


Lessons in Purple Team Testing with MITRE ATT&CK™

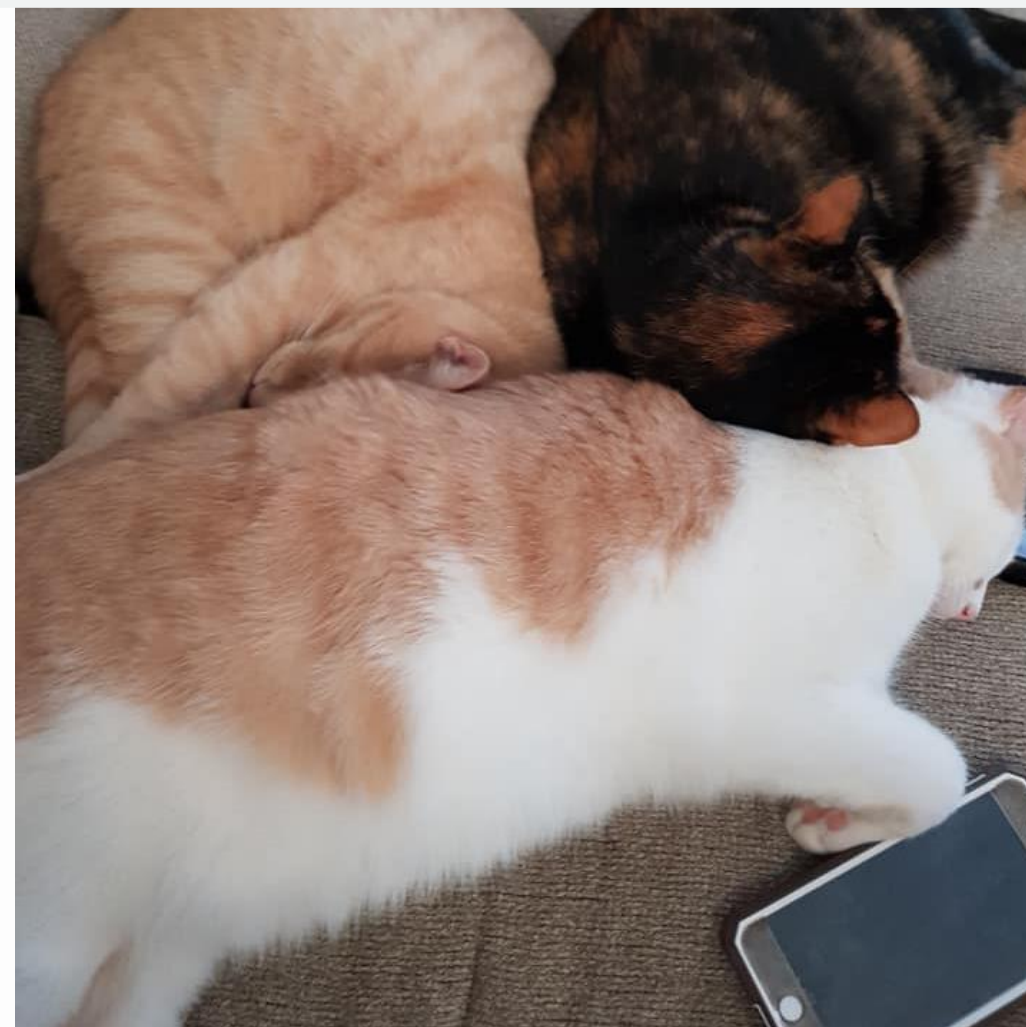
from Priceline and Praetorian

Who




Matt Southworth.

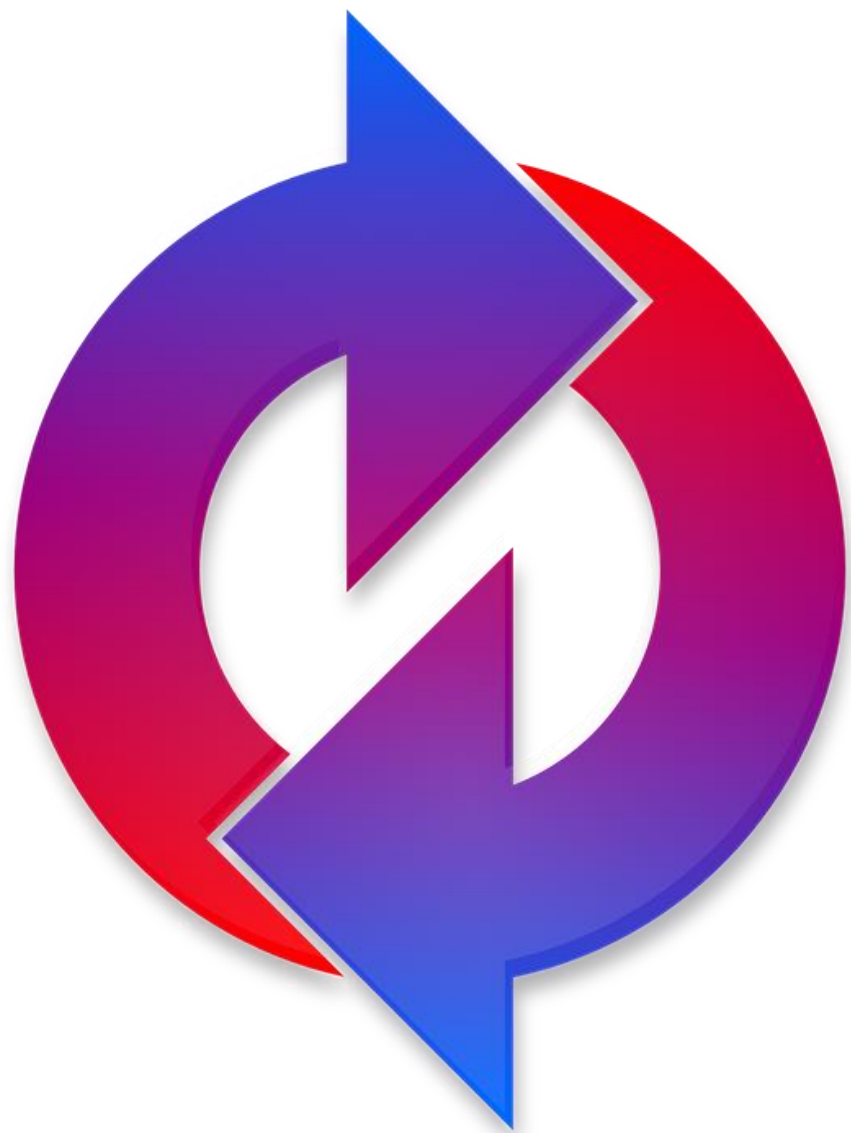
- ▶ CISO @ **Priceline**
- ▶ [Previous] Security engineer in financial services, DNs, etc
- ▶ Lots of coffee 



Daniel Wyleczuk-Stern.

