# Spectral-based Sound Transformations

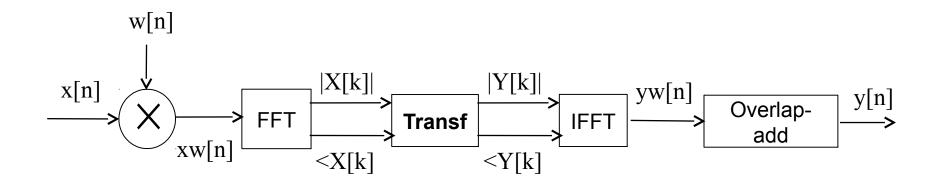
#### Xavier Serra

Music Technology Group
Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona
<a href="http://mtg.upf.edu">http://mtg.upf.edu</a>

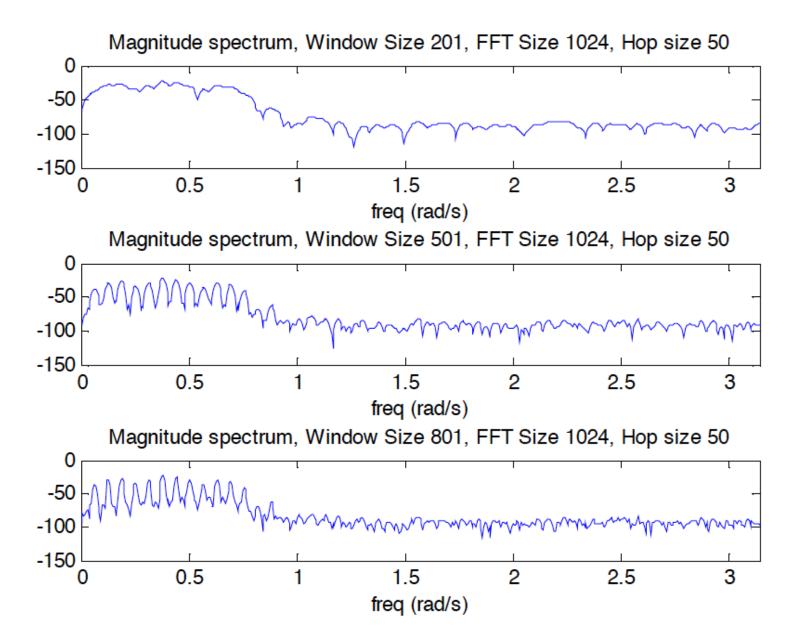
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- Short-time Fourier transform
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  - Frequency scaling
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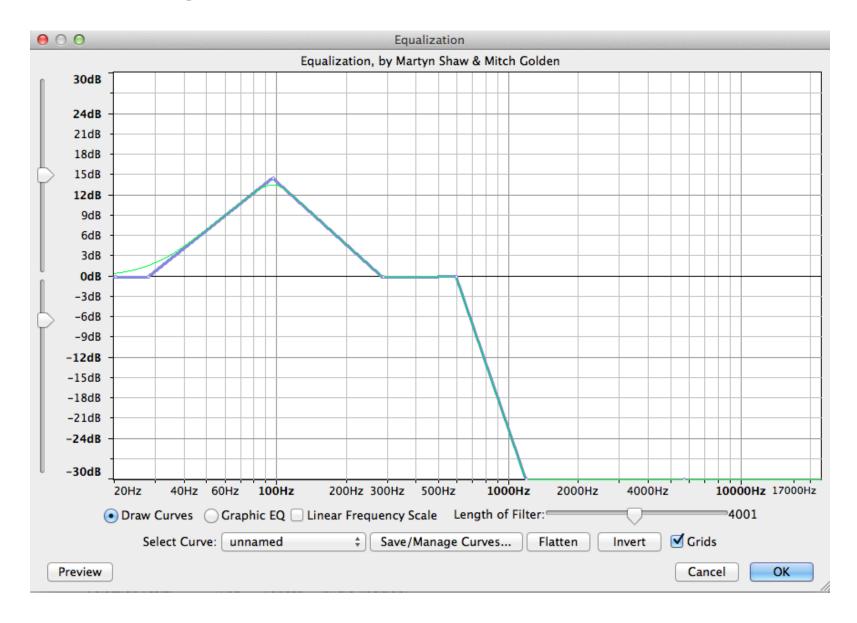
#### Short-time Fourier transform



