

RSAConference2022

San Francisco & Digital | June 6 – 9

SESSION ID: **CSCS-R02**

It's Getting Real & Hitting the Fan! Real World Cloud Attacks

OFER MAOR

CTO, Mitiga
@OferMaor



TRANSFORM



Disclaimer

Presentations are intended for educational purposes only and do not replace independent professional judgment. Statements of fact and opinions expressed are those of the presenters individually and, unless expressly stated to the contrary, are not the opinion or position of RSA Conference LLC or any other co-sponsors. RSA Conference does not endorse or approve, and assumes no responsibility for, the content, accuracy or completeness of the information presented.

Attendees should note that sessions may be audio- or video-recorded and may be published in various media, including print, audio and video formats without further notice. The presentation template and any media capture are subject to copyright protection.

©2022 RSA Conference LLC or its affiliates. The RSA Conference logo and other trademarks are proprietary. All rights reserved.

Speaker

CTO & Co-Founder, Mitiga

Over 25 Years in Cybersecurity

Hacker at Heart

CloudSec & AppSec (*Daytime*)

Incident Response (*Nights & Weekends*)

Pioneer of IAST



@OferMaor



ofer@mitiga.io



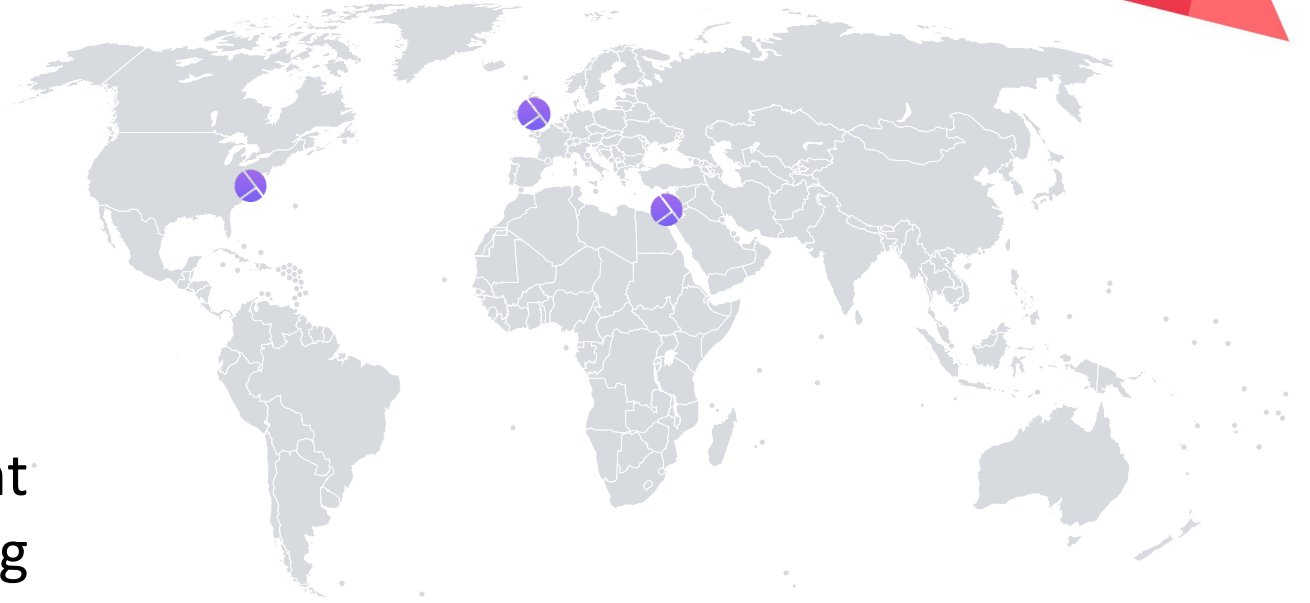
Linkedin.com/in/ofermaor



About Mitiga



Mitiga's mission is to prevent our customers from experiencing a crisis — even during a breach — by providing a proactive next-gen Incident Response solution



Forensics Data & Automation



Fastest Time to Recovery



Incident Command Center



Incident Readiness



Breach Investigation **Faster**
than Humanly Possible



Continuous, Proactive
Breach Investigation



IR² == **Zero Cost** Critical
Incident Response



Introduction



Breaches are Inevitable



World is Moving to the Cloud



Cloud Breaches are Here!

Today's Talk:

