

RSA[®]Conference2016

San Francisco | February 29 – March 4 | Moscone Center

SESSION ID: PDAC-R05

Leveraging Analytics for Data Protection Decisions



Connect **to**
Protect

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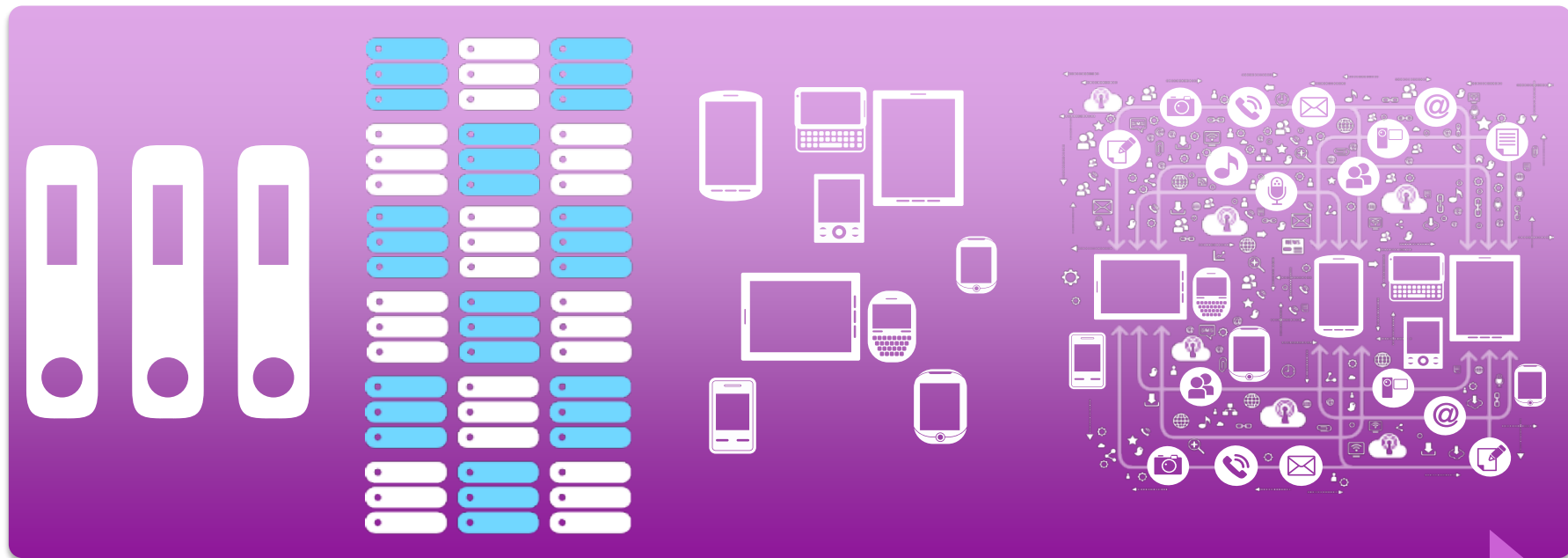
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The Data Journey

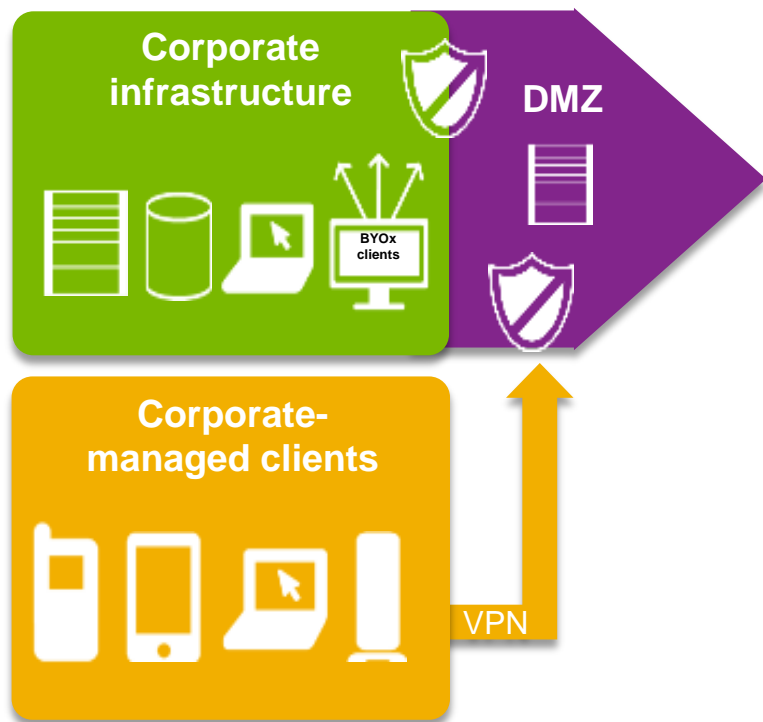


From mainframe to client server to distributed to *risk everywhere*

Migrations to a Cloud/Mobile/BYOD World



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Powerful Disrupters: Data is More Connected



