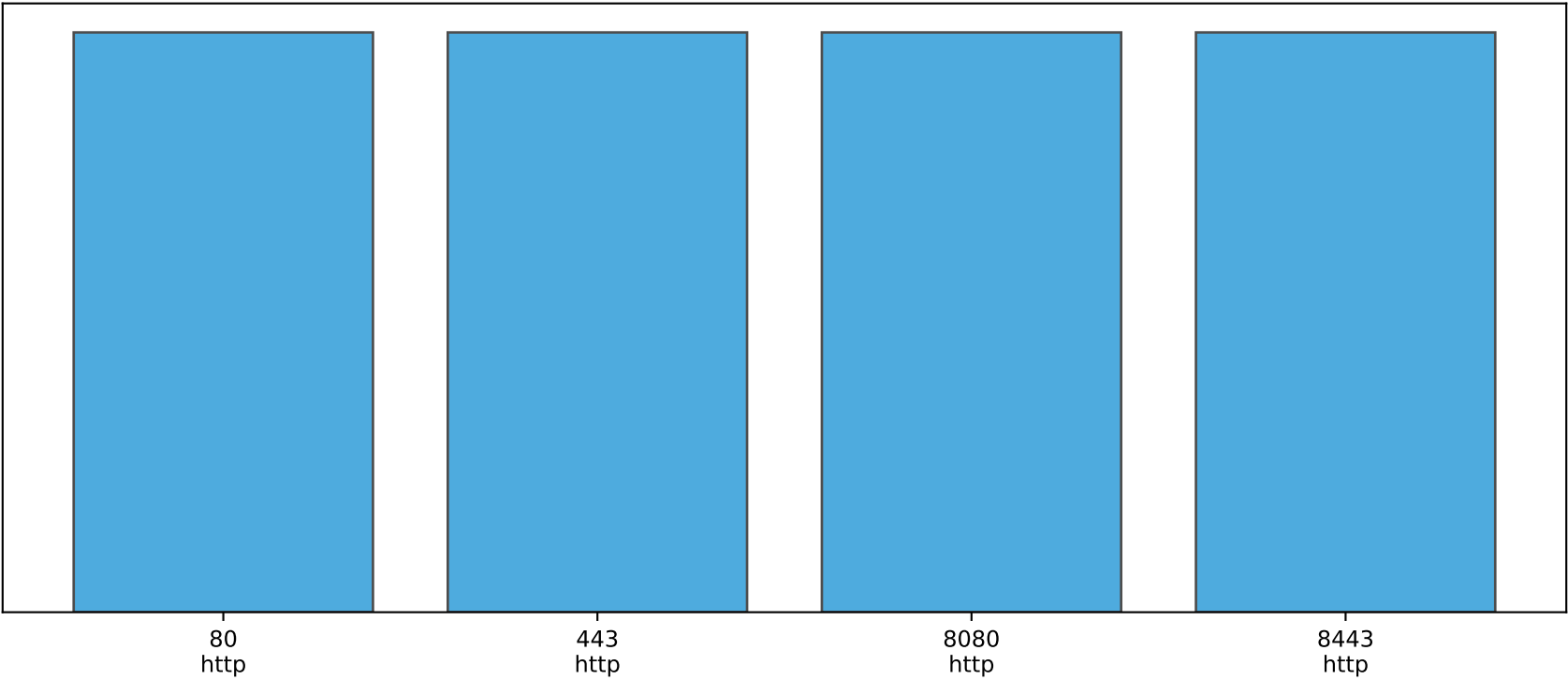


SECURITY POSTURE DASHBOARD - SCAN #126

OVERALL SECURITY SCORE: 100/100

No Severity Data Available
(System Appears Clean)

Open Ports & Services



No Active Threats Detected