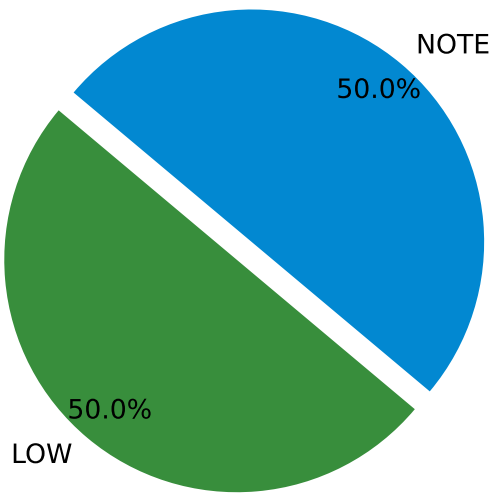


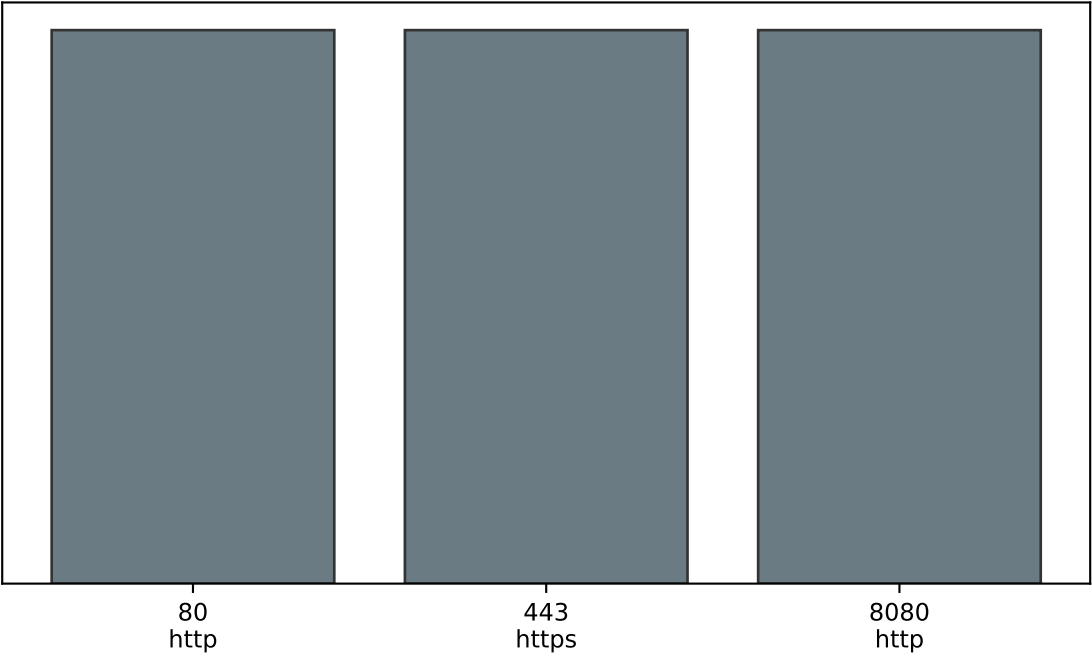
SECURITY POSTURE DASHBOARD - SCAN #128

OVERALL SECURITY SCORE: 61/100

Vulnerability Severity Distribution



Open Ports & Services



Threat Vectors Identified