1

Learn about cloud breaches through real world stories

2

Realize how the right breach response can reduce impact and prevent loss

3

Understand what you can today to become more resilient and be ready for breaches

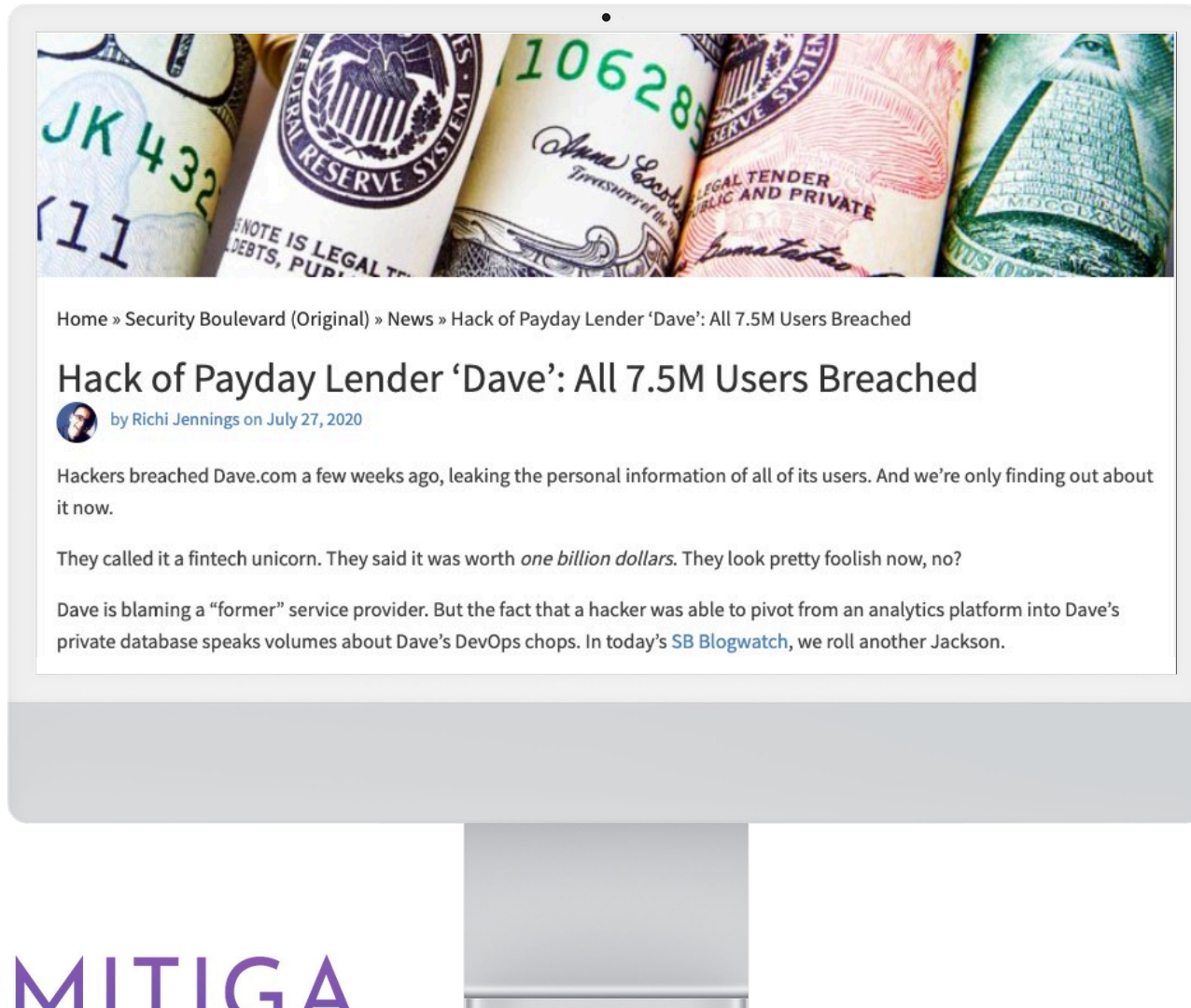
RSA®Conference2022

Incident #1:

From SaaS Marketplace to a Full Breach



From SaaS Marketplace to Major Breach



- Dave.com used Waydev code analytics via GitHub Marketplace.
- Waydev was hacked, and through it Dave.com's code was accessed.
- Cleartext secrets in Dave.com code allowed for unauthorized access.
- Data was stolen and leaked on the Darknet.
- DevOps blamed!

Yet Another Marketplace App Compromised



Home > Incident Response



DeepSource Says Hackers Compromised Its GitHub Application

By Ionut Arghire on July 22, 2020



Share



Tweet



Recommend 1



RSS

Automated code review tool provider DeepSource this week announced that it reset tokens, secrets, private keys, and employee credentials after being informed that its GitHub application was compromised.

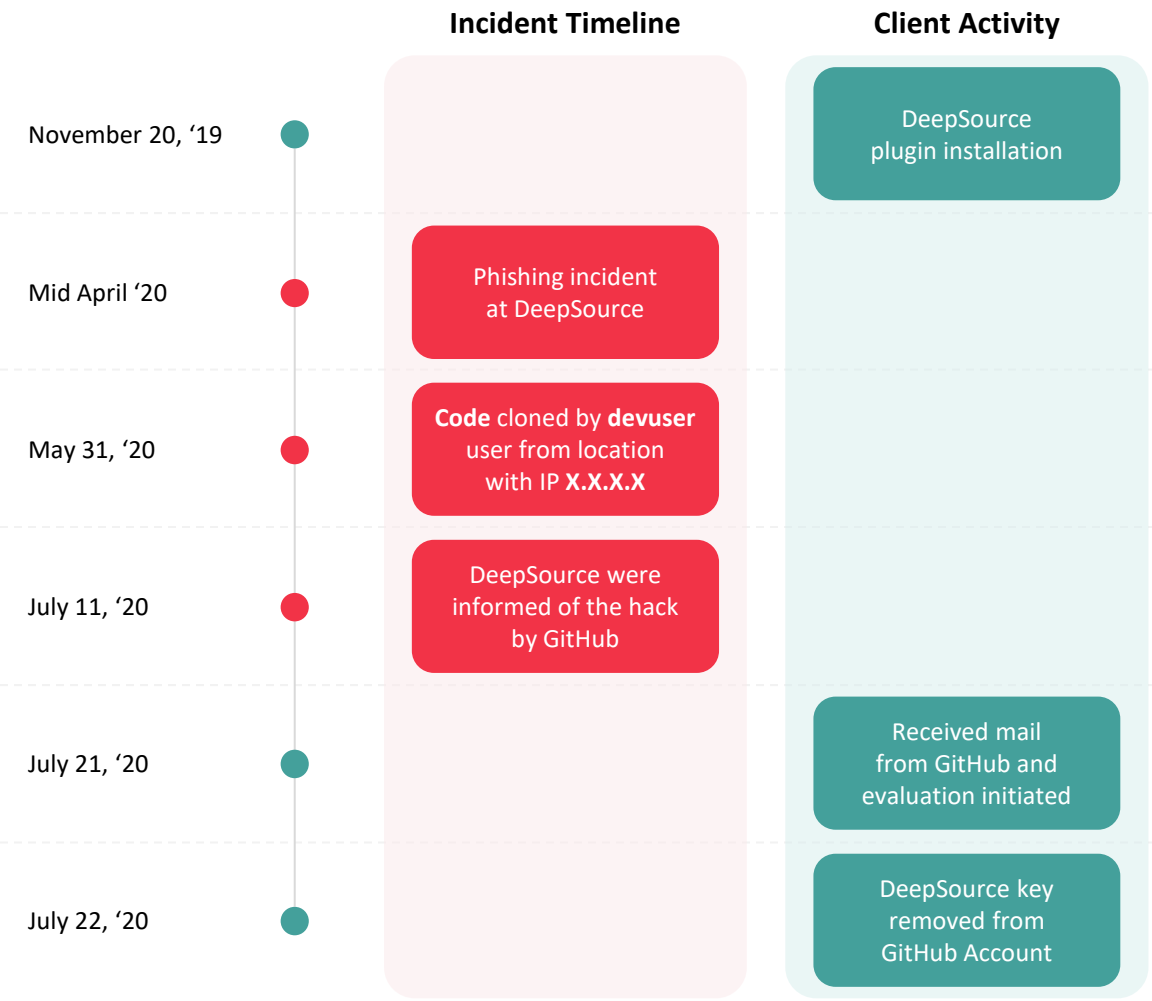
not been breached,” the startup [announced](#).

