2010 Qualifying Exam Simon Wong

1. Sketch Vout.

Ans: final $V_{out} = 1.5 V_{DD}$

2. What is initial total stored energy? What is final total stored energy? Ans: initial $E = CV_{DD}^2$; final $E = 1.25CV_{DD}^2$

3. If C can be varied, what is the maximum final V_{out} ? Ans: $C_{left} >> C_{right}$; maximum final $V_{out} = 2 \ V_{DD}$

4. Modify the circuit to achieve final $V_{out} = 3 V_{DD}$. Many possible solutions including the following:

 $C_{\text{left}} >> C_{\text{right}}$; insert a diode between the 2 C, drive the bottom plate of the right C to V_{DD} .

