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Creepy Leaky Browsers





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Creepy Leaky Browsers

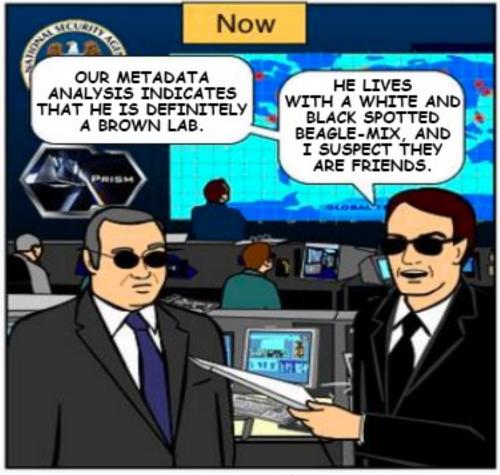
Part 1: Browser Fingerprinting & Why it Matters

Then... and now.

The Joy of Tech ...







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joyoftech.com



What is Browser Fingerprinting?

A combination of persistent and nonpersistent identifiers gathered passively through application programming interfaces built into modern web browsers.

APIs developed by standards bodies such as W3C define what data attributes browsers should support in order to facilitate seamless cross-platform experiences.





Why Are Browser Fingerprints Used?



Digital Marketing – Online advertisers and merchants utilize fingerprints to target individuals online with digital marketing campaigns.



User Experience – Web developers and designers use fingerprints for analytics to build sites that provide a consistent user experience across platforms.



Return Device Recognition – Many organizations (B2B & B2C) utilize browser fingerprints to recognize users that are returning to use their product or service online.



Fraud Prevention – Banks & Merchants use browser fingerprints to detect and mitigate fraud attacks against their customers.



Examples of Browser Fingerprint Attributes

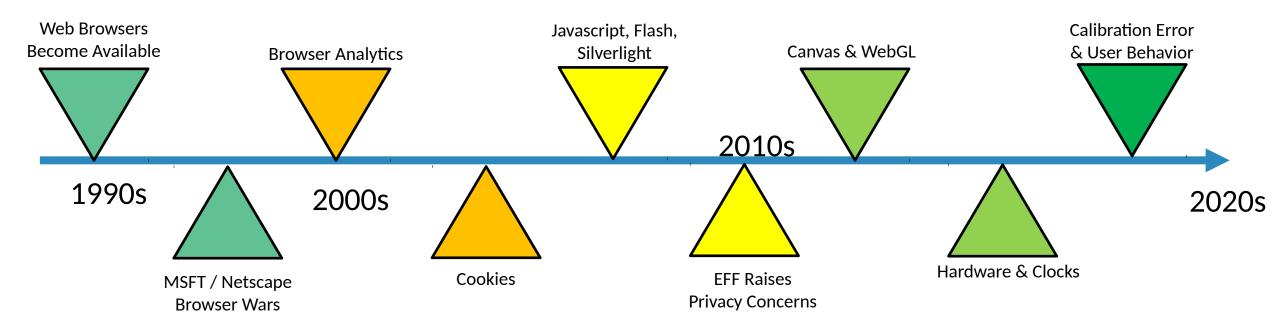
- Cookie Based Identifiers
 - Session, First Party, Third Party
- Hardware Based Identifiers
 - CPU, GPU, RAM, Screen Res, Sensors
- Network Information
 - WAN, LAN, DNS, ISP, Connection Type
- Browser Information
 - Type, OS, Version, Javascript, Location, Fonts







History of Browser Fingerprinting





Ethics & Privacy

Like any other tool, browser fingerprints can be used for good or bad.

Do the right thing...

- Persistently tracking & identify users for purposes of targeted advertising.
 - Is this ethical? Is this invasive?
- Passively fingerprinting devices for purposes of account security & fraud prevention.
 - Os this ethical? Is this invasive?
- Persistently tracking users for purposes of data harvesting & re-sale.
 - Os this ethical? Is this invasive?