Starting mid-June, the GitHub Security team observed numerous requests from unusual IP addresses for DeepSource users, but was not sure that a compromise had occurred, despite the anomalous traffic.

Following a deeper investigation, however, GitHub determined that hackers managed to compromise the GitHub account of one of DeepSource’s employees, as part of the [Sawfish](#)

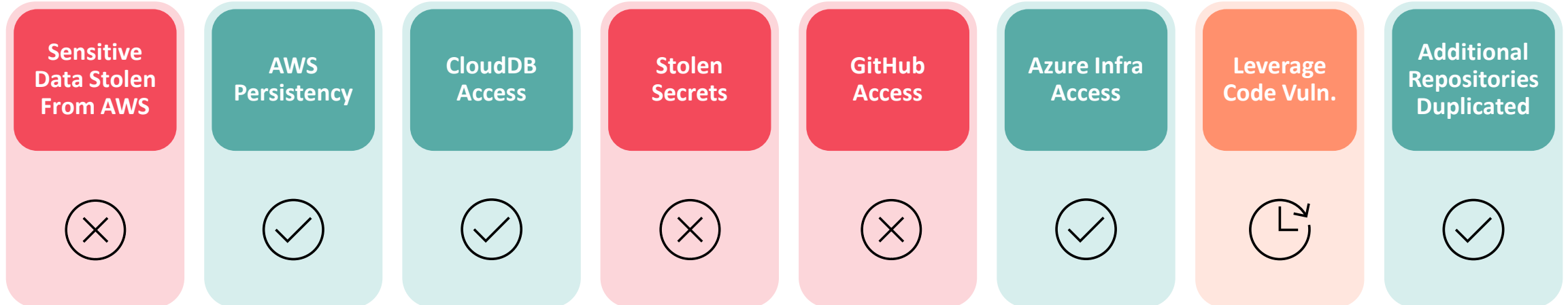
Is it Too Long? Yes, It Is!

-  Partial timeline (obfuscated)
-  3 months (!) between detection and notification
-  Another 10 days to notify affected customers!
-  Plenty of time for attackers



The Response Can Be Long...

- Full investigation, exploring potential abuse by attackers
- Hypothesis based ***Hunting*** mode



Substantial Impact

✗ **Source Code Leak** (*Including sensitive AI IP*)

✗ **AWS Secrets Compromise** (*Some access*)

✗ **Two Major Customer Disruptions**



One customer suspending service for days



Second customer initiating massive (and expensive) audit and review

✗ **Substantial Costs**

✗ **Increase in Insurance Premium**

RSA[®]Conference2022

Incident #2:

Redis, Set, Mine!



Suspicious Files on EC2 Instance



**Malicious files
found on servers
(18 in total)**

```
root - md5 hash bdd0aab39e0bd7de2e900fd662bf37f1  
zzh - md5 hash ef44c7cb178b0652ad659ee810e07aaf
```



**ZZH file used
to download
CryptoMiner**

```
Bash Script - hxxp://oracle[.]zzhreceive[.]top  
IP Addresses - 107.189.3.150 / 199.19.226.117
```



TTPs Associated with TeamTNT/Watchdog

CryptoMining through Cloud Tech



The Redis AMI



Initial investigation could not identify any vulnerability as the root cause for the infection



Infected servers correlated to a single AMI

```
Downloads — ubuntu@ip-...: ~ — ssh -i ami.ubuntu@ec...
[# pwd
/datadb/redis
[# dir
backup.db  root  zzh
#
```

**Redis misconfiguration during AMI creation,
led to compromise of the source image!**

RSA®Conference2022

Cloud CryptoMining is Big!



AWS Community AMI with Cryptominer

DARKReading **Cloud** | ⌚ 4 MIN READ | 📄 ARTICLE

Cryptominer Found Embedded in AWS Community AMI

Researchers advise Amazon Web Services users running Community Amazon Machine Images to verify them for potentially malicious code.



