

## EE QUALS, 2009

Prof. Balaji Prabhakar

### 1. (20 Points)

A survey of Bay Area reports: Due to a recent baby boom, the average age of the Bay Area population has come down to 30 years. Moreover, since there is a trend for people to have children later in life, the fraction of people older than 50 years of age is 65% ...

Can this be accurate?

### 2. Let $X_i$ , $i = 1, 2, \dots, 1000$ be i.i.d Bernoulli random variables with

$$P(X_1 = 1) = 1/1000.$$

Let  $S = \sum_{i=1}^{1000} X_i$ . Establish one of the following bounds.

Note: The stronger the bound, the higher the points you receive.

- |                                       |             |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| (a) $P(S > 600) < 1/600$              | (40 points) |
| (b) $P(S > 600) < 1/599^2$            | (60 points) |
| (c) $P(S > 600) < e^\epsilon/e^{600}$ | (80 points) |