- ▶ Practice Manager @ **Praetorian**
- ▶ [Previous] Officer @ USAF (92d COS)
- ▶ Some certs, lots of cats ㄟ(ツ)ㄟ 

The Problems



Worldwide Security Spending by Segment, 2017-2019 (Millions of US Dollars)

| Market Segment | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Application Security | 2,434 | 2,742 | 3,003 |
| Cloud Security | 185 | 304 | 459 |
| Data Security | 2,563 | 3,063 | 3,524 |
| Identity Access Management | 8,823 | 9,768 | 10,578 |
| Infrastructure Protection | 12,583 | 14,106 | 15,337 |
| Integrated Risk Management | 3,949 | 4,347 | 4,712 |
| Network Security Equipment | 10,911 | 12,427 | 13,321 |
| Other Information Security Software | 1,832 | 2,079 | 2,285 |
| Security Services | 52,315 | 58,920 | 64,237 |
| Consumer Security Software | 5,948 | 6,395 | 6,661 |
| Total | 101,544 | 114,152 | 124,116 |

Source: Gartner (August 2018)

Symptoms

Praetorian.

- ▶ Clients failing to detect activities on Red Teams
- ▶ On penetration tests after getting flagged for something...

`"Well we would've caught you
when you did this so make sure
to note our strong detection"`

Priceline.

- ▶ Repeat findings through adversarial testing
- ▶ Fidelity loss between adversarial test, reporting, attempts to recreate

`"Bring me pictures of Spider-
Man!"`

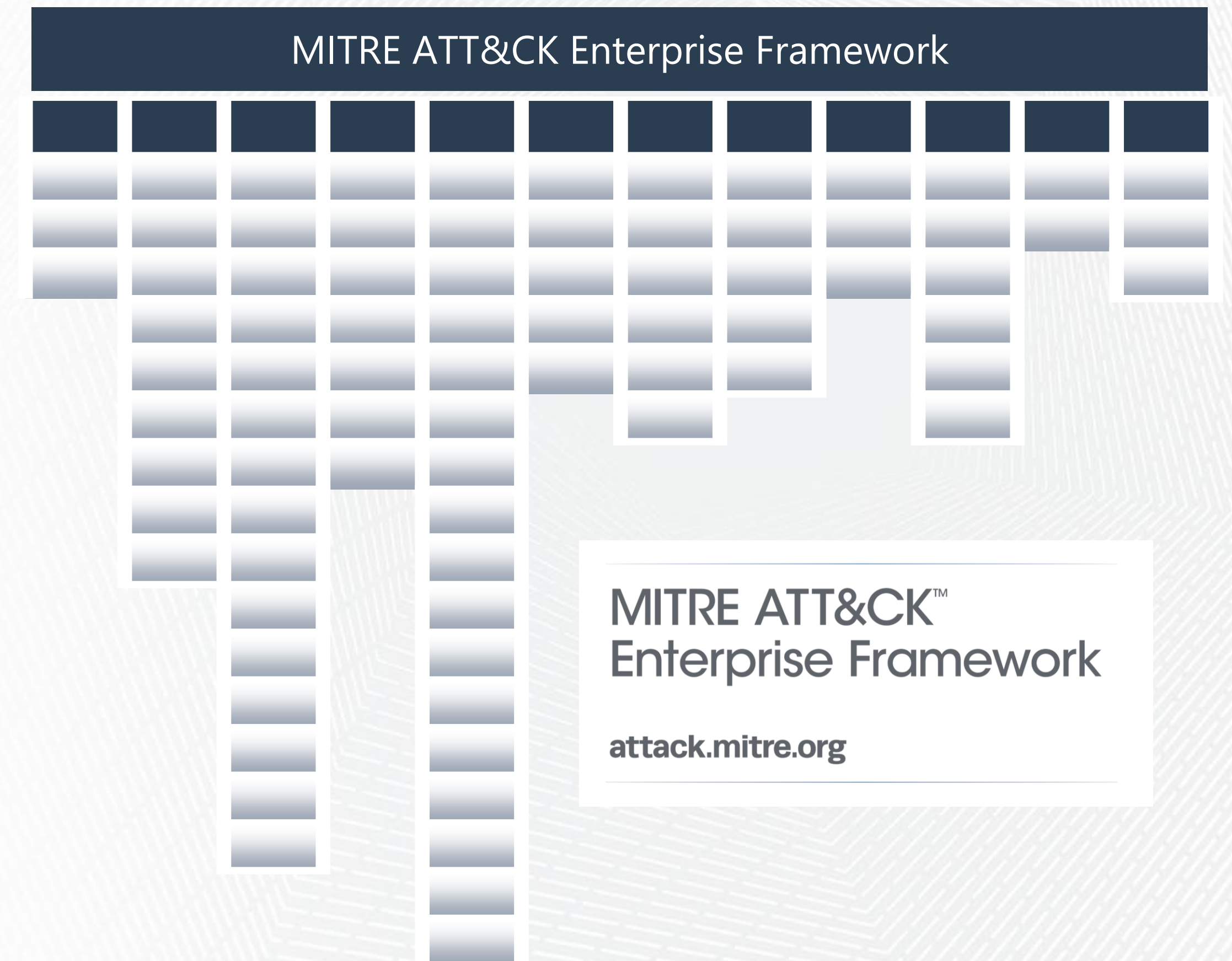
MITRE ATT&CK™

MITRE.

- ▶ Federally funded non-profit focused on research in support of various federal agencies

ATT&CK™.

- ▶ “a globally-accessible knowledge base of adversary tactics and techniques based on real-world observations”
- ▶ Attacker techniques are organized into 12 columns based on their tactic



Why ATT&CK™?

Praetorian.

- ▶ Repeatable process
- ▶ Aligned with industry
- ▶ Defensible
- ▶ Show improvements over time
- ▶ Provide metrics as well as strategic (tactic) and technical (procedure) recommendations

Priceline.

