## 2009-2010 PhD Qualifying Examination

Professor Yoshio Nishi

- 1. When two different metals with different work functions are coming closer, what would happen before and after those two metals contact to each other? Draw a band diagram, and explain current-voltage characteristics across the two metals.
- 2. If one of the metals is replaced by a semiconductor, draw a band diagram and explain current-voltage characteristics across the metal-semiconductor..
- 3. If there are energetically localized electronic states between the metal and the semiconductor, how the band diagram could change?