

```
# A Neural Network Architecture Combining Gated Recurrent Unit (GRU) and
# Support Vector Machine (SVM) for Intrusion Detection in Network Traffic Data
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#
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# =====

"""Implementation of the GRU+SVM model for Intrusion Detection"""

from __future__ import absolute_import
from __future__ import division
from __future__ import print_function

__version__ = "0.1.1"
__author__ = "Abien Fred Agarap"

import argparse
from utils import data
from models.gru_svm.gru_svm import GruSvm
```

```
# hyper-parameters for the model
```

```
BATCH_SIZE = 256
```

```
CELL_SIZE = 256
```

```
DROPOUT_P_KEEP = 0.85
```

```
HM_EPOCHS = 10
```

```
LEARNING_RATE = 1e-5
```

```
N_CLASSES = 2
```

```
SEQUENCE_LENGTH = 21
```

```
SVM_C = 0.5
```

```
def parse_args():
```

```
    parser = argparse.ArgumentParser(description="GRU+SVM for Intrusion Detection")
```

```
    group = parser.add_argument_group("Arguments")
```

```
    group.add_argument(
```

```
        "-o",
```

```
        "--operation",
```

```
        required=True,
```

```
        type=str,
```

```
        help='the operation to perform: "train" or "test"',
```

```
    )
```

```
    group.add_argument(
```

```
        "-t",
```

```
        "--train_dataset",
```

```
        required=False,
```

```
        type=str,
```

```
        help="the NumPy array training dataset (*.npy) to be used",
```

```
    )
```

```
group.add_argument(
    "-v",
    "--validation_dataset",
    required=True,
    type=str,
    help="the NumPy array validation dataset (*.npz) to be used",
)
group.add_argument(
    "-c",
    "--checkpoint_path",
    required=True,
    type=str,
    help="path where to save the trained model",
)
group.add_argument(
    "-l",
    "--log_path",
    required=False,
    type=str,
    help="path where to save the TensorBoard logs",
)
group.add_argument(
    "-m",
    "--model_name",
    required=False,
    type=str,
    help="filename for the trained model",
)
group.add_argument(
```

```
    "-r",
    "--result_path",
    required=True,
    type=str,
    help="path where to save the actual and predicted labels",
)
arguments = parser.parse_args()
return arguments
```

```
def main(argv):
```

```
    if argv.operation == "train":
```

```
        # get the train data
```

```
        # features: train_data[0], labels: train_data[1]
```

```
        train_features, train_labels = data.load_data(dataset=argv.train_dataset)
```

```
        # get the validation data
```

```
        # features: validation_data[0], labels: validation_data[1]
```

```
        validation_features, validation_labels = data.load_data(
            dataset=argv.validation_dataset
```

```
        )
```

```
        # get the size of the dataset for slicing
```

```
        train_size = train_features.shape[0]
```

```
        validation_size = validation_features.shape[0]
```

```
        # slice the dataset to be exact as per the batch size
```

```
        # e.g. train_size = 1898322, batch_size = 256
```

```

# [:1898322-(1898322%256)] = [:1898240]
# 1898322 // 256 = 7415; 7415 * 256 = 1898240

train_features = train_features[: train_size - (train_size % BATCH_SIZE)]
train_labels = train_labels[: train_size - (train_size % BATCH_SIZE)]


# modify the size of the dataset to be passed on model.train()
train_size = train_features.shape[0]


# slice the dataset to be exact as per the batch size
validation_features = validation_features[
    : validation_size - (validation_size % BATCH_SIZE)
]
validation_labels = validation_labels[
    : validation_size - (validation_size % BATCH_SIZE)
]


# modify the size of the dataset to be passed on model.train()
validation_size = validation_features.shape[0]


# instantiate the model
model = GruSvm(
    alpha=LEARNING_RATE,
    batch_size=BATCH_SIZE,
    cell_size=CELL_SIZE,
    dropout_rate=DROPOUT_P_KEEP,
    num_classes=N_CLASSES,
    sequence_length=SEQUENCE_LENGTH,
    svm_c=SVM_C,
)

```

```

# train the model

model.train(
    checkpoint_path=argv.checkpoint_path,
    log_path=argv.log_path,
    model_name=argv.model_name,
    epochs=HM_EPOCHS,
    train_data=[train_features, train_labels],
    train_size=train_size,
    validation_data=[validation_features, validation_labels],
    validation_size=validation_size,
    result_path=argv.result_path,
)

elif argv.operation == "test":
    test_features, test_labels = data.load_data(dataset=argv.validation_dataset)

    test_size = test_features.shape[0]

    test_features = test_features[: test_size - (test_size % BATCH_SIZE)]
    test_labels = test_labels[: test_size - (test_size % BATCH_SIZE)]

    test_size = test_features.shape[0]

    GruSvm.predict(
        batch_size=BATCH_SIZE,
        cell_size=CELL_SIZE,
        dropout_rate=DROPOUT_P_KEEP,
        num_classes=N_CLASSES,
        test_data=[test_features, test_labels],

```

```
    test_size=test_size,  
    checkpoint_path=argv.checkpoint_path,  
    result_path=argv.result_path,  
)
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
```

```
    args = parse_args()
```

```
    main(argv=args)
```