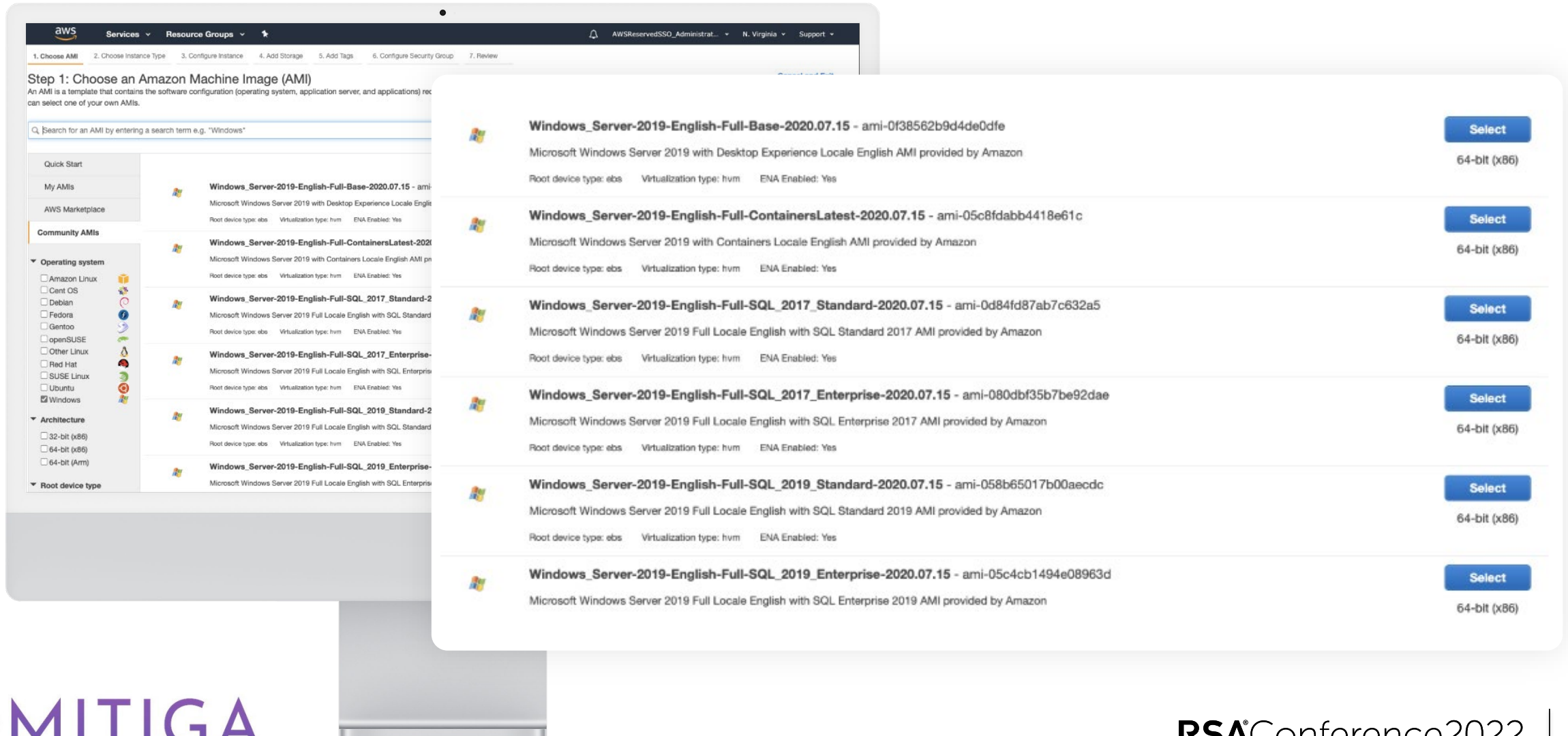
Kelly Sheridan
Senior Editor

August 21, 2020

Security researchers urge AWS customers running Elastic Cloud Compute (EC2) instances based on community Amazon Machine Images (AMIs) to check for potentially malicious embedded code, following their discovery of a cryptominer lurking inside a Community AMI.



When You Need Windows 2008 Server AMI...



Step 1: Choose an Amazon Machine Image (AMI)
An AMI is a template that contains the software configuration (operating system, application server, and applications) you can select one of your own AMIs.

Search for an AMI by entering a search term e.g. "Windows"

Quick Start

- My AMIs
- AWS Marketplace
- Community AMIs

Operating system

- ☐ Amazon Linux
- ☐ CentOS
- ☐ Debian
- ☐ Fedora
- ☐ Gentoo
- ☐ openSUSE
- ☐ Other Linux
- ☐ Red Hat
- ☐ SUSE Linux
- ☐ Ubuntu
- ☒ Windows

Architecture

- ☐ 32-bit (x86)
- ☒ 64-bit (x86)
- ☐ 64-bit (ARM)

Root device type

AMI Name	AMI ID	Description	Root device type	Virtualization type	ENA Enabled	Action
Windows_Server-2019-English-Full-Base-2020.07.15	ami-0f38562b9d4de0dfe	Microsoft Windows Server 2019 with Desktop Experience Locale English AMI provided by Amazon	ebs	hvm	Yes	Select
Windows_Server-2019-English-Full-ContainersLatest-2020.07.15	ami-05c8fdabb4418e61c	Microsoft Windows Server 2019 with Containers Locale English AMI provided by Amazon	ebs	hvm	Yes	Select
Windows_Server-2019-English-Full-SQL_2017_Standard-2020.07.15	ami-0d84fd87ab7c632a5	Microsoft Windows Server 2019 Full Locale English with SQL Standard 2017 AMI provided by Amazon	ebs	hvm	Yes	Select
Windows_Server-2019-English-Full-SQL_2017_Enterprise-2020.07.15	ami-080dbf35b7be92dae	Microsoft Windows Server 2019 Full Locale English with SQL Enterprise 2017 AMI provided by Amazon	ebs	hvm	Yes	Select
Windows_Server-2019-English-Full-SQL_2019_Standard-2020.07.15	ami-058b65017b00aecdc	Microsoft Windows Server 2019 Full Locale English with SQL Standard 2019 AMI provided by Amazon	ebs	hvm	Yes	Select
Windows_Server-2019-English-Full-SQL_2019_Enterprise-2020.07.15	ami-05c4cb1494e08963d	Microsoft Windows Server 2019 Full Locale English with SQL Enterprise 2019 AMI provided by Amazon	ebs	hvm	Yes	Select

Can You Spot the Malicious One?



