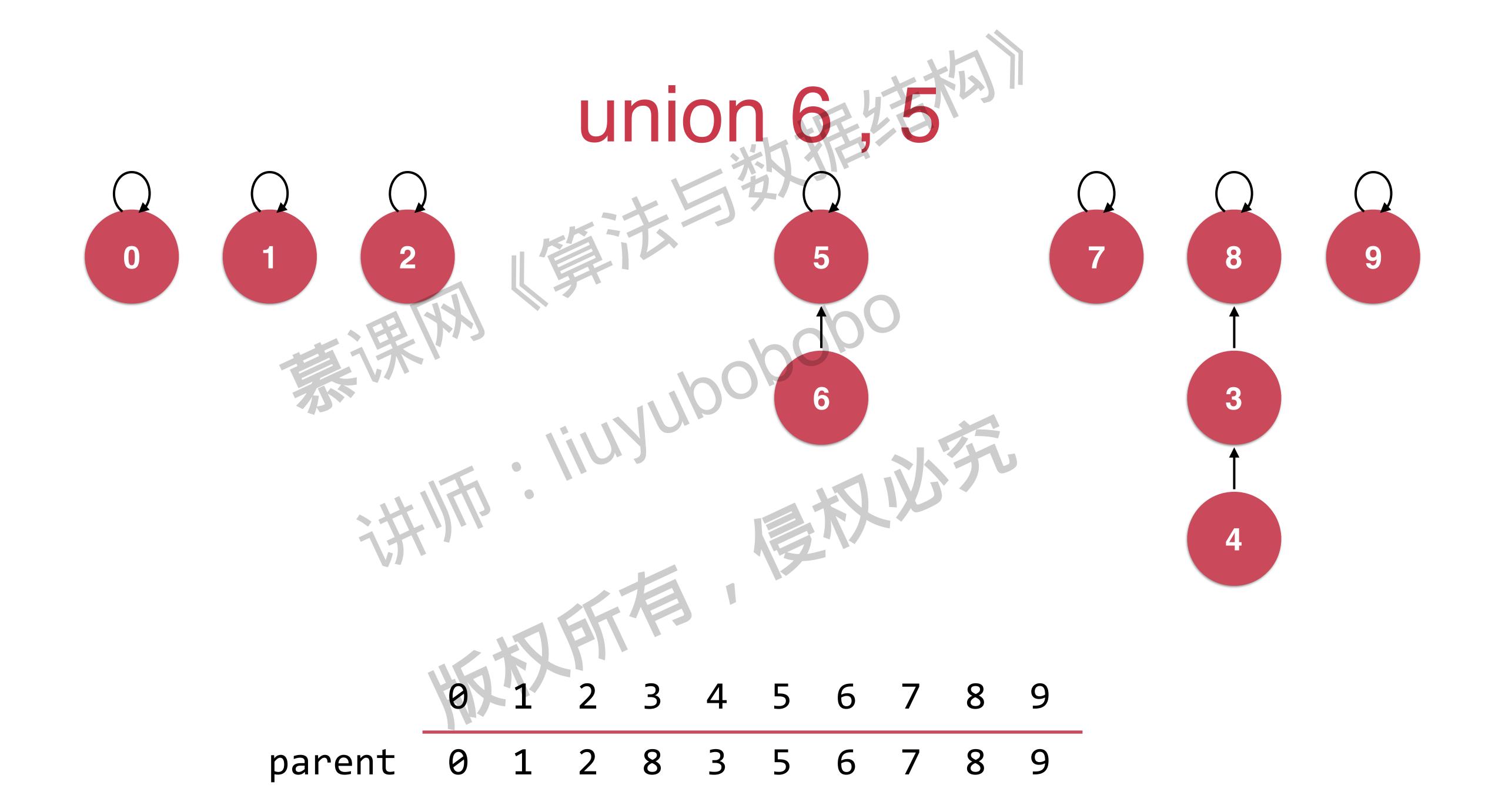


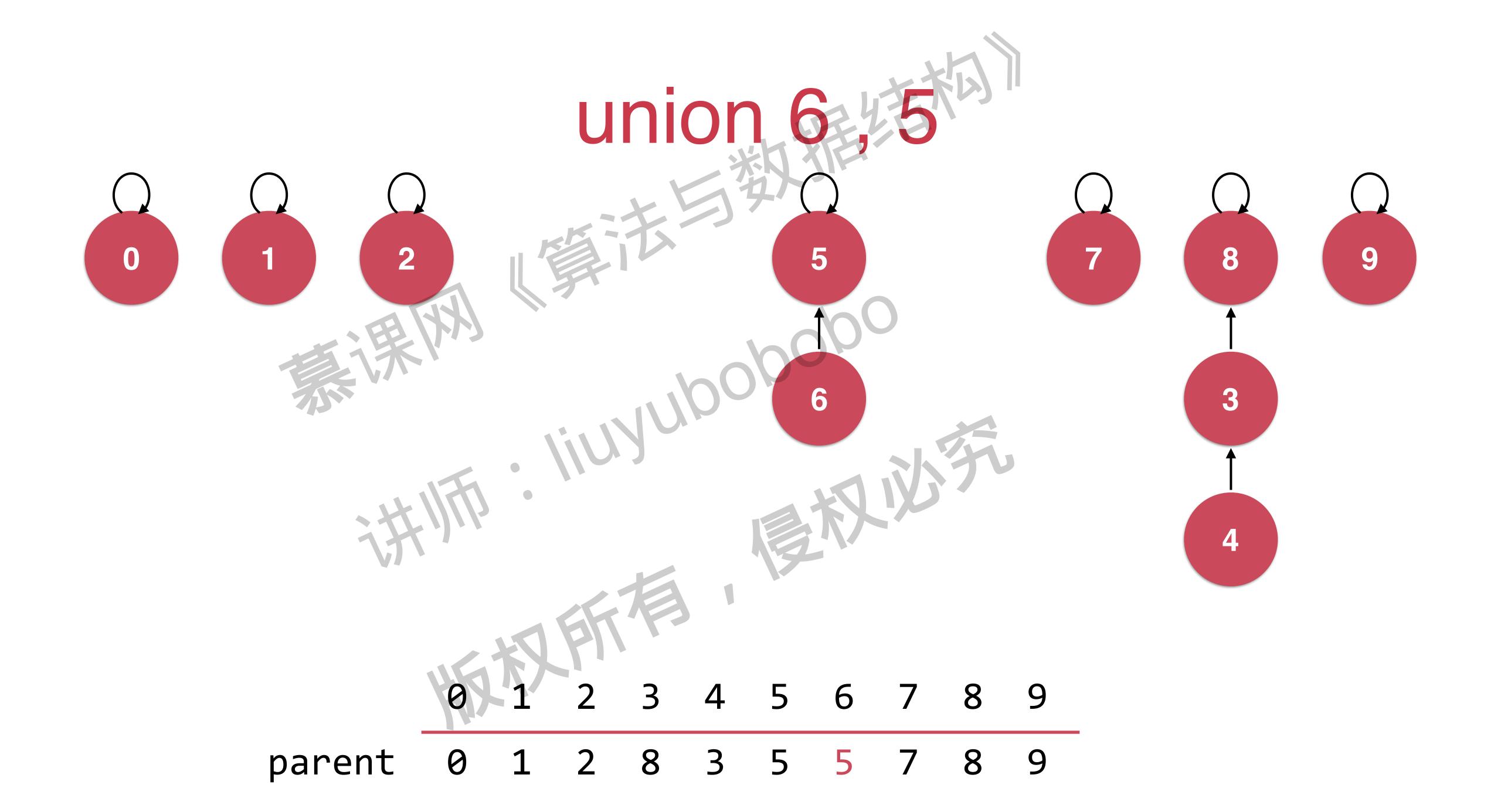


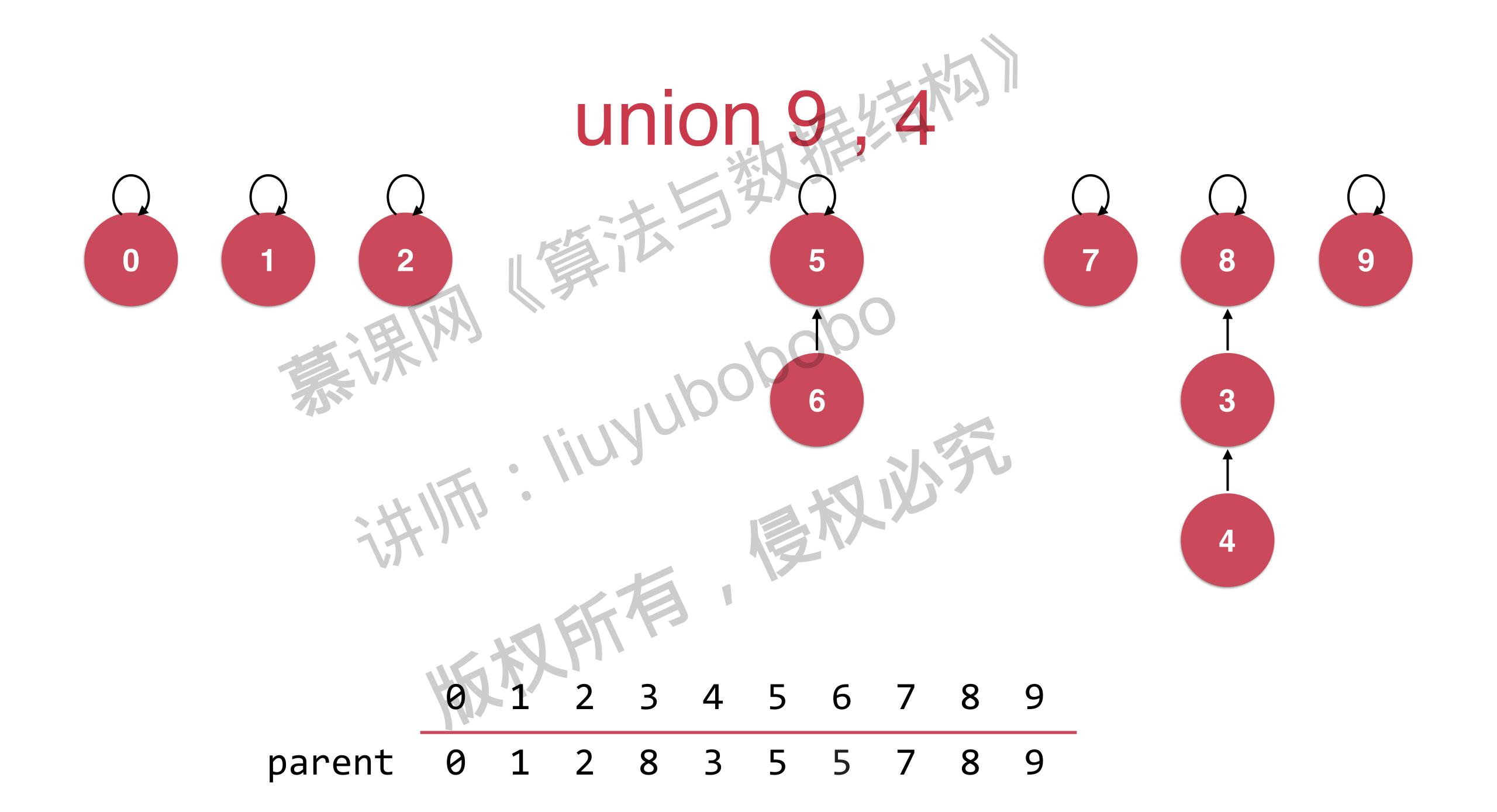


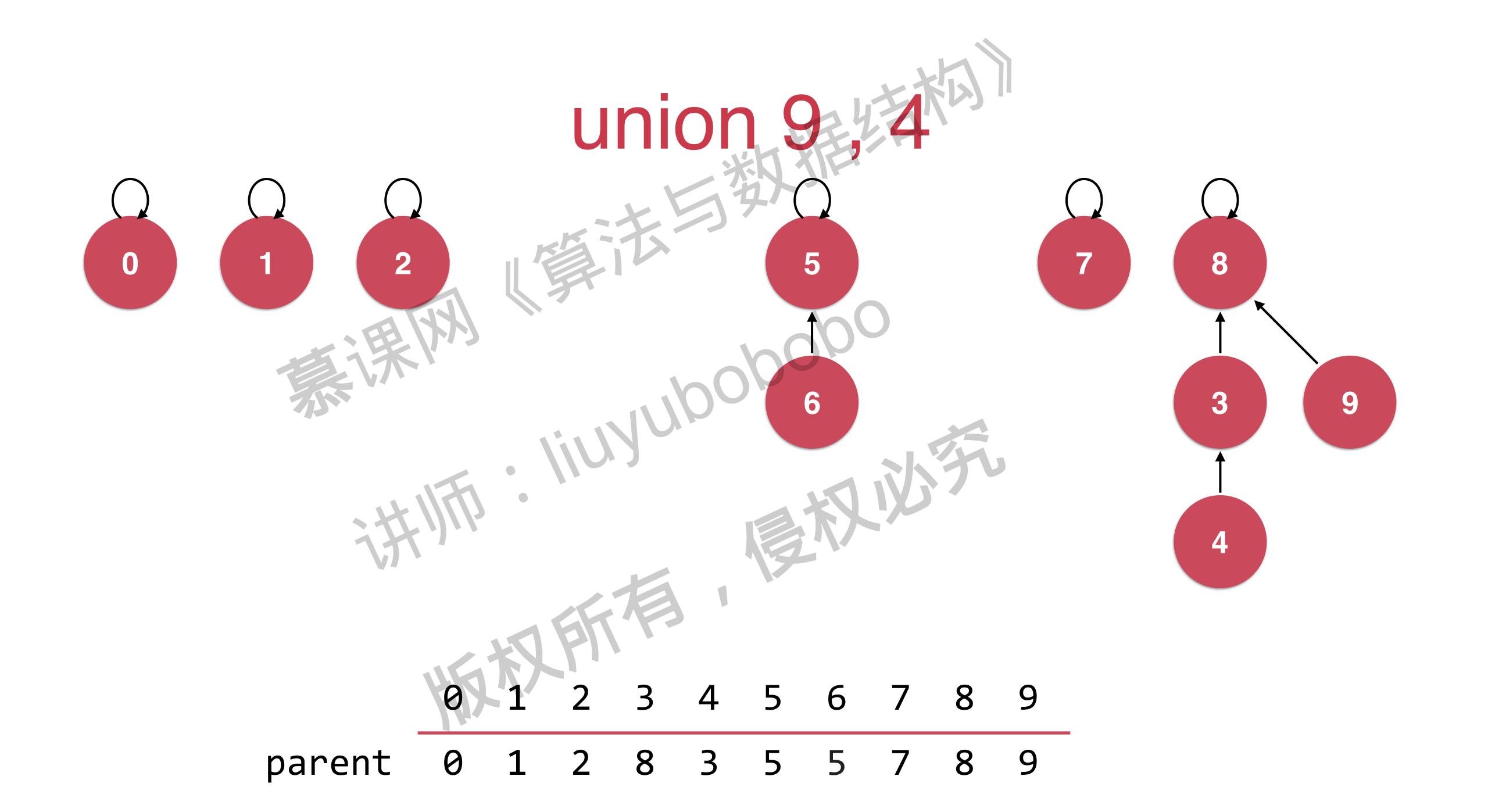


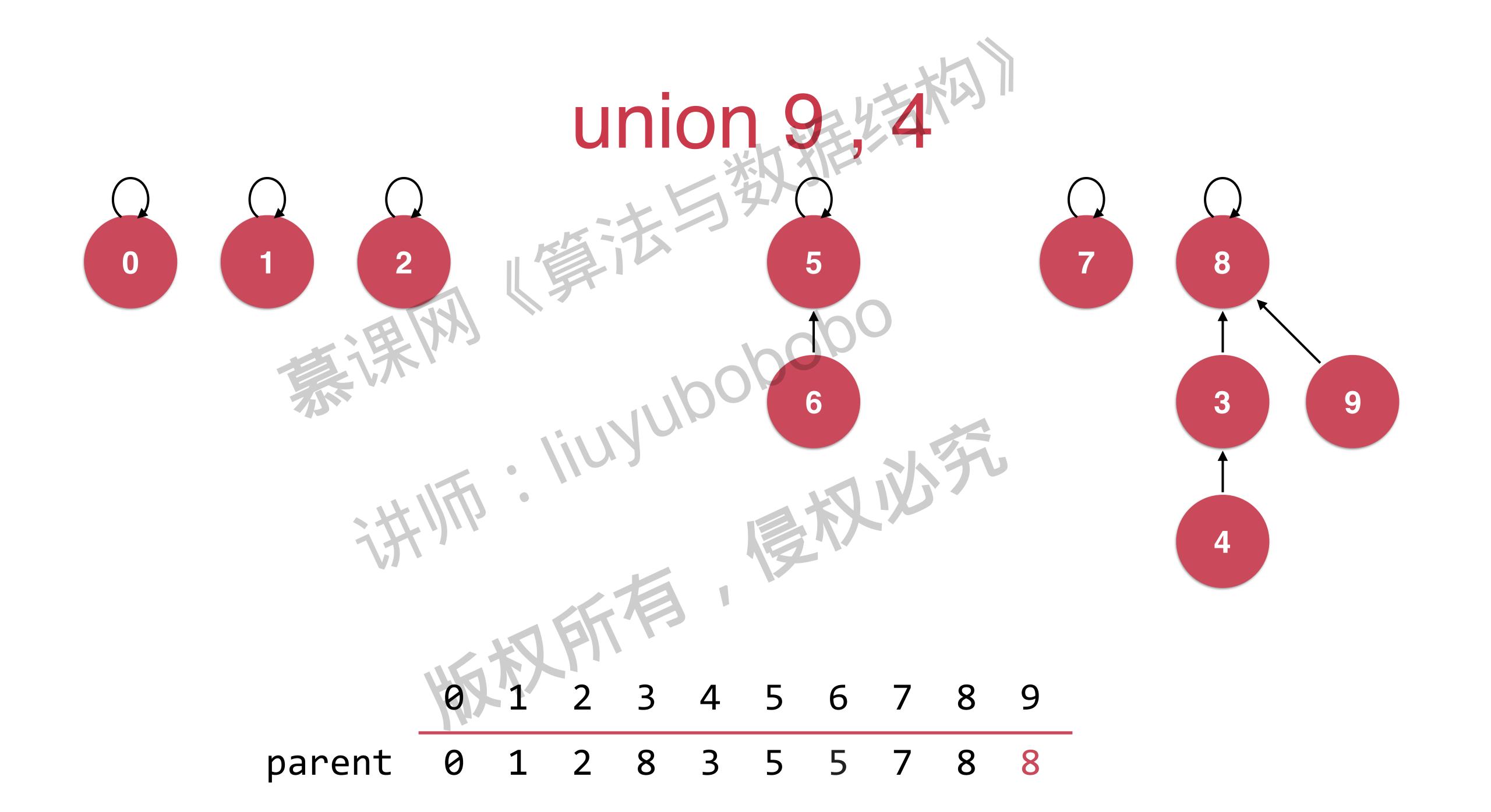


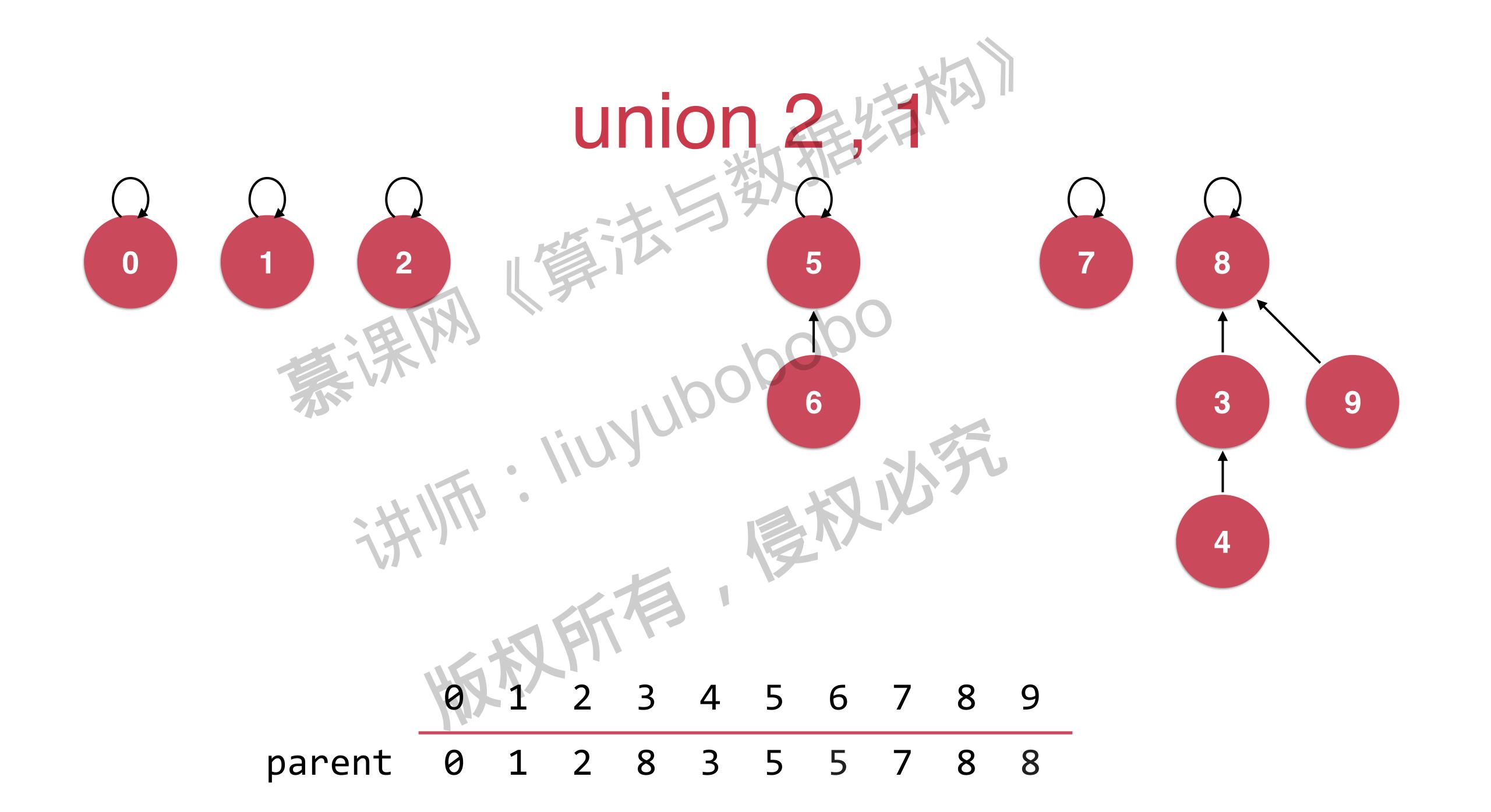