- ▶ Opportunity for comparative metrics between security teams
- ▶ Common language when talking to security vendors
- ▶ Allow prioritization among the whole universe of TTPs
- ▶ Provide a burn down list to show improvement over time and justify investments

Purple Team Objectives



Improve detection capabilities through targeted emulation of attacker techniques



Collect metrics related to an organization's ability to detect the specific technique under test



Telemetry and Analysis - is the right data being collected and is it being processed correctly?



Develop recommendations that are both tactical (specific alerts for specific procedures) as well as strategic (deploying new tools, enriching data, etc)

Constraints



TIME
T1030

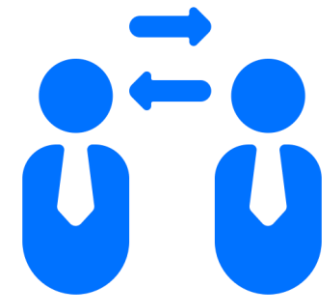


THREATS
T1205



CAPABILITY
T1207

Outsider Perspective



Cooperation is key

- ▶ Fail and learn quickly
- ▶ Quick triaging of findings



Prioritize Accordingly

- ▶ Difficulty to execute
- ▶ Difficulty to fix
- ▶ Client input



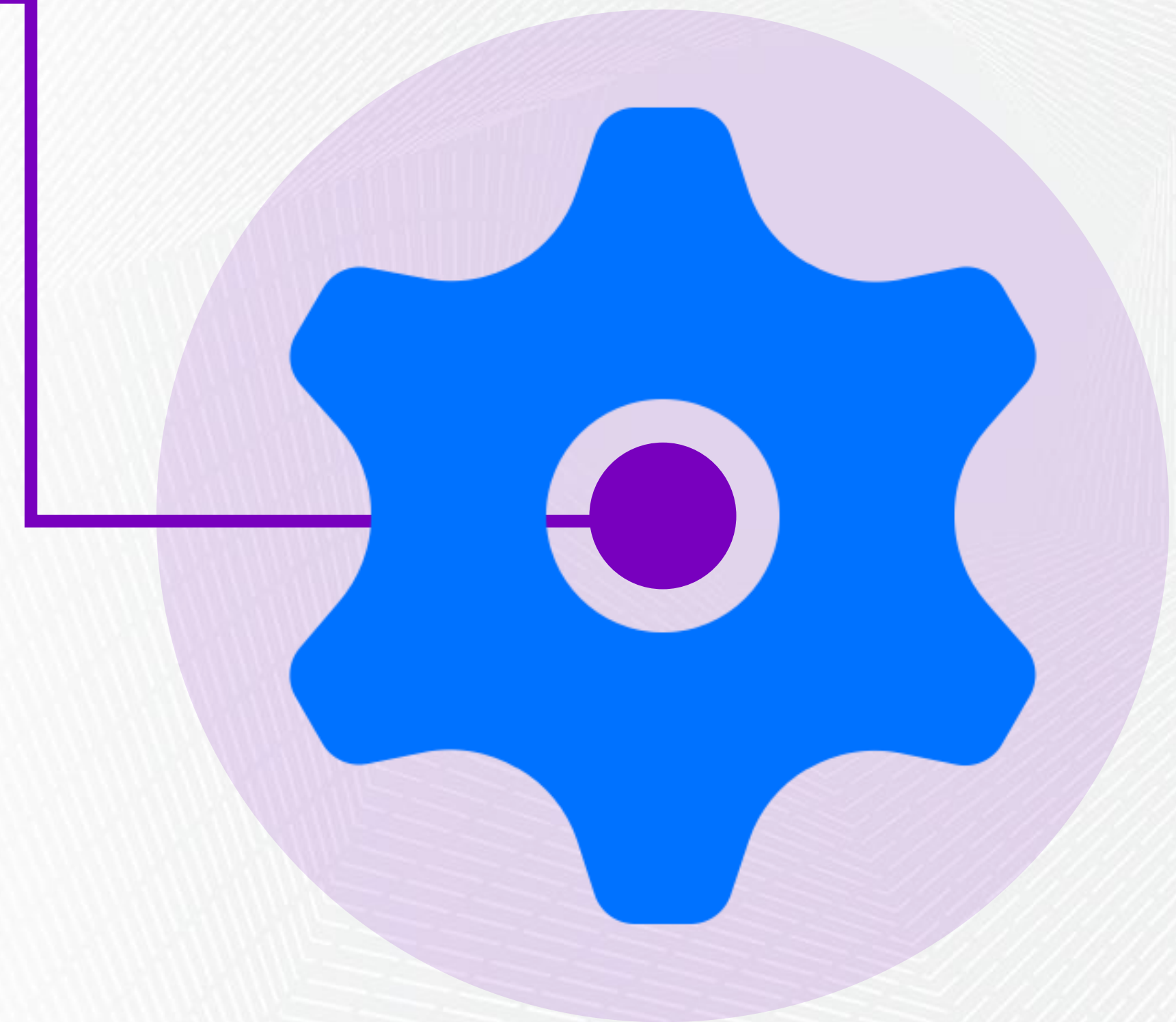
Flexibility

- ▶ Breadth vs depth

Automation

▶ Metasploit Framework (Rapid 7)

- ▶ Caldera (MITRE)
- ▶ Metta (Uber)
- ▶ Atomic Red Team (Red Canary)
- ▶ Invoke-Adversary (Microsoft)



Why Metasploit Framework (MSF)?

- ▶ Alert on the behavior, not the tool
- ▶ Strong flexibility and automation capabilities
- ▶ Can integrate with PowerShell and .NET that other teams are creating
- ▶ Easy to develop for - clear standards and documentation
- ▶ Large, active open source community
- ▶ Support Windows, Linux, macOS, or none

Why Not MSF?