Windows_Server-2019-English-Full-Base-2020.07.15 - ami-0f38562b9d4de0dfe

Microsoft Windows Server 2019 with Desktop Experience Locale English AMI provided by Amazon

Root device type: ebs Virtualization type: hvm ENA Enabled: Yes

OR



Amazon/Windows_Server-2008-R2_SP1-English-64Bit-Base-2015.01.02 - ami-1e542176

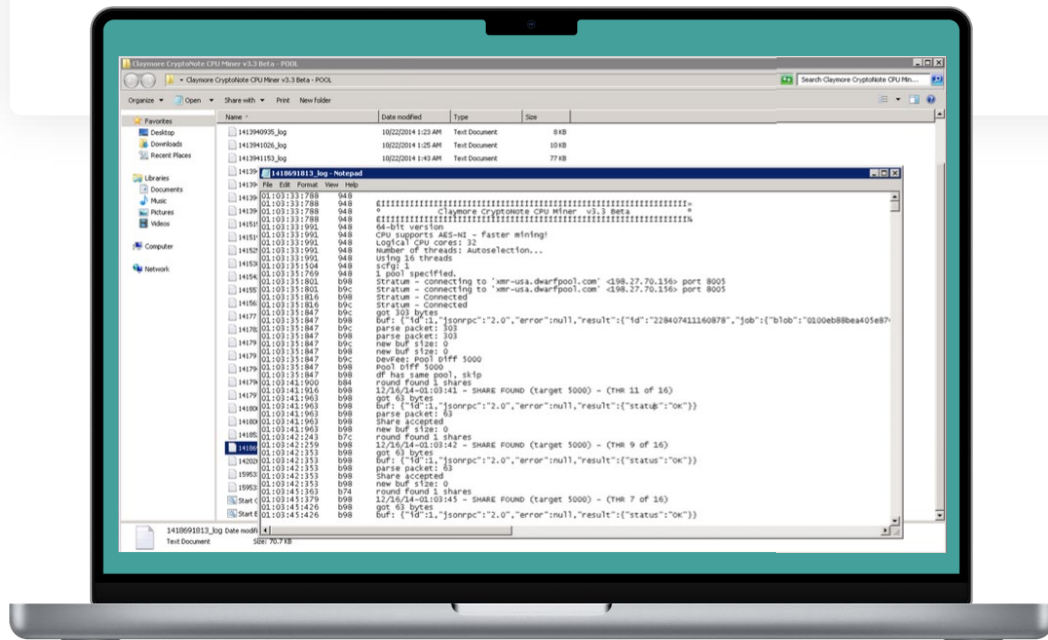
Root device type: ebs Virtualization type: hvm ENA Enabled: No

And When You Can't....

Start Canada - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

```
NsCpuCNMiner64.exe -o stratum+tcp://xmr-usa.dwarfpool.com:8005 -u 47sghzufGh] JOQEbScMCwVBimTug6L5J]
iRixD8VeGbp jCTAI 2noXmidZyBZLc 99eGENTNK FF 34 FHsGRoyZk3ES1s1VaQVcB .
6c9472048.a3bfc85b5b27e39058d576e1ac56b7686726efbcd74f93392ae029b -p x
```



CryptoMiner

Siphoning Money

RSA[®]Conference2022

Incident #3:

**\$15M Through 0365
Without Leaving Your Couch**



CPO
MAGAZINE

Alicia Hope

Fraudsters Steal \$15 Million From American Businesses Through a Coordinated BEC Scam

Hackers stole about \$15 million between April and September 2020 by targeting over 150 organizations through a business email compromise (BEC) scam, according to an Israeli-based cybersecurity firm [Mitiga](#). The firm revealed that cybercriminals would impersonate senior executives using perceived legitimate Microsoft Office 365 email addresses, and convinced the victims to deposit money in different accounts owned by the criminals.

Background

Collector's Item Transaction



Result: Over \$15M Stolen

Actors



Buyer



Legal Firm



Seller



Restoration Expert



Threat Actor

Investigation Outcome



Found evidence of compromise (Buyer)

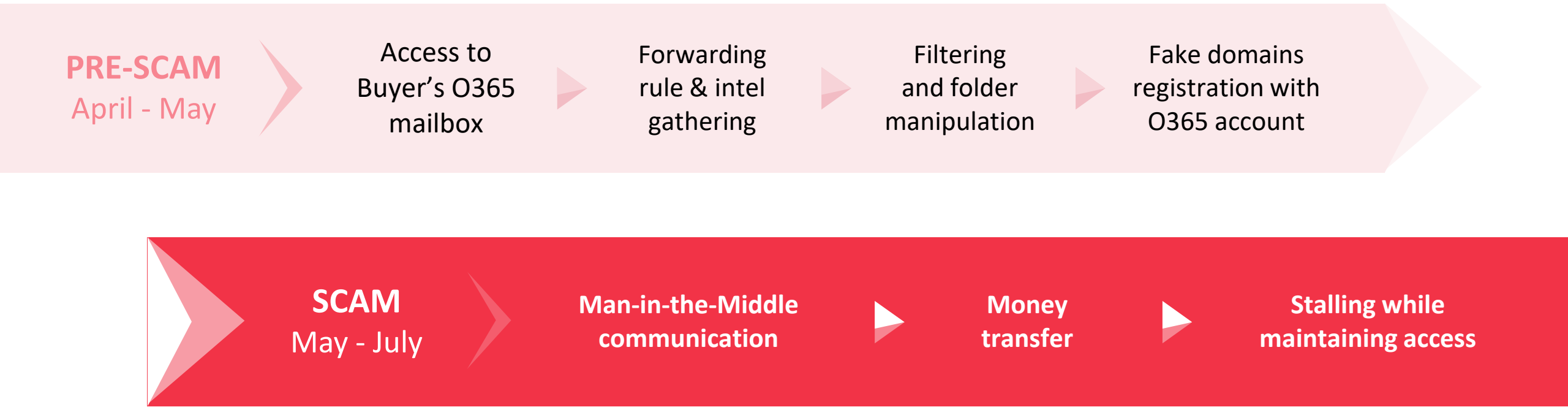


Found TTPs, connected to other cases by same cybercriminal group








US Secret service involved

Attack Flow



Over 150 Organizations Impacted!