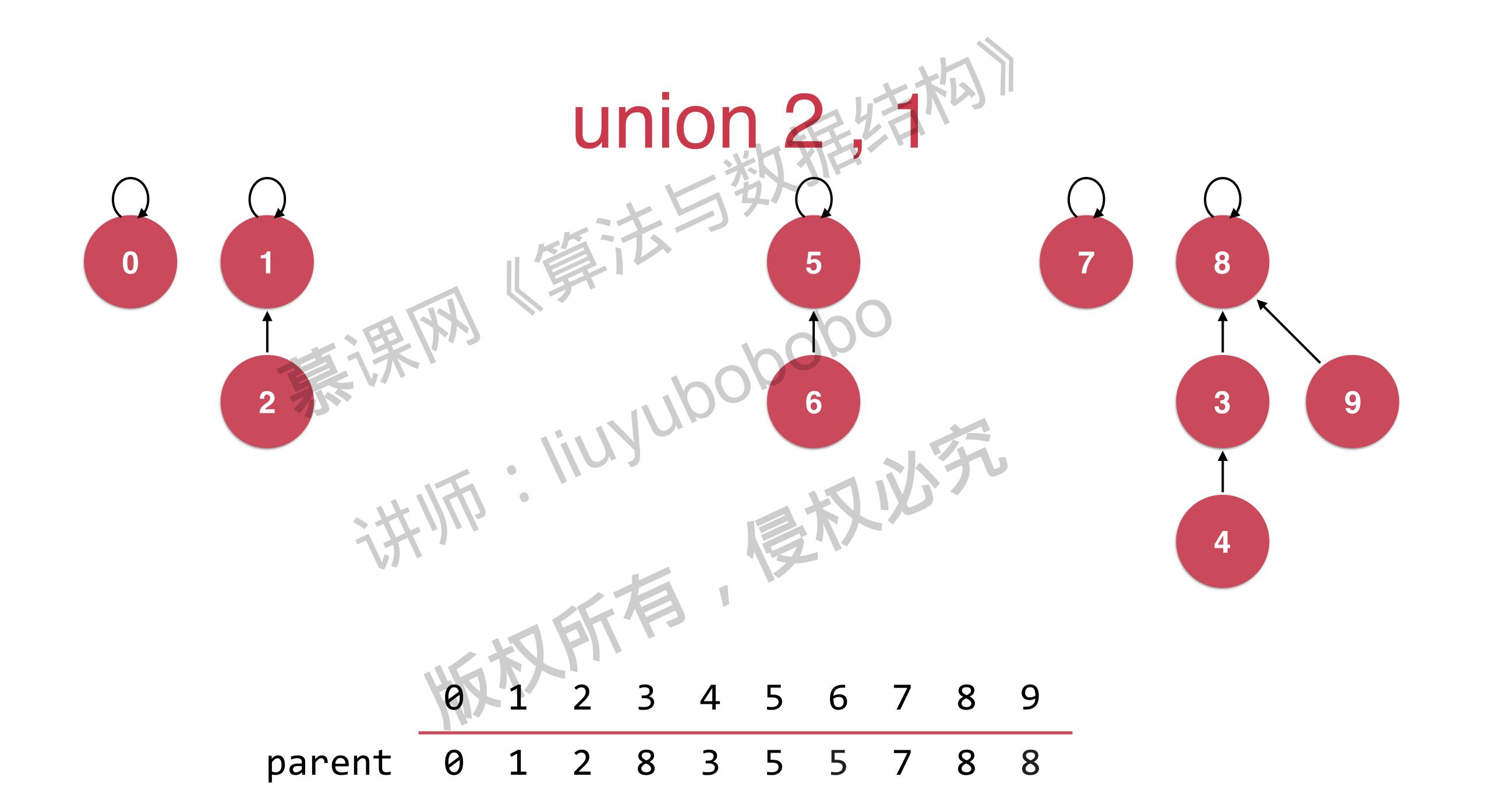


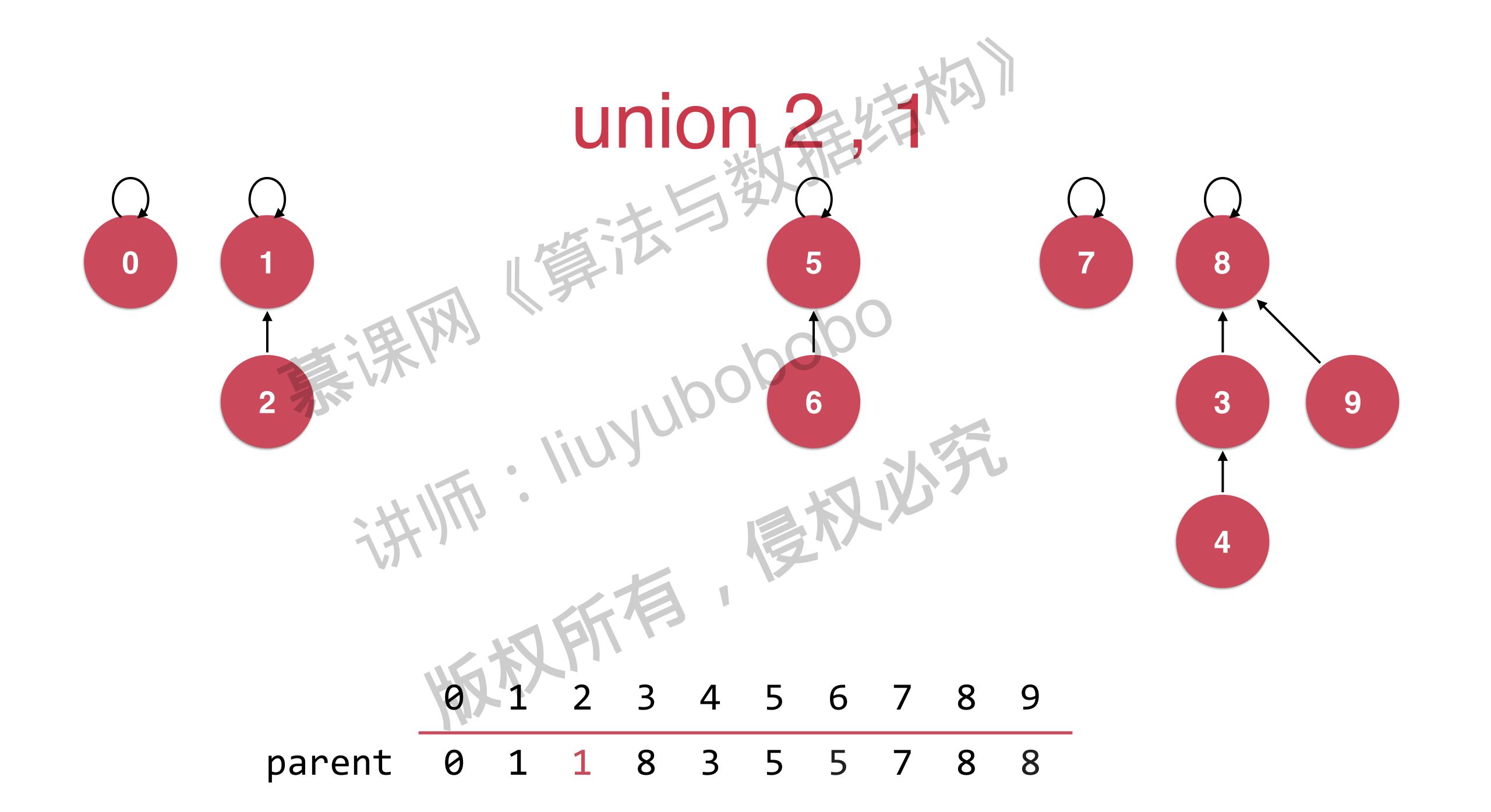


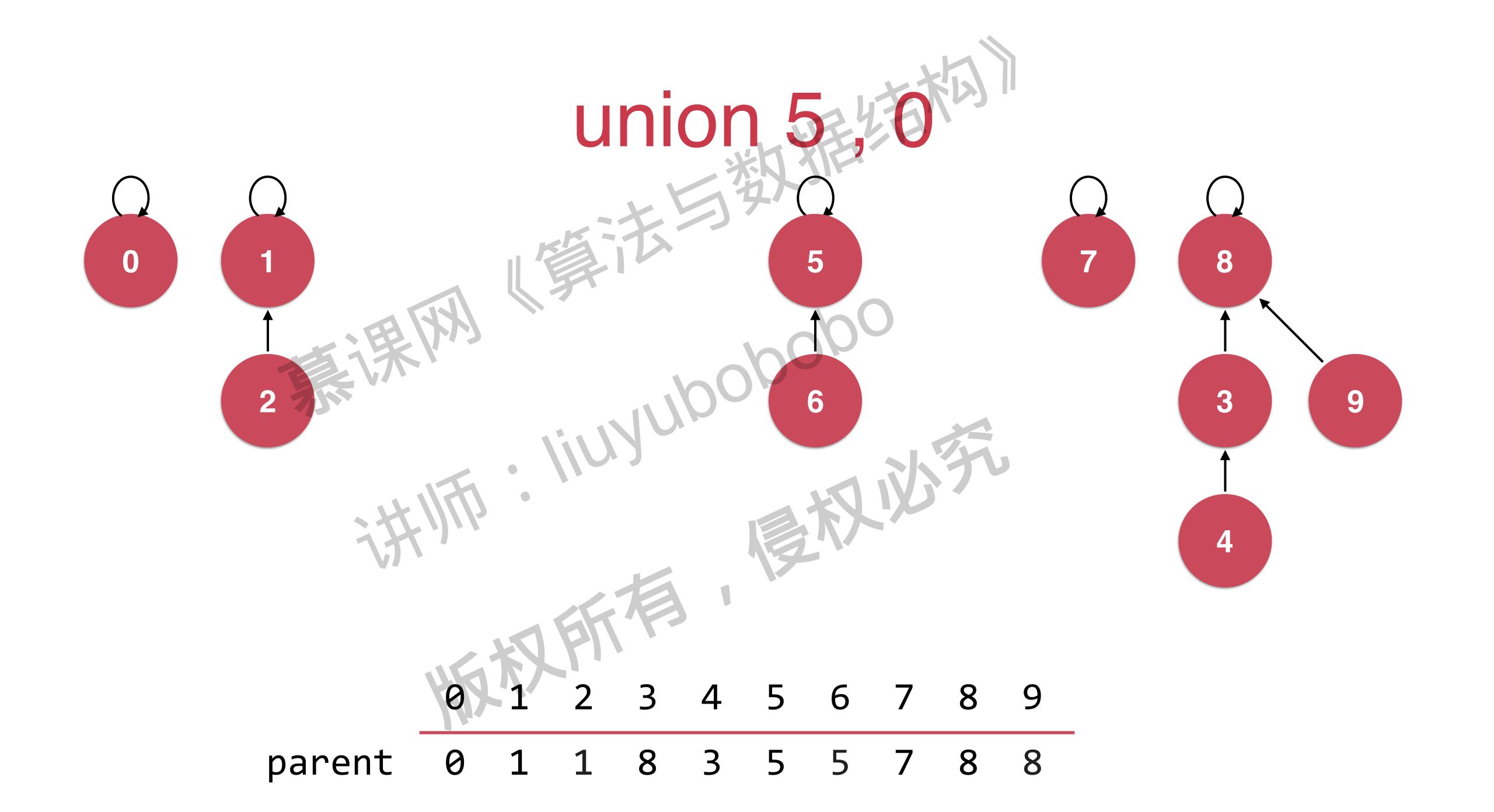


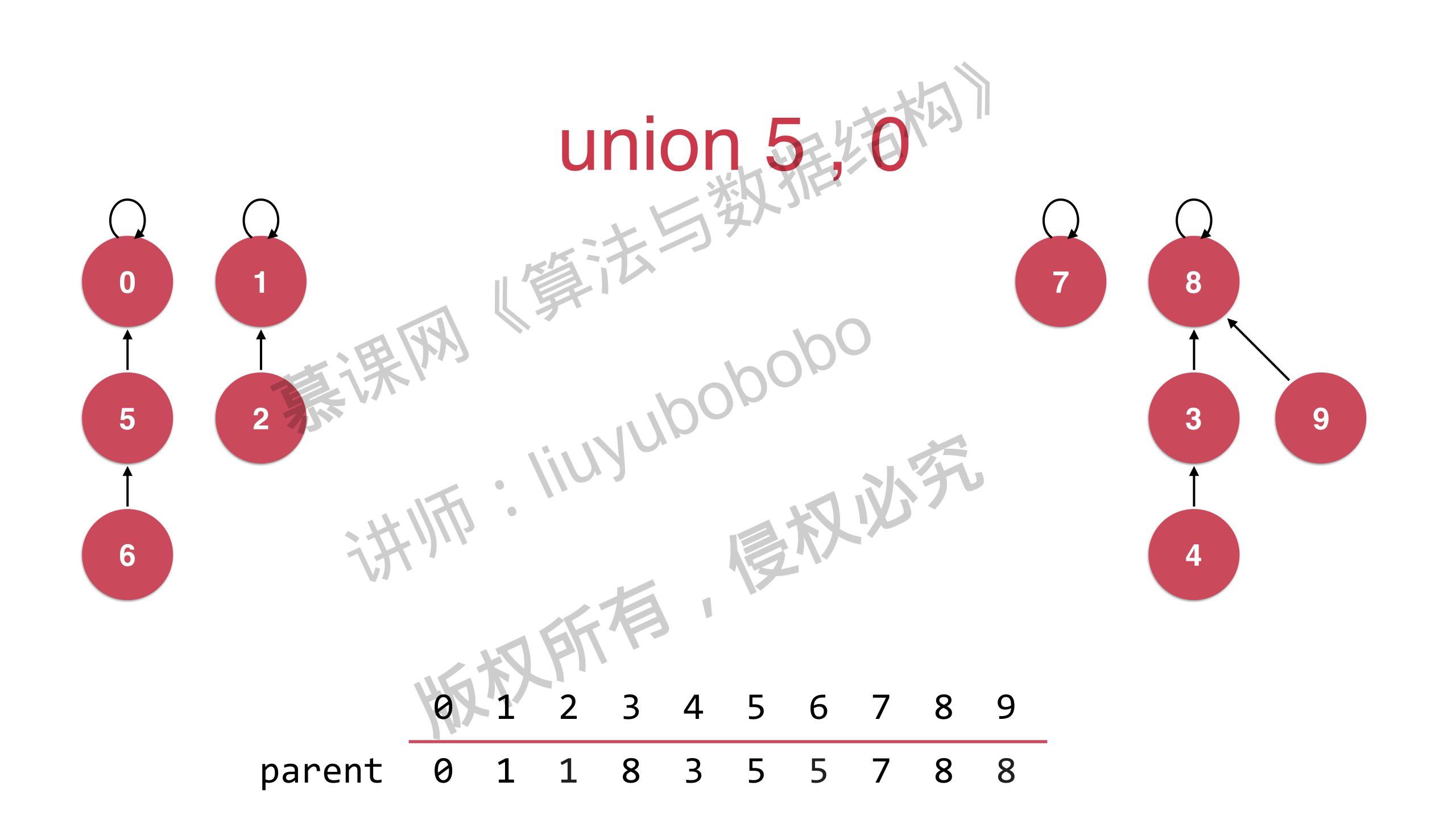


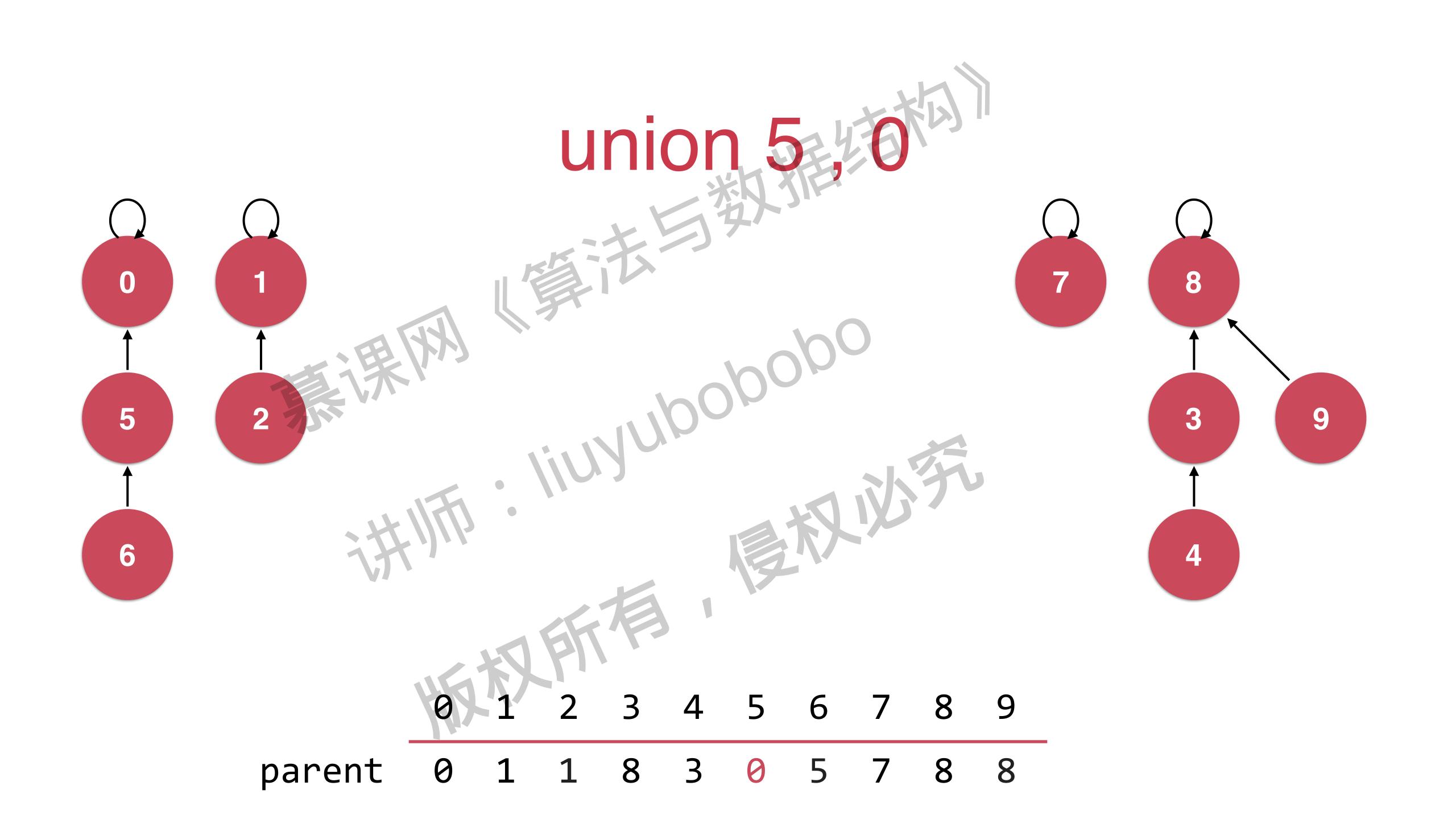




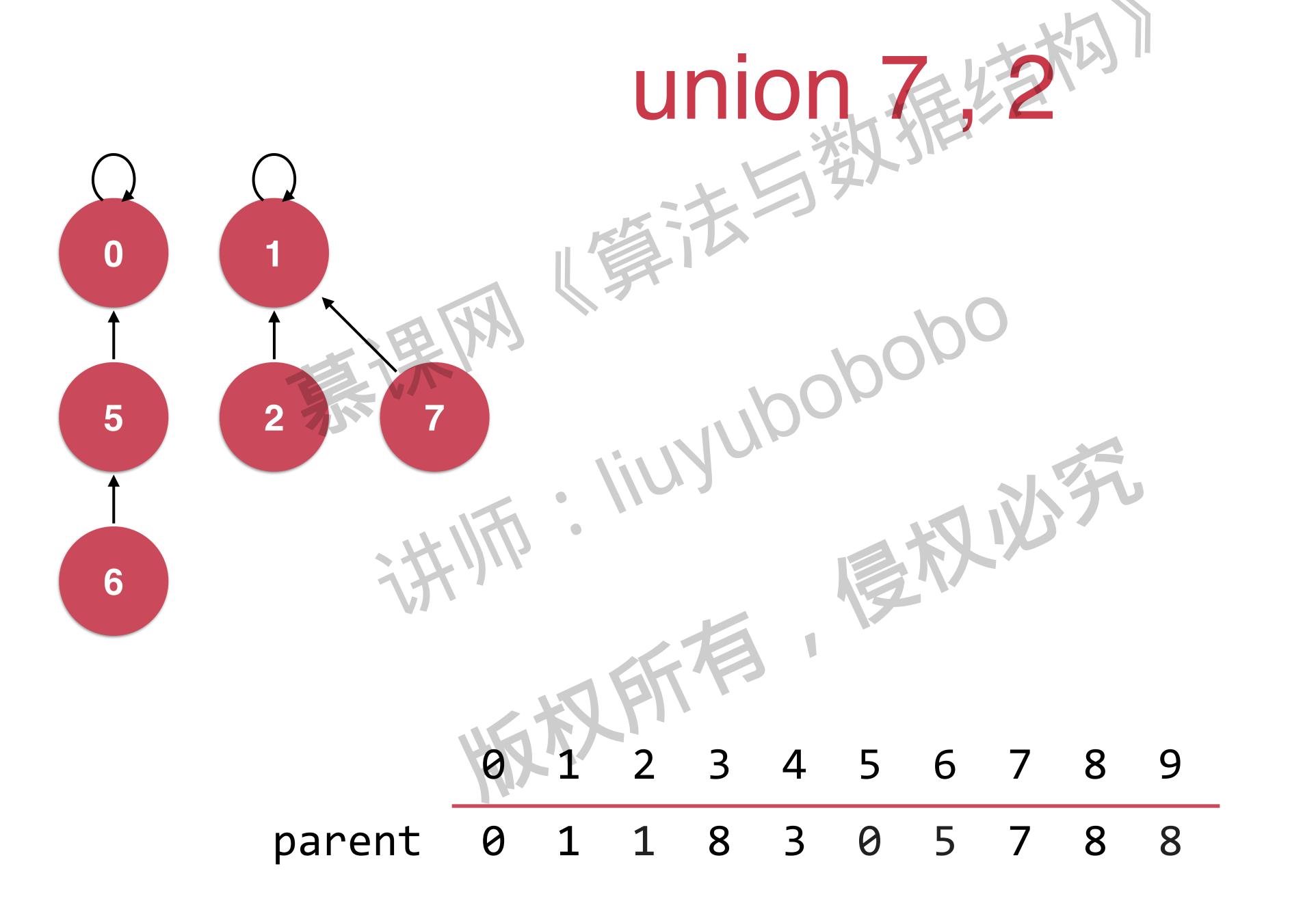