Cloud



85%

Use cloud tools

Big Data



35

Zettabytes by 2020

Mobility



5X

Increase in personal owned devices

Security &
Risk



79%

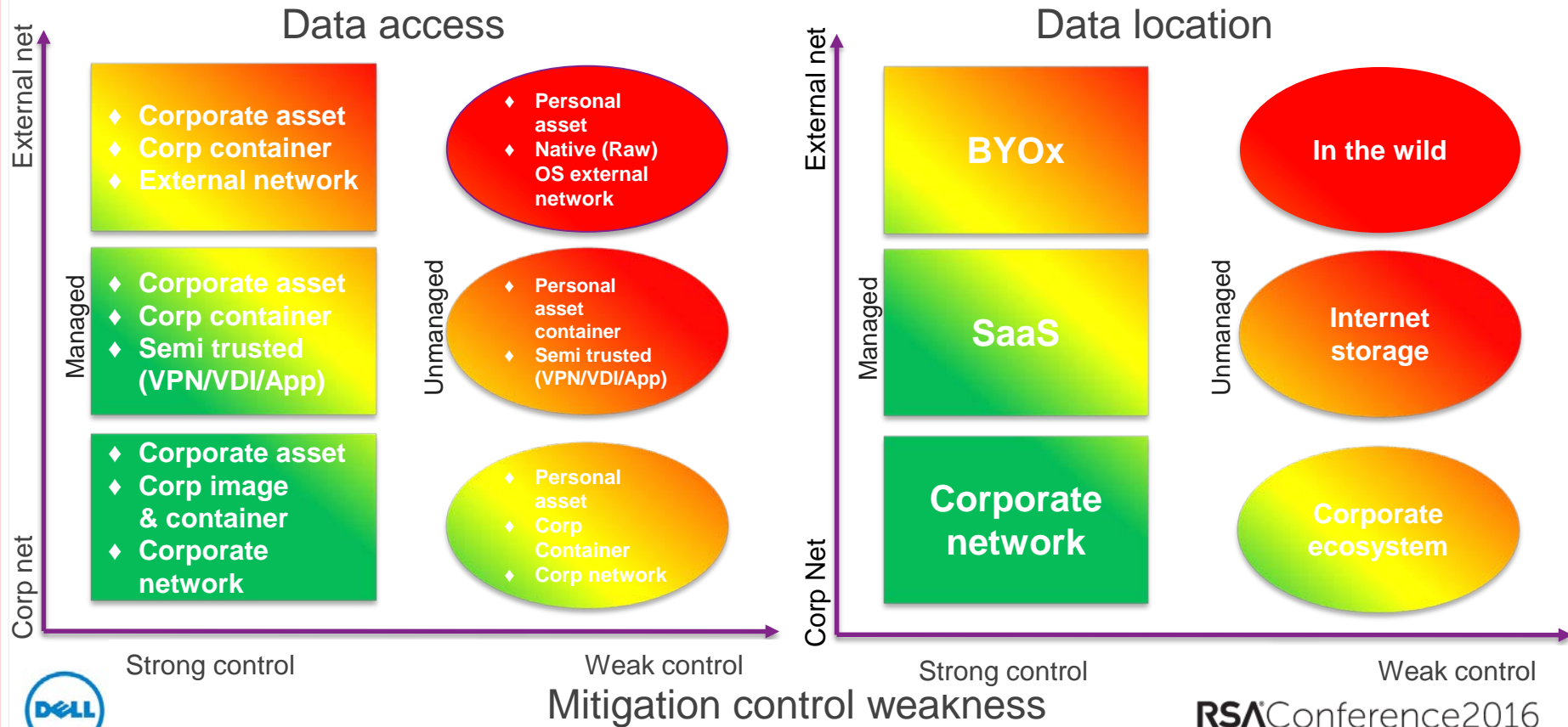
Experienced significant security incident





Data Risk Models

Inherent risk of data loss



Why DLP Doesn't Generally Work...