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Part 2: Data Collection & Browser Comparison

Technology Deep Dive - Network Information

		TCP/IP Fingerprint :			
IP Address Location :		os	Mac OS X		
Country	United States (US)	Link	OpenVPN TCP bs128	SHA1 Izo	
State/Region	California (CA)	MTU	1340		
City	San Jose	Distance	8 Hops		
ISP	VIANET-ASN	WebRTC Leak Test : Local IP address	192.168.67.18		
ASN	7091	Public IP address	157.22.52.100		
Timezone	America/Los_Angeles	DNS Leak Test :			
Local Time	Wed, 12 Feb 2020 11:46:44 -0800	Test Results	Found 1 Server, 1 ISP,		
Latitude/Longitude	37.2125,-121.8641	Your DNS Servers	IP Address : 157.22.52.100	ISP : VIANET-ASN	Location : United States, San Jos

TLS Fingerprint:

JA3 Hash	0BE8FDD9423BE87F8FCF9A7349F3AD2D
JA3 Fingerprint	772,4865-4866-4867-49195-49199-49196-49200-52393-52392-49171-49172-156-157-47-53-10,0-23-65281-10-11-35-16-5-13-18-51-45-43-27-21,29-23-24,

Handshake:

TLS Protocol	TLS 1.3 [HTTP/2.0]
Cipher Suite	0x1302 TLS_AES_256_GCM_SHA384





Technology Deep Dive - Hardware Information

Screen Object:

Screen Resolution 1600×900 (Letterboxing) 24-bit TrueColor (viewport: 1585×740)

Web Audio API:

API Status	Enabled
State	running
Sample Rate	48000
Max Channel Count	2
Number of Inputs	1
Number of Outputs	0
Channel Count	2
Channel Count Mode	explicit
Channel Interpretation	speakers
FFT Size	2048
Frequency Bin Count	1024
Min Decibels	-100
Max Decibels	-30
Smoothing Time Constant	0.8

Navigator Object:

platform	MacIntel
oscpu	undefined
hardwareConcurrency	12
deviceMemory	8
maxTouchPoints	0
activeVRDisplays	undefined
webdriver	undefined

Web Bluetooth API:

API Status	Enabled
Bluetooth Adapter	true

Battery Status API:

API Status	Enabled
charging	true
chargingTime	0
dischargingTime	Infinity
level	1

WebRTC Media Devices:

Device Enumeration	✓ True
Has Microphone	✓ True
Has Camera	✓ True

Data shown was collected using https://browserleaks.com







Technology Deep-Dive - Environmental Settings

Date/Time:

System Time	Wed Feb 12 2020 12:45:10 GMT-0800 (Pacific Standard Time)
toLocaleString	2/12/2020, 12:45:10 PM
toLocaleFormat	undefined

Internationalization API :	
DateTimeFormat	Wednesday, February 12, 2020, 12:45:10 PM Pacific Standard Time
hourCycle	h12
locale	en-US
calendar	gregory
numberingSystem	latn
timeZone	America/Los_Angeles
year	numeric
month	numeric
day	numeric

JS Fonts (unicode):

Fingerprint	45B43189	
Report	 Unicode Glyphs Measurement 	
	glyph default sans-serif serif monospace cursive fantasy U+20B9 909,2240 831,1840 909,2240 781,1820 767,2532 961,2661 U+2581 1600,2240 1600,2240 1600,2240 783,1527 1600,2532 1600,2661 U+20BA 889,1872 889,1840 889,1872 723,1516 889,2532 889,2469 U+A73D 1183,2134 1183,2134 1183,2134 961,1734 1183,2532 1183,2632 U+FFFD 1600,1947 1600,1915 1600,1947 783,1527 963,2532 1600,2512 U+20B8 905,1946 889,1840 905,1946 735,1576 905,2532 905,2511	

JS Fonts (classic):