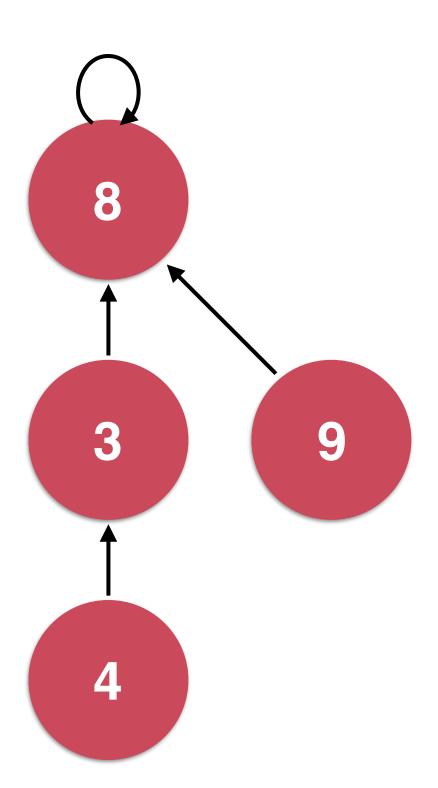


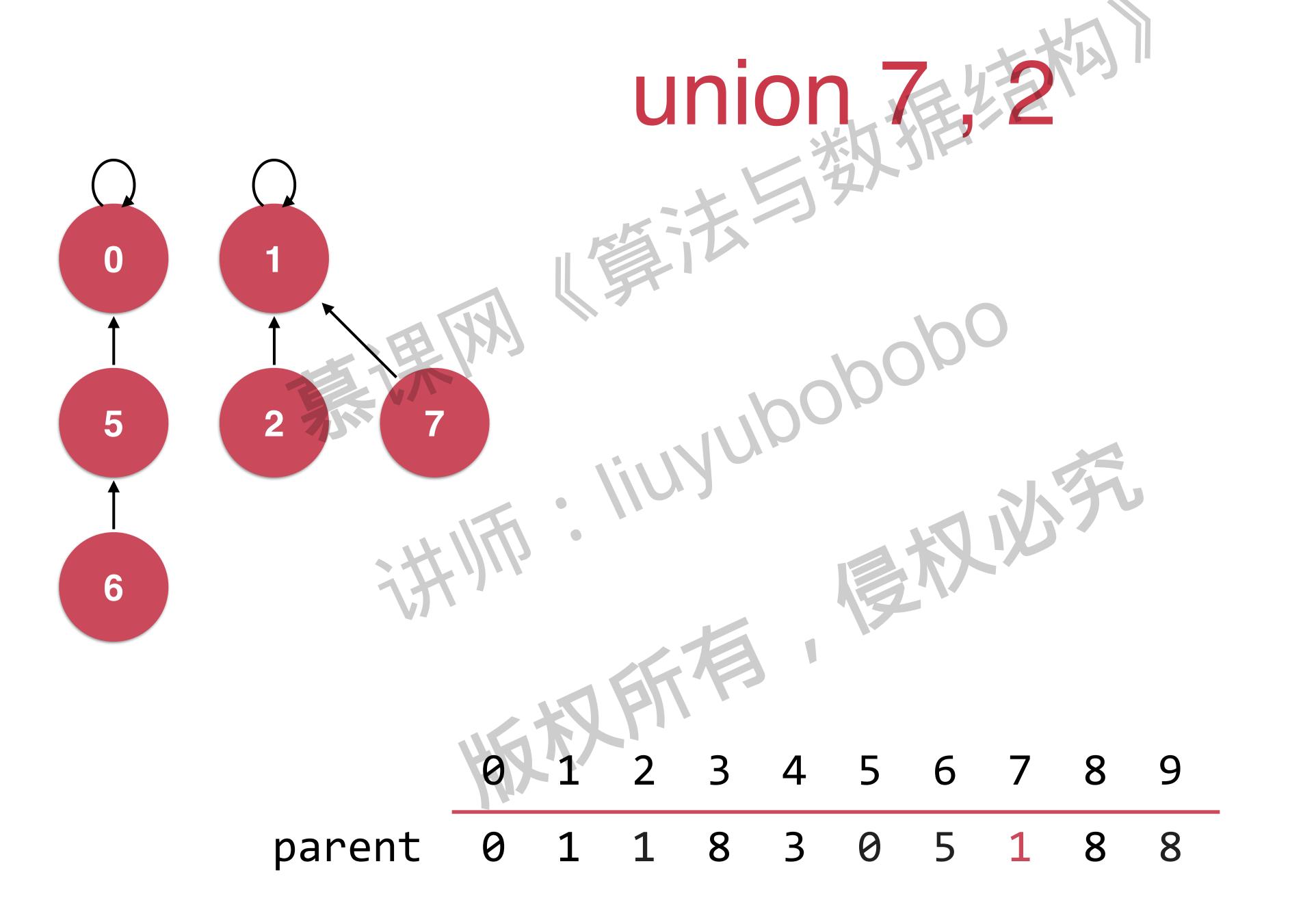


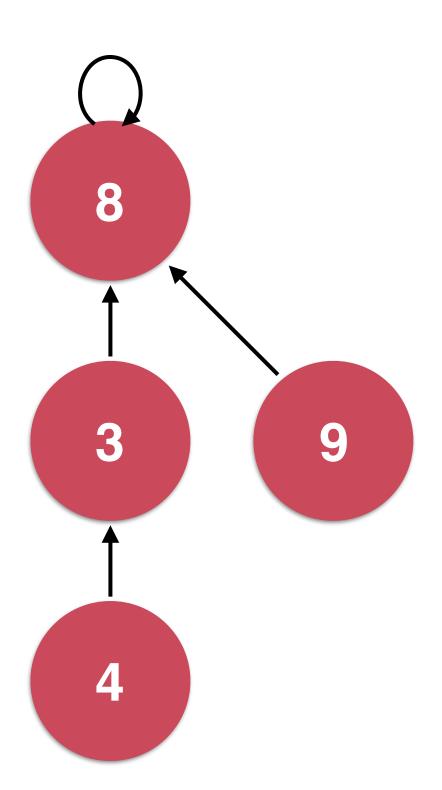


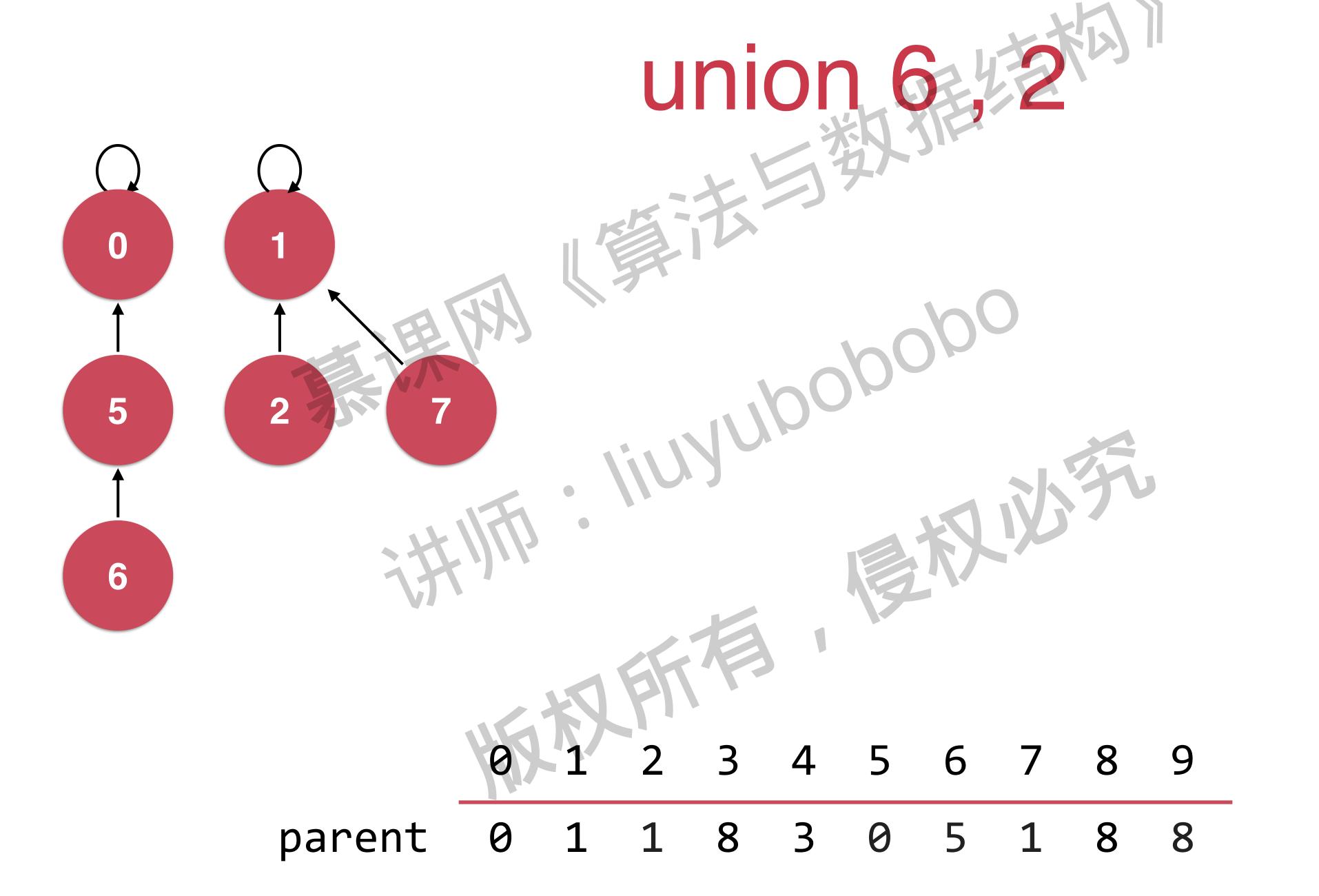


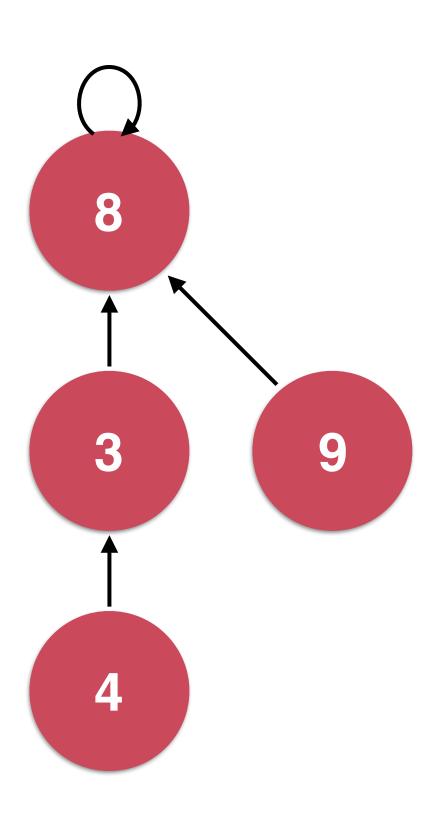


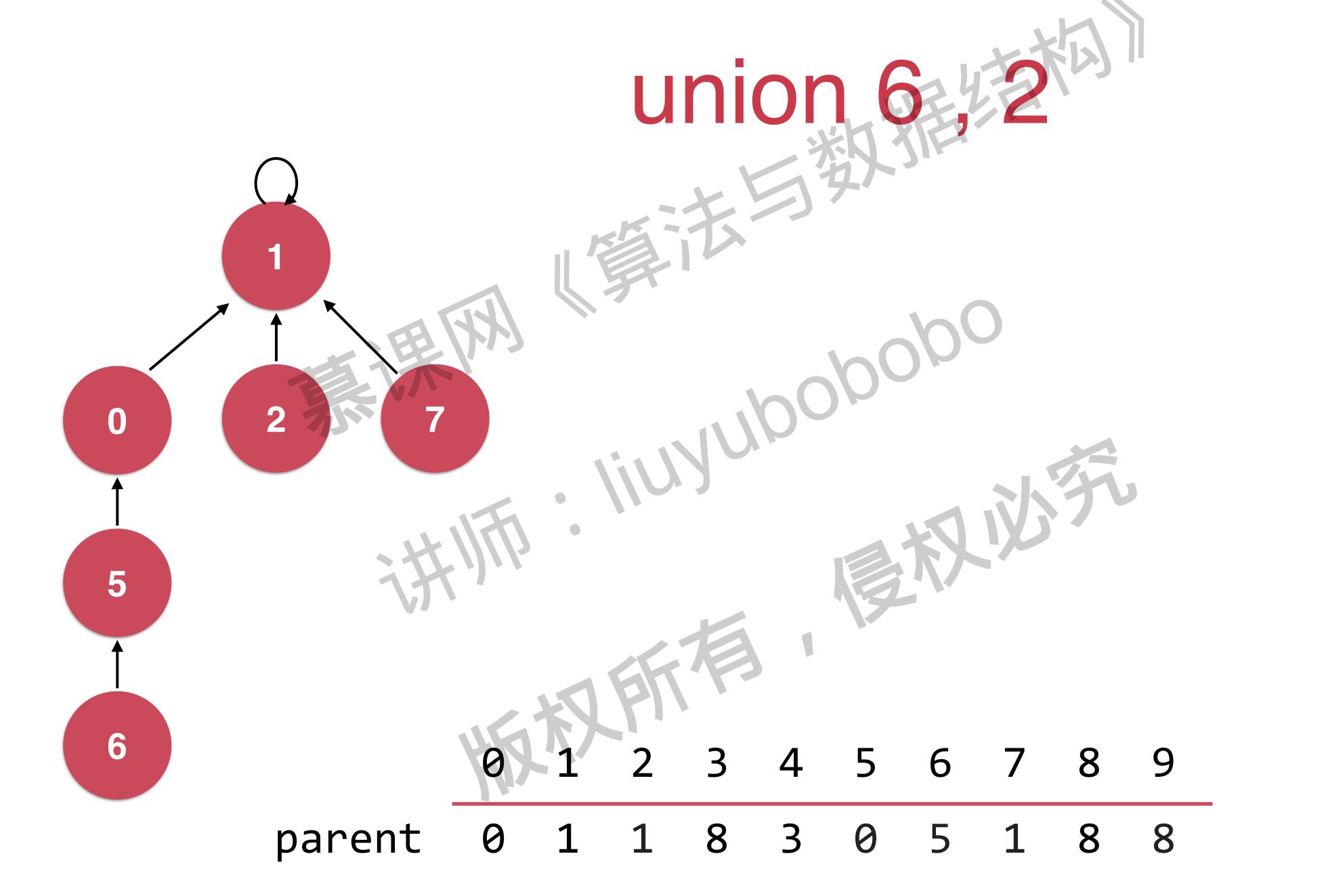


