## 2010 Qualifying Exam Simon Wong

1. Sketch Vout.

Ans: final  $V_{out} = 1.5 V_{DD}$ 

2. What is initial total stored energy? What is final total stored energy? Ans: initial  $E = CV_{DD}^2$ ; final  $E = 1.25CV_{DD}^2$ 

3. If C can be varied, what is the maximum final  $V_{out}$ ? Ans:  $C_{left} >> C_{right}$ ; maximum final  $V_{out} = 2 V_{DD}$ 

4. Modify the circuit to achieve final  $V_{out} = 3 \ V_{DD}$ .

Many possible solutions including the following:  $C_{left} >> C_{right}$ ; insert a diode between the 2 C, drive the bottom plate of the right C to  $V_{DD}$ .