Fingerprint	385AAB3C9FB8267B5ACBAE3008D1A015
Report	22 fonts and 26 unique metrics found in the list of 512 fonts
	Fallback Metrics/Fonts: 1989,151 default 2012,147 sans-serif 2022,147 serif 1842,148 monospace 1949,203 cursive 1910,197 fantasy

Navigator Object:

	language	en-US
	languages	["en-US","en"]
	onLine	true
	doNotTrack	1
Э	cookieEnabled	true

HTML5 Features Detection 314 of 314 features found

Feature Description :	Test Result:			
hashchange Event	✓ true			
History API	✓ true			
HTML5 Audio Element	✓ true			
Audio Loop Attribute	✓ true			
HTML5 Audio ogg vorbis	? probably			
HTML5 Audio mp3	? probably			

Data shown was collected using https://browserleaks.com







Technology Deen-Dive - Graphics Processing

WebGL Support Detection:

This browser supports WebGL	✓ True
This browser supports WebGL 2	✓ True (88 of 88 new functions implemented) more
WebGL Context Info:	
Supported Context Name(s)	webgl2, webgl, experimental-webgl
GL Version	WebGL 2.0 (OpenGL ES 3.0 Chromium)
Shading Language Version	WebGL GLSL ES 3.00 (OpenGL ES GLSL ES 3.0 Chromium)
Vendor	WebKit
Renderer	WebKit WebGL
Antialiasing	True
ANGLE	False
Major Performance Caveat	False
Debug Renderer Info :	
Unmasked Vendor	! ATI Technologies Inc.
Unmasked Renderer	! AMD Radeon Pro 560X OpenGL Engine
WebGL Fingerprint :	
WebGL Report Hash	4EBE36E9671940A9F2EF9E9E4AFD6269
WebGL Image Hash	64EE65DF39A579A4A5804FAFD339860E
WebGL Image	

Canvas	Support	in	Your	Browser	:	
--------	---------	----	------	---------	---	--

Canvas (basic support)	✓ True
Text API for Canvas	✓ True
Canvas toDataURL	✓ True

Database Summary:

Unique User-Agents	528769
Unique Fingerprints	13830

Your Fingerprint:

Signature	✓ 927DA0D7
Uniqueness	99.98% (102 of 528769 user agents have the same signature)

Data shown was collected using https://browserleaks.com





Technology Deep Dive - Sensor Data

"ambient-light"

A mock sensor type associated with the usage of the AmbientLightSensor interface.

"accelerometer"

A mock sensor type associated with the usage of the Accelerometer interface.

"linear-acceleration"

A mock sensor type associated with the usage of the LinearAccelerationSensor interface.

"gravity"

A mock sensor type associated with the usage of the GravitySensor interface.

"gyroscope"

A mock sensor type associated with the usage of the Gyroscope interface.

"magnetometer"

A mock sensor type associated with the usage of the Magnetometer interface.

"uncalibrated-magnetometer"

A mock sensor type associated with the usage of the UncalibratedMagnetometer interface.

"absolute-orientation"

A mock sensor type associated with the usage of the AbsoluteOrientationSensor interface.

"relative-orientation"

A mock sensor type associated with the usage of the RelativeOrientationSensor interface.

"geolocation"

A mock sensor type associated with the usage of the GeolocationSensor interface.

"proximity"

A mock sensor type associated with the usage of the ProximitySensor interface.

```
[Constructor(optional GeolocationSensorOptions options = {}),
    SecureContext,
    Exposed=(DedicatedWorker, Window)]
interface GeolocationSensor : Sensor {
    static Promise<GeolocationSensorReading> read(optional ReadOptions readOptions = {});
    readonly attribute unrestricted double? latitude;
    readonly attribute unrestricted double? longitude;
    readonly attribute unrestricted double? altitude;
    readonly attribute unrestricted double? accuracy;
    readonly attribute unrestricted double? altitudeAccuracy;
    readonly attribute unrestricted double? heading;
    readonly attribute unrestricted double? speed;
};
```

```
[SecureContext, Exposed=Window]
interface Accelerometer : Sensor {
  constructor(optional AccelerometerSensorOptions options = {});
  readonly attribute double? x;
  readonly attribute double? y;
  readonly attribute double? z;
};
```





