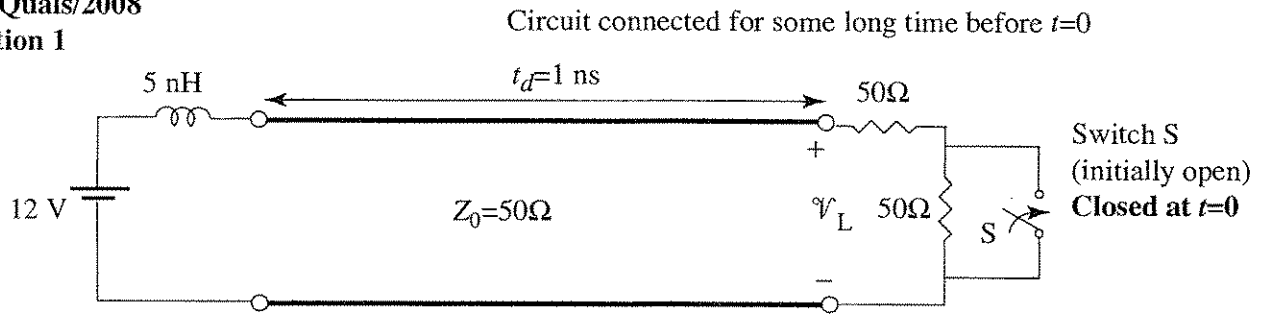


**Inan/Quals/2008**  
**Question 1**

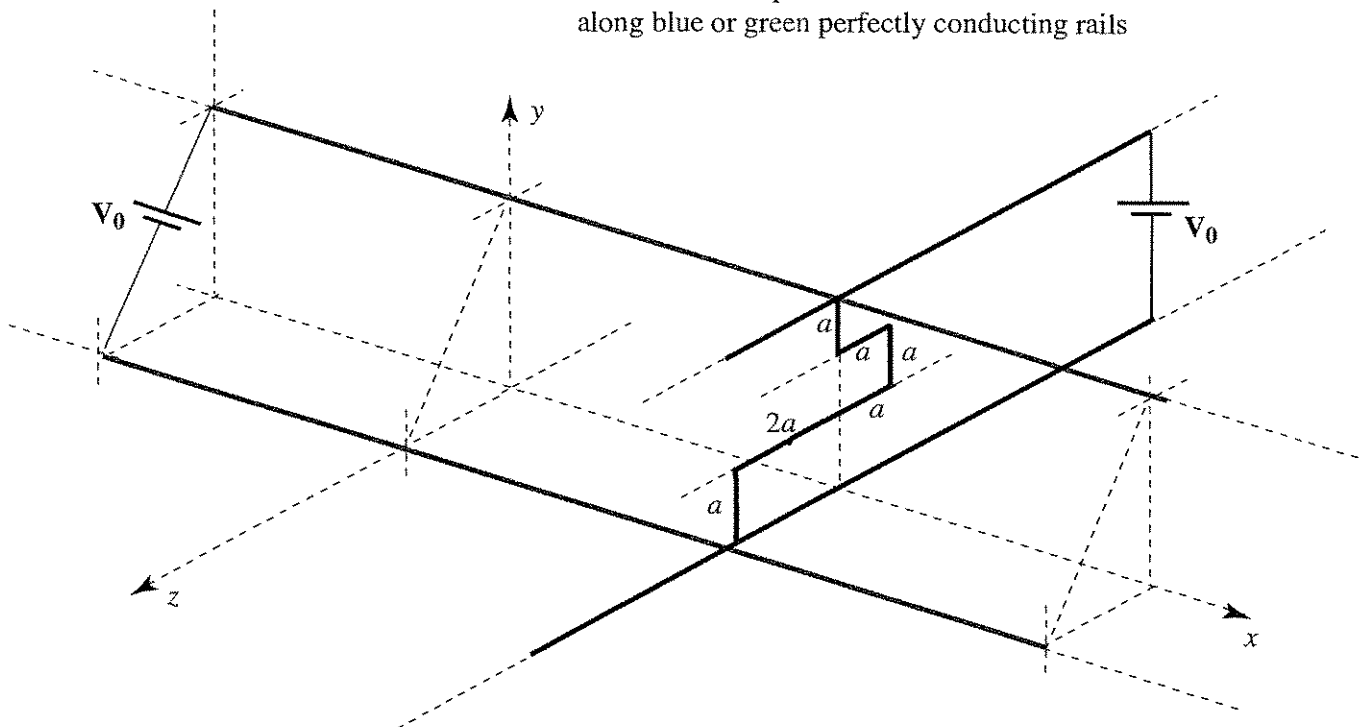


Determine and sketch the load voltage  $V_L(t)$

**Answer:** Initially,  $V_L(t)$  is 12 V. The switch closure launches a negative voltage wave towards the source, which is reflected at source end by the inductor (acting initially as open circuit). The voltage  $V_L(t)$  thus drops at  $t=0$ , and then drops again at  $t=2$  ns, after which time it rises exponentially (as the inductor now charges) back to 12 V. The time constant of the charging is  $L/Z_0=0.1$  ns.

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**Question 2**

Rigid shaped bar, resistance R  
 Frictionless motion possible  
 along blue or green perfectly conducting rails



Determine direction & speed of motion (at steady state) for constant (same everywhere) magnetic field:

- a)  $B = a_x B_0$       **Answer:** +z-direction
- b)  $B = a_y B_0$       **Answer:** -x-direction
- c)  $B = a_z B_0$       **Answer:** -x-direction

**Answer:** The eventual speed of motion is determined by equating the induced emf to  $V_0$ , e.g.,  
 (a)  $\text{emf} = \text{Integral} [(\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{B}) \cdot d\mathbf{l}] = v B_0 (3a) = V_0$