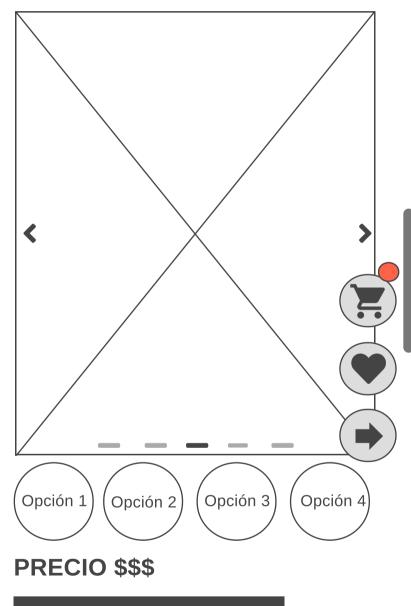


Qué estás buscando?





## Nombre del producto









E-SHOP