- ▶ Whitelisting the payload can be hard
- ▶ Deployment across an enterprise isn't easy
- ▶ Some things are hard to customize
- ▶ If you're not familiar with using MSF, there's a bit of a "retention curve"

Modules

```
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > use post/windows/purple/
use post/windows/purple/adidns
use post/windows/purple/exec_bloodhound
use post/windows/purple/t1002
use post/windows/purple/t1003
use post/windows/purple/t1004
use post/windows/purple/t1005
use post/windows/purple/t1006
use post/windows/purple/t1007
use post/windows/purple/t1010
use post/windows/purple/t1012
use post/windows/purple/t1013
use post/windows/purple/t1015
use post/windows/purple/t1016
use post/windows/purple/t1018
use post/windows/purple/t1023
use post/windows/purple/t1028
use post/windows/purple/t1031
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > use post/windows/purple/

use post/windows/purple/t1033
use post/windows/purple/t1034
use post/windows/purple/t1035
use post/windows/purple/t1036
use post/windows/purple/t1037
use post/windows/purple/t1044
use post/windows/purple/t1047
use post/windows/purple/t1049
use post/windows/purple/t1050
use post/windows/purple/t1053
use post/windows/purple/t1055
use post/windows/purple/t1056
use post/windows/purple/t1057
use post/windows/purple/t1060
use post/windows/purple/t1063
use post/windows/purple/t1069
use post/windows/purple/t1070

use post/windows/purple/t1075
use post/windows/purple/t1077
use post/windows/purple/t1078
use post/windows/purple/t1081
use post/windows/purple/t1082
use post/windows/purple/t1083
use post/windows/purple/t1084
use post/windows/purple/t1085
use post/windows/purple/t1086
use post/windows/purple/t1087
use post/windows/purple/t1088
use post/windows/purple/t1089
use post/windows/purple/t1096
use post/windows/purple/t1098
use post/windows/purple/t1099
use post/windows/purple/t1101
use post/windows/purple/t1103
```

<https://github.com/praetorian-code/purple-team-attack-automation>

Details

```
msf5 post(windows/purple/t1053) > info
```

```
Name: Scheduled Task (T1053) Windows - Purple Team
Module: post/windows/purple/t1053
Platform: Windows
Arch:
Rank: Normal
```

```
Provided by:
Praetorian
```

```
Compatible session types:
Meterpreter
```

```
Basic options:
```

| Name | Current Setting |
|-----------|--|
| CLEANUP | true |
| CMD | cmd /c calc.exe && echo T1053 > C:\t1053.txt && whoami >> C:\t1053.txt |
| METHOD | 2 |
| SESSION | |
| TASK_INT | ONCE |
| TASK_NAME | Praetorian |
| TASK_TIME | 13:00 |

```
Description:
```

Execution, Persistence, Privilege Escalation: Utilities such as at and schtasks, along with the Windows Task Scheduler, can be used to schedule programs or scripts to be executed at a date and time. The account used to create the task must be in the Administrators group on the local system. A task can also be scheduled on a remote system, provided the proper authentication is met to use RPC and file and printer sharing is turned on. An adversary may use task scheduling to execute programs at system startup or on a scheduled basis for persistence, to conduct remote Execution as part of Lateral Movement, to gain SYSTEM privileges, or to run a process under the context of a specified account.

```
References:
```

<https://attack.mitre.org/wiki/Technique/T1053>

```
session => 2
```

```
msf5 post(windows/purple/t1053) > exploit
```

```
[*] Scheduling task using schtasks...
```

```
[*] Executing 'cmd /c schtasks /Create /SC once /TN Praetorian /TR "cmd /c calc.e
.185.128:58827 (192.168.38.104) "WIN10\vagrant @ WIN10">
```

```
[!] WARNING: Task may not run because /ST is earlier than current time.
```

```
SUCCESS: The scheduled task "Praetorian" has successfully been created.
```

```
[*] Executing 'cmd /c schtasks.exe /Run /TN Praetorian' on #<Session:meterpreter
```

```
[!] SUCCESS: Attempted to run the scheduled task "Praetorian".
```

```
[+] Found running calc process!
```

```
[+] Found persistence file!
```

```
[*] Cleaning up...
```

```
[*] Executing 'cmd /c cmd /c schtasks.exe /Delete /TN Praetorian /f' on #<Session
```

```
[!] SUCCESS: The scheduled task "Praetorian" was successfully deleted.
```

```
[*] Killing calc process if it exists...
```

```
[+] Found an instance of Calculator running. Killing it.
```

```
[+] Module T1053W execution successful.
```

```
[*] Post module execution completed
```

```
msf5 post(windows/purple/t1053) > █
```


Demo 1 — Scheduled Task

```
msf5 post(windows/purple/t1053) > exploit
```

```
[*] Scheduling task using schtasks...
```

```
[*] Executing 'cmd /c schtasks /Create /SC once /TN Praetorian /TR "cmd /c calc.exe && echo T1053 > C:\t1053.txt && whoami >>
```

```
██████████ (192.168.38.104) "WIN10\vagrant @ WIN10">
```

```
[!] WARNING: Task may not run because /ST is earlier than current time.
```

```
SUCCESS: The scheduled task "Praetorian" has successfully been created.
```

```
[*] Executing 'cmd /c schtasks.exe /Run /TN Praetorian' on #<Session:meterpreter ██████████ (192.168.38.104) "WIN10\va
```

```
[!] SUCCESS: Attempted to run the scheduled task "Praetorian".
```

```
[+] Found running calc process!
```

```
[+] Found persistence file!
```

```
[*] Cleaning up...
```

```
[*] Executing 'cmd /c cmd /c schtasks.exe /Delete /TN Praetorian /f' on #<Session:meterpreter ██████████ (192.168.38.1
```

```
[!] SUCCESS: The scheduled task "Praetorian" was successfully deleted.
```

```
[*] Killing calc process if it exists...
```

```
[+] Found an instance of Calculator running. Killing it.
```

```
[+] Module T1053W execution successful.
```

```
[*] Post module execution completed
```


Demo 1 — Successful Alert

▼

10/6/19
11:03:24.000 PM

10/06/2019 23:03:24 +0000, search_name="[T1053] Scheduled Task - Process", search_now=1570403700.000, info_s
cess_parent_path="C:\\\\Windows\\\\System32\\\\cmd.exe", process_parent_command_line="cmd /c schtasks /Create /SC
t;> C:\\\\t1053.txt\\" /ST 13:00 /f", event_description="Process Create", process_parent_id=5044, process_id
te /t >> C:\\\\t1053.txt && time /t >> C:\\\\t1053.txt\\" /ST 13:00 /f", hash_sha256=b0a35a62
ence,Privilege_Escalation,Execution",mitre_technique="Scheduled Task",mitre_technique_id="T1053"

Event Actions ▼

| Type | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Field | Value | Actions |
|----------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|---------|
| Selected | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | host ▼ | logger | ▼ |
| | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | source ▼ | [T1053] Scheduled Task - Process | ▼ |
| | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | sourcetype ▼ | stash | ▼ |
| Event | <input type="checkbox"/> | search_name ▼ | [T1053] Scheduled Task - Process | ▼ |
| Time | | _time ▼ | 2019-10-06T23:03:24.000+00:00 | |
| Default | <input type="checkbox"/> | index ▼ | threat hunting | ▼ |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | linecount ▼ | 1 | ▼ |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | splunk_server ▼ | logger | ▼ |

