## Mendel Rosenblum 2005 EE qualifying exam questions:

- 1) Pipelining
  - a) Explain how pipelining allow a CPU to execute faster?
  - b) What happens when an instruction executing in a pipeline has an error (e.g. Illegal instruction, Page Fault)?
  - c) What can be done to speedup exception processing?
  - d) What changes would be needed to a pipeline to support very low overhead exceptions?
- 2) Translation lookaside buffer (TLB)
  - a) What does a TLB do?
  - b) Is the TLB typically visible to the software?
  - c) How would you design a TLB so that it was invisible to the software including the operating system?