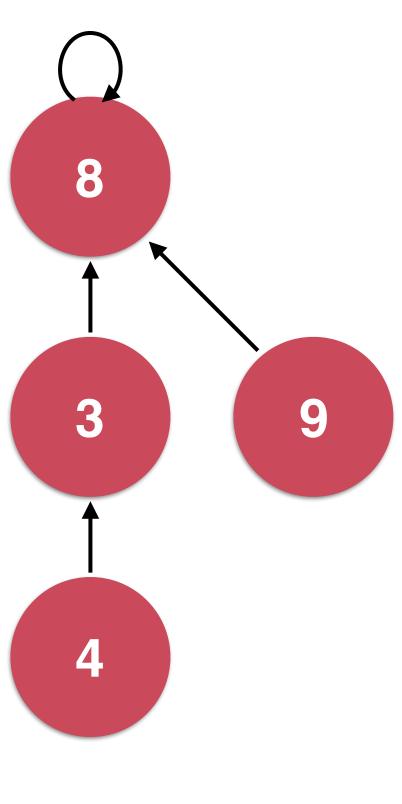


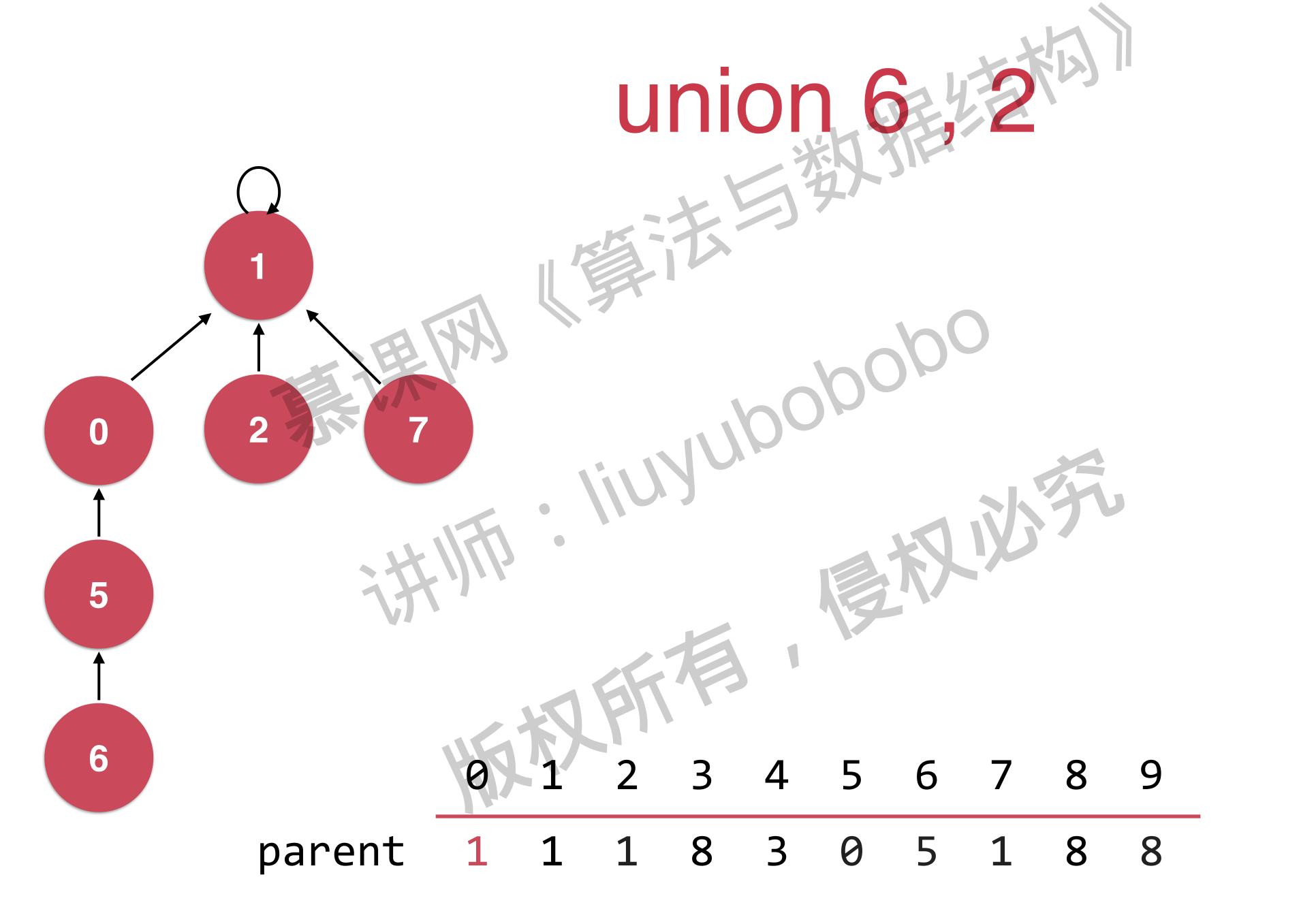


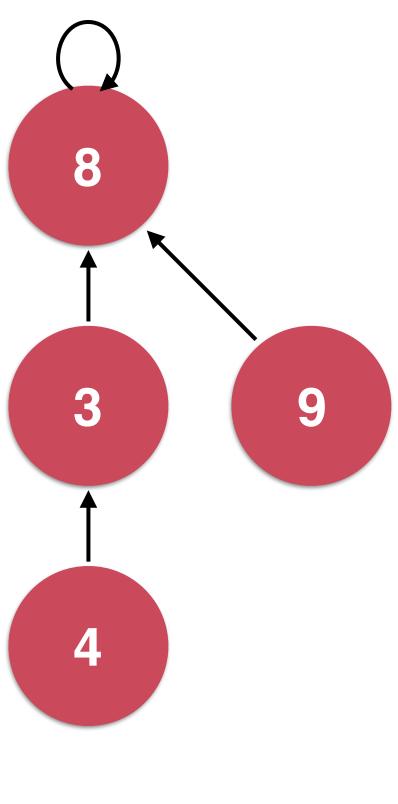


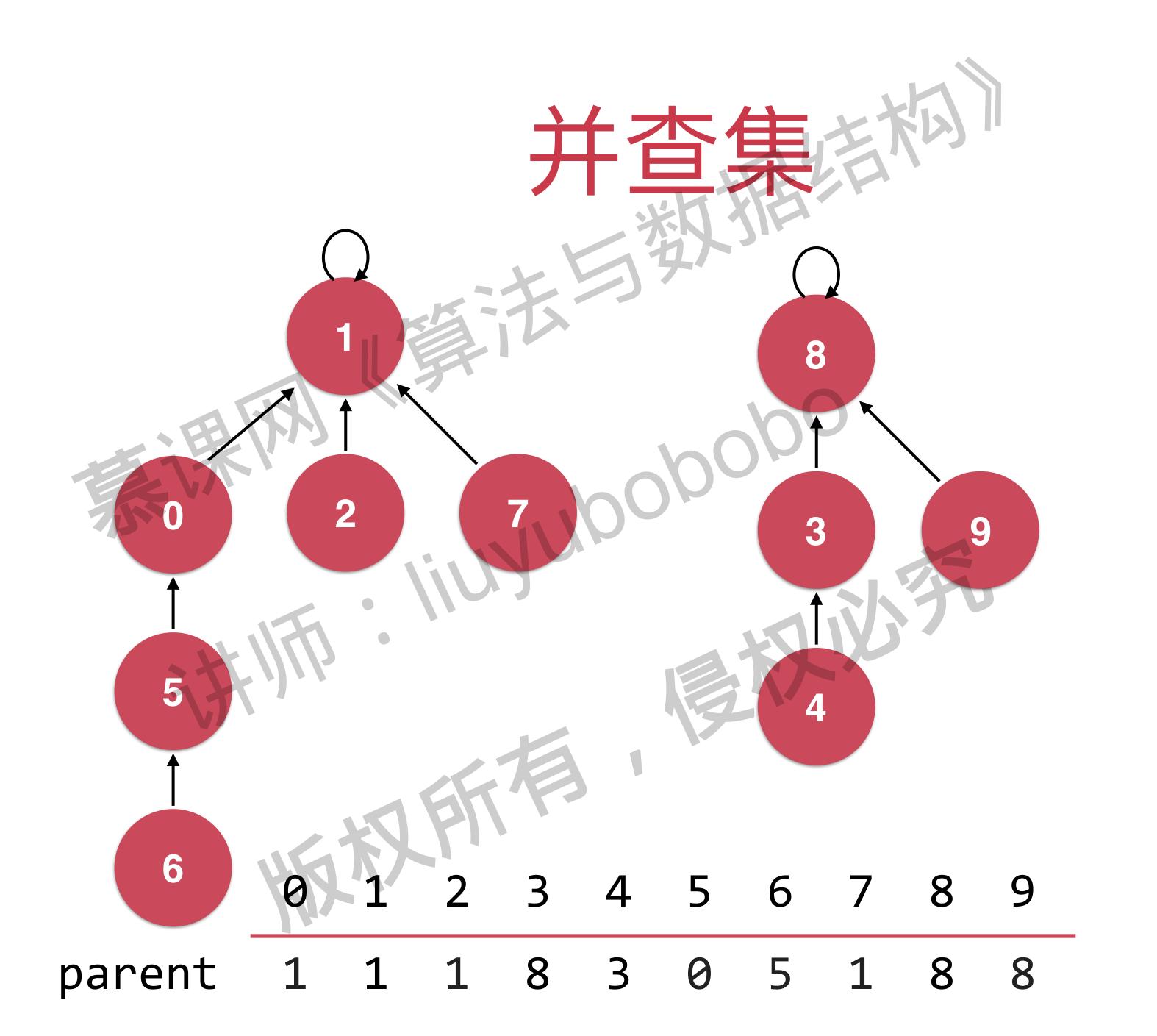








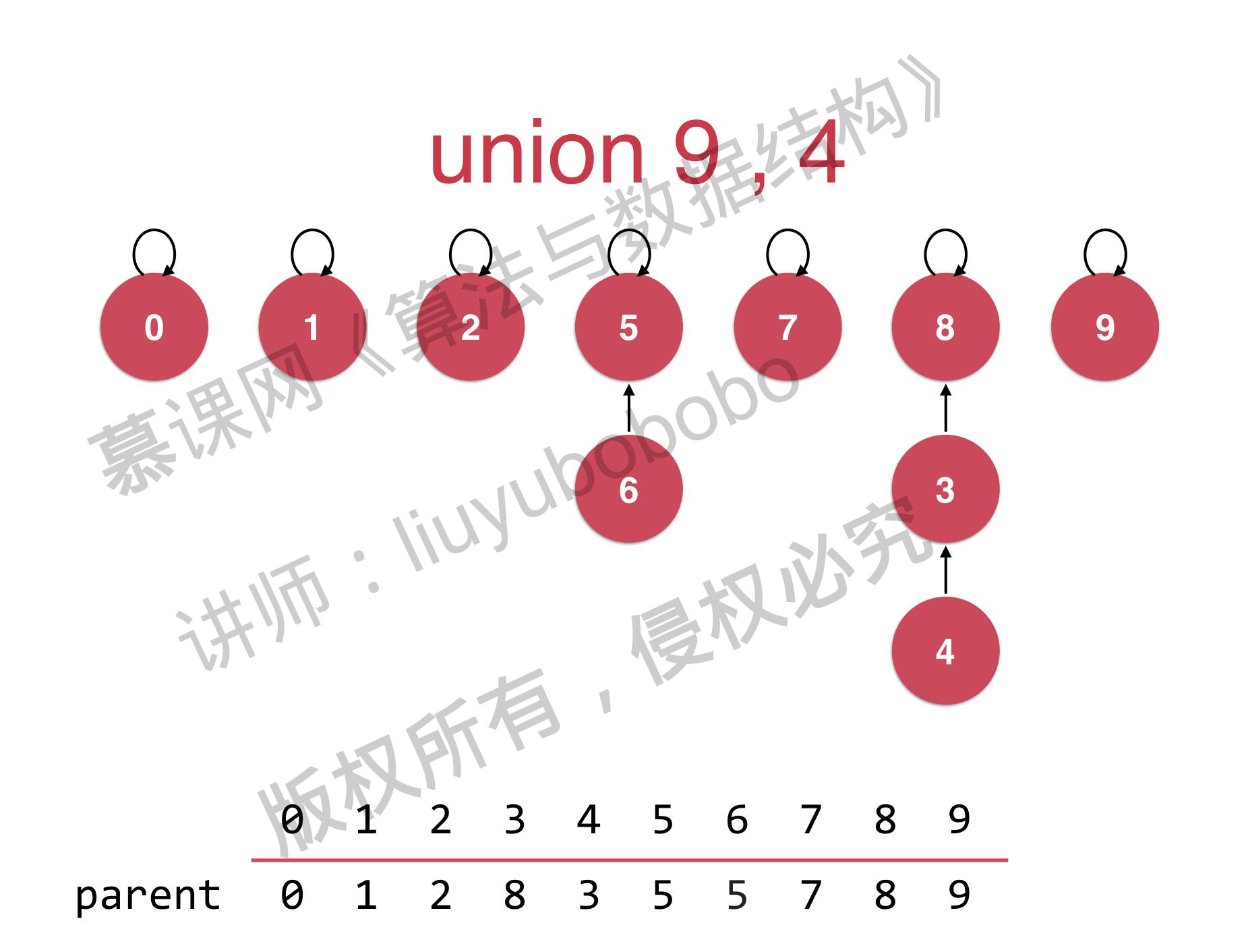


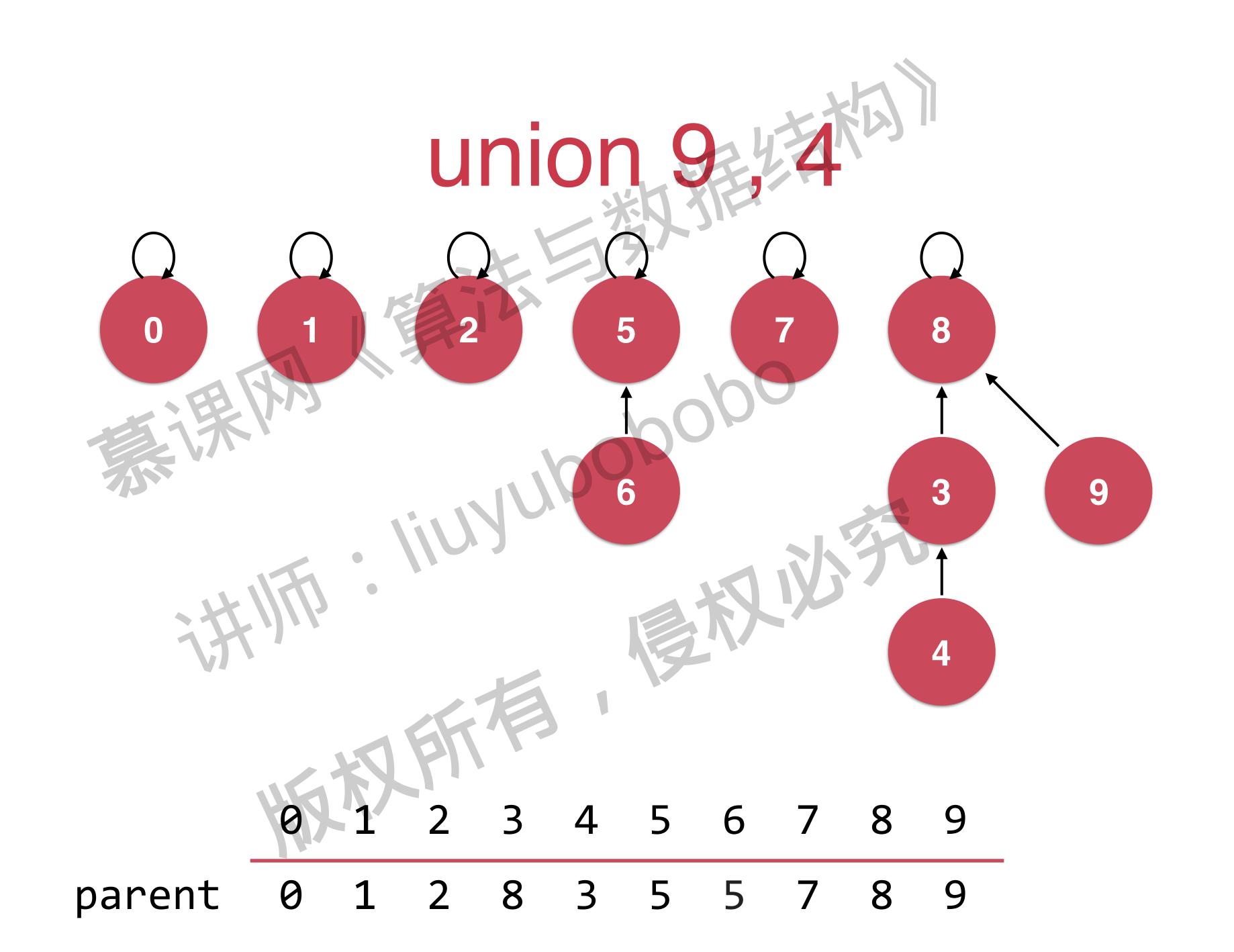