Browser Comparison

10443		, Dai i								
		Mac OSX			Windows 10			Android 10		
		Firefox OSX	Chrome OSX	Safari OSX	Firefox Win10	Chrome Win10	Edge Win10	Chrome on Android	Firefox on Android	Edge on Android
Navigator Object	User Agent	Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10.15; rv:71.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/71.0	Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_15_2) AppleWebKit/537. 36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/79.0.3945 .88 Safari/537.36	Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_15_2) AppleWebKit/605. 1.15 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/13.0.4 Safari/605.1.15	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:71.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/71.0	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537. 36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/79.0.394 5.88 Safari/537.36	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537. 36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/70.0.353 8.102 Safari/537.36 Edge/18.18362	Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 10; Pixel 3a XL) AppleWebKit/537. 36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/79.0.394 5.93 Mobile Safari/537.36	Mozilla/5.0 (Android 10; Mobile; rv:68.0) Gecko/68.0 Firefox/68.0	Mozilla/5.0 (Linux Android 10; Pixel 3a XL) AppleWebKit/537 36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/73.0.368 3.90 Mobile Safari/537.36 EdgA/42.0.4.4062
,	9		5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_15_2) AppleWebKit/537. 36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/79.0.3945	5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_15_2) AppleWebKit/605. 1.15 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/13.0.4		5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537. 36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/79.0.394	5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537. 36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/70.0.353 8.102 Safari/537.36	5.0 (Linux; Android 10; Pixel 3a XL) AppleWebKit/537. 36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/79.0.394 5.93 Mobile		5.0 (Linux; Android 10; Pixel 3a XL) AppleWebKit/537 36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/73.0.368 3.90 Mobile Safari/537.36
	App Version	5.0 (Macintosh)	.88 Safari/537.36	Safari/605.1.15	5.0 (Windows)	5.88 Safari/537.36	Edge/18.18362	Safari/537.36	5.0 (Android 10)	EdgA/42.0.4.4062
	App Name	Netscape	Netscape	Netscape	Netscape	Netscape	Netscape	Netscape	Netscape	Netscape
	App Code Name	Mozilla	Mozilla	Mozilla	Mozilla	Mozilla	Mozilla	Mozilla	Mozilla	Mozilla
	product	Gecko	Gecko	Gecko	Gecko	Gecko	Gecko	Gecko	Gecko	Gecko
	product sub	20100101	20030107	20030107	20100101	20030107	20030107	20030107	20181001000000	20030107
	vendor vendor sub	empty	Google Inc.	Apple Computer, Inc.	empty	Google Inc.	empty	Google Inc.	empty	Google Inc.
		empty	empty	empty	empty	empty	empty	empty	empty	empty
	platform oscpu	MacIIntel Intel Mac OS X 10.15	MacIntel n/a	MacIntel n/a	win32 Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64	win32 n/a	Win32 n/a	Linux armv8l n/a	Linux aarch64 Linux aarch64	Linux aarch64 n/a
	hardware concurrency	6	12	n/a	12	12	12	8	8	8
	deviceMemory	N/A	8	n/a	n/a	8	n/a	4	n/a	4