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Need to know what you're looking for before you know what you're looking for...



Static Classification Systems Weaknesses



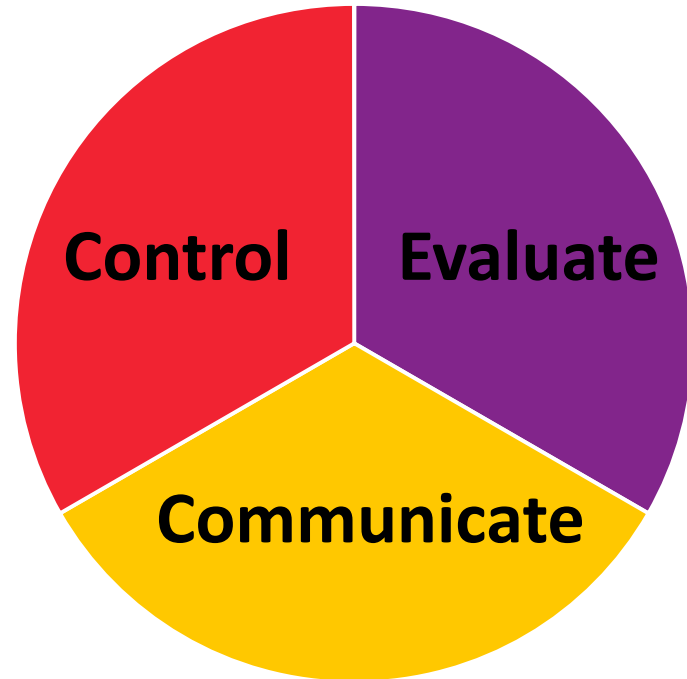
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A Way Forward: Dynamic Analysis



- Dynamic Analysis is the **evaluation of data** in real-time whereby **communicating** meaningful patterns and **awareness in the data** enabling the ability to **control the data**.






- Chasing data with no intelligent context and information is a losing proposition.
- **Data needs to become self-aware in order to self-protect.**
- Data is naturally dumb, meaning data just sits waiting for access
- So how would we make data self-aware and self-protecting?
 - Treat the data as if the data were a person