-  Months-long – Combining BEC with Account Compromise
-  All email accounts setup on O365 (avoiding discrepancies)
-  Forwarding Rules set to track all activity
-  Filtering Rules moving mails to concealed folders
-  Rogue domains registered on Wild West Domains
(Similar patterns revealing over 150 additional fake domains)

Interactive TTPs – Registration Pattern

Registrar

Wild West Domains (owned by GoDaddy)

Nameserver

Microsoft

TXT records

O365 account with a unique Microsoft Identifier (strong)
or with similar TTPs (medium)

PRE-SCAM
April - May

Access to
Buyer's O365
mailbox

Forwarding
rule & intel
gathering

Filtering
and folder
manipulation

Fake domains
registration with
O365 account

SCAM
May - July

Man-in-the-
Middle
communication

Money
transfer

Stalling while
maintaining
access

RSA®Conference2022

Incident #4:

MongoDB Ransomware Extortion



Good Morning – Your Data is Gone!



Entire MongoDB
Erased



MongoDB Data Stolen,
Replaced with Ransom Note:

All your data is a backed up. You must pay 4 BTC to
1MFYW2zGnscSDyjsPBUYTjmY4zrzZCfQHa 48 hours for recover it.

After 48 hours expiration we will leaked and exposed all your data. In case of refusal
to pay, we will contact the General Data Protection Regulation, GDPR and notify them
that you store user data in an open form and is not safe. Under the rules of the law,
you face a heavy fine or arrest and your base dump will be dropped from our server!

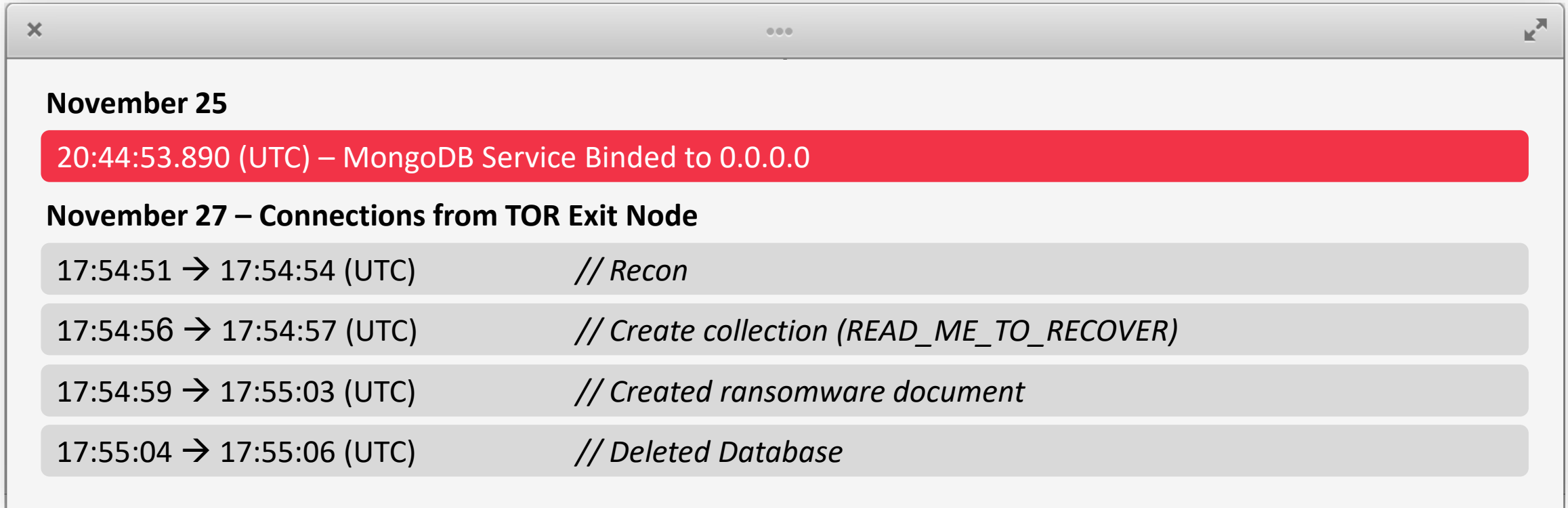
You can buy bitcoin here, does not take much time to buy [https://localbitcoins\[.\]com](https://localbitcoins[.]com)
with this guide [https://localbitcoins\[.\]com/guides/how-to-buy-bitcoins](https://localbitcoins[.]com/guides/how-to-buy-bitcoins) After paying
write to me in the mail with your DB IP: [recoverdb@mailnesia\[.\]com](mailto:recoverdb@mailnesia[.]com) and you will receive
a link to download your database dump.

data is a backed up. You must pay 4 BTC to
1MFYW2zGnscSDyjsPBUYTjmY4zrzZCfQHa 48 hours for recover it.

After 48 hours expiration we will leaked and exposed all your data. In case of refusal
to pay, we will contact the General Data Protection Regulation, GDPR and notify them
that you store user data in an open form and is not safe. Under the rules of the law,
you face a heavy fine or arrest and your base dump will be dropped from our server!

You can buy bitcoin here, does not take much time to buy [https://localbitcoins\[.\]com](https://localbitcoins[.]com)
with this guide [https://localbitcoins\[.\]com/guides/how-to-buy-bitcoins](https://localbitcoins[.]com/guides/how-to-buy-bitcoins) After paying
write to me in the mail with your DB IP: [recoverdb@mailnesia\[.\]com](mailto:recoverdb@mailnesia[.]com) and you will receive
a link to download your database dump.

