声网的WebRTC服务架构与实践

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毕业于中国科学技术大学,Ph.D

原Intel 服务器事业部多媒体架构师,主导WebRTC视频会议解决方案搭建。

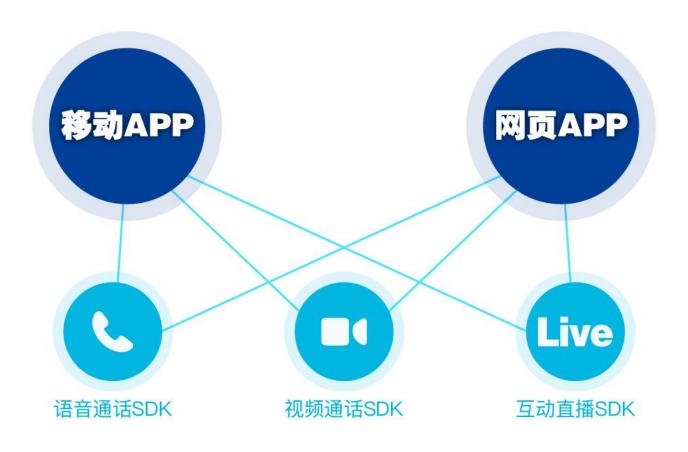
曾任职Marvell视频部门,研究多媒体系统框架,参与Google TV等项目。

超过10年的音视频相关领域经验。









实时云服务 Real-time Communication as a Service





10亿终端用户



亿级分钟通话/天



gravy.