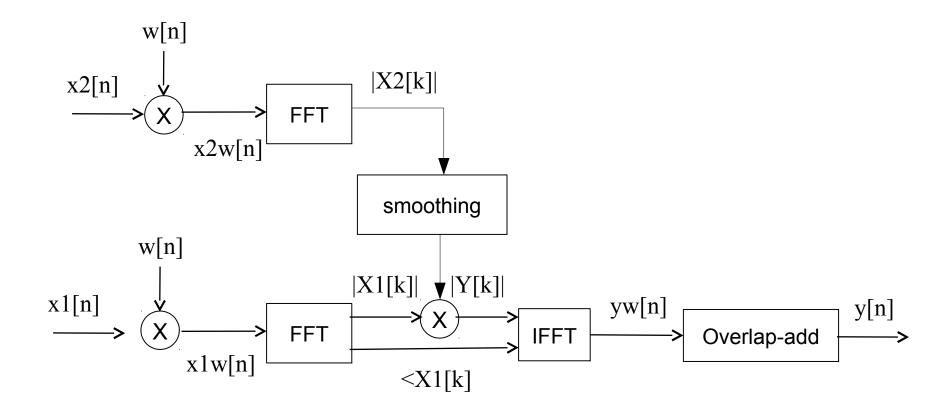
#### Filtering: frequency resolution



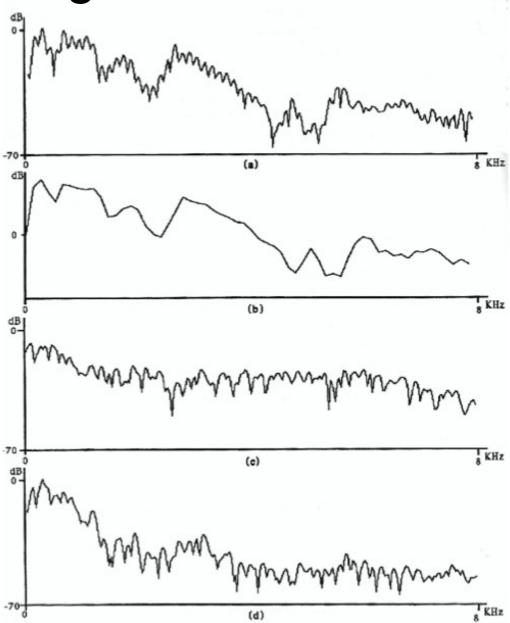
## Filtering: Equalization



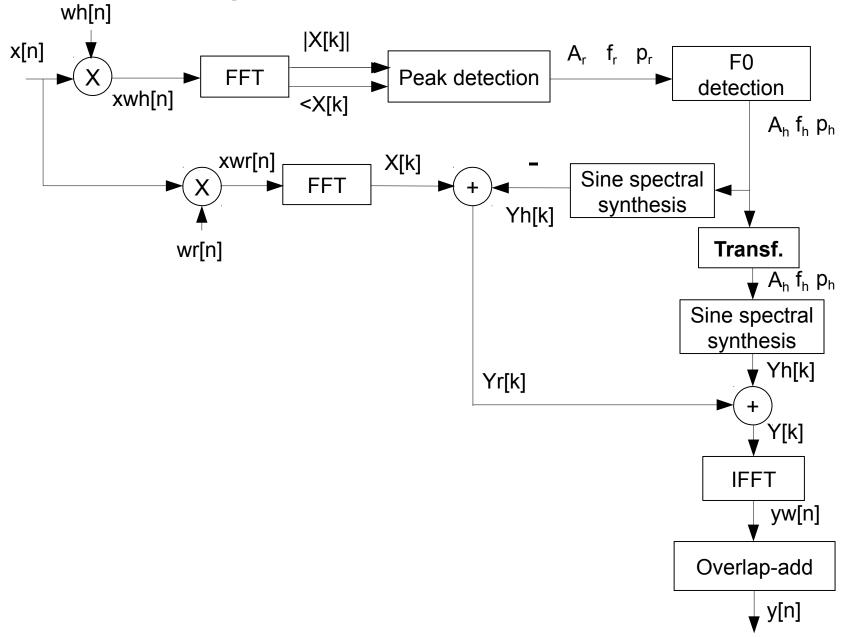
## Morphing with STFT



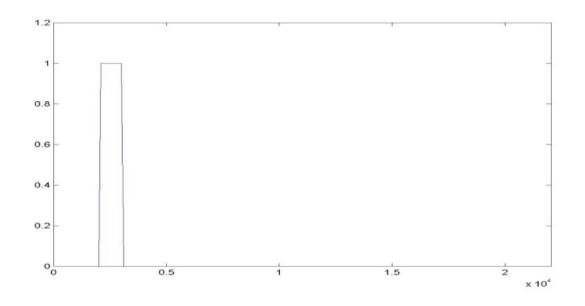
## Morphing



#### Harmonic plus residual model

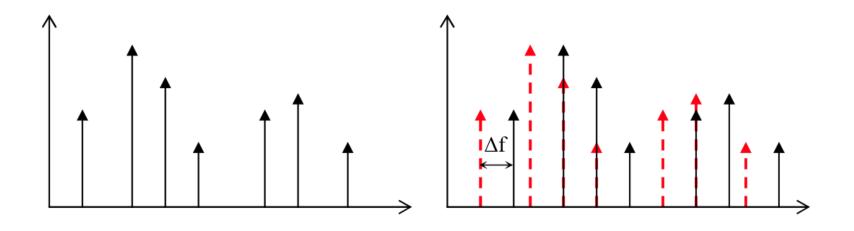


#### Filtering sine waves

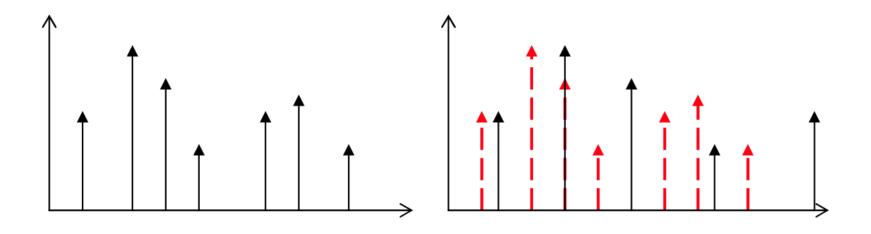


```
Hz = np.array([0, 2099, 2100, 3000, 3001, fs/2]) # Hz
dB = np.array([-200, -200, 0, 0, -200, -200]) # dB
Filter = np.asarray((Hz, dB))
ysmag += np.interp(ysloc/Ns*fs, Filter[0,:],Filter[1,:])
```

