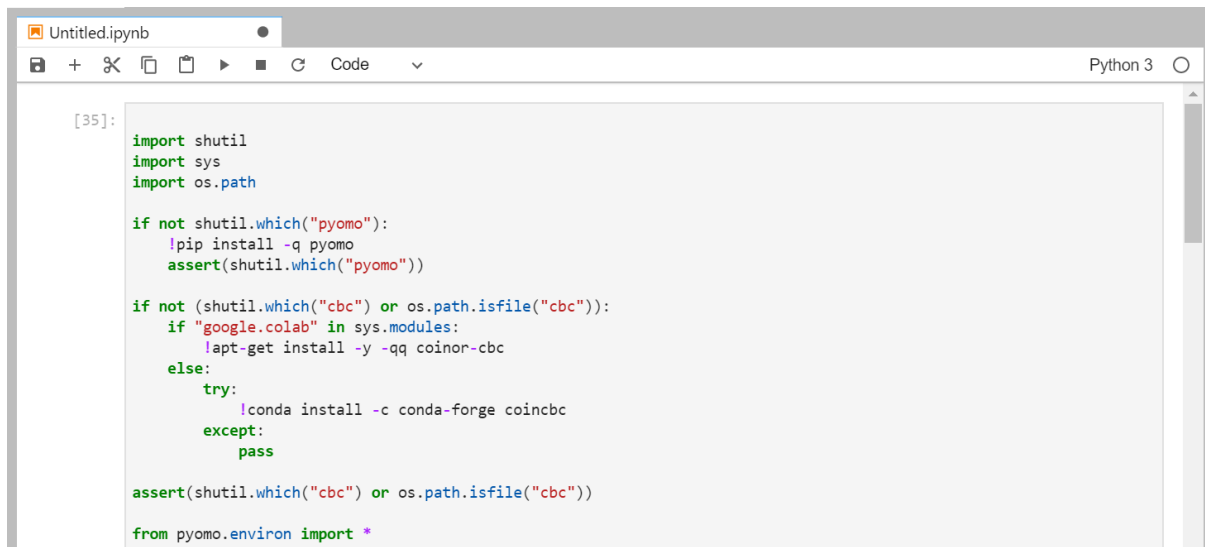


# Transportation Problem

## IMPORTS



```
[35]: import shutil
import sys
import os.path

if not shutil.which("pyomo"):
    !pip install -q pyomo
    assert(shutil.which("pyomo"))

if not (shutil.which("cbc") or os.path.isfile("cbc")):
    if "google.colab" in sys.modules:
        !apt-get install -y -qq coinor-cbc
    else:
        try:
            !conda install -c conda-forge coincbc
        except:
            pass

assert(shutil.which("cbc") or os.path.isfile("cbc"))

from pyomo.environ import *
```

The problem objective is to minimize the total shipping cost to all customers from all sources.

$$\text{minimize: Cost} = \sum_{c \in \text{Customers}} \sum_{s \in \text{Sources}} T[c,s] x[c,s]$$

Shipments from all sources can not exceed the manufacturing capacity of the source.

$$\sum_{c \in \text{Customers}} x[c,s] \leq \text{Supply}[s] \forall s \in \text{Sources}$$

Shipments to each customer must satisfy their demand.

$$\sum_{s \in \text{Sources}} x[c,s] = \text{Demand}[c] \forall c \in \text{Customers}$$

## DATA FILE (PYOMO MODEL)

```
[33]: Demand = {
    'Lon': 125,      # London
    'Ber': 175,      # Berlin
    'Maa': 225,      # Maastricht
    'Ams': 250,      # Amsterdam
    'Utr': 225,      # Utrecht
    'Hag': 200       # The Hague
}

Supply = {
    'Arn': 600,      # Arnhem
    'Gou': 650       # Gouda
}

T = {
    ('Lon', 'Arn'): 1000,
    ('Lon', 'Gou'): 2.5,
    ('Ber', 'Arn'): 2.5,
    ('Ber', 'Gou'): 1000,
    ('Maa', 'Arn'): 1.6,
    ('Maa', 'Gou'): 2.0,
    ('Ams', 'Arn'): 1.4,
    ('Ams', 'Gou'): 1.0,
    ('Utr', 'Arn'): 0.8,
    ('Utr', 'Gou'): 1.0,
    ('Hag', 'Arn'): 1.4,
    ('Hag', 'Gou'): 0.8
}
```

## **CONCRETE MODEL: -**

```
[36]: model = ConcreteModel()
model.dual = Suffix(direction=Suffix.IMPORT)

# Step 1: Define index sets
CUS = list(Demand.keys())
SRC = list(Supply.keys())

# Step 2: Define the decision
model.x = Var(CUS, SRC, domain = NonNegativeReals)

# Step 3: Define Objective
model.Cost = Objective(
    expr = sum([T[c,s]*model.x[c,s] for c in CUS for s in SRC]),
    sense = minimize)

# Step 4: Constraints
model.src = ConstraintList()
for s in SRC:
    model.src.add(sum([model.x[c,s] for c in CUS]) <= Supply[s])

model.dmd = ConstraintList()
for c in CUS:
    model.dmd.add(sum([model.x[c,s] for s in SRC]) == Demand[c])

results = SolverFactory('cbc').solve(model)
results.write()
```

## SOLUTION PRINTING: -

```
[37]: for c in CUS:
      for s in SRC:
          print(c, s, model.x[c,s]())
```

```
Lon Arn None
Lon Gou None
Ber Arn None
Ber Gou None
Maa Arn None
Maa Gou None
Ams Arn None
Ams Gou None
Utr Arn None
Utr Gou None
Hag Arn None
Hag Gou None
```

```
[38]: if 'ok' == str(results.Solver.status):
      print("Total Shipping Costs = ",model.Cost())
      print("\nShipping Table:")
      for s in SRC:
          for c in CUS:
              if model.x[c,s]() > 0:
                  print("Ship from ", s," to ", c, ":", model.x[c,s]())
      else:
          print("No Valid Solution Found")
```

Total Shipping Costs = 1705.0

Shipping Table:

```
Ship from Arn to Ber : 175.0
Ship from Arn to Maa : 225.0
Ship from Arn to Utr : 200.0
Ship from Gou to Lon : 125.0
Ship from Gou to Ams : 250.0
Ship from Gou to Utr : 25.0
Ship from Gou to Hag : 200.0
```