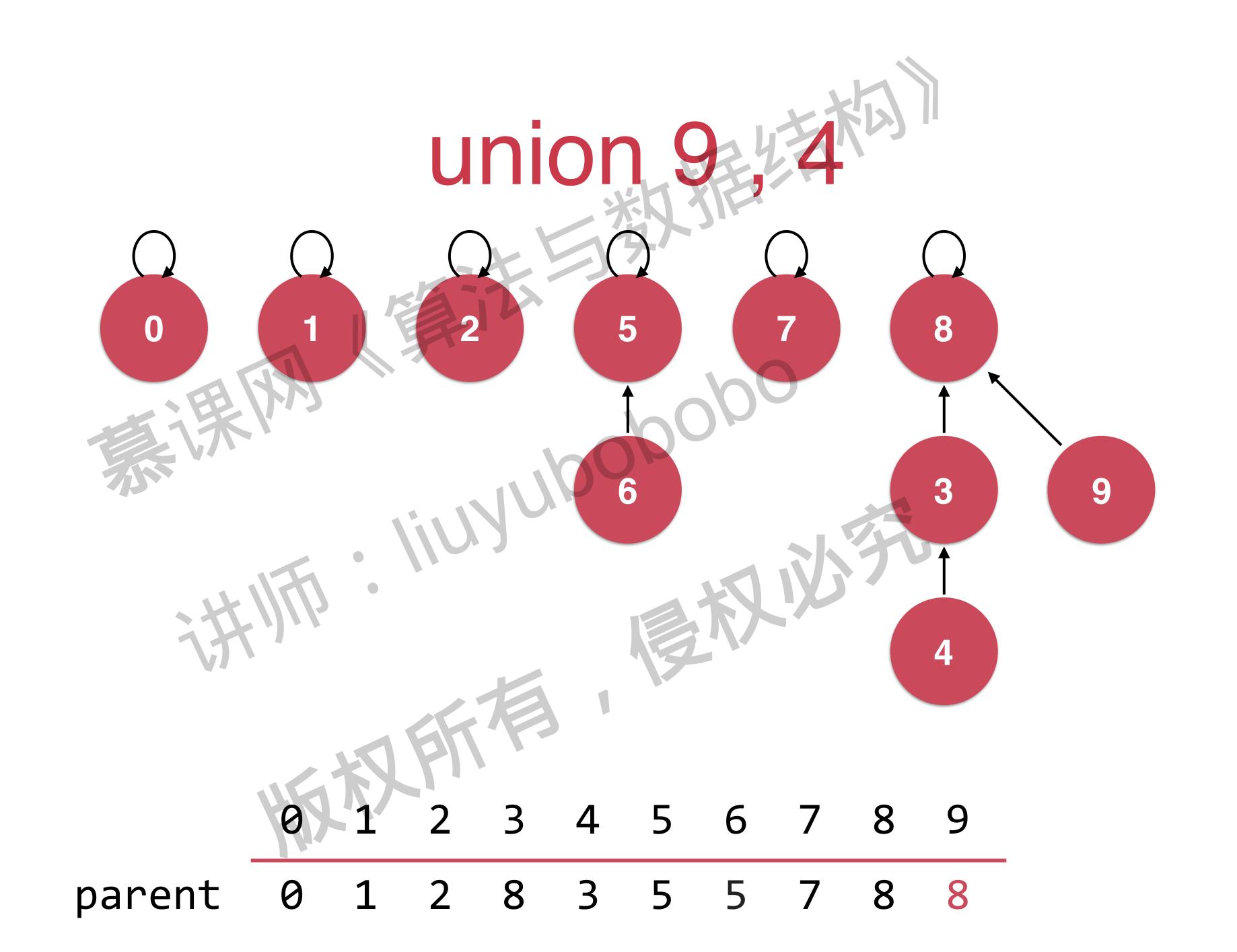


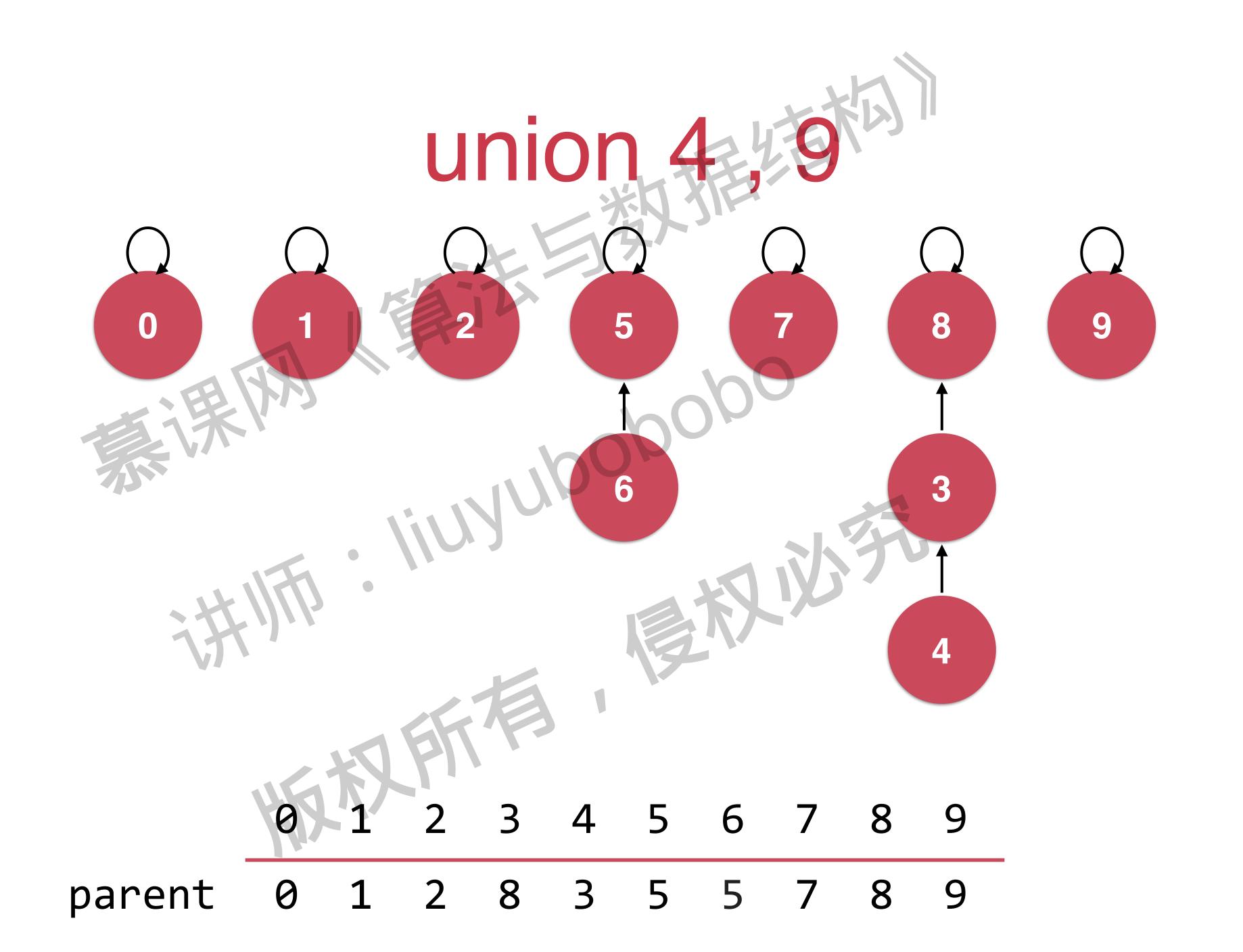


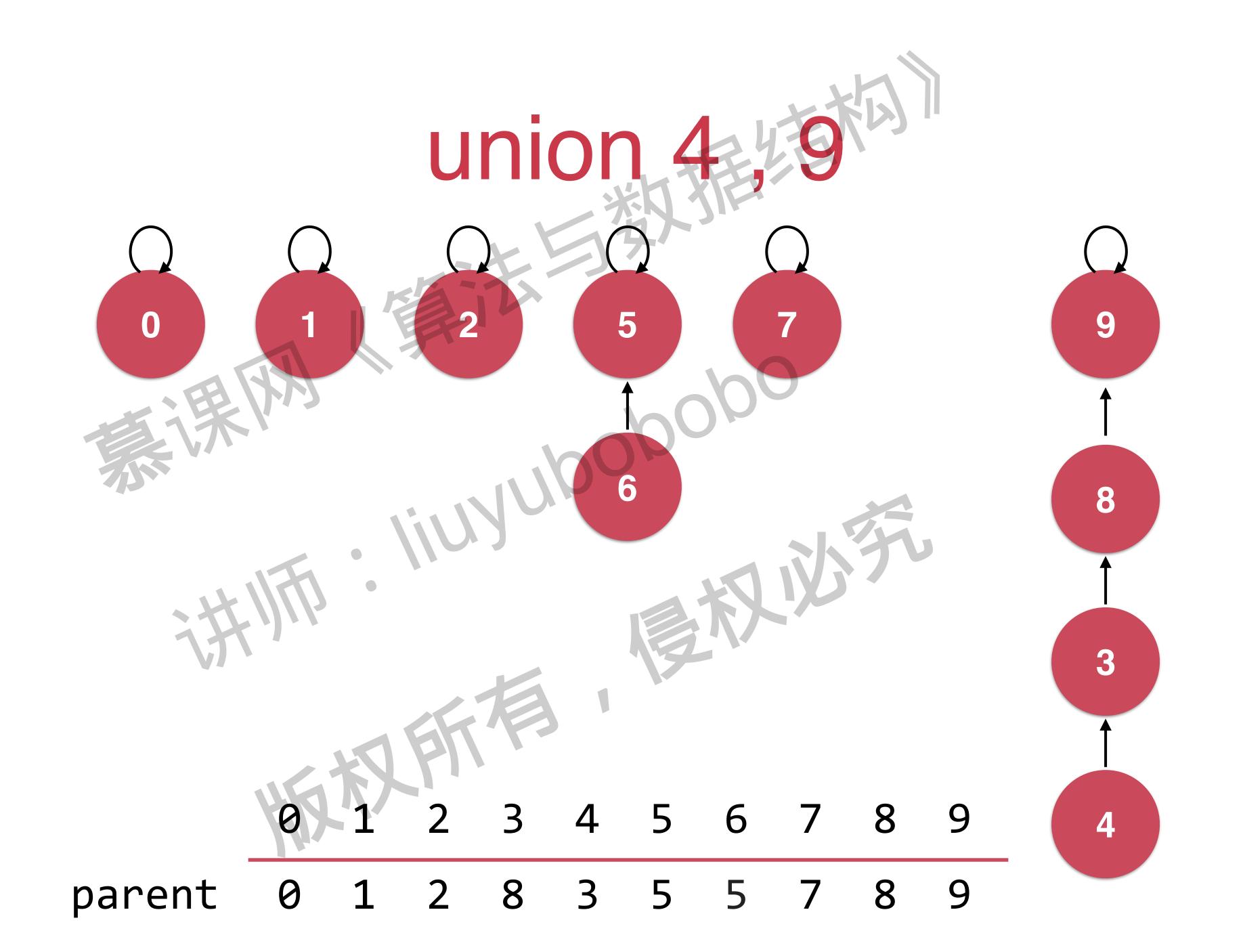
并查集的优化

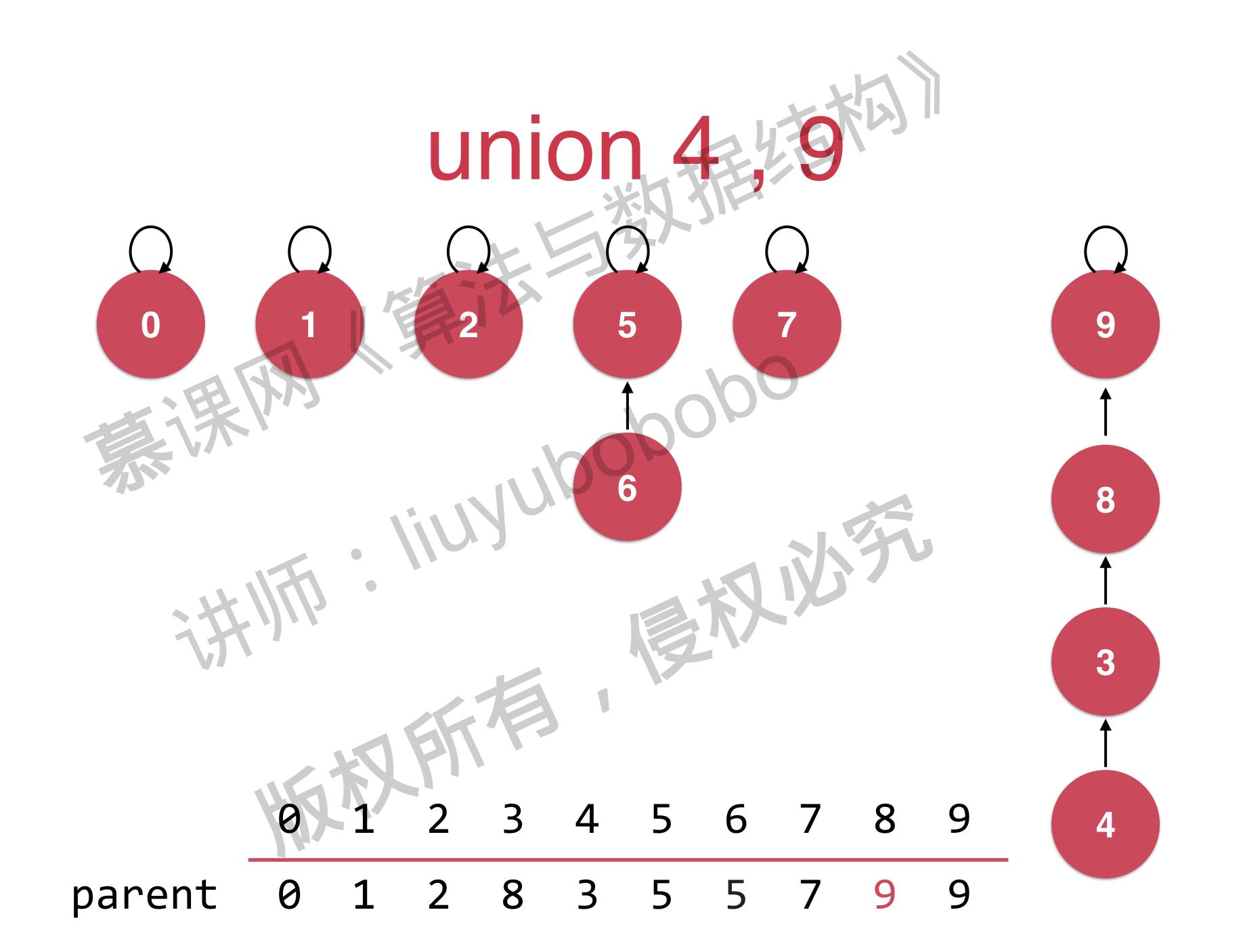






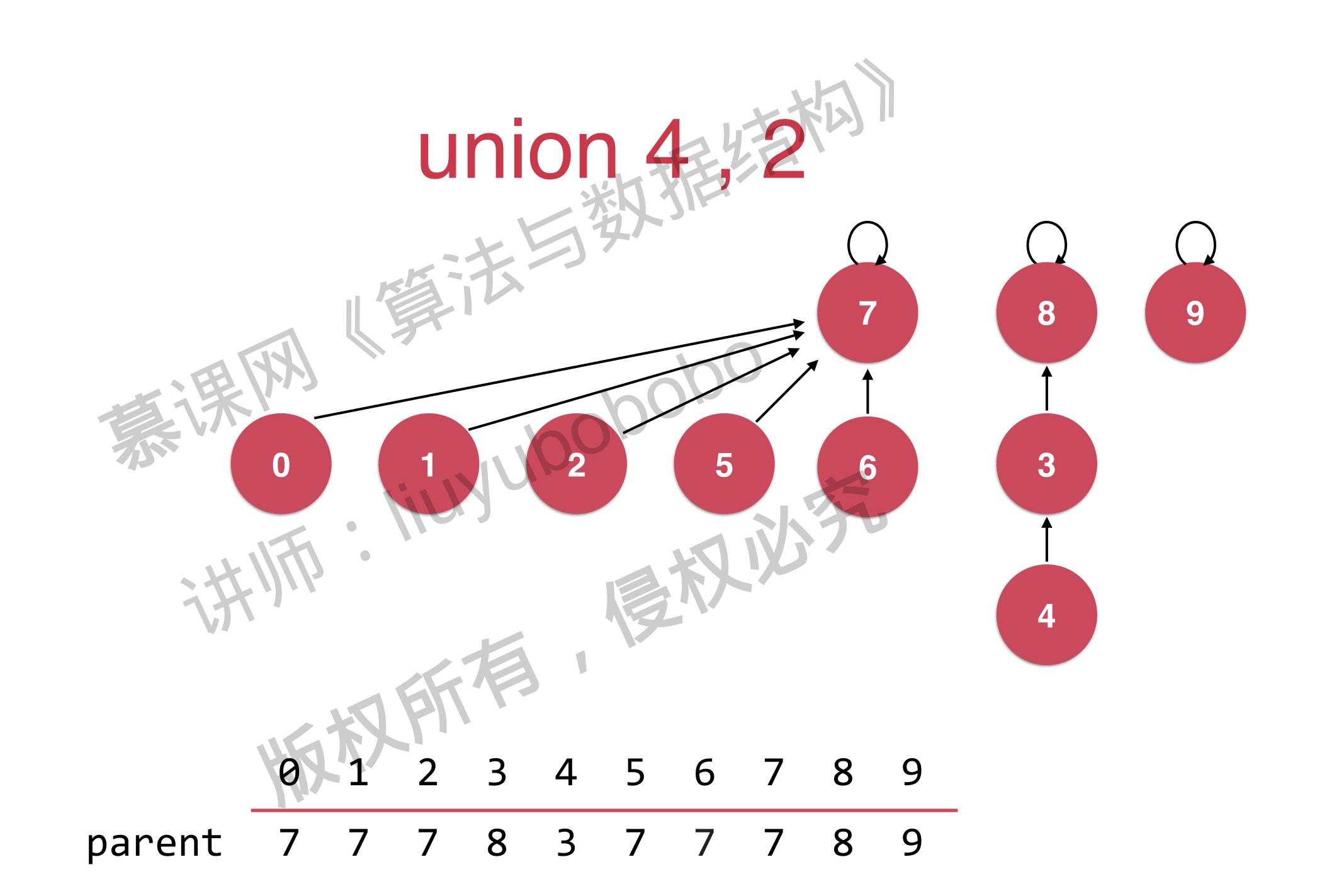


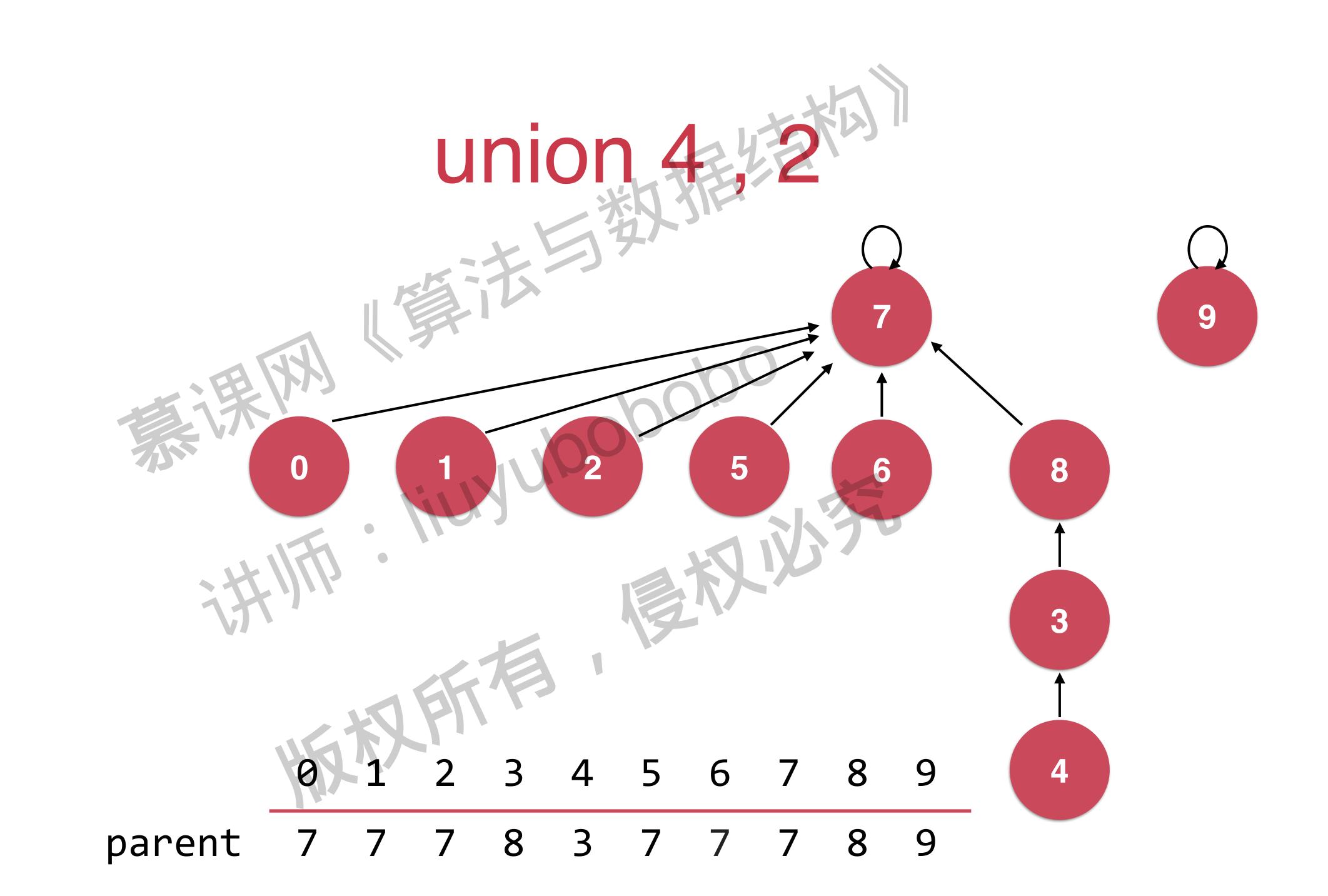