Successful
Alert

Demo 2 — No Telemetry

```
msf5 post(windows/purple/t1055) > exploit

[*] Killing any existing instances of notepad.exe...
Filtering on '[Nn]otepad'
No matching processes were found.
[*] Uploading injection binary and required dlls...
[*] Uploading /usr/src/metasploit-framework/data/purple/t1055/inject_x64.exe to C:\t1055.exe
[*] Uploading /usr/src/metasploit-framework/data/purple/t1055/dllmain_x64.dll to C:\dllmain.dll
[*] Uploading /usr/src/metasploit-framework/data/purple/t1055/dllpoc_x64.dll to C:\dllpoc.dll
[*] Uploading /usr/src/metasploit-framework/data/purple/t1055/carriage_return.txt to C:\carriage_return.txt
[*] Uploading /usr/src/metasploit-framework/data/purple/t1055/rdll_x64.dll to C:\rdll.dll
[*] Killing any existing instances of notepad.exe...
Filtering on '[Nn]otepad'
No matching processes were found.
[*] Killing any existing instances of calc.exe...
Filtering on '[Cc]alc'
No matching processes were found.
[*] Executing command 'notepad.exe' on #<Session:meterpreter ██████████ (192.168.38.104) "WIN10\vagrant @ WIN10">
[*] Executing inject method CreateRemoteThread on target machine...
[+] Found running calc process!
[+] CreateRemoteThread success, calc found it worked.
Filtering on '[Cc]alc'
Killing: 3084
Filtering on '[Nn]otepad'
Killing: 5036
[*] Removing uploaded binaries...
[+] Module T1055W execution successful.
[*] Post module execution completed_
```

index=sysmon Calculator.exe

✓ 0 events (10/6/19 11:41:51.000 PM to 10/6/19 11:56:51.000 PM) No Event Sampling ▼

Events (0) Patterns Statistics Visualization

Format Timeline ▼ — Zoom Out + Zoom to Selection × Deselect

No telemetry :(

Demo 3 — Actual Alerts



Severity: **Critical**

ComputerName: [REDACTED]

User: **szabel**

File Name: **procdump64.exe**

SHA256:

16f413862efda3aba631d8a7ae2bfff6d84acd

9f454a7adaa518c7a8a6f375a5

[CrowdStrike Console](#)



SplunkES APP 2:45 PM

Kerberoasting Attack

Kerberoasting Attack detected from:

Account_Name = SZabel@[REDACTED]

Client_Address = [REDACTED]

Service_ID =

Count = 655

[Splunk](#)



SplunkES APP 4:00 PM

Excessive Root Login Failures






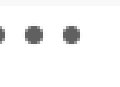
Root login failures detected on the server



[REDACTED] **401** from [REDACTED] **5** times in past 60 minutes.

[Splunk](#)




Demo 3 — Actual Alerts

 **SplunkES** APP 8:20 PM     

 **CrowdStrike Detection** 

Severity: **High**


ComputerName: 


User: **szabel**


File Name: **powershell.exe**

SHA256:
**e0c662d10b852b23f2d8a240afc82a72b0995
19fa71cddf9d5d0f0be08169b6e**

[CrowdStrike Console](#)


 1

 **SplunkES** APP 5:30 AM

 ::ffff: was testing credentials in more than **100** accounts in the past 24hours

Alert "4768 - Authentication Ticket TGT (24hours)" has been **suppressed** for the next 6 hours. Check manually if needed.

[View Results](#)

 1

Two Cats — On Stairs

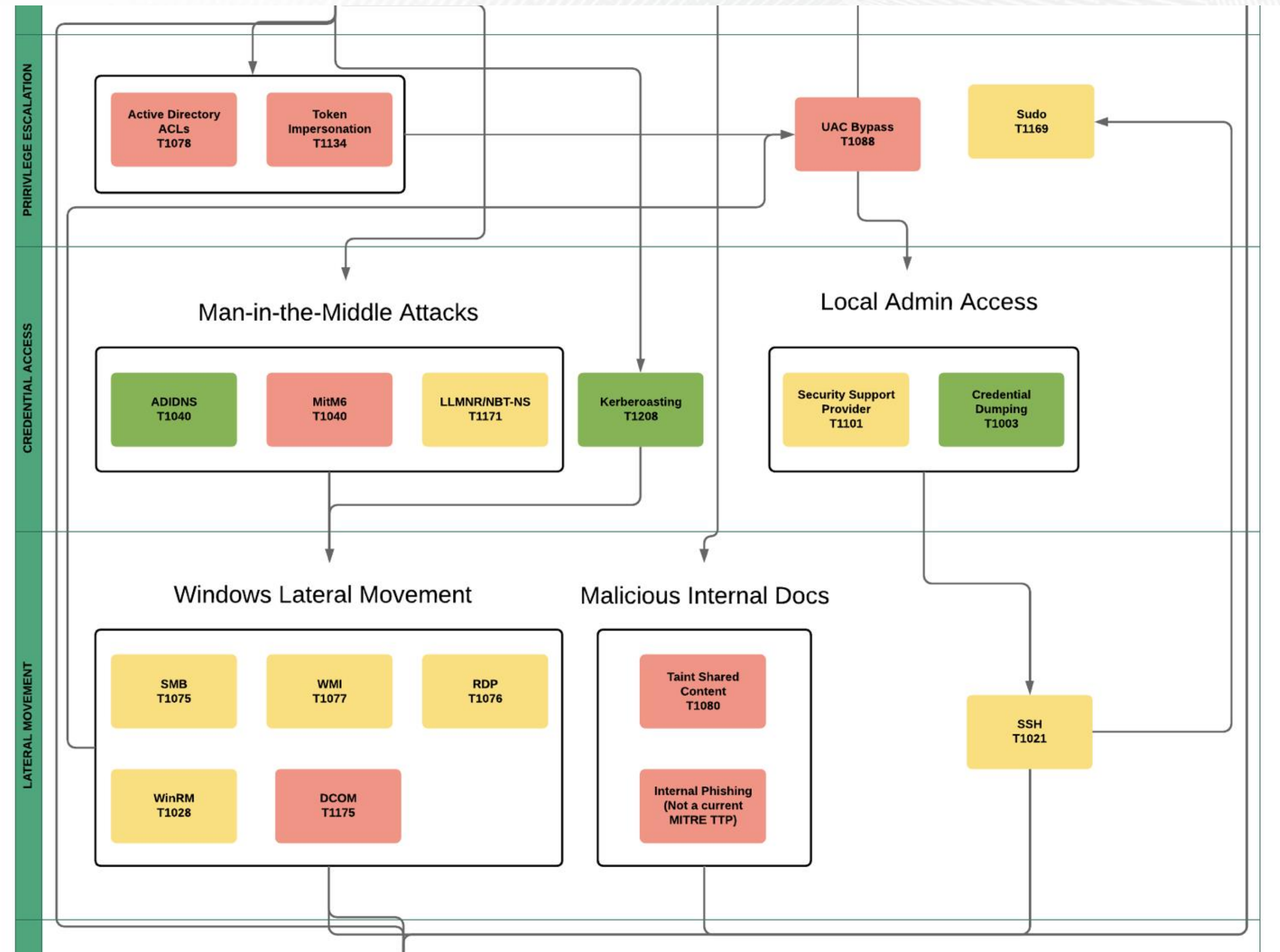
“Attackers only need to get it right once”