Mr. Document



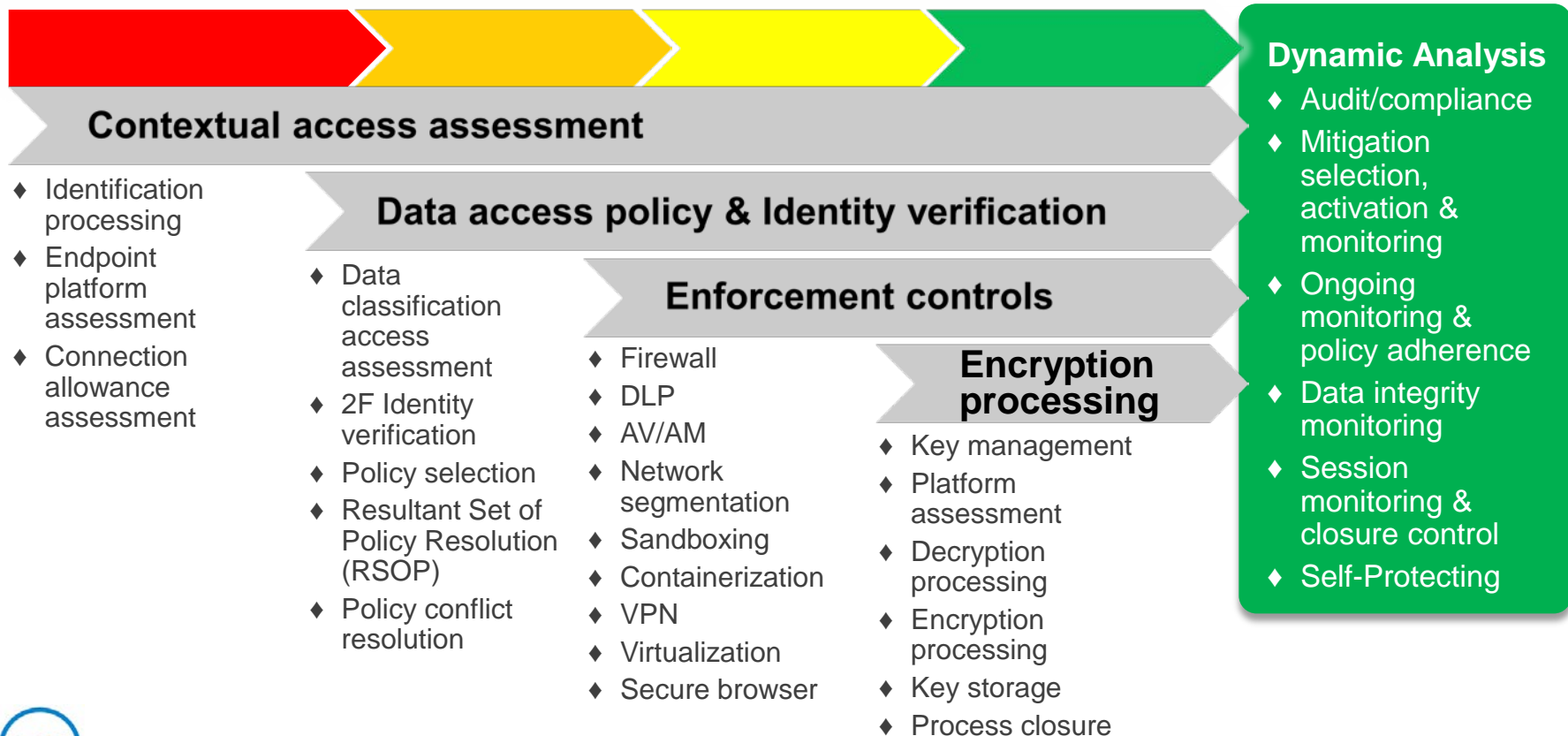
i 
you a
question

Who have you met?
What have you been on?
When was your origination?
Where have you been lately?
Do you have any transmitted diseases?
Where is your wrapper?

Data Becoming Self Protecting & Aware



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Data Protection Reference Architecture



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Crowd sourcing
Common threats

Open source intelligence
Government /
private intelligence

Security-as-a-
Service providers

Regulatory &
compliance controls

External interfaces & intelligence

Public APIs

Risk Analysis Fabric

Data
access
request

Contextual
access

Identity
verification

Data
access
policy

Enforced
controls

Encryption
processing

Intelligence
mgmt

Access
result



Device

- Managed laptop
- BYOD container
- Unmanaged BYOD

Identity

- Employee
- Contractor
- Customer

Access

- Full access
- Read access
- View access

Enforcement

- Firewall
- VPN
- Virtual

Access result

- Data downloaded
- Container access
- Data streaming



A Way Forward: Contextual Information



- Getting context from meta-data
 - Geo-ip (Where)
 - Device type (What)
 - Device context (What)
 - Who is accessing (Who)
 - Usage patterns (When)
 - Mode of access (How)



A Way Forward: Math is a Solution



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- We are NO Data Scientists but we believe Math is a solution
 - Clustering Algorithms: k-means
 - Spatial-Temporal contextual data based upon Who, What, When, Where
 - Apriori: Association Rules enables alignment frequency of contextual data
 - Naïve Bayes is a popular (baseline) method for judging documents as belonging to one category or the other
 - Supervised, Unsupervised, Semi-Supervised



A Way Forward: Dynamic Analysis



- Visualization
 - What kind?
 - How useful?
 - D3 (<https://github.com/mbostock/d3/wiki/Gallery>)
 - Tools like Splunk/ELK
 - Why no traditional SIEM or GRC?



A Way Forward: Dynamic Analysis



- ELK



- Elasticsearch

- Logstash

- Kibana

- <https://www.elastic.co/>



A Way Forward: Dynamic Analysis



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- ELK



- OSS

- But Commercially Supported

- Pro – Highly competitive with Splunk & <<<< \$\$\$\$

- Con – Much less user friendly



A Way Forward: Dynamic Analysis



- Caveat - How anomalous is this particular access? Anomaly score
- This is where it gets tricky
- Sometimes requires retroactive human review



Hybrid – The Best of Both Worlds



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- Static analysis can bin a pretty decent chunk and it's fast and easy. (appx 1-sigma/68%)
- Save dynamic for the “hard” stuff
- Combine the two for optimal coverage



Real World Examples



- What this would like in real world
 - Network Traffic Analysis
 - Fraud Detection
 - Dell Risk Engine
 - NGDS



“Apply” Slide



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- Data is more mobile than ever!
- You have to protect the data wherever it goes
- Use static for the basics (i.e. 1-sigma)
- Dynamic addresses a much larger range but is “fuzzier” and so be prepared for more human input.
- Combine the two for a broader more effective solution
- Meta-Data will be Key as will Math (Algorithms)



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Thank You



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Backup



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