

Amazon Prime Video

functional

- ① Upload video
- ② Search video
- ③ View video

Non functional

- ① Uploads should be fast
(if multi-hour video & if customer have to wait long hours it won't be good)
- ② View video
(no or minimal buffer)
- ③ Low latency
- ④ high availability → eventual consistency
↳ because it is ok if a video is seen by few users after sometime but once available video should not go anywhere.
- ⑤ Reliability → video should not be lost from ecosystem

additional features → showing view count
→ adding wish list
— etc....

CAP Theorem

100 million monthly active users

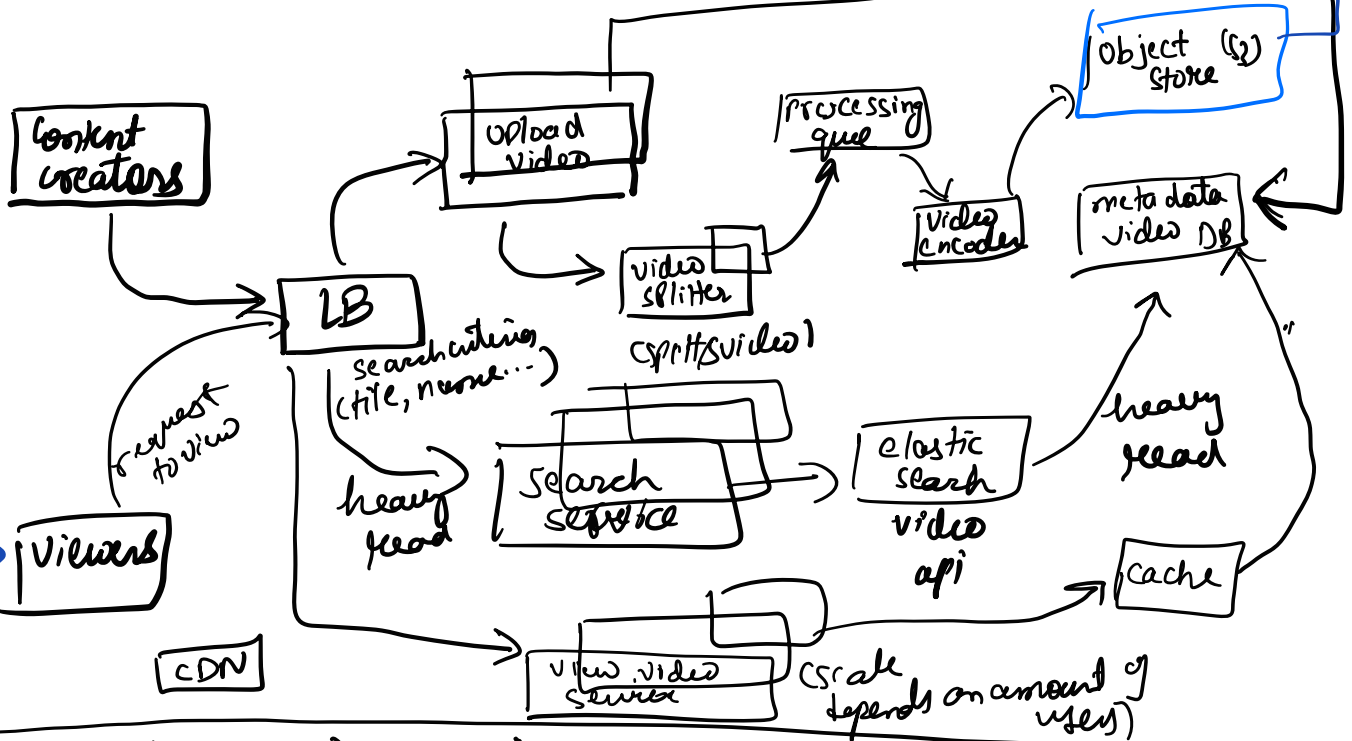
assumptions

1:100 upload to view

pull based cache mechanism in search as search can take

we can do partitioning of video depending on need

high availability, eventual consistency (push during nonpeak hrs) to avoid throttle (but delay in availability)
 push based mechanism (S3 → CDN) for almost zero buffering
 publish metadata to DB



100 million 1 million

100:1 → 1% to 100% upload users (1 million at time)

(LB) load balancer needed → Assumption of 100 million users will need more clusters of video service

upload video service → upload video from end users

S3 → object storage to store video

metadata DB → to store video metadata

how to make upload fast

we can split video let say 10 minute long each
& distribute it using map-reduce concept

video encoder →

- ① Perform aggregation of splitted video
- ② store video in multiple formats (mp4, ...)
- ③ store for across multiple devices
- ⋮

Q. What if amazon prime launched high trending video?

Do { will not change the design much
we can add manually / force push of certain contents (depends on push frequency)
this can help in attain this

OR put cache TTL to very low for trending days to make video availability

Notes

Start with problem statement

↓
write down functional & non-functional requirements & key tradeoffs

↓
Implement functional requirement
try completing one & then move to

Talk about
→ non-functional requirement

- ask for feedbacks or questions
- correlate your services to show reusability
- Use SOLID/OOPS while design

another so that if time runs out I still have computed some

↓
Jump to another functional requirement