- ▶ Attackers also only need to get it wrong once
- ▶ You don't need a cat on every stair if you strategically place your cats where a human is likely to step

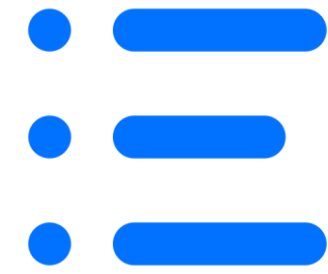


Thinking with Chains

- ▶ Overlap Purple Team with internal assessments
- ▶ Map the compromise and findings to ATT&CK
- ▶ Threat model your network



When ATT&CK is Not Enough



Examples

- ▶ SaaS Applications
- ▶ Internal APIs
- ▶ ~~Cloud~~ (added in latest release)



Solutions

- ▶ External communication
- ▶ Internal communication
- ▶ Technical breadth

Priceline Examples

Duo Bypass.

- ▶ `index=security_access bypass sourcetype="duo:auth" NOT {{whitelisted users}}| dedup user| eval Report= user." %"| rex mode=sed field=Report "s/%\n/g" | stats list(Report) as Report`

GCP org changes.

- ▶ `index="gcp" | search "data.resource.type"=organization`



Delivering Value

► Think outside the PDF

- Excel
- Web
- Tickets

► Think tactically and strategically

- TTP specific
- People, process, product

► Prioritization

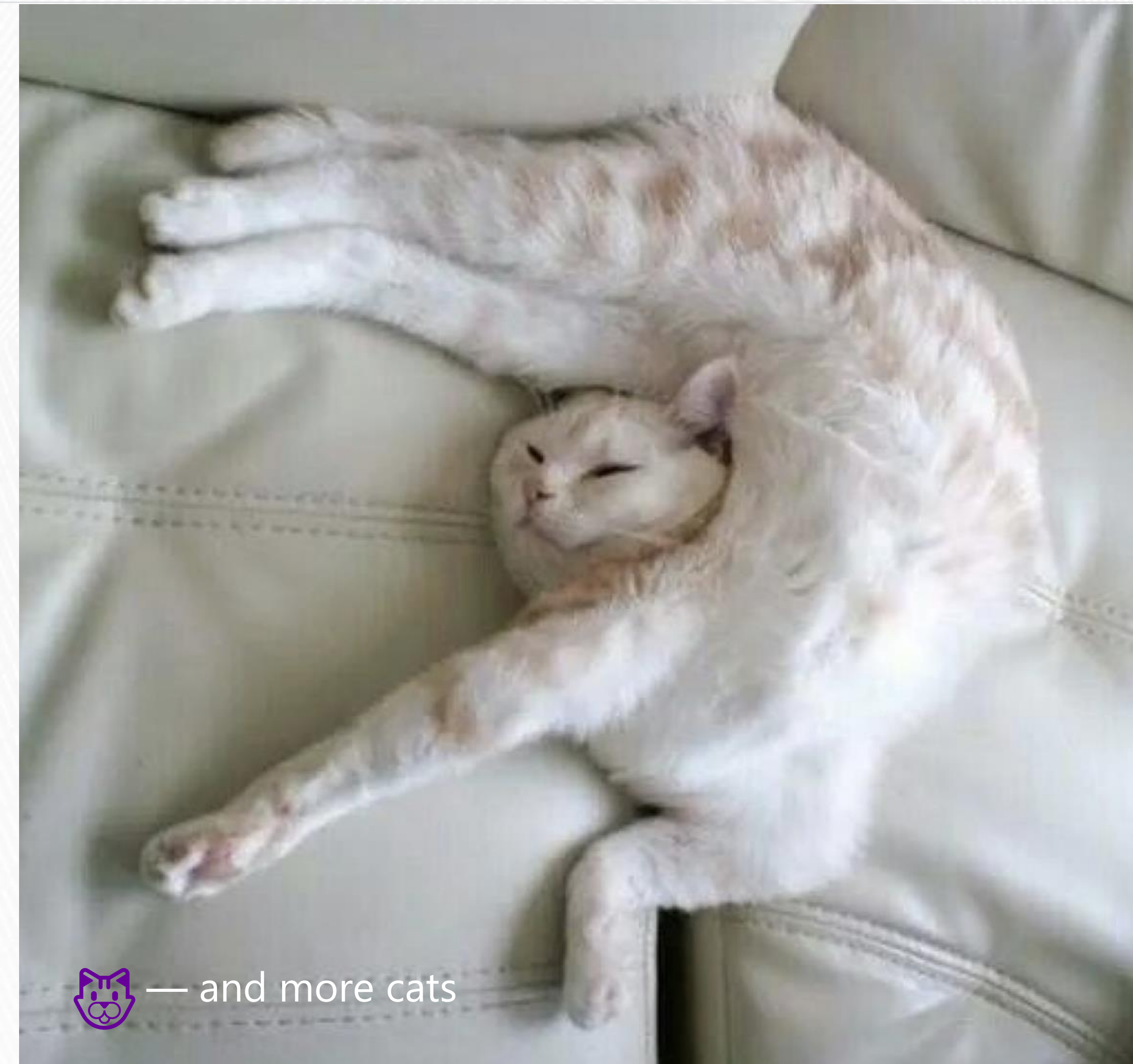
- ROI
- Most common and easiest to fix
- Land of diminishing returns