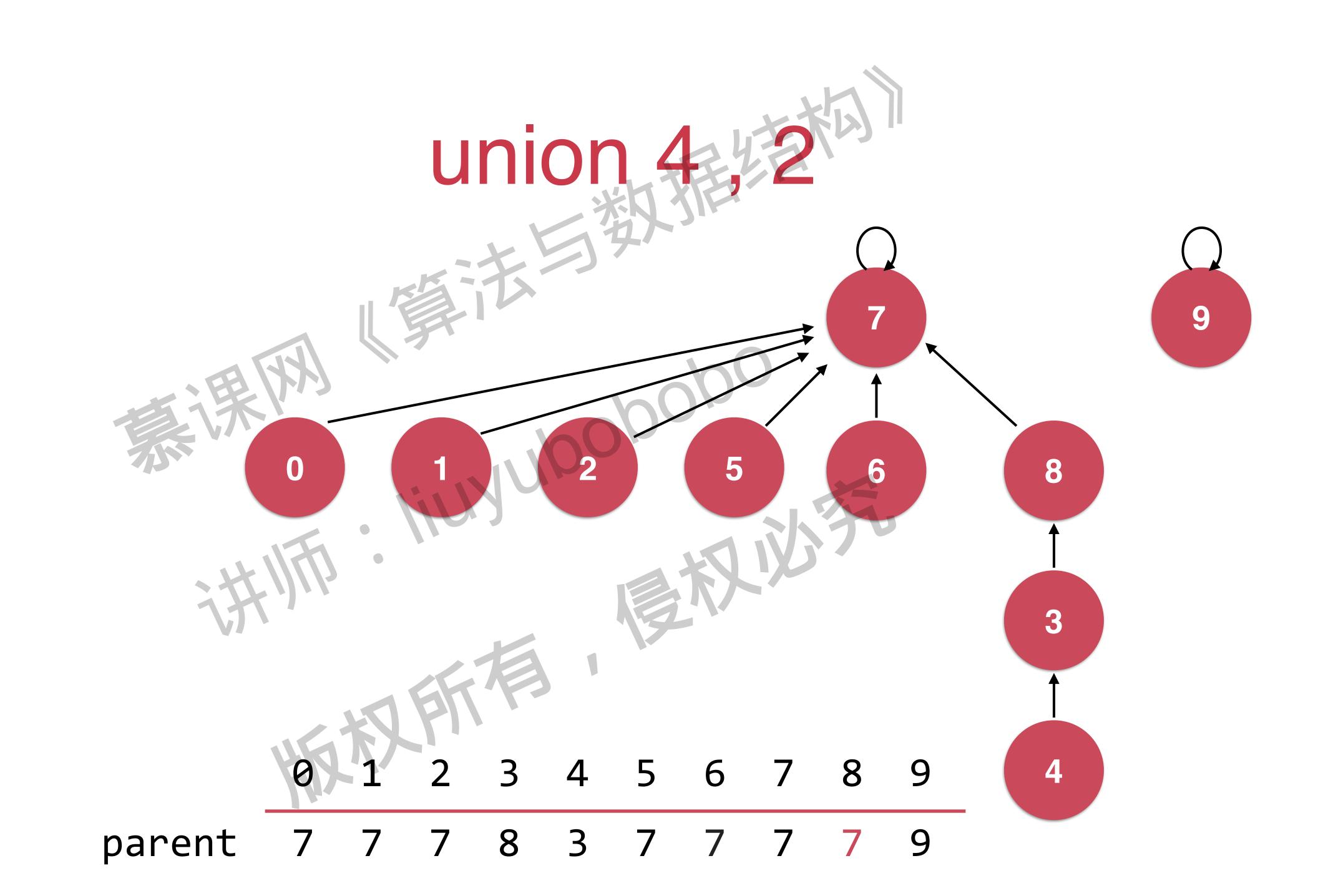


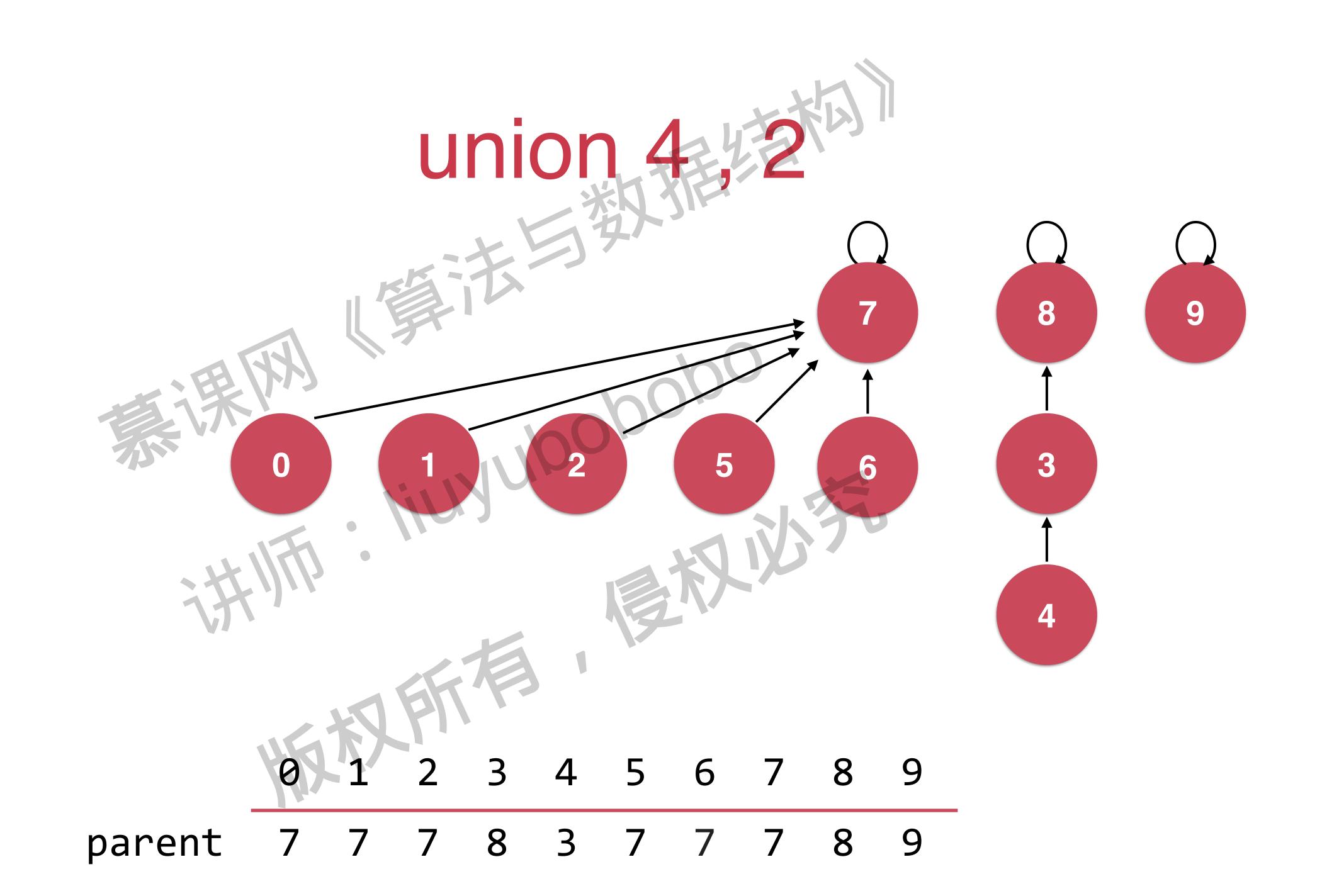
操作:基于sz的优化

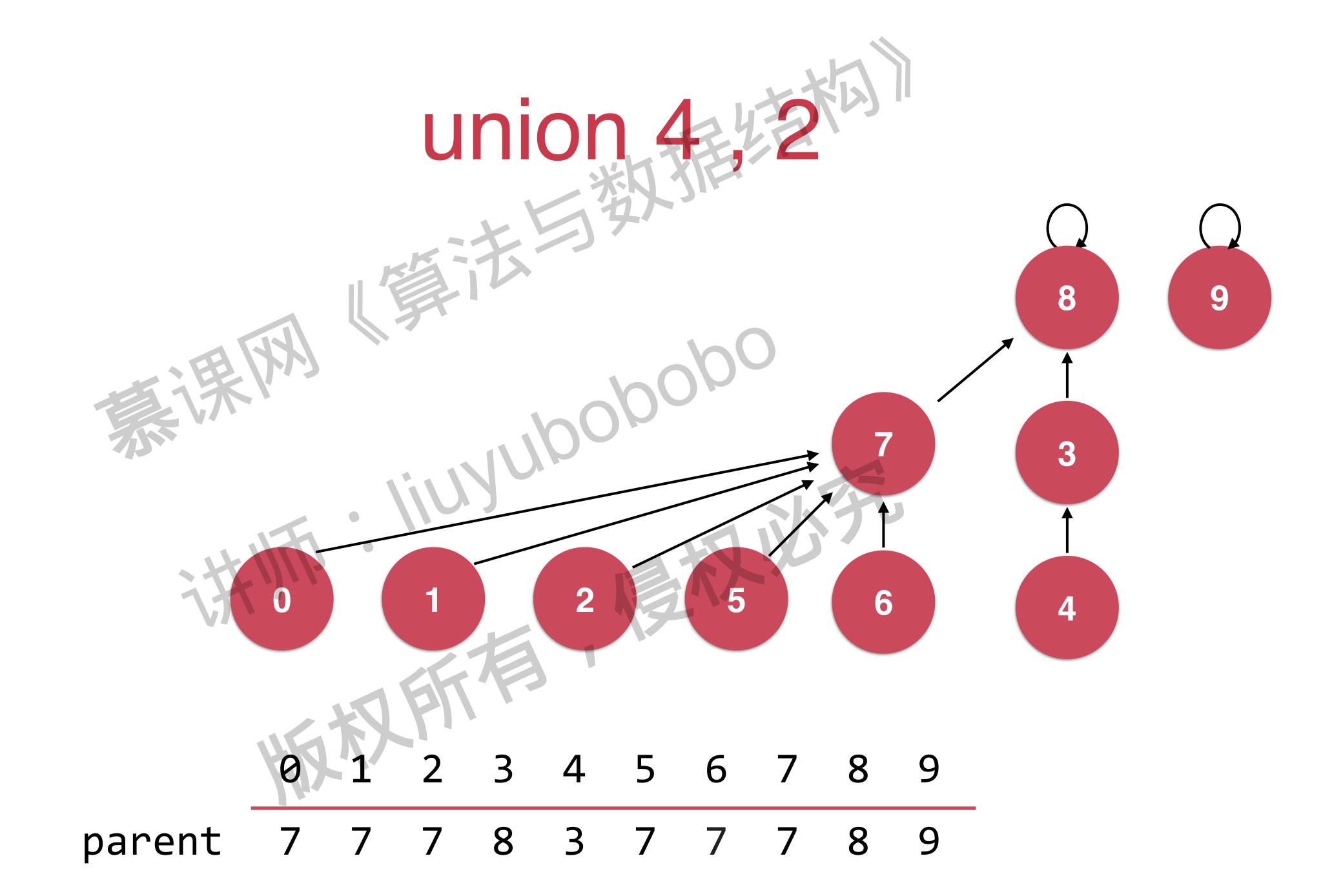


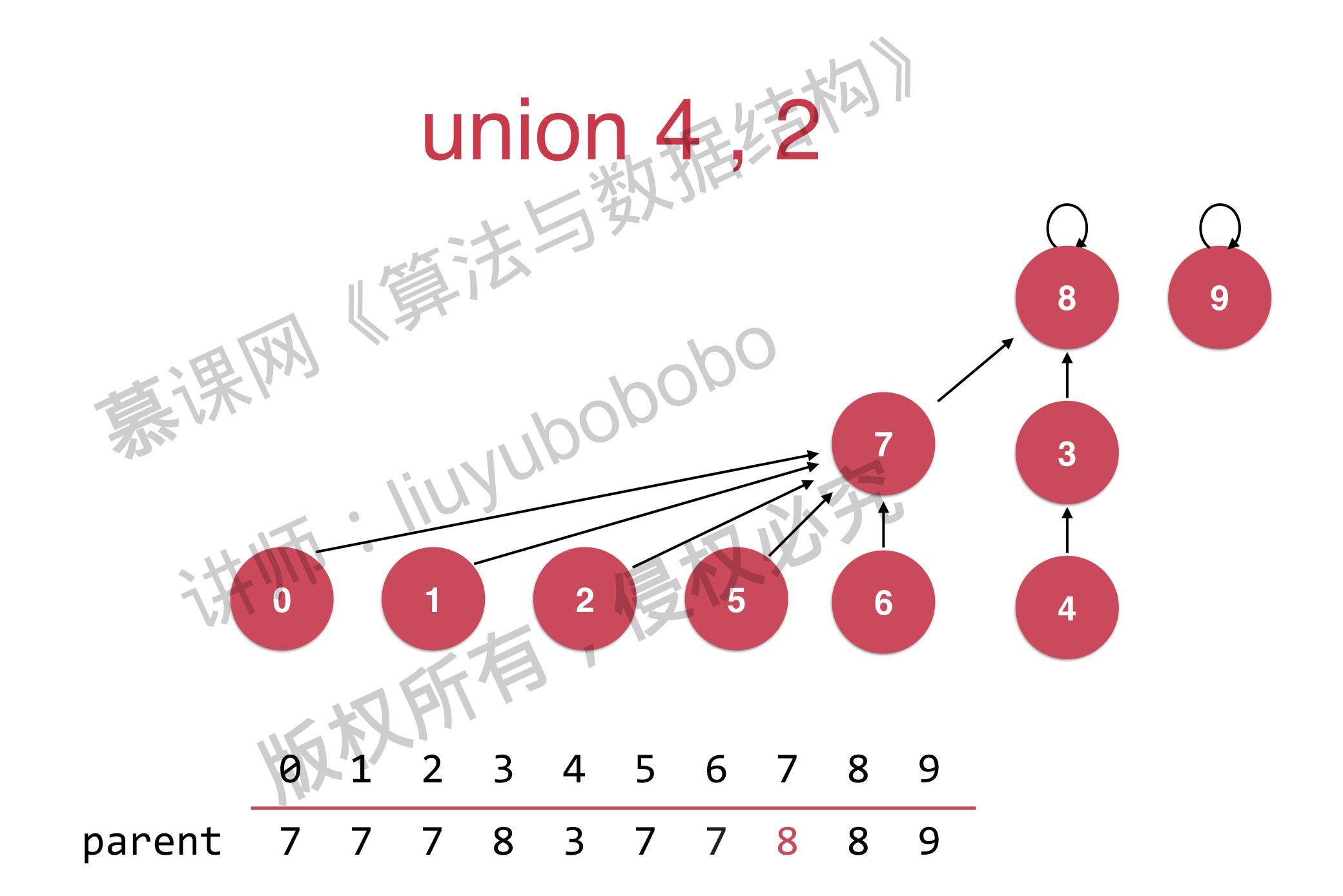






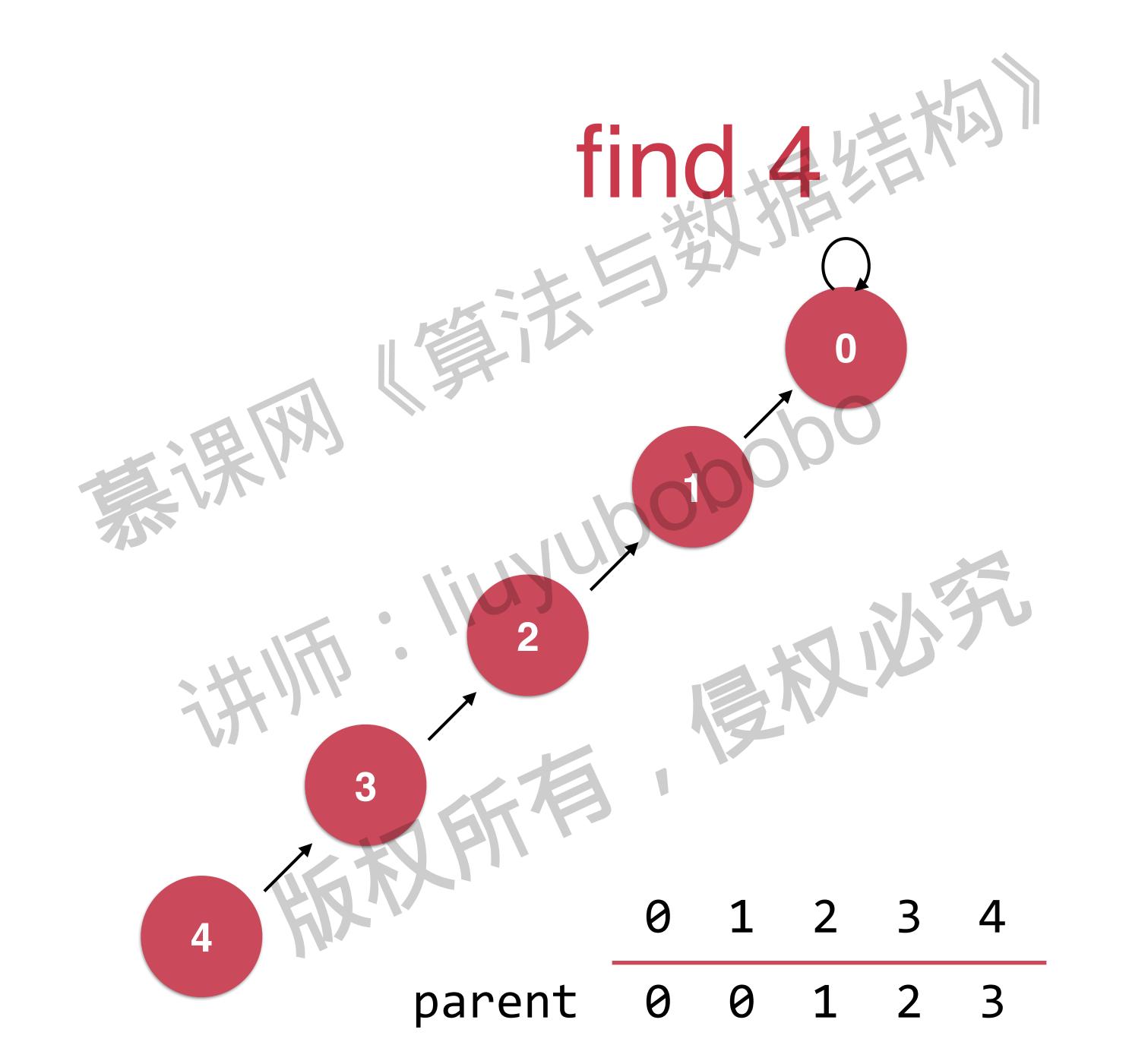


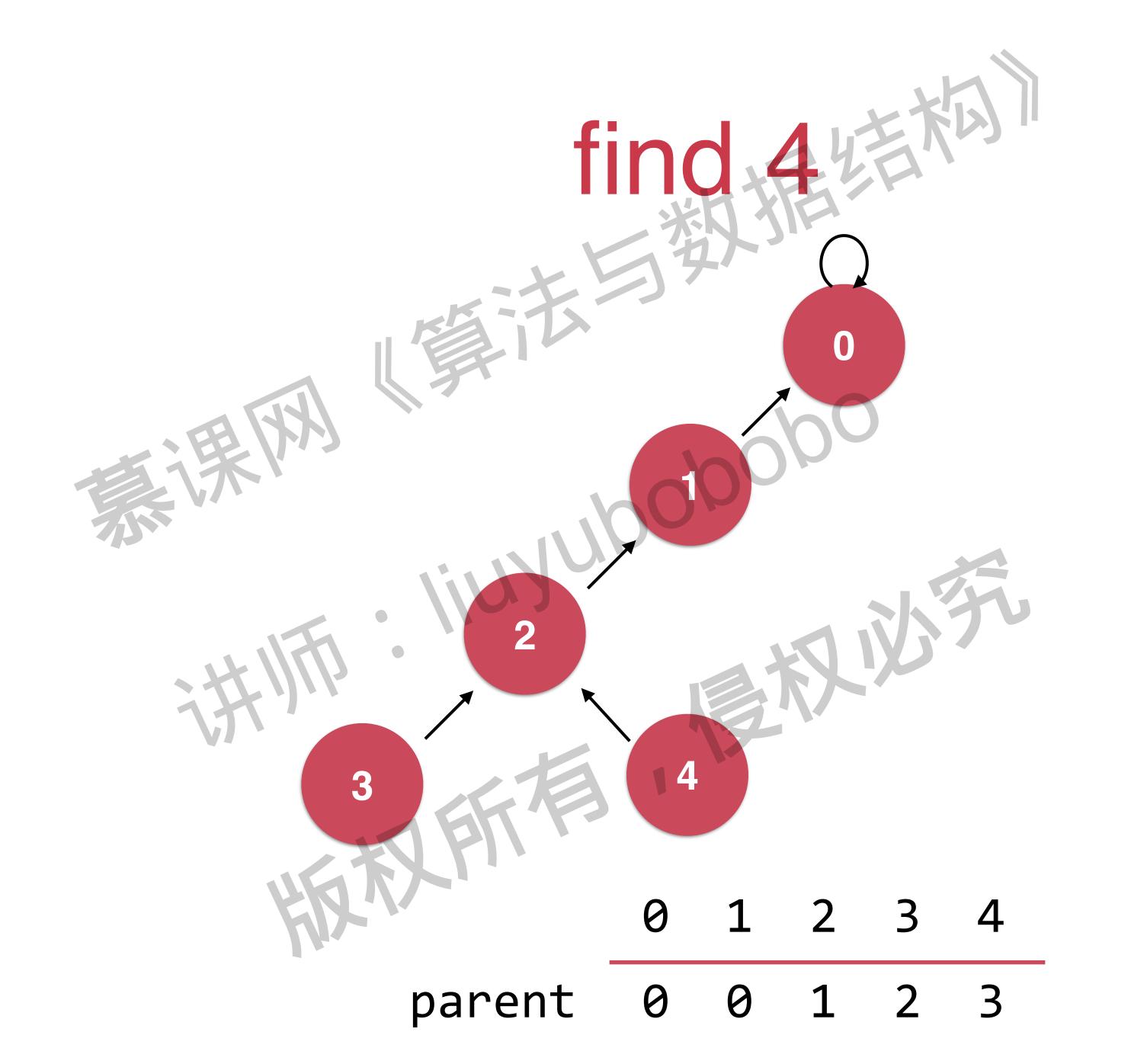


