

Nama : David Mario Yohanes Samosir
 NIM : 2115101055
 Mata Kuliah : Metode Numerik - UAS

Soal :

$$x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2$$

$$x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 = 1$$

$$-x_1 - x_3 = 1$$

Jawab :

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

a). Eliminasi Gauss

$$\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} R_3 + R_1 \\ \\ \end{matrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} \\ R_2 - R_1 \\ \end{matrix}$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} R_1 - R_2 \\ \\ \end{matrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} \\ \\ R_3 - R_2 \end{matrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} \\ \\ R_3 \end{matrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \text{SPL : } \begin{matrix} x_1 - 3x_3 = 3 \\ x_2 + 2x_3 = -1 \\ x_3 = -1 \end{matrix}$$

$$\text{maka : } \begin{matrix} x_2 + 2(-1) = -1 \\ x_2 + (-2) = -1 \\ x_2 = -1 + 2 \\ x_2 = 1 \end{matrix} \quad \left| \quad \begin{matrix} x_1 - 3x_3 = 3 \\ x_1 - 3(-1) = 3 \\ x_1 + 3 = 3 \\ x_1 = 3 - 3 = 0 \end{matrix} \right.$$

$$x_1 = 0$$

$$x_2 = 1$$

$$x_3 = -1$$

b) Eliminasi Gauss Jordan

$$\rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{l} R_2 - R_1 \\ R_3 + R_1 \end{array} \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 3 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\begin{array}{l} R_1 - R_2 \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -3 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 3 \end{array} \right] \\ R_3 - R_2 \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -3 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & 4 \end{array} \right] R_3 / -4 \end{array}$$

$$\rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -3 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{l} R_2 - 2R_3 \\ R_1 + 3R_3 \end{array} \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -3 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{l} \text{maka } x_1 = 0 \\ x_2 = 1 \\ x_3 = -1 \end{array}$$

c). Eliminasi Matriks Balikan (Invers)

$$\rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{l} R_2 - R_1 \\ R_3 + R_1 \end{array} \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{l} R_1 - R_2 \\ R_3 - R_2 \end{array} \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & 2 & -1 & 1 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & -3 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & 2 & -1 & 1 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{l} R_2 - 2R_3 \\ R_1 / -4 \end{array} \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & -3 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1/2 & 1/4 & -1/4 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & -3 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1/2 & 1/4 & -1/4 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{l} R_1 + 3R_3 \\ R_2 - 3R_3 \end{array} \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1/2 & -1/4 & -3/4 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1/2 & 1/2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1/2 & 1/4 & -1/4 \end{array} \right]$$

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SPL :

$$\frac{1}{2}x_1 - \frac{1}{4}x_2 - \frac{3}{4}x_3 \rightarrow 2$$

$$\frac{1}{2}x_2 + \frac{1}{2}x_3 \rightarrow 1$$

$$-\frac{1}{2}x_1 + \frac{1}{4}x_2 - \frac{1}{4}x_3 \rightarrow 1$$

$$\hookrightarrow \frac{1}{2}(2) - \frac{1}{4}(1) - \frac{3}{4}(1) = 1 - 1 = 0, x_1$$

$$\frac{1}{2}(1) + \frac{1}{2}(1) = 1, x_2$$

$$-\frac{1}{2}(2) + \frac{1}{4}(1) - \frac{1}{4}(1) = -1 + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{4} = -1, x_3$$

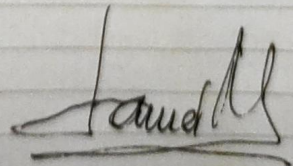
maka

$$x_1 = 0$$

$$x_2 = 1$$

$$x_3 = -1$$

Singaraja, 27 Desember 2022

(David Mario Pohaner Samosir)
NIM. 2115101055