Browser Comparison

		Mac OSX			Windows 10			Android 10		
		Firefox OSX	Chrome OSX	Safari OSX	Firefox Win10	Chrome Win10	Edge Win10	Chrome on Android	Firefox on Android	Edge on Android
Battery API	Status	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE
-	Battery is Charging	n/a	FALSE	n/a	n/a	TRUE	n/a	FALSE	n/a	FALSE
	Battery Charging Time	n/a	Infinity	n/a	n/a	Infiinity	n/a	infinity	n/a	Infinity
	Battery Discharging Time	n/a	16800	n/a	n/a	Infinity	n/a	2	n/a	2
	Battery Level	n/a	84%	n/a	n/a	31%	n/a	65%	n/a	65%
Network API	Status	FALSE	W3C	FALSE	FALSE	W3C	FALSE	W3C	W3C	W3C
	effectiveType	n/a	4G	n/a	n/a	4g	n/a	4g	n/a	4g
	rtt	n/a	50	n/a	n/a	50	n/a	150	n/a	150
	downlink	n/a	1.45	n/a	n/a	1.6	n/a	1.6	n/a	10
	saveData	n/a	FALSE	n/a	n/a	FALSE	n/a	FALSE	n/a	FALSE
Web Bluetooth API	Status	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	TRUE
	Bluetooth Adapter	n/a	available	n/a	n/a	not available	n/a	available	n/a	?
Web Audio API	Status	suspended	suspended	suspended	suspended	running	running	running	suspended	running
	Sample Rate	44100	44100	44100	48000	48000	48000	48000	48000	48000
	Max Channel Count	2	2	0	2	2	2	2	2	2
	# of Inputs	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	# of Outputs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Channel Count	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Channel Mode	explicit	explicit	explicit	explicit	explicit	explicit	explicit	explicit	explicit
	Channel Interpretation	speakers	speakers	speakers	speakers	speakers	speakers	speakers	speakers	speakers
	FFT Size	2048	2048	2048	2048	2048	2048	2048	2048	2048
	Freqency Bin Count	1024	1024	1024	1024	1024	1024	1024	1024	1024
	Min Decibels	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100	-100
	Max Decibels	30	-30	-30	-30	-30	-30	-30	-30	-30





Browser Comparison

		Mac OSX				Windows 10			Android 10		
		Firefox OSX	Chrome OSX	Safari OSX	Firefox Win10	Chrome Win10	Edge Win10	Chrome on Android	Firefox on Android	Edge on Android	
WebGL Support	WebGL	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	
	WebGL 2	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	
	WebGL 2 Report	88 / 88	88/88	88 / 88	88/88	n/a	n/a	88 / 88	88 / 88	88 / 88	
WebGL Context	Supported Contexts	webgl2, webgl, experimental- webgl	webgl2, webgl, experimental- webgl	webgl2, webgl, experimental- webgl	webgl2, webgl, experrimental- webgl	webgl, experimental- webgl	webgl, experimental- webgl	webgl2, webgl, experimental- webgl	webgl2, webgl, experimental- webgl	webgl2, webgl, experimental- webgl	
	GL Version	WebGL 2.0	WebGL 2.0	WebGL 2.0 (OpenGL ES 3.0 Chromium)	WebGL 2.0 (OpenGL ES 3.0 Chromium)	WebGL 1.0	WebGL 1.0	WebGL 2.0 (OpenGL ES 3.0 Chromium)	WebGL 2.0	WebGL 2.0	
	Shading Language Versiion	WebGL GLSL ES	WebGL GLSL ES	WebGL GLSL ES 3.00 (OpenGL ES GLSL ES 3.0 Chromium)	WebGL GLSL ES 3.00 (OpenGL ES GLSL ES 3.0 Chromium)	WebGL GLSL ES	WebGL GLSL ES	WebGL GLSL ES 3.00 (OpenGL ES GLSL ES 3.0 Chromium)	WebGL GLSL ES	WebGL GLSL ES	
	Vendor	Mozilla	Mozilla	WebKit	WebKit	Webkit	Microsoft	WebKit	Mozilla	Mozilla	
	Renderer	Mozilla	Mozilla	WebKit WebGL	WebKit WebGL	Webkit WebGL	Microsoft Edge	WebKit WebGL	Mozilla	Mozilla	
	Antialiasing	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	
	ANGLE	FALSE	True, Driect3D 11	FALSE	TRUE, Direct3D 11	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	
	Major Performance Caveat	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	
Debug Renderer	Unmasked Vendor	ATI Technologies Inc.	Google Inc.	ATI Technologies Inc.	Google Inc.	ATI Technologies Inc.	Microsoft	Qualcomm	Qualcomm	Qualcomm	
	Unmasked Renderer	AMD Radeon Pro 560X OpenGL Engine	ANGLE (Radeon Pro 560X Direct3D11 vs_5_0 ps_5_0)	AMD Radeon Pro 560X OpenGL Engine	ANGLE (Radeon Pro 560X Direct3D11 vs_5_0 ps_5_0)	AMD Radeon Pro 560X OpenGL Engine	ANGLE (Radeon Pro 560X Direct3D11 vs_5_0 ps_5_0)	Adreno (TM) 615	Adreno (TM) 615	Adreno (TM) 615	