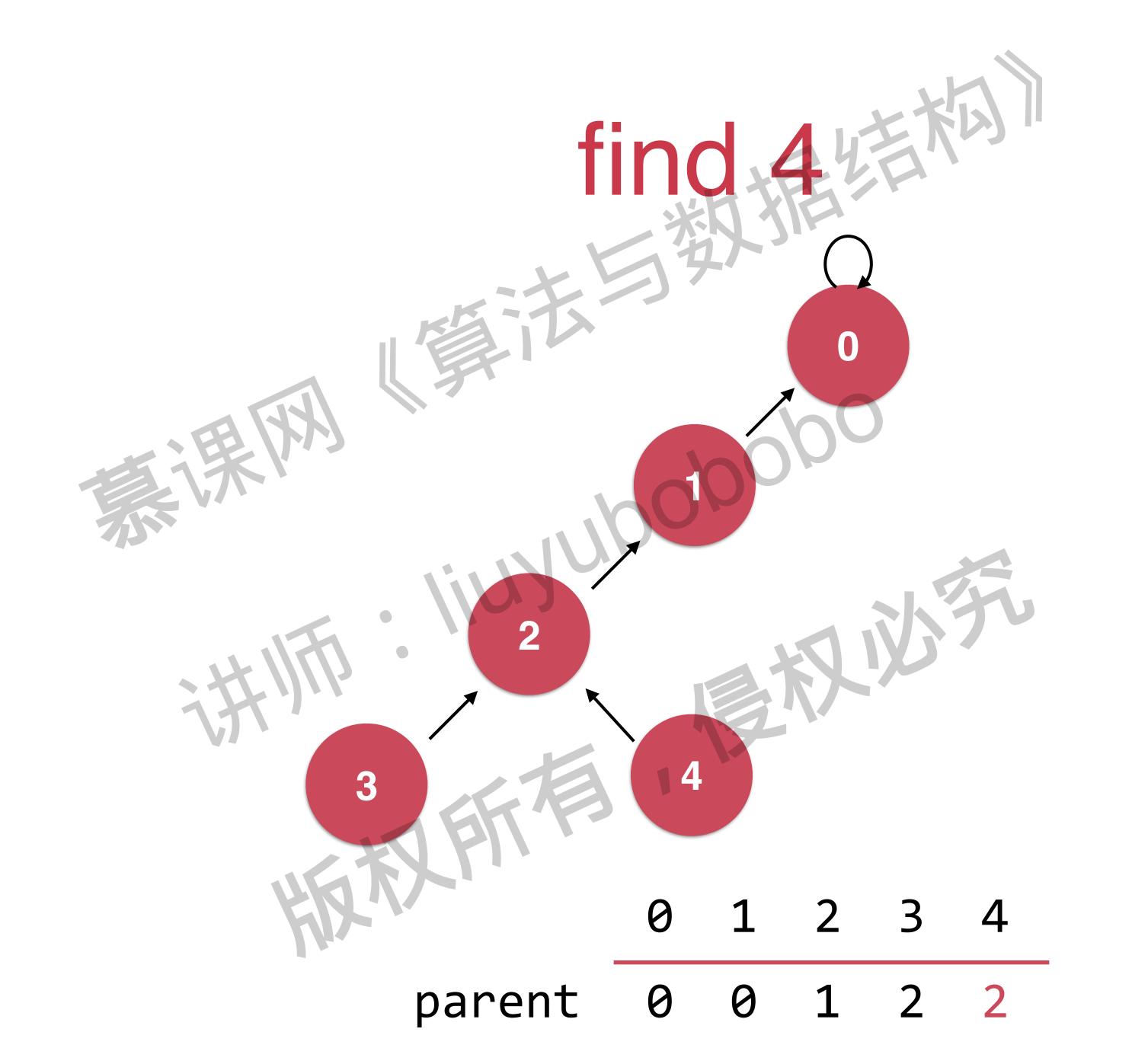


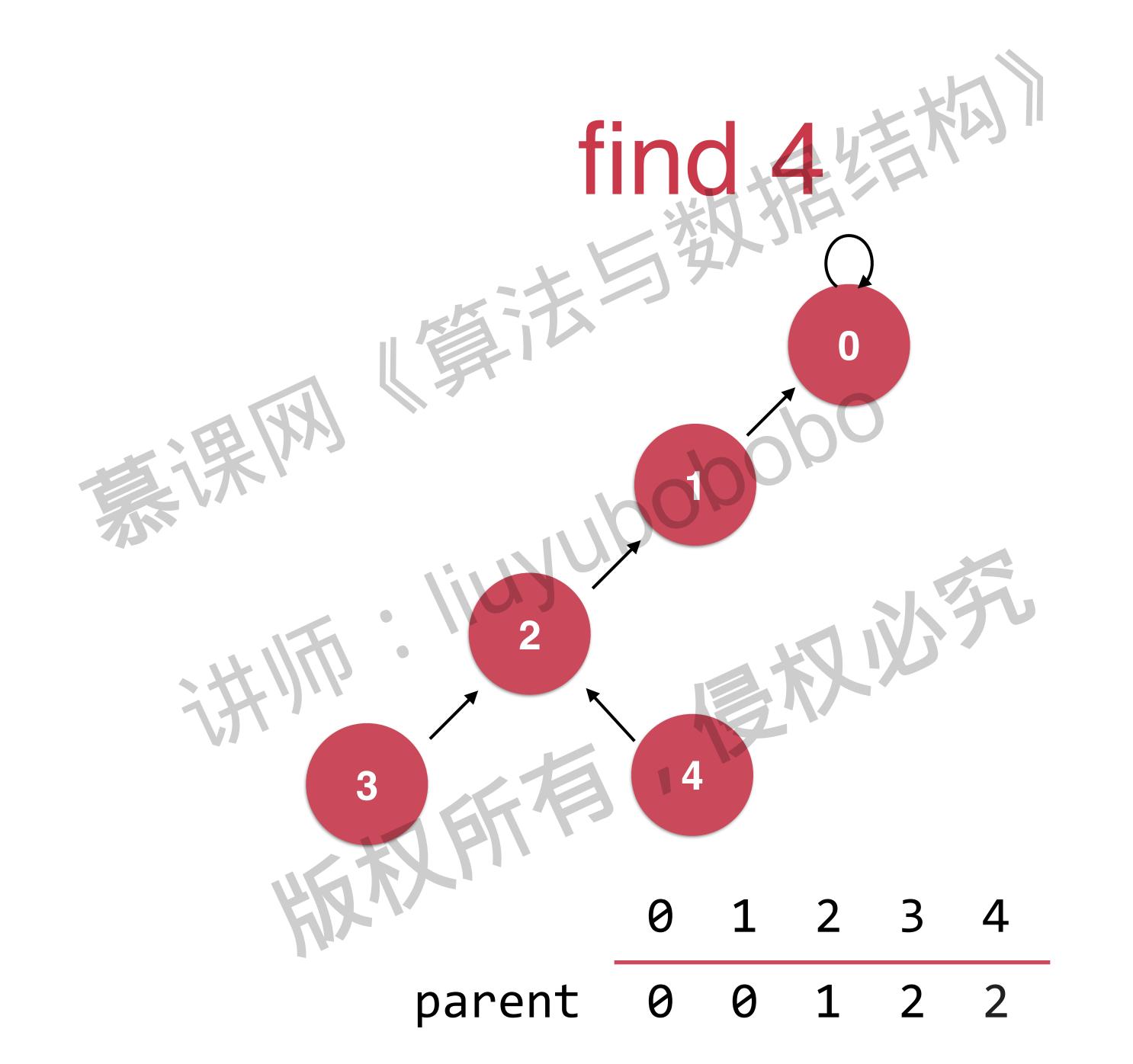
基于rank的优化 rank[i] 表示根节点为i的树的高度 

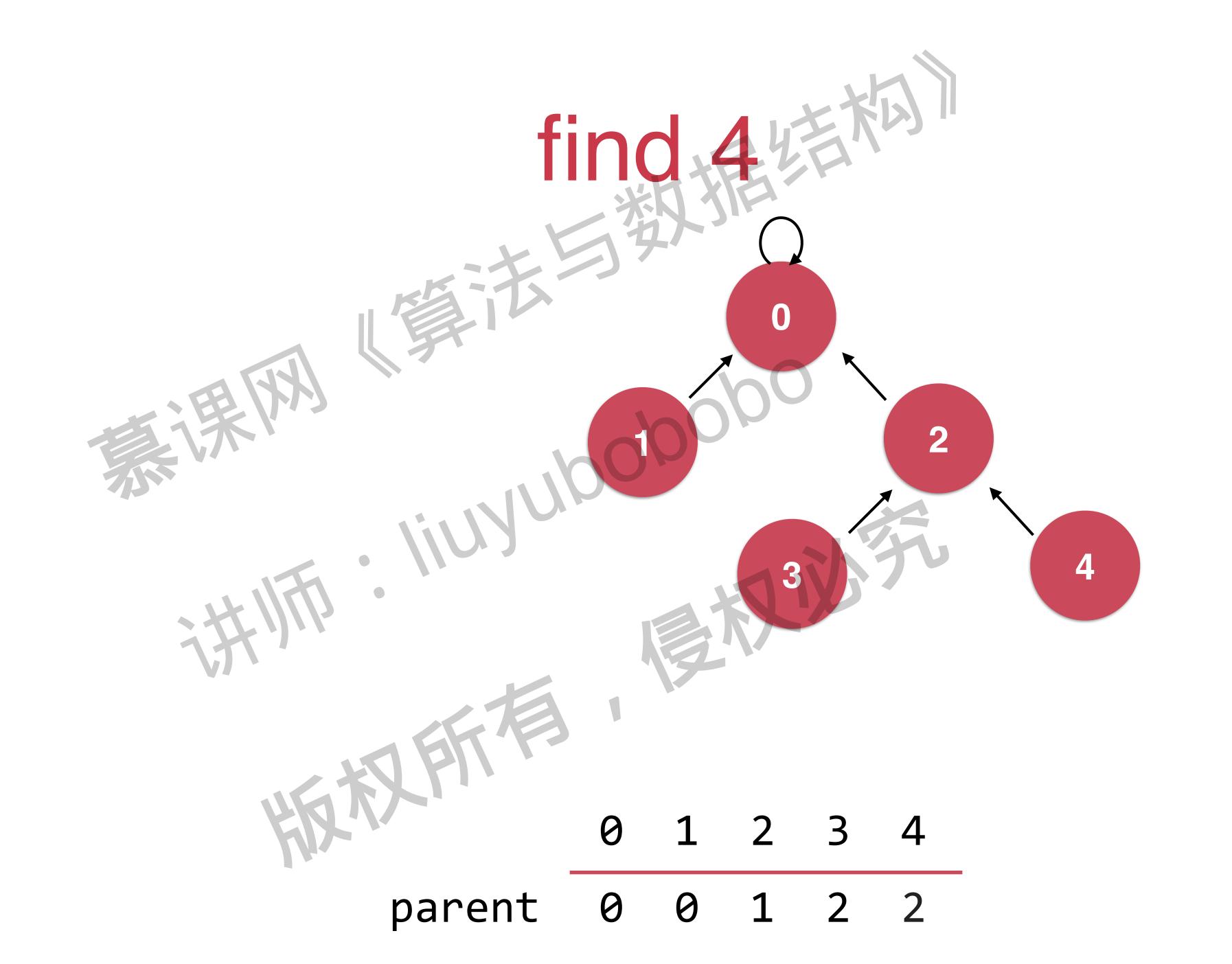
操作:基于rank的优化

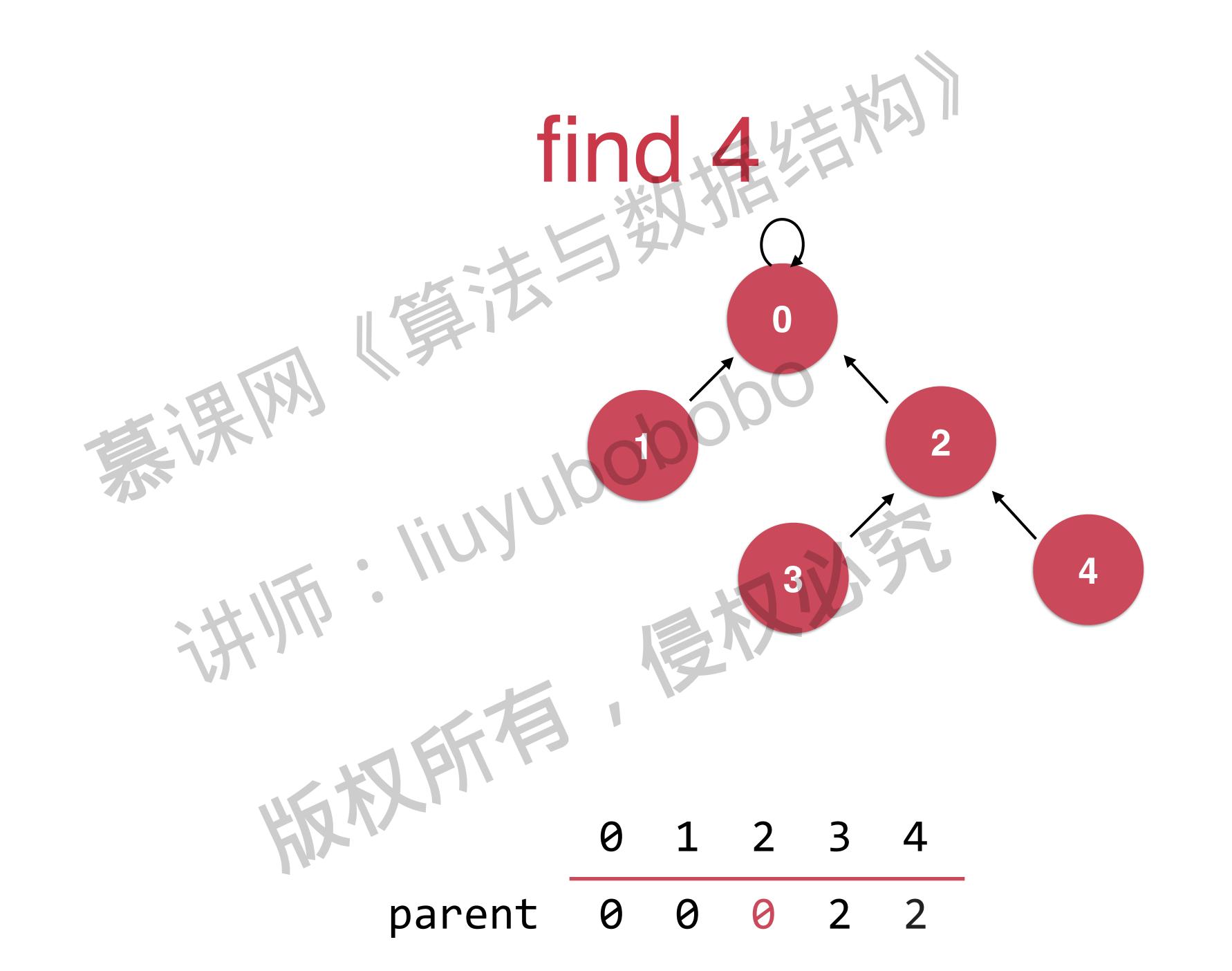


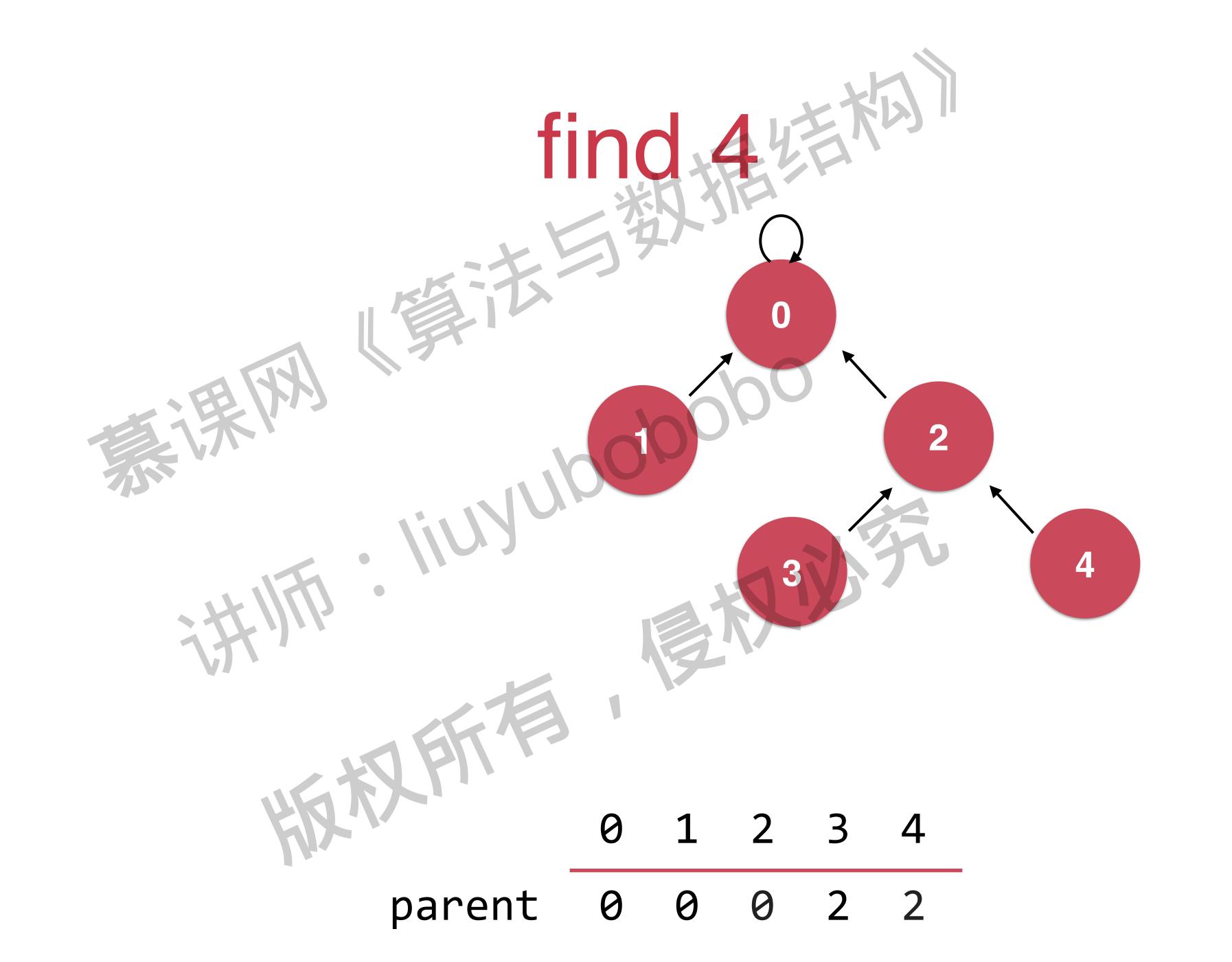