#### Frequency shifting of sine waves

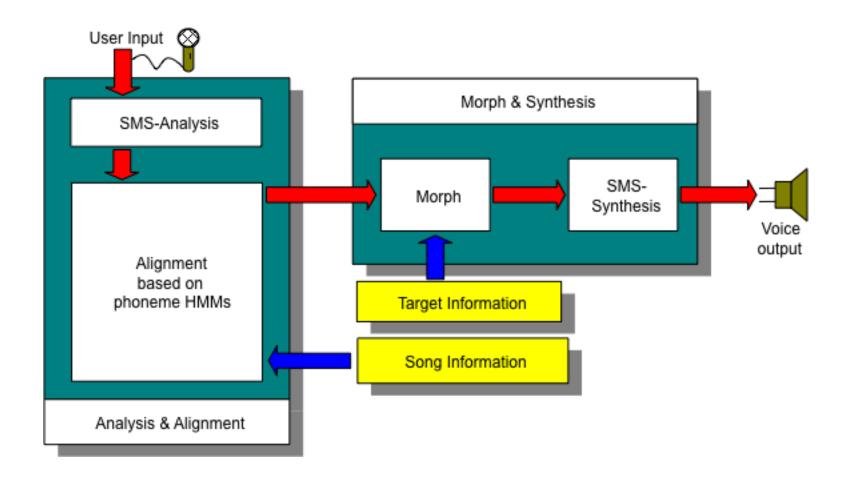


#### Frequency stretching of sine waves

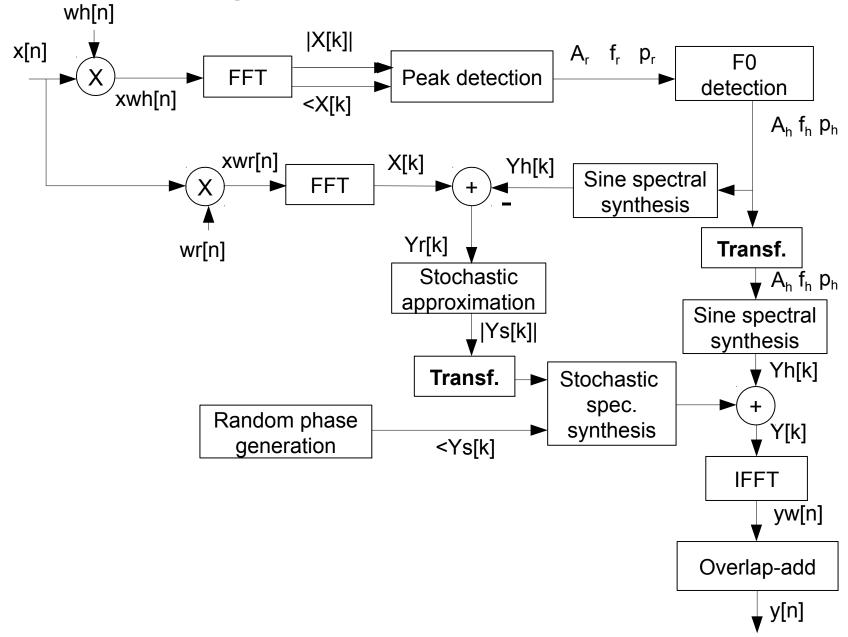


```
fstretch = 1.1
ysloc = ysloc * (fstretch**np.arange(0, ysloc.size))
```