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Part 3: Examples & Recommendations

Privacy - Hiding In the Herd





Privacy - Being "Invisible"



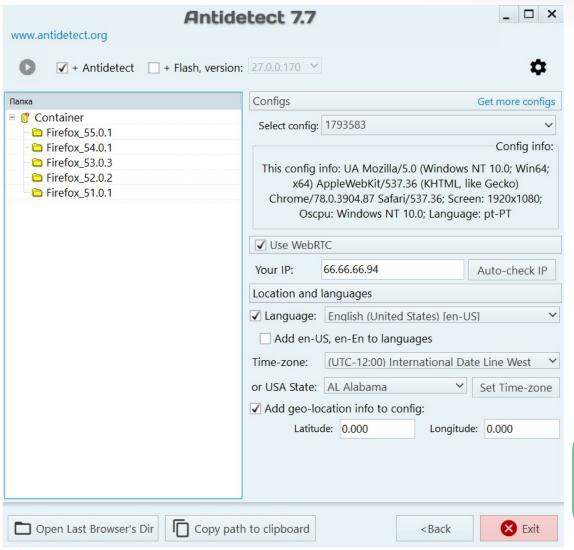


Privacy - Wolves Among the Sheep





Tools Bad Guys Use - Antidetect



Antidetect 8

Latest version from **December 2019**

Private software. Powerful chrome antidetect. Fonts generator. Canvas cloud fingerprint technology. Free configs. Personal support for you. Price is \$2999. Requires \$100 monthly payment for service. Please don't buy before you know what is it. Contact support for more details.

To have the best fingerprint-bypass tool its like to print your own money (C)

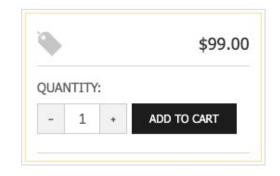


Tools Bad Guys Use - FraudFox

FRAUDFOX VM

FraudFox is the all-in-one tool for user-agent and device spoofing and perhaps the most advanced and fully detailed virtual machine on its class ever created. More than simple user-agent editing, FraudFox offers a lot more features such as device details manipulation via the VM console, changing the network footprint via obfuscate button, and a lot more.

Category: SUBSCRIPTION Tags: anti fingerprint, antidetect, fraudfox, fraudfox vm, spoof id