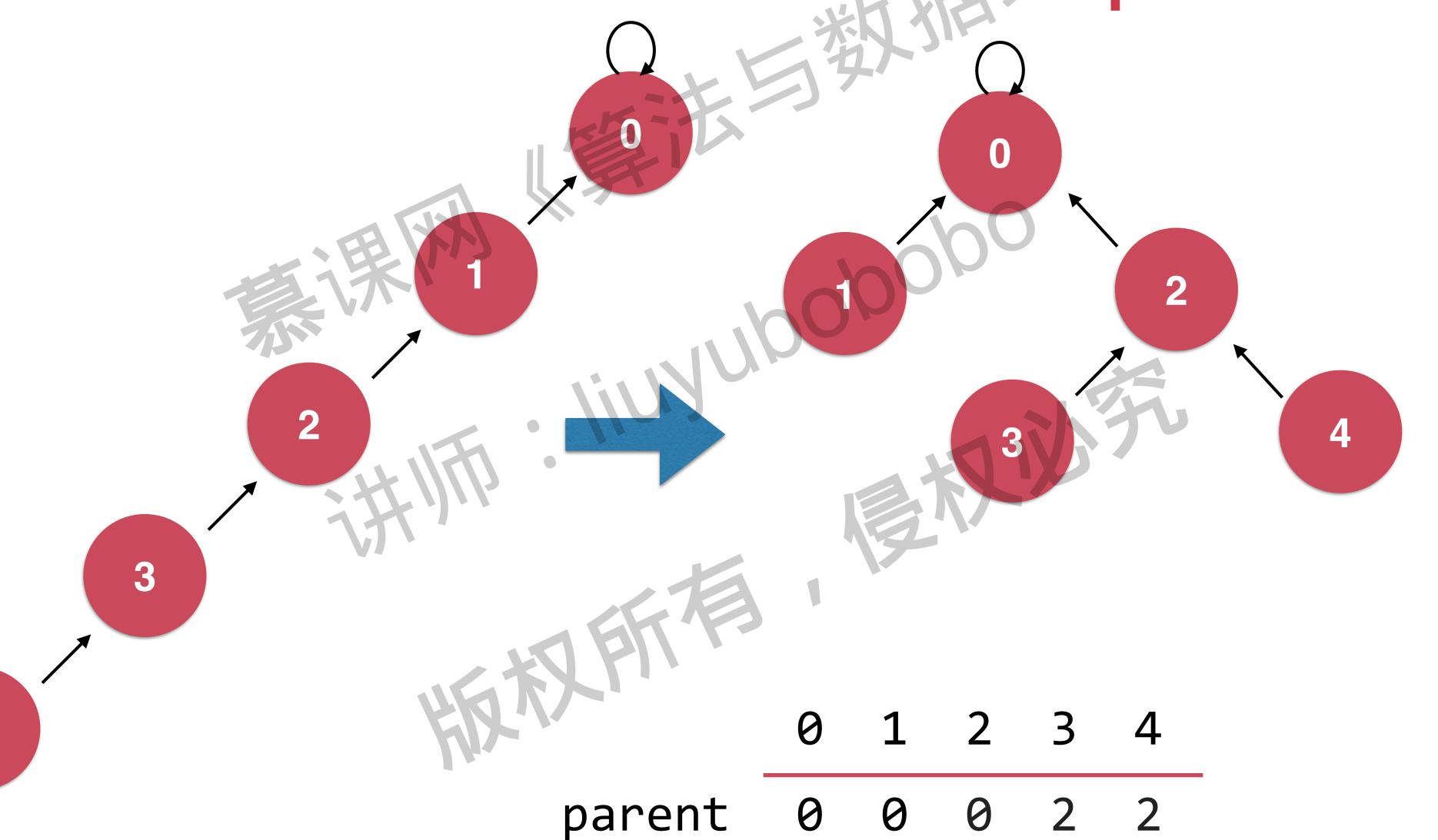




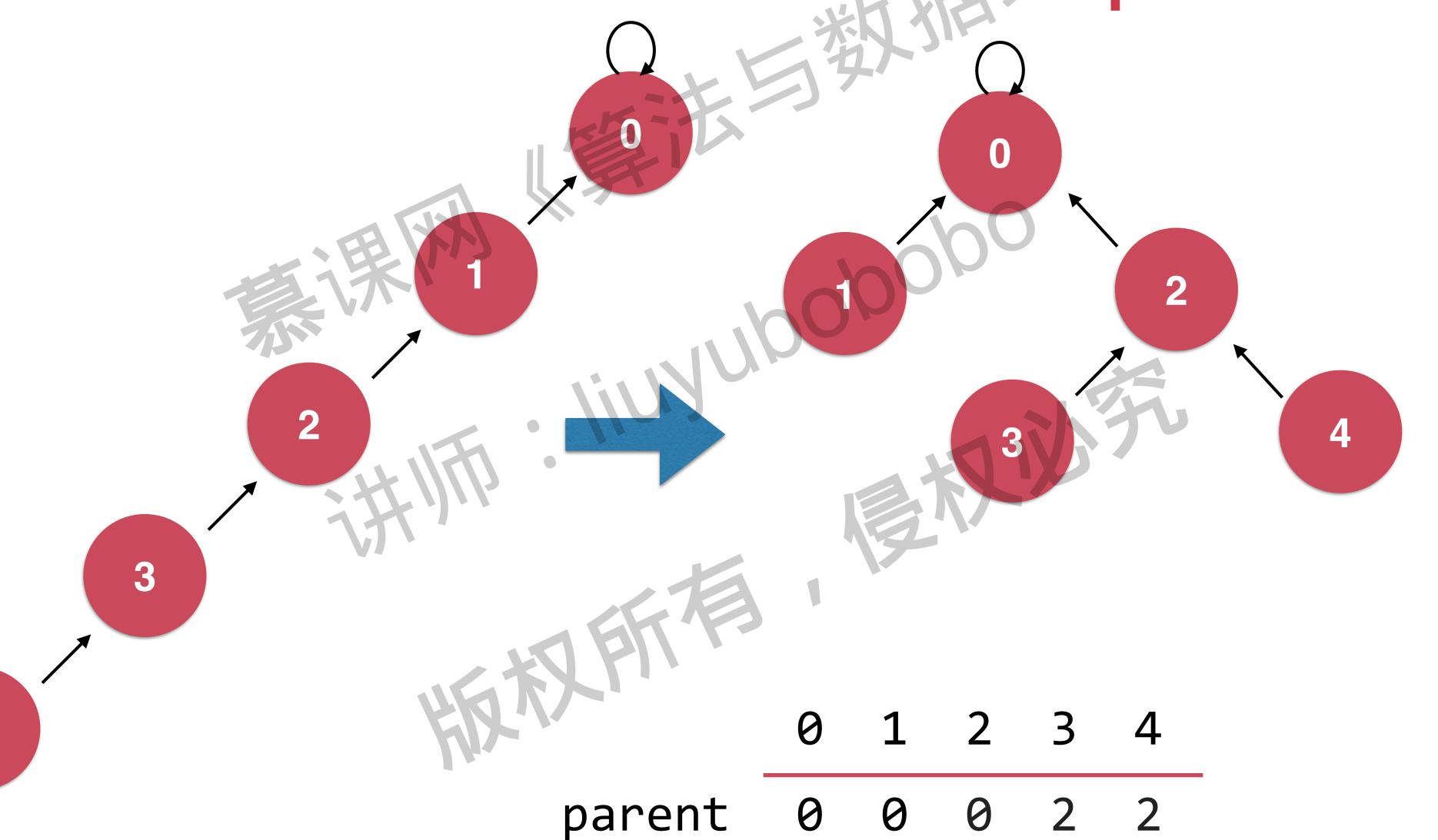


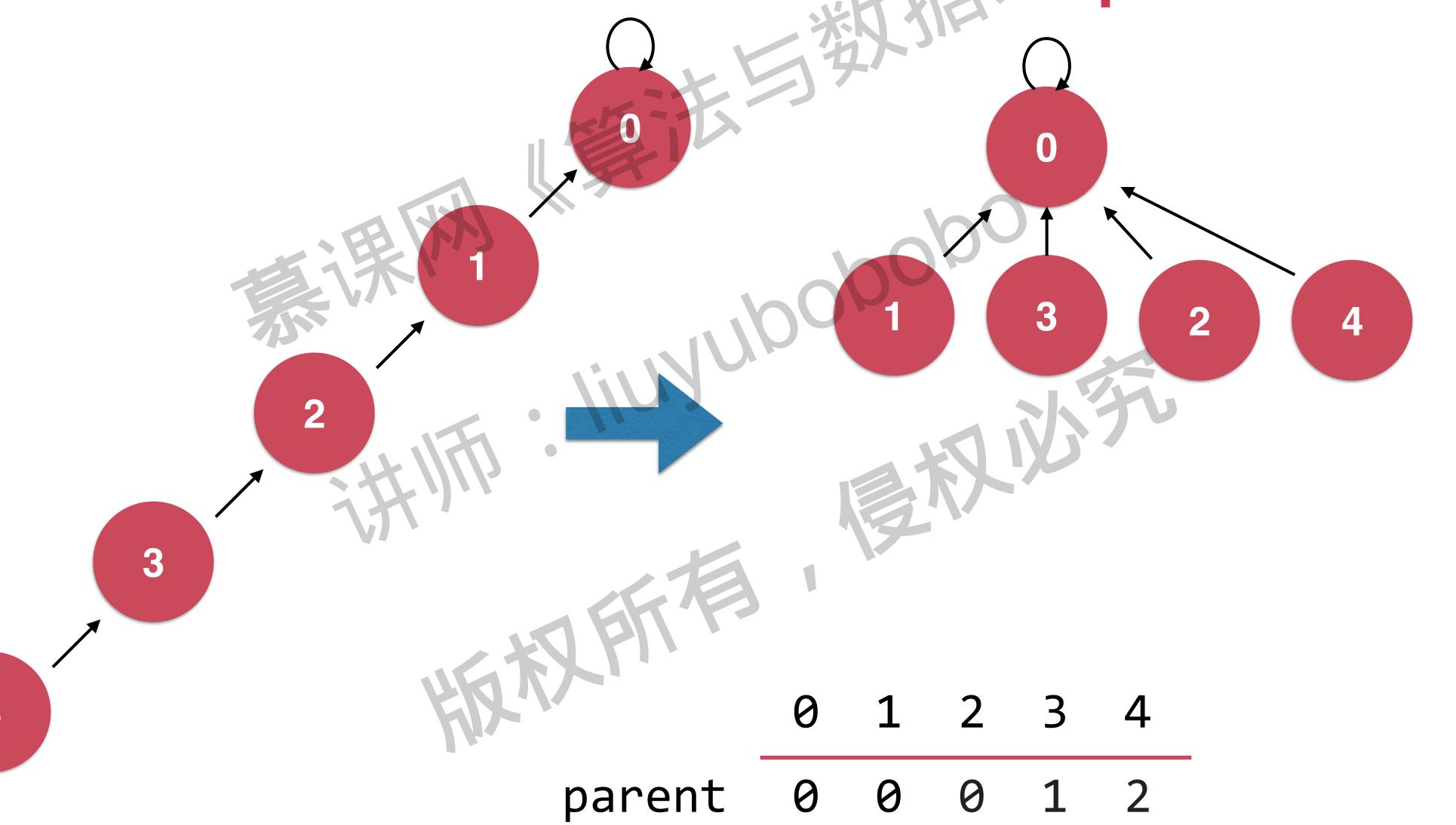


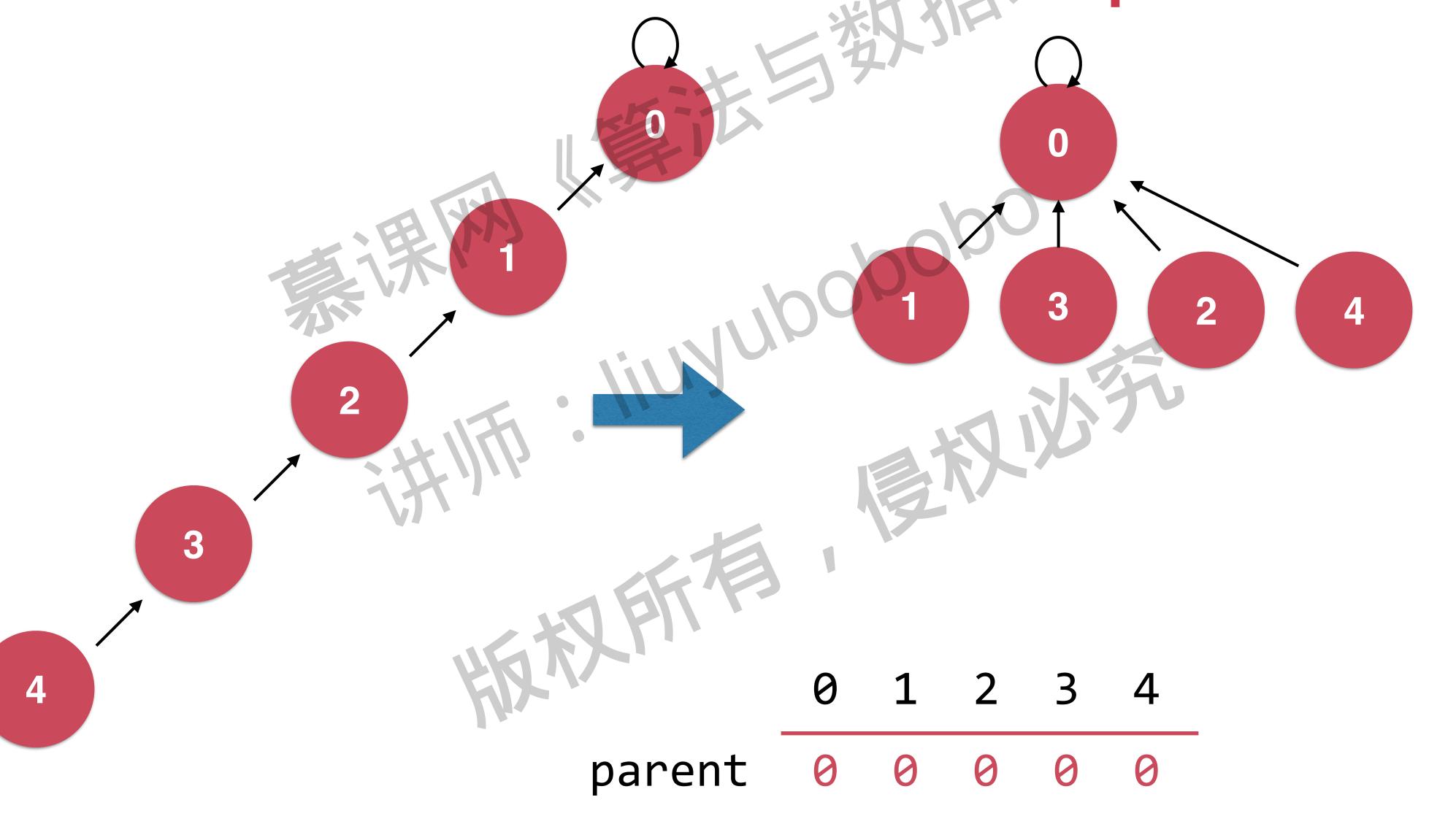




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操作:递归的路径压缩

