Qualifying Exam for the Electrical Engineering PhD program, Stanford University, January 2007 Olav Solgaard

## Questions:

- 1) What is this? (Showing the student a co-axial cable.)
- 2) How is it constructed?
- 3) How is information transferred along the cable?
- 4) What is the speed of information transfer?
- 5) How can you model the information transfer on a co-axial cable using lumped-circuit elements?
- 6) What is the bandwidth of the ideal loss-less transmission line?
- 7) What effects will degrade the signal quality as it propagates on real transmission lines?
- 8) How is signal propagation on an optical fiber different from signal propagation on a co-axial cable?
- 9) What effects degrade signals that propagate on optical fibers?
- 10) How can you mitigate dispersion on single-mode optical fibers?