

Chancinto moinnación.

Emaprise annouvenue R na mu-be A nogété. micinoin, eau dan V x,y E A: x + y u(x,y) + R Handemere markon Z EA, Z #x, Z #y 4 (2,x) + L, (2,y) ER.

By jabucueux ceius our coremanue cb-8 surapuble ournouseume pasdeentrois na:

Omnoyoune	Иррефпекс.	pegnere.	Сенинетр	Антисени.	Транзинев.
1. Fichebauerimoch		+	-		
2. Thouspaymour		+			
3. Tropiedok (racherus rapadok)		+		+	+
4. Thed uproduce		+			
5. Opposer upredoc	+	-		+	+
6. Coponel paduoped	K +				

Unnouseure Extreballenmocini.

re repeceptains un-b Bi (i=1,n), nozorbaros porsonemen un-ba A, enen ux obsedurente doient A: B1 V B2 V... VBn = A men ÜBi = A.

Comme nu-ba Bi - pazduence

Mycint R-annouvenue extréballeurnocting nur-ba A. R⊆A². Pyrins nex. 2n-7. X ∈ A. Kuaecom 2x-mu X no R (muyerae: [X]R] nojabaetre mu-60 boer bropon kommonernot vorp, nepton kommenettron kom. 181. X.

Treopera

Derl mosoro orinnement 9k-fin ne mu-be A nur-bo knaccob xx-mu oùpay. paysueme ren-ba A.

Mosse pas duence up men-be A zadoient us neur southour. Akb-nou some kota exaceses ak-nou cobuedans e An-ium pay Suemus

O. Mu-bo boek macrod 7K-vin no zadamour oumou. K 7K-vin R na nu-be A nazorbanor pakinop-un-bo A/R

$$A = \{a, b, c, d, e\}$$
 $a b c d e$
 $b d d d d d$
 $e d d d d d$
 $e d d d d d$

$$[a]_{R} = \{a, b\} \quad [d]_{R} = \{d, e\}$$

$$[b]_{R} = \{a, b\} \quad [e]_{R} = \{d, e\}$$

$$[c]_{R} = \{e\}$$

3 kugcce: $C_1 = \{a, b\}$ $C_2 \cup C_2 \cup C_3 = A!$ $C_3 = \{d, e\}$ $A/R = \{c_1, c_2, c_3\}$ Ha odnou u mom-ke un-be. A mokro gadario Wekonoko omnomemmi k u konkdoe dyder odnoguami oupedenen pazduenne, ro e ero odpajo barbaro code pakrop- un-bo

Thyeirs $f: A \Rightarrow B$ - uponybores anospersonne $R \subseteq A^2$, done konnoporo upunadrexnocre mopor xky boznoxno $\langle - \rangle$ f(x) = f(y) who oursees the important rein \exists suckeying pairtop-un-ba A(R) in f(A)

Uz regressor ne credyeir, rino

A municipo de pagnoix omosparemente . monyt zadabato odno u toxe pazduerene A. # A-vur-bo kurener ropada By-un-bo mornemune By-un-bo marazumob

Otimoyerere uppedica.

Mu-bo buseine e zadamen no ien omnour.

обознаг порадке: «

(A, ≤), eau (x,y) ∈ A, mo X≤y, mão x ne bouse / Souseuse y ne bzupone no Bud. non-ba A.

Kontderne outrous. uppedne more conocrabus.

- Outre experience respedéra

(obpasyetal us outre nopedéra ydanement back

71-100 dug roname A)

x < y <=> x & y u x * y.

- our dourcirement upredue. > ∀ x,y ← A: x>y ≡ y ≤ x

- empount nopullor vousier.

- oun. Doeuererpobouerer.

X × y, eeuer X × y u ≠ z ∈ A, makoro zuro

XXX y, Toide & engrée momons
Sunopnors aun. ne um A. ouzn. Donneunp.
Tyder. nycreur.
Donneump: Uppeprece, autucur, ne typanzeumb