4B99 ※ 対象を見している。 はまたは いままた 「大きない」 「「AB99 」 「AB99 」





















































































Agora Web SDK





















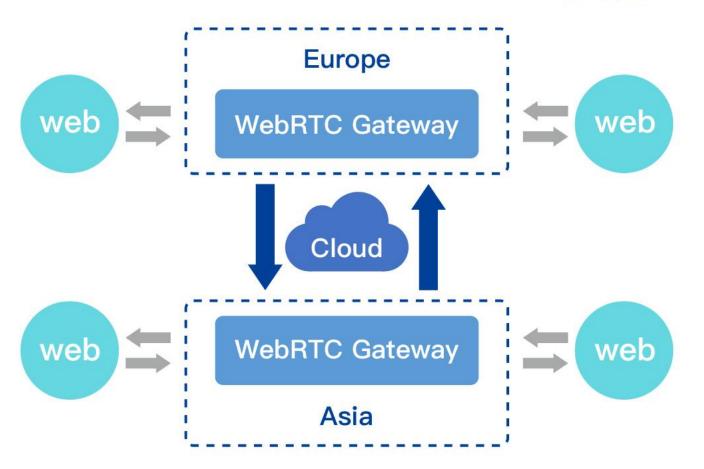




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WebRTC 服务架构

- ·媒体网关负责多路流分发处理
- ·利用Agora传输网络优势
- ·节省用户上行带宽
- ·保障低延时通信



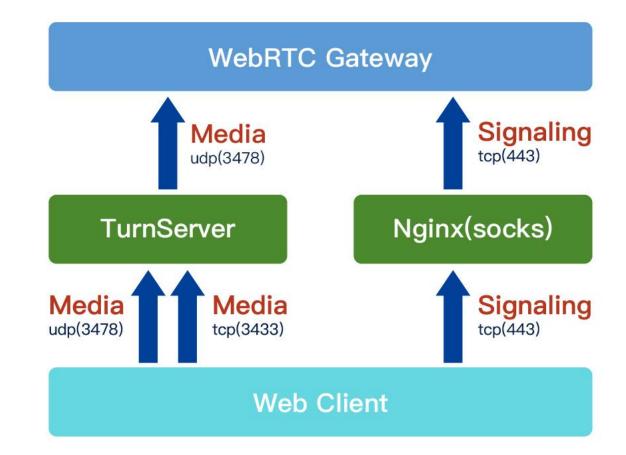






企业网服务架构

- ·应对严格的防火墙限制
- ·支持私有化部署中转服务器

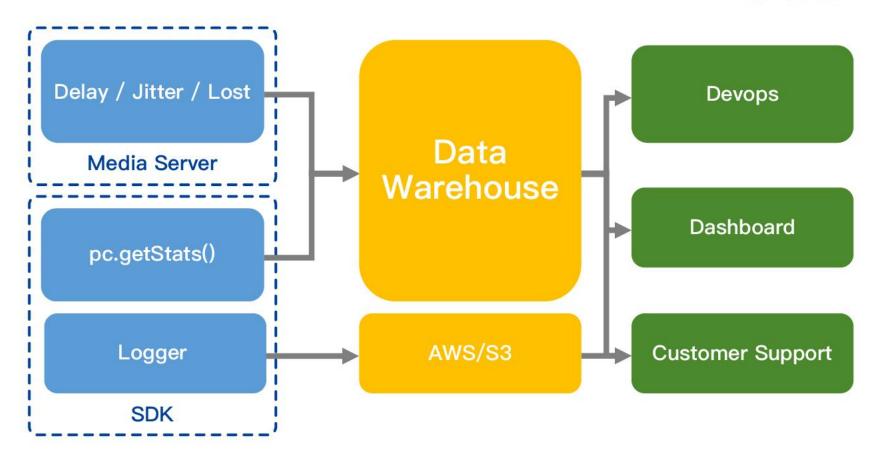








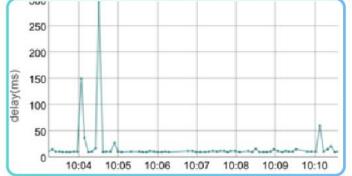
数据服务

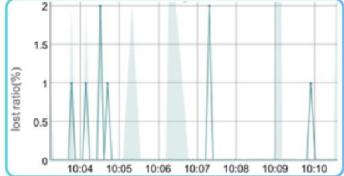














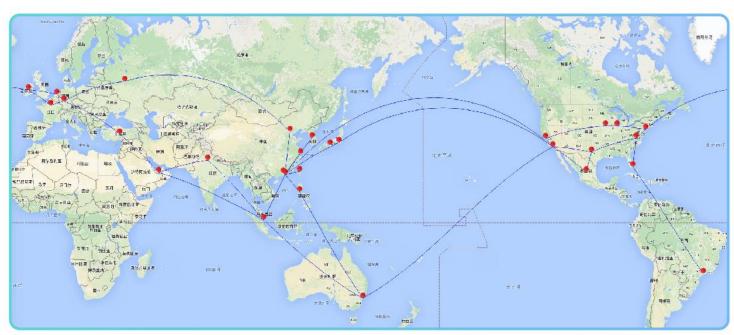


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5D-RTN

实时虚拟通信网

基于UDP协议,延时可控 全球近200个数据中心,分布式架构 实时监控传输线路动态,选择最通畅线路进行传输 通过重传机制恢复丢失数据包,有效降低丢包率 全球端到端延迟76毫秒





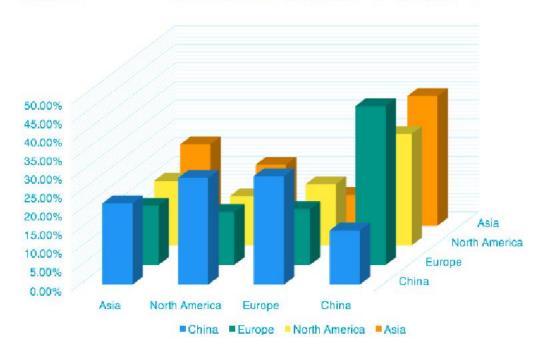


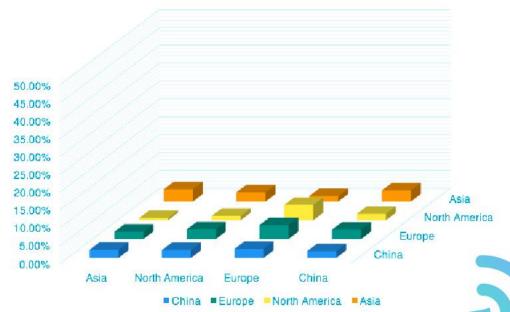


5D-RTN

原生P2P - 地区之间传输 不达标率

5D-RTN - 地区之间传输 不达标率









SD-RTN

	其他网络	SD-RTN 实时网
延迟	延迟通常为5-20秒	延迟通常为200毫秒-2秒
互动	单向互动 通常为1个主播 N个观众	多向互动 最多7个主播 N个观众
连麦	不支持语音或视频实时沟通	可语音连麦或视频连麦
丢包对抗	无丢包对抗 网络丢包至30%时 视频将完全卡住	超强丢包对抗 网络丢包30%时 画面流畅