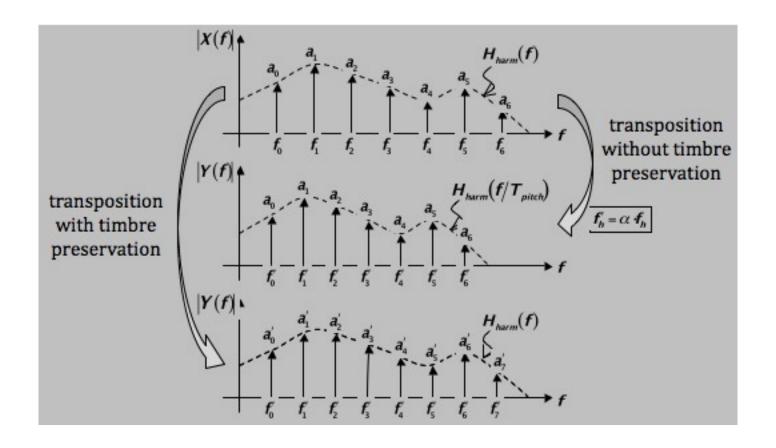
## Morphing



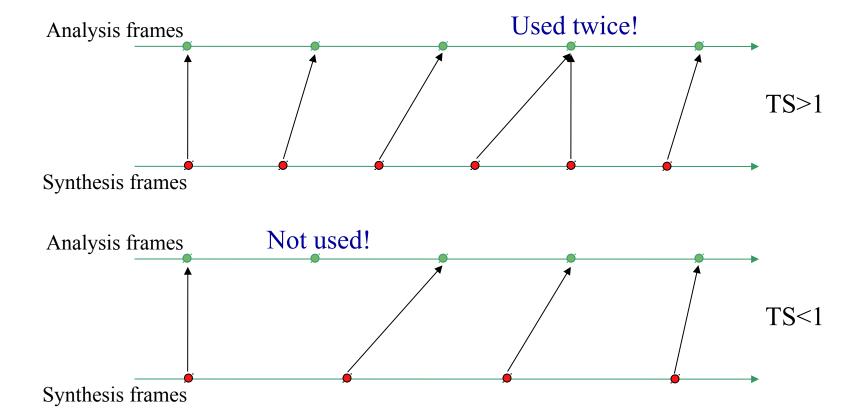
#### Harmonic plus stochastic model



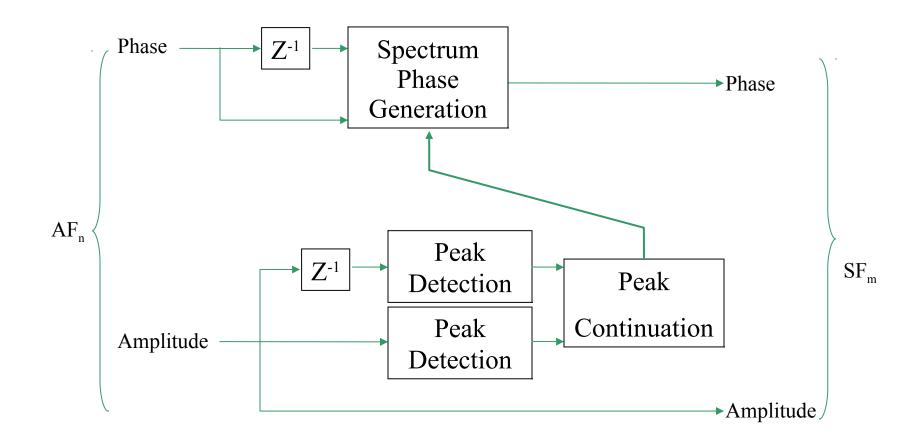
#### Pitch transposition with timbre preservation



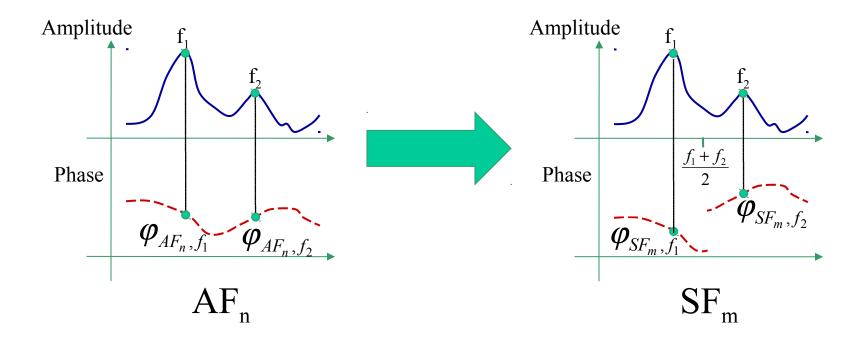
## Time scaling



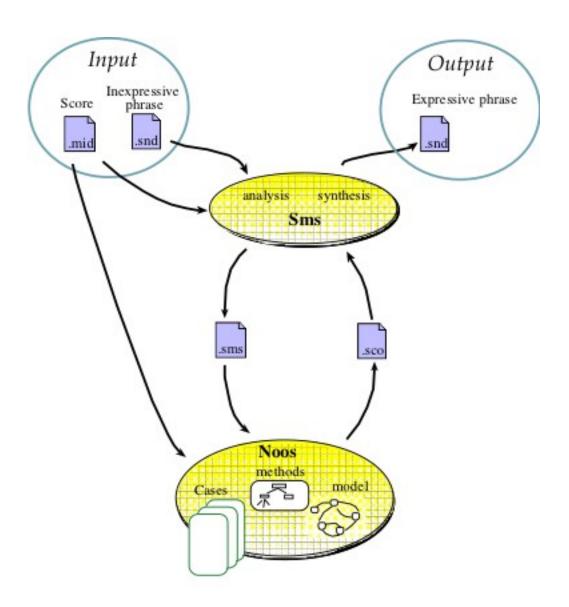
#### Time scaling: phase preservation



## Phase preservation around each peak



#### **Expressive transformations**



#### References

- http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sound\_effects
- http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Equalization\_filter
- http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Audio\_timescale-pitch\_modification

#### **Credits**

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