► Don't just find - solve

| Executive Summary | | Dashboard | | MITRE ATT&CK™ Matrix | | Test Cases |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| The full ATT&CK Matrix below includes techniques spanning Windows, Mac, and Linux platforms and can be used to navigate through the knowledge base. | | | | | | Scoring: |
| Have Questions? → | | See the FAQ | | Threat Model | | Custom Queries |
| MITRE ATT&CK Matrix | | | | Operating System: | | |
| | | | | Windows | | Linux |
| | | | | | | Mac |
| Persistence | Privilege Escalation | Defense Evasion | Credential Access | Discovery | Lateral Movement | Execution |
| Winlogon Helper DLL | Port Monitors | File System Logical Offsets | Credential Dumping | System Service Discovery | Application Deployment Software | Windows Remote Management |
| Port Monitors | Accessibility Features | Binary Padding | Network Sniffing | Application Window Discovery | Remote Services | Service Execution |
| Accessibility Features | Path Interception | Rootkit | Input Capture | Query Registry | Windows Remote Management | Scheduled Task |
| System Firmware | DLL Search Order Hijacking | Obfuscated Files or Information | Exploitation for Credential Access | System Network Configuration Discovery | Logon Scripts | Command-Line Interface |
| Shortcut Modification | File System Permissions Weakness | Masquerading | Credentials in Files | Remote System Discovery | Shared Webroot | Graphical User Interface |
| Modify Existing Service | New Service | DLL Search Order Hijacking | Replication Through Removable Media | System Owner/User Discovery | Exploitation of Remote Services | Scripting |
| Path Interception | Scheduled Task | Software Packing | Account Manipulation | Network Service Scanning | Third-party Software | Third-party Software |
| Logon Scripts | Process Injection | Indicator Blocking | Brute Force | System Network Connections Discovery | Pass the Hash | Rundll32 |
| DLL Search Order Hijacking | Service Registry Permissions Weakness | Process Injection | Two-Factor Authentication Interception | Process Discovery | Remote Desktop Protocol | PowerShell |
| Change Default File Association | Exploitation for Privilege Escalation | Scripting | Create Account | Security Software Discovery | Windows Admin Shares | Process Hollowing |
| File System | Valid Accounts | Indicator Removal from | Private Keys | Permission Groups | Trusted Shared Content | Execution through API |

Managing the Purple team – CISO's Perspective

- ▶ Remember, “the purple team” isn’t just redeployed adversarial testers
- ▶ Don’t expect testers to do all the work!
- ▶ Preparation is important
- ▶ Consider what success looks like, including KPIs
- ▶ Encourage flexibility



— and more cats

Managing the Purple Team – Preparation and Pre-work

- ▶ **Don't ignore the people:**

- Know roles and responsibilities are
- Have a comms channel (Slack/Teams/Discord/Carrier Pigeon)
- Have accounts created, systems provisioned, access validated
- Daily rhythm (standups, status reports)
- Align incentives: we prioritized collaboration over coverage

- ▶ **Consider objectives: TTPS you want to concentrate on or ignore**

- ▶ **Have some expectations about which detective tools will cover which TTPs**

- ▶ **Promote the upcoming test internally**

It's Like a Pentest You **Want** to Succeed

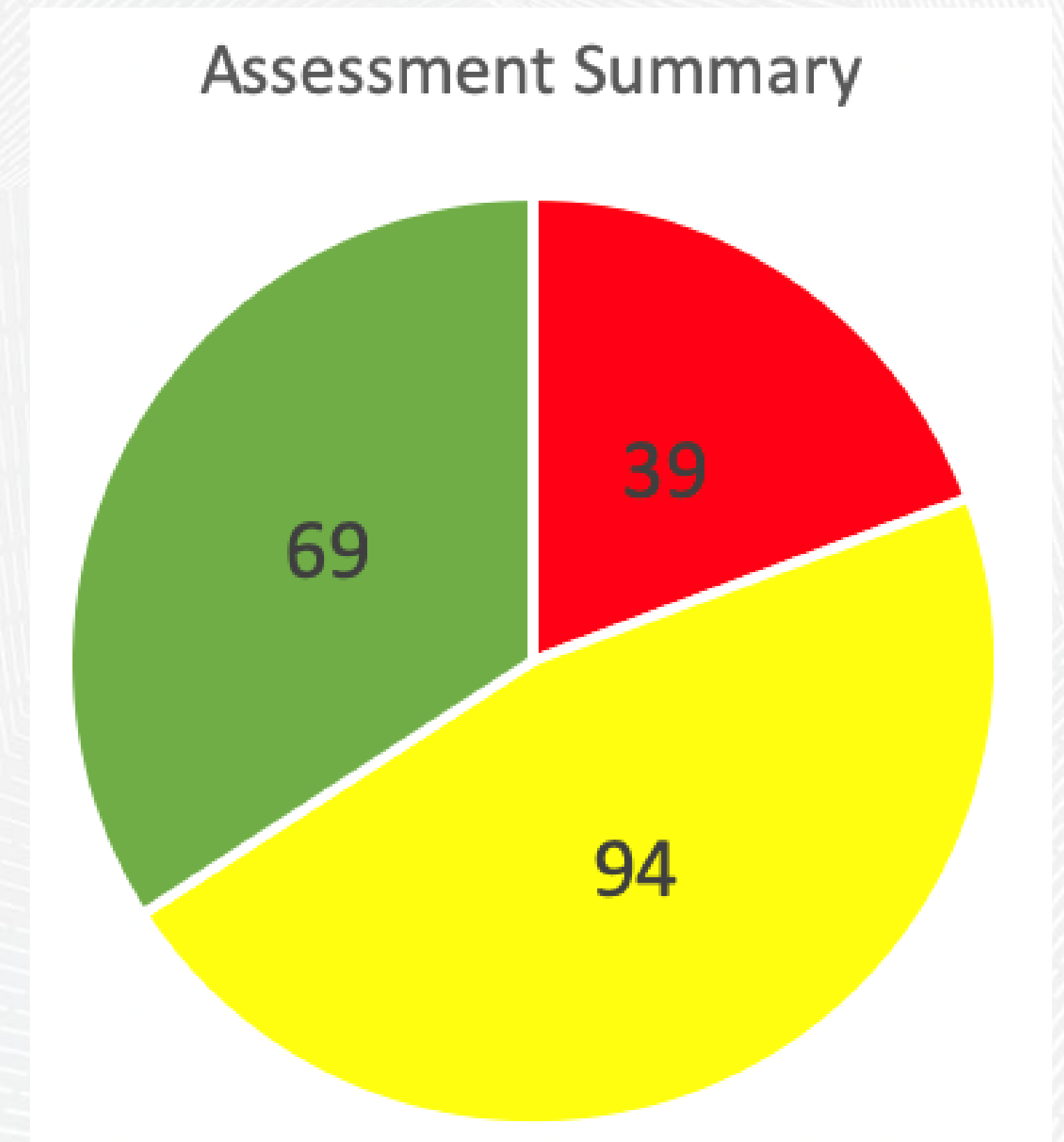
- ▶ **Expected results include:**

- Alerts are validated, taxonomized per ATT&CK
- New team members get an intense onboarding through this process
- "Hit list" of improvements, taxonomized and ready to share with vendors
- Quick, reproduceable demos using common pentester tools

- ▶ **Our most important outcome is Collaboration and knowledge transfer**

- ▶ **Measurements and KPIs**

- TTP coverage
- Alerts created/improved
- Rate of ticket closure



So You've Done This Assessment, Now What?

