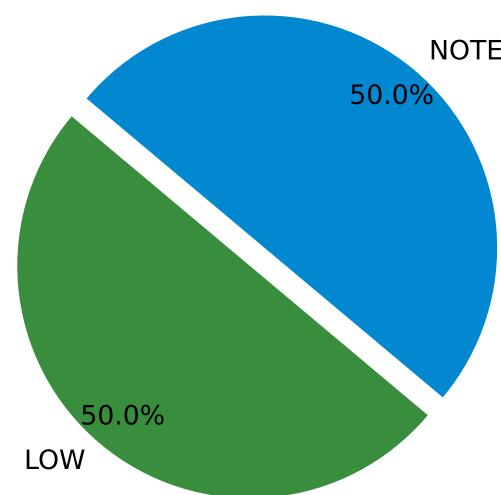


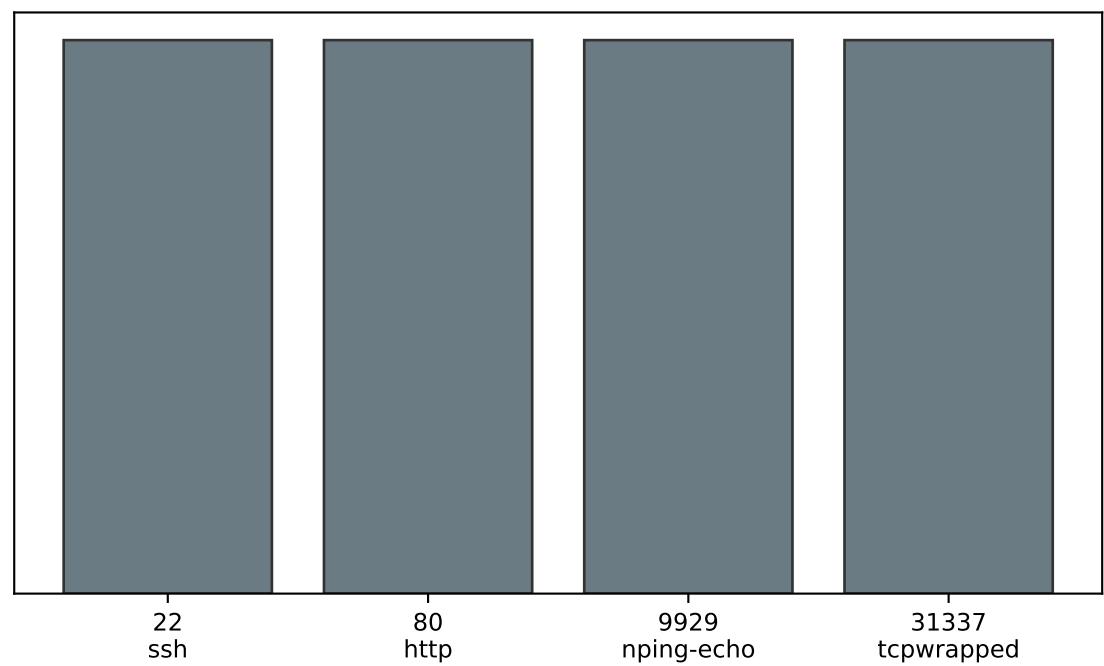
SECURITY POSTURE DASHBOARD - SCAN #131

OVERALL SECURITY SCORE: 87/100

Vulnerability Severity Distribution



Open Ports & Services



Threat Vectors Identified

[LOW] Missing Anti-Clickjacking Protection