web

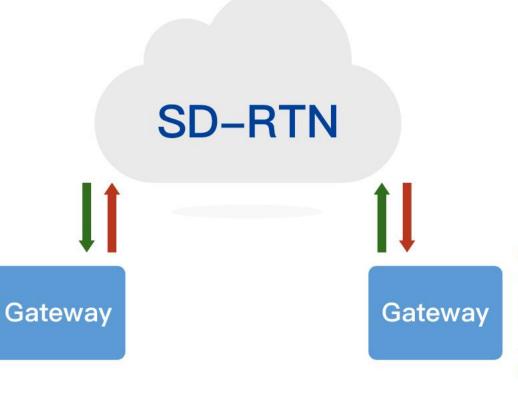


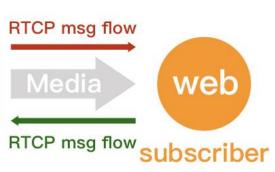
Qos那些事

RTCP msg flow

Media

publisher RTCP msg flow







web

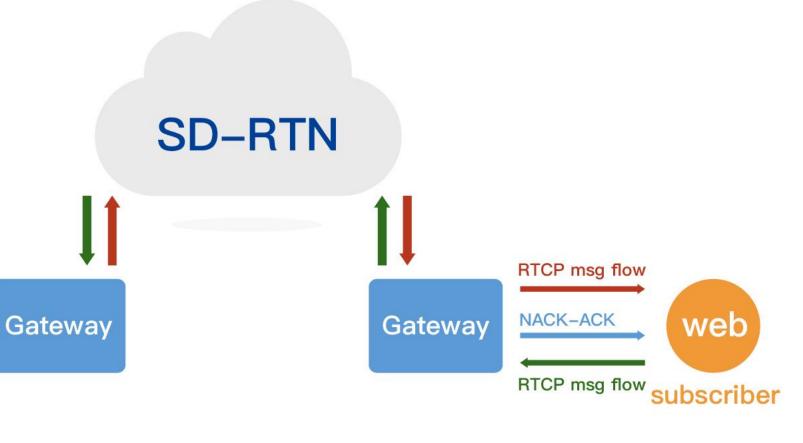


Qos那些事

RTCP msg flow

NACK request

publisher RTCP msg flow





web



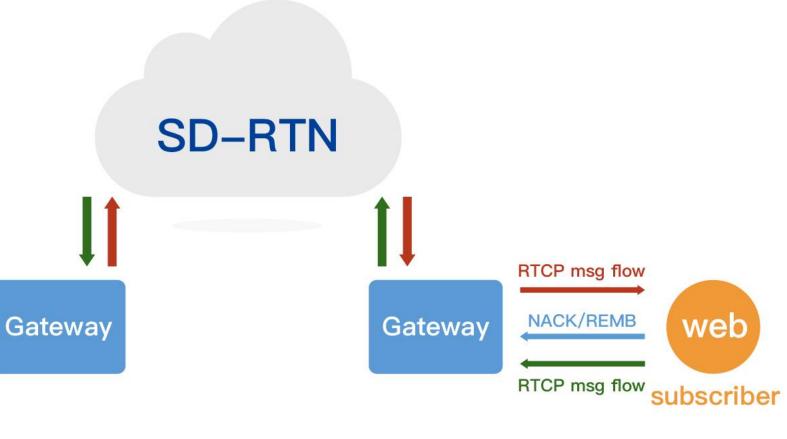
web

Qos那些事

RTCP msg flow

NACK/REMB

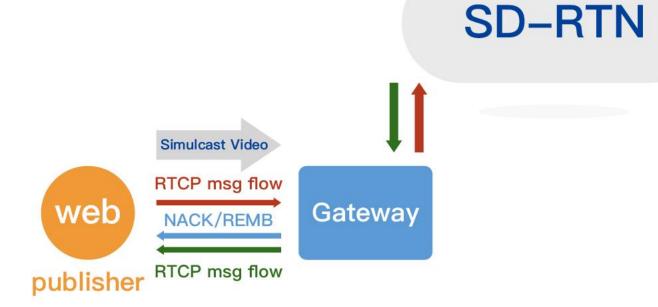
publisher RTCP msg flow

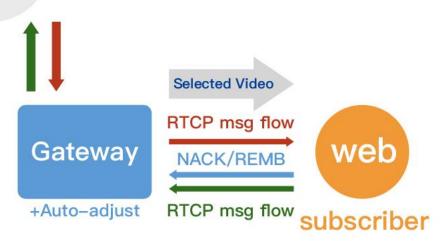






Qos那些事

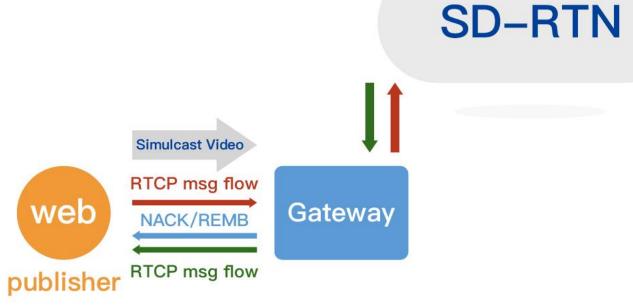


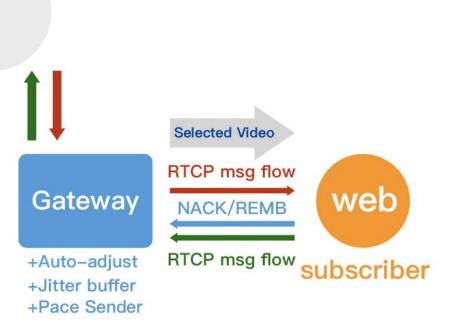






Qos那些事



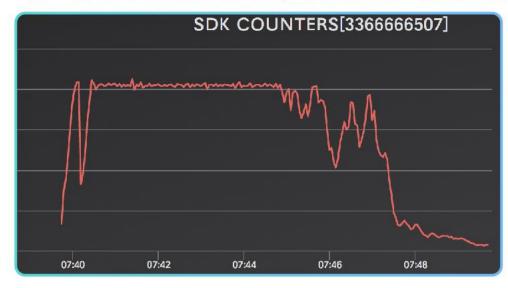




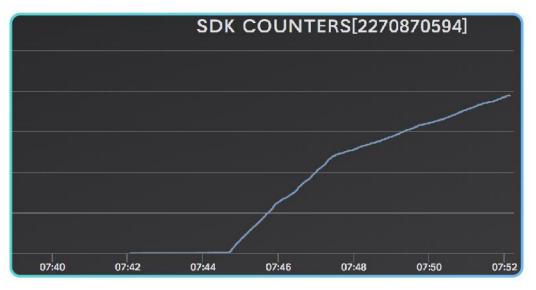


基于机器学习的网络模型预测

- ·利用循环神经网络(RNN)学习媒体后台数据
- ·BWE/Bitrate/Jitter/Loss/Delay
- ·使用训练模型预测当前网络,以决定网络对抗丢包策略



Sender bitrate



Receiver packet loss



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基于机器学习的网络模型预测

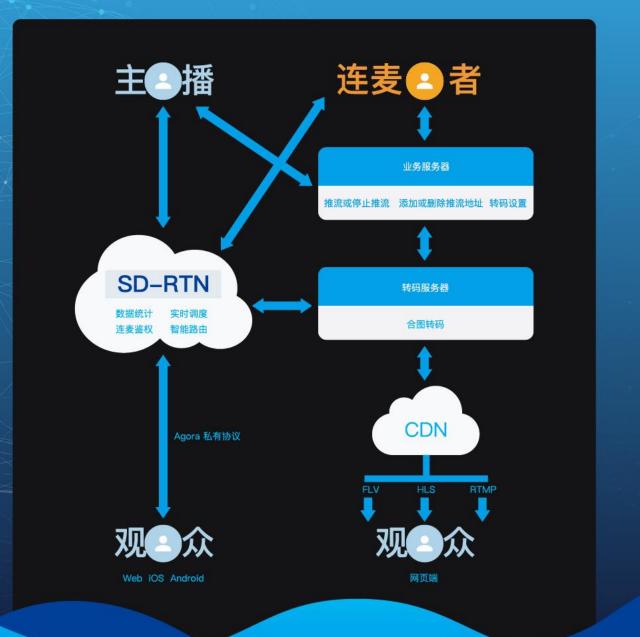


```
num_features = 7 # num of rtc network features
timesteps = 15 # timesteps, 15 secs / sampling
num_hidden = 128 # hidden layer num of features
num_classes = 2 # lossy
X = tf.placeholder("float", [None, timesteps, num_features])
Y = tf.placeholder("float", [None, num_classes])
weights = {
    'out': tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([num_hidden, num_classes]))
biases = {
    'out': tf.Variable(tf.random_normal([num_classes]))
def RNN(x, weights, biases):
   x = tf.unstack(x, timesteps, 1)
    lstm_cell = rnn.BasicLSTMCell(num_hidden, forget_bias=1.0)
   outputs, states = rnn.static_rnn(lstm_cell, x, dtype=tf.float32)
    return tf.matmul(outputs[-1], weights['out']) + biases['out']
logits = RNN(X, weights, biases)
prediction = tf.nn.softmax(logits)
loss_op = tf.reduce_mean(tf.nn.softmax_cross_entropy_with_logits(
    logits=logits, labels=Y))
optimizer = tf.train.GradientDescentOptimizer(learning_rate=learning_rate)
train_op = optimizer.minimize(loss_op)
correct_pred = tf.equal(tf.argmax(prediction, 1), tf.argmax(Y, 1))
accuracy = tf.reduce_mean(tf.cast(correct_pred, tf.float32))
```



典型场景 - 互动直播





声网 agora.io

典型场景 娃娃机