Investigation Trail



A screenshot of a MongoDB log window with a title bar containing a close button (x), a menu button (three dots), and a maximize button. The log content is as follows:

November 25

20:44:53.890 (UTC) – MongoDB Service Binded to 0.0.0.0

November 27 – Connections from TOR Exit Node

17:54:51 → 17:54:54 (UTC)	// Recon
17:54:56 → 17:54:57 (UTC)	// Create collection (READ_ME_TO_RECOVER)
17:54:59 → 17:55:03 (UTC)	// Created ransomware document
17:55:04 → 17:55:06 (UTC)	// Deleted Database

✗ **Poor MongoDB Log Configuration - Limiting Investigation Confidence**

Lucky Break!



Customer had full Backups!



Forensics investigation proved no actual data leak (!)

All resources - NetworkOut

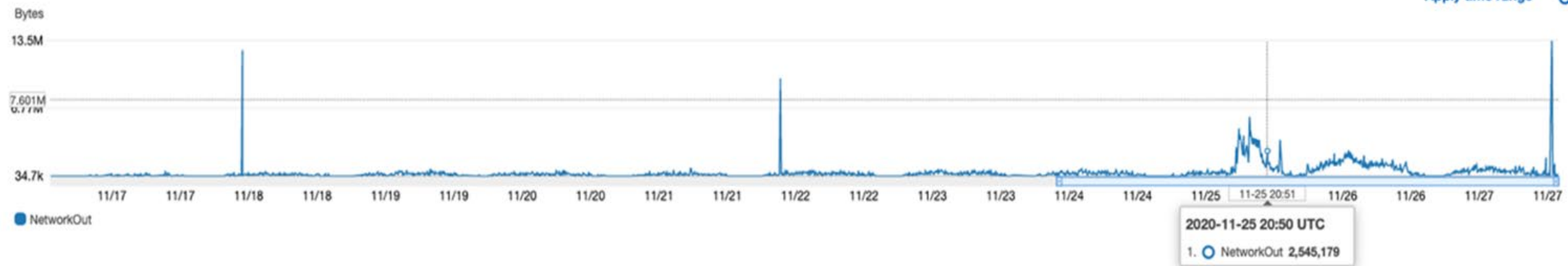
2020-10-25 (20:30:00) - 2020-11-27 (23:59:59)

Line

Actions



Apply time range



Ransom payment prevented. This time...

RSA®Conference2022

Incident #5:

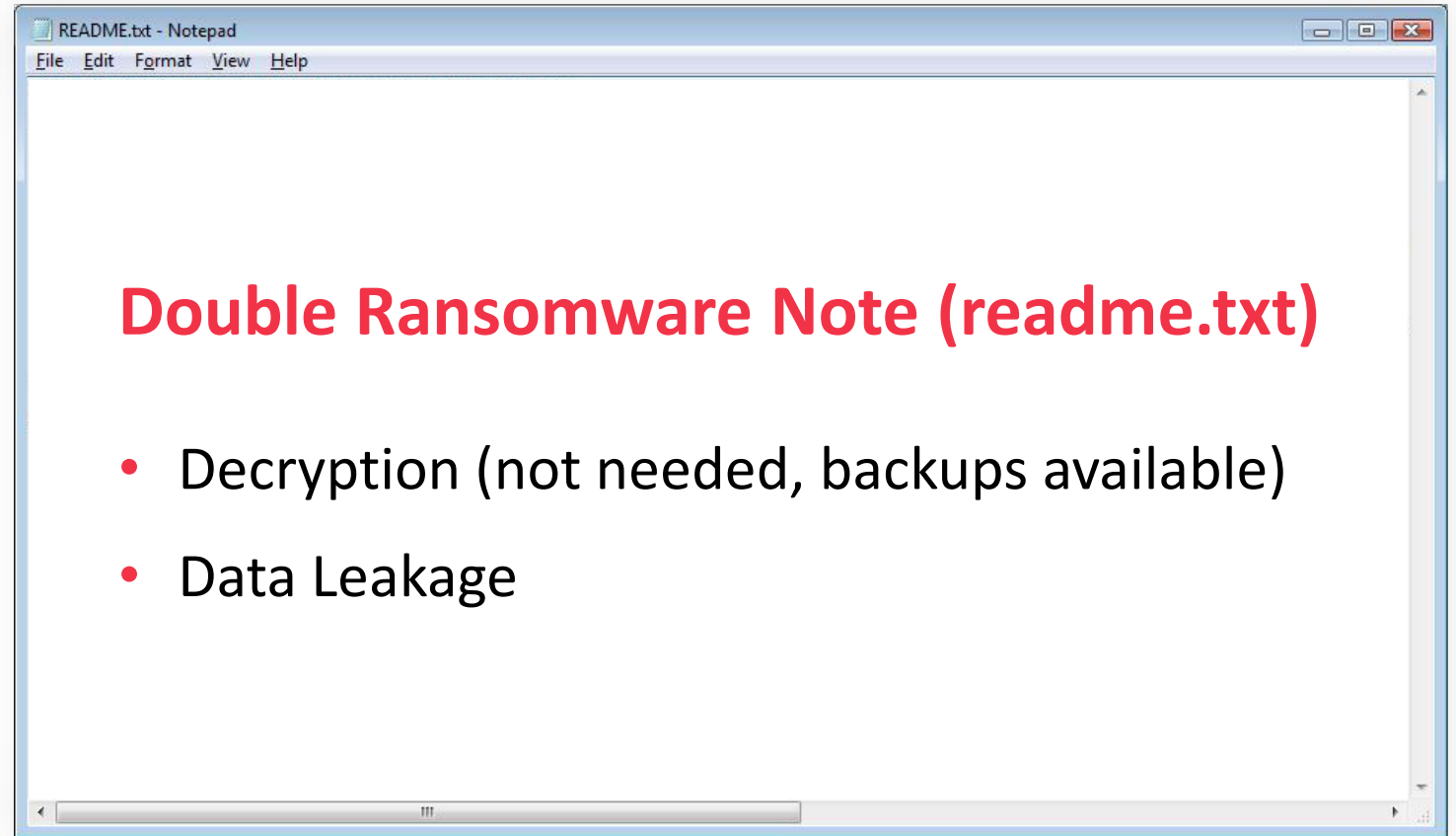
From On-Prem AD to Full Blown Cloud Attack



