Republic of the Philippines 

POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES

COSC-E4

**ELECTIVE 4 (DATA MINING)**

Home Activity # 4

**Name: Cueva, Larry Miguel, R. Year and Section: BSCS 4-2**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Predictor** | **Below**  **Standard**  **(0 pt.)** | **Approaching Standard**  **(2 pts.)** | **At Standard**  (4 pts.) | **Above**  **Standard**  **(6 pts)** |
| **Completion** | Student turned in assignment but  mostly incomplete | Some of the  assigned work is complete | Most of the  assigned work is complete | All of the assigned work is complete |
| **Accuracy** | Little to none of the answers are correct | Some of the  answers are correct | Most of the  answers are correct | All of the answers are correct |
| **Work Shown** | Student did not  show any work | Some steps for  problem solving are missing | Most work is  meticulously shown | All work is  meticulously shown |
| **Neatness** | Homework is  messy,  disorganized, and difficult to read or understand | Homework is  somewhat neat and organized, but it  could benefit from further editing or refinement | Homework is neat, well-organized, and visually appealing. It is easy to read and understand,  with no major  errors, mistakes, or inconsistencies | Homework is  exceptionally neat, well-organized, and visually appealing. It is engaging and easy to read and understand, with no errors, mistakes, or inconsistencies. |

**Instructions.**

Please provide a clear and detailed solution, including all necessary steps and explanations, for each exercise problem. Ensure that your solution is supported by appropriate reasoning, proofs, or calculations, and not solely based on the final answer. Complete solutions with proper justifications will be evaluated.

1. The dataset given below is for the company that produces ***paper tissues***. The company works in biological science field, and they conducted survey to gathered data, asking opinion of people and they want to test the two attributes: the **Acid Durability** and **Strength.** The objective is to test these two attributes to classify whether a special paper tissue is good or not. The company wants to predict how well these products or typically the types of paper tissue they are producing are accepted by their clients.

Now, the factory produces a new paper tissue that pass laboratory test with **Acid Durability of = 3** and a **Strength** of **7**. Find out how close this particular tissue type, the distant measure. Guess what the classification of this new tissue using **KNN.**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Name** | **Acid**  **Durability**  **(x2)** | **Strength**  **(y2)** | **Class** |
| Tissue\_Type-1 | 7 | 7 | Bad |
| Tissue\_Type-2 | 2 | 3 | Good |
| Tissue\_Type-3 | 3 | 4 | Good |
| Tissue\_Type-4 | 6 | 7 | Bad |
| Tissue\_Type-5 | 7 | 4 | Bad |
| Tissue\_Type-6 | 1 | 4 | Good |
| Tissue\_Type-7 | 2 | 7 | Bad |
| Tissue\_Type-8 | 3 | 6 | Bad |
| Tissue\_Type-9 | 3 | 4 | Good |

K = 3

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Distance to tissue type | Formulae | Calculated Distance |
| Tissue\_Type-1 |  | 4.0 |
| Tissue\_Type-2 |  | 4.24 |
| Tissue\_Type-3 |  | 3.0 |
| Tissue\_Type-4 |  | 3.0 |
| Tissue\_Type-5 |  | 4.24 |
| Tissue\_Type-6 |  | 3.61 |
| Tissue\_Type-7 |  | 1.0 |
| Tissue\_Type-8 |  | 1.0 |
| Tissue\_Type-9 |  | 3.0 |

Sorted distances

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Distance to tissue type | Calculated Distance |
| Tissue\_Type-7 | 1.0 |
| Tissue\_Type-8 | 1.0 |
| Tissue\_Type-3 | 3.0 |
| Tissue\_Type-4 | 3.0 |
| Tissue\_Type-9 | 3.0 |
| Tissue\_Type-1 | 3.0 |
| Tissue\_Type-6 | 3.61 |
| Tissue\_Type-2 | 4.24 |
| Tissue\_Type-5 | 4.24 |

Three nearest neighbors are therefore: Tissue\_Type-7, Tissue\_Type-8, and Tissue\_Type-3, which have classes "Bad", "Bad", and "Good" respectively

Majority of classes of the nearest neighbors are "Bad" therefore new tissue type with Acid Durability = 3 and Strength = 7 is classified as "Bad"

Prepared by:

Mr. Montaigne G. Molejon, MSIT PUP-CCIS, Instructor I

Republic of the Philippines 

POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES

COSC-E4

**ELECTIVE 4 (DATA MINING)**

Home Activity # 4

2. You work as a data analyst for a car rental company. Your company has collected data on customers' ***age*** and ***average monthly mileage*** driven. You want to segment the customers based on these two variables to understand different groups tailor marketing strategies accordingly. You decide to use K-Means clustering with Euclidean distance as the similarity measure.

**Dataset:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Customer**  1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10 | **Age (years)** | **Monthly Mileage (miles)**  500  800  300  200  400  700  250  350  600  450 |
| 35 |
| 45 |
| 22 |
| 55 |
| 30 |
| 40 |
| 50 |
| 27 |
| 48 |
| 33 |

Prepared by:

Mr. Montaigne G. Molejon, MSIT

PUP-CCIS, Instructor I

Republic of the Philippines 

POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES

COSC-E4

**ELECTIVE 4 (DATA MINING)**

Home Activity # 4

Assuming you want to perform K-Means clustering with **K=3**, perform K-Means clustering with Euclidean distance using the provided dataset above. Tabulate the assignments during each iteration, and determine the final cluster assignments. Assume the ***initial centroids*** are as follows:

Centroid 1: (35, 500)

Centroid 2: (45, 800)

Centroid 3: (22, 300)

Iteration 0/3:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Centroid Coordinates | Assigned Points |
| Cluster Centroid 0 | (35, 500) | (35, 500), (30, 400), (48, 600), (33, 450) |
| Cluster Centroid 1 | (45, 800) | (45, 800), (40, 700) |
| Cluster Centroid 2 | (22, 300) | (22, 300), (55, 200), (50, 250), (27, 350) |

Iteration 1/3

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Centroid Coordinates | Assigned Points |
| Cluster Centroid 0 | (36.5, 487.5) | (35, 500), (30, 400), (48, 600), (33, 450) |
| Cluster Centroid 1 | (42.5, 750.0) | (45, 800), (40, 700) |
| Cluster Centroid 2 | (38.5, 275.0) | (22, 300), (55, 200), (50, 250), (27, 350) |

Iteration 2/3

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Centroid Coordinates | Assigned Points |
| Cluster Centroid 0 | (36.5, 487.5) | (35, 500), (30, 400), (48, 600), (33, 450) |
| Cluster Centroid 1 | (42.5, 750.0) | (45, 800), (40, 700) |
| Cluster Centroid 2 | (38.5, 275.0) | (22, 300), (55, 200), (50, 250), (27, 350) |

Iteration 3/3

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Centroid Coordinates | Assigned Points |
| Cluster Centroid 0 | (36.5, 487.5) | (35, 500), (30, 400), (48, 600), (33, 450) |
| Cluster Centroid 1 | (42.5, 750.0) | (45, 800), (40, 700) |
| Cluster Centroid 2 | (38.5, 275.0) | (22, 300), (55, 200), (50, 250), (27, 350) |

Prepared by:

Mr. Montaigne G. Molejon, MSIT PUP-CCIS, Instructor I