Tactical next steps.

- ▶ Track your findings
- ▶ Make sure your existing alerts are categorized per ATT&CK
- ▶ Document existing TTP coverage
- ▶ Working with security product vendors
 - ATT&CK is a badge in marketing materials, but there's more needed
 - Be as explicit as you can with your vendors:
We want you to cover these TTPs, here are sample attacks for tuning

Strategic improvements.

- ▶ Plan your next test objectives
- ▶ Suggest KPIs
- ▶ Reprioritize projects in light of findings

Track Your Findings

✓

project != INFOSEC and resolution = Unresolved AND labels in (purpleteam_2018_remediation_purpleteam2018) ORDER BY summary DESC, status DESC

Search

Switch to basic

≡

1–8 of 8

Columns

| T | Key | Summary ↓ | P | Status | Resolution |
|---|-----------|--|---|------------------|------------|
| | IT-6755 | Enable powershell 'constrained language mode' on endpoints and servers | 2 | WORK IN PROGRESS | Unresolved |
| | IT-5954 | CSF improvement: Restrict powershell version | 1 | WORK NEEDED | Unresolved |
| | IT-5961 | CSF Improvement: Require MFA for any a-admin account access | 1 | WORK NEEDED | Unresolved |
| | IT-7453 | CSF Improvement: log all powershell actions on servers | 1 | FINAL REVIEW | Unresolved |
| | NET-26624 | CSF improvement: Firmware updates process - network devices | 2 | OPEN | Unresolved |
| | IT-5953 | CSF Improvement: deploy LAPS for servers | 1 | WORK IN PROGRESS | Unresolved |
| | NET-26626 | CSF improvement: Patch JunOS | 2 | OPEN | Unresolved |
| | IT-15376 | Create ADIDNS defenses | 1 | WORK IN PROGRESS | Unresolved |

Corporate IT / IT-25159

Trendmicro not forwarding logs to splunk

Comment

Type:Security Issues

Priority:3 Priority 3 (Medium)

Affects versions:None

Components:None

Status:OPEN

Resolution:Unresolved

Fix versions:None

Security Level:Security Level 3 (Low) (*Least restrictive*: Generally used for general-audience issues: accessible by *Project-Admins + Project-Developers + Project-Users*, reporter, assignee, and Security/Audit/office-services teams. Read: <https://priceline.atlassian.net/wiki/x/pvs8B>)

Labels:security

Scrum Team:Corporate IT Engineering

Customer Request Type:Security Issue

Requester Priority:Priority 1 (Highest)

Service Category:Problem

Sprint:

Description

On Sept 3rd Trendmicro stopped forwarding logs to splunk.

Google Drive attachments

Sign in to attach from Google Drive

People

Assignee:JD

Reporter:RE Ronald Iraheta Escobar

Request participants:None

Votes:0

Watchers:1 Stop watching this issue

Dates

Due:11/Oct/19

Created:2 days ago

Updated:Yesterday

Automations

No automations available.

Manage automations

PagerDuty Incident

PagerDuty is not configured for this project and issue type.

Align Alerts with ATT&CK

| Name | Status | Requires Akamai URL Update? | Revise Alert Slack Action Link to Akamai URL | Description of Alert IOC's | TTP Action Detection (where possible reference MITRE Attack Framework) | SPL Query |
|----------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|--|--|---|--|
| Kerberoasting Attack | Enabled | Splunk Akamai based URL added now | Requires additional revisions and testing | IOC = Windows event id 4769 indicates Kerberos service ticket is requested and Ticket_Encryption_Type=0x17 indicates RC4 encryption is used to encrypt part of Kerberos ticket. This method can be used to brute force the hash of the service account associated with the Service principal names | https://attack.mitre.org/techniques/T1208/ | index=security_winevents sourcetype="Win Account_Name!= Account_Name!= Account_Name!= stats count by Account_Name Client_Addr eval Report= Account_Name. " " .Client_A |

- ▶ **Use what works for your team**
 - Spreadsheets, Wiki, Version control system
 - <https://github.com/hunters-forge/ThreatHunter-Playbook>

Tips for Success

Checklists.

- ▶ Make sure you request what you need

Sharing.

- ▶ Google sheets, Box folders, etc – don't silo information during the engagement

Planning.

- ▶ Each Purple Team will be unique and each partner will be unique
- ▶ No plan survives first contact, but having a plan will allow you to be flexible from that plan to still stay on track

Define Objectives.

- ▶ Review previous adversarial understanding

Understand your Environment.

- ▶ Know in general what tools you expect to give you general coverage

Internal Promotion.

- ▶ Communicate with other tech teams
- ▶ They know if weird stuff happens who to go to
- ▶ Other folks have dropped in during the test just to see how things are going

Team Diversity.

- ▶ Internal – variety of experience and skillsets
- ▶ External – strong red teamers, blue teamers, application security

Thank You!

Questions?

References

- ▶ <https://www.iteuropa.com/news/services-rise-over-half-security-software-spend>
- ▶ [https://attack.mitre.org/docs/ATTACK Framework Board 4x3.pdf](https://attack.mitre.org/docs/ATTACK_Framework_Board_4x3.pdf)

Security Spend.

- ▶ [https://dsimg.ubm-us.net/envelope/390213/526993/TCM DR 1705079 Dark%20Reading%20Security%20Spending%20Report.pdf](https://dsimg.ubm-us.net/envelope/390213/526993/TCM_DR_1705079_Dark%20Reading%20Security%20Spending%20Report.pdf)
- ▶ <https://www.sans.org/reading-room/whitepapers/analyst/security-spending-trends-36697>

Images.

- ▶ [Excuse me, miss, I asked for the large cup of coffee. Hello ...](#)