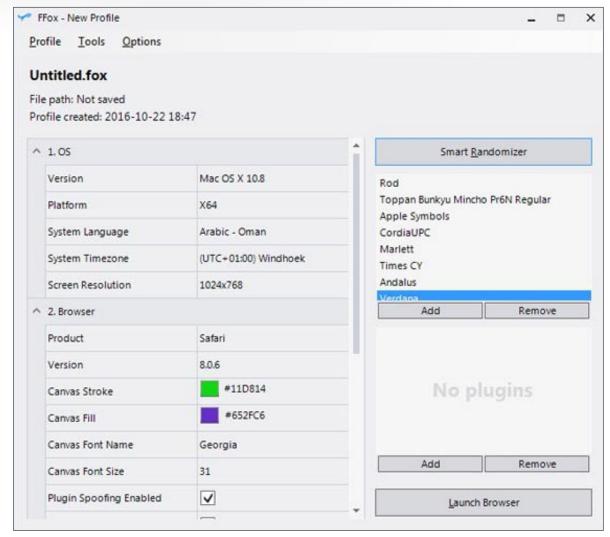


POPULAR ITEMS THIS WEEK



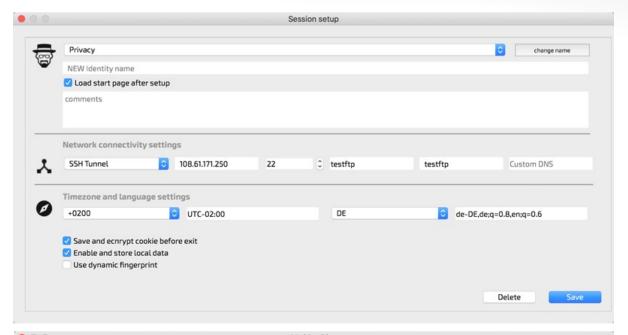


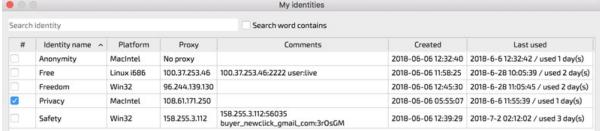
PAYPAL MIDDLEMAN ACCOUNT (FRANCE) \$5.00





Tools Bad Guys Use - Sphere







Hundreds of new identities just in one click

The browser has systems for protection and fingerprint substitution (GPU, Audio, Canvas, Plugins, Fonts, ClientRects, Ubercookies) automatically changing them for each new identity. Nobody can recognize configuration of your real computer if you surf with Sphere – it protects you against any identification attempt.



OTR-mode

Sphere operates in Off-the-Record mode – during software operation all current files and data are saved in RAM till its closure. Thus, it is impossible to get access to information about visited sites and activities in them even using spying solutions (viruses) installed directly on the computer.



Anonymity in the Internet

The software allows you easily substitute your IP-address using, e.g., TOR. The users who do not trust an onion network can make use of multiflow SOCKS and SSH connections. You are everywhere and nowhere at the same time.



Recommendations - For Industry



Collaborate

Develop Standards

Minimalistic Approach

Work With Browser Manufacturers

"Do the right thing"



Recommendations - For Users

Keep Current

Identify Your Footprint

Consider Using 3rd Party Tools

Opt-out When Appropriate

Randomize Advertiser IDs

Extension	Description
uBlock Origin	An efficient ad and tracker blocker with a small performance footprint!
Ghostery	Protect your privacy by blocking trackers on the Web and by learning who is watching you!
HTTPS Everywhere	Encrypt the web! Enable HTTPS automatically on websites that are known to support it. A project by the EFF (Electronic Frontier Foundation). This extension includes an option to verify SSL certificates directly by the EFF SSL Observatory.
Lightbeam	Visualize in details the servers you are contacting when you are surfing on the Internet! Developed by Mozilla. Presentation of Lightbeam by Gary Kovacs, former CEO of Mozilla, in a TED talk.
ABP AdBlock Plus	Block advertisements, trackers and more! We recommend the use of additional lists like the Fanboy Complete AdBlock list.
D. Disconnect	Stop tracking by third-party sites and visualize who is tracking you!
Privacy Badger	Block spying ads and invisible trackers! A project by the EFF (Electronic Frontier Foundation).
NoScript	Take control of what is running in your browser by blocking unwanted scripts!
Self-Destructing Cookies	Remove cookies that are no longer used as soon as you close a tab!

https://amiunique.org/tools



Recommendations - For Browser Vendors

Be Proactive, Not Reactive

Work with Industry

Advanced Notification

Consider Fraud Prevention

Consider Conflicts of Interest





Thank You