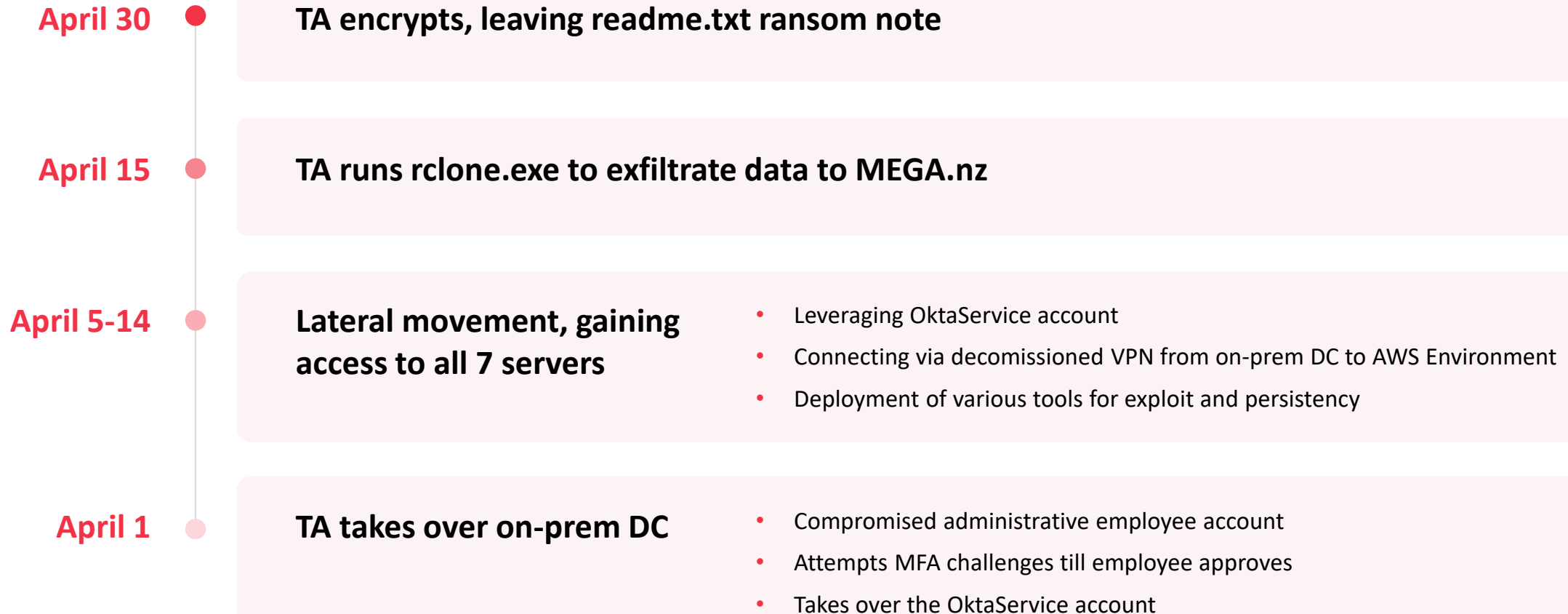
Yet Another Ransomware?

7x 

EC2 Servers
Encrypted



Root Cause Analysis

- 
- A vertical timeline on the left side of the slide, with red dots marking the dates: April 30, April 15, April 5-14, and April 1. To the right of each date is a light pink rectangular box containing details of the event. The boxes are stacked vertically, with the April 1 event at the bottom and the April 30 event at the top.
- April 30** • **TA encrypts, leaving readme.txt ransom note**
 - April 15** • **TA runs rclone.exe to exfiltrate data to MEGA.nz**
 - April 5-14** • **Lateral movement, gaining access to all 7 servers**
 - Leveraging OktaService account
 - Connecting via decommissioned VPN from on-prem DC to AWS Environment
 - Deployment of various tools for exploit and persistency
 - April 1** • **TA takes over on-prem DC**
 - Compromised administrative employee account
 - Attempts MFA challenges till employee approves
 - Takes over the OktaService account

Containment & Recovery



Servers Recovery

- Snapshot restoration (14 days back) restored to compromised environment
- Rebuilt servers from clean images
- Recovered database from dedicated Database backup



Data Leakage Containment

- Analysis of data leakage identified operating credentials of TA's server
- All data leaked downloaded and analyzed for identification of PII and Sensitive Data
- Finally, data erased from TA's server!



No Ransomware Paid!

RSA®Conference2022

Some Thoughts on Okta (And Critical SaaS)



WIRED

LILY HAY NEWMAN

SECURITY MAR 28, 2022 4:31 PM

Leaked Details of the Lapsus\$ Hack Make Okta's Slow Response Look More Bizarre

Documents shed some light on how Okta and its subprocessor Sitel reacted to a breach, but they don't explain the apparent lack of urgency.



SaaS Breaches Are Here!



The **okta** Breach was just a reminder.

SaaS Breaches are Challenging!

- ✗ You only have partial control
- ✗ You may lack the relevant forensics data
- ✗ You may lack the skill needed to investigate
- ✗ Each platform has different capabilities

**It goes straight
to high value targets**

okta



 **slack**

 **Office 365**

... etc.

RSA[®]Conference2022

Key Takeaways!



So, What Can We Do?



Breaches are Inevitable



World is moving to the Cloud



Cloud Breaches are Here!

1

Learn

Continue learning about actual cloud breaches to allow for better prevention, detection and response

2

Prepare

Create the right plans, tools capabilities and team, to be ready to deal with cloud breaches when they occur

3

Respond

Deploy fast and efficient Incident Response tech and teams to reduce impact and prevent loss

RSA[®]Conference2022

THANK YOU!

Ofer Maor

CTO
Mitiga
@OferMaor

