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# Sierra-Cedar's Best Practices for Building a Security Operations Center

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# About Me

- Sierra-Cedar, Inc.
  - One of the largest independent North American IT services companies
  - Provider of full scale PeopleSoft hosting services with over 50 hosted clients
  - Currently support over 600 PeopleSoft environments and over 17,000 concurrent PeopleSoft users
- My Role
  - Support security and compliance activities for both US and overseas operations
  - Manage five person team located in US, Canada, and India
  - Splunk Certified Architect, Computer Forensics Analyst, Computer Programmer, Incident Response Manager, etc.

# Agenda

- What problem are we trying to solve?
- Using Splunk App for Enterprise Security (ES) to detect malicious activity
- Using Splunk App for Stream for targeted analysis of external threats
- Detecting malicious activity using the integration of Splunk Apps for Stream and Enterprise Security
- Takeaways



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What Problem Are We  
Trying to Solve?

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# Scenario

The Splunk App for Enterprise Security triggers an alert that traffic on your network is communicating with an IP address from one of your threat intelligence feeds.

- What is this traffic?
- Did our firewalls block this traffic?
- Do we have any tools capturing the traffic to give us more information?
- How many of these alerts are we getting and can our team keep up?

# Before Splunk App for Stream

- We have enabled several free threat intelligence feeds in the Splunk App for Enterprise Security
- We have created several notable events that trigger when a threat IP is identified
- The security team researches these events to identify what traffic is being received/sent
  - Currently a manual process that involves several searches, dashboards, etc.
  - Could lead to conducting computer forensics
- Security team may coordinate with the network team to setup packet captures in hopes of capturing session details

# After Splunk App for Stream

- Security team has additional insight into network traffic that was not previously able to be captured
- Selective data capture uses our Splunk license more efficiently
- Correlation with other security relevant data helps with quick incident resolution
  - Fast incident resolution ➡ less damage during a breach ➡ less financial impact to the business





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# Using ES to Detect Malicious Activity

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# Correlation Searches- Critical to Detect Threats

- There are almost 200 pre-built notable events
- Not all pre-built notable events will be relevant for your environment
  - Turn on searches one at a time and determine relevance

The screenshot shows the Splunk Enterprise Security interface. The top navigation bar includes 'App: Enterprise Security', 'Miller, Robert', 'Messages', 'Settings', 'Activity', 'Help', and a 'Find' button. Below this, there's a secondary navigation bar with 'Security Posture', 'Incident Review', 'Event Investigators', 'Advanced Threat', 'Security Domains', 'Audit', and 'Enterprise Security'. The main content area is titled 'Custom Searches' and includes a 'New' button, a 'records per page' dropdown set to 25, and a search input field. A table lists the following searches:

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Type	Next Scheduled Time	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	Abnormally High Number of Endpoint Changes By User	Correlation Search		Disabled   Enable
<input type="checkbox"/>	Abnormally High Number of HTTP Method Events By Src	Correlation Search		Disabled   Enable
<input type="checkbox"/>	Access - All Authentication By Asset - Swimlane	Entity investigator search		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Access - All Authentication By Identity - Swimlane	Entity investigator search		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Access - Distinct Apps	Key indicator		Accelerate
<input type="checkbox"/>	Access - Distinct Destinations	Key indicator		Accelerate
<input type="checkbox"/>	Access - Distinct Sources	Key indicator		Accelerate
<input type="checkbox"/>	Access - Distinct Users	Key indicator		Accelerate

# To Detect External Threats

Account access, account activity, login attempts and activity searches were used

- Access – Local Account Created
- Access – Local Admin Account Created
- Activity from Expired User Identity
- Anomalous Audit Trail Activity Detected
- Brute Force Access Behavior Detected
- Cleartext Password At Rest Detected
- Default Account Activity Detected
- Default Account At Rest Detected
- Excessive Failed Logins
- Geographically Improbable Access Detected
- Inactive Account Activity Detected
- New User Account Created on Multiple Hosts
- Short Lived Account Detected
- Threat Activity Detected – External – Stream Capture
- Threat Activity Detected – Internal – Stream Capture

# Threat Activity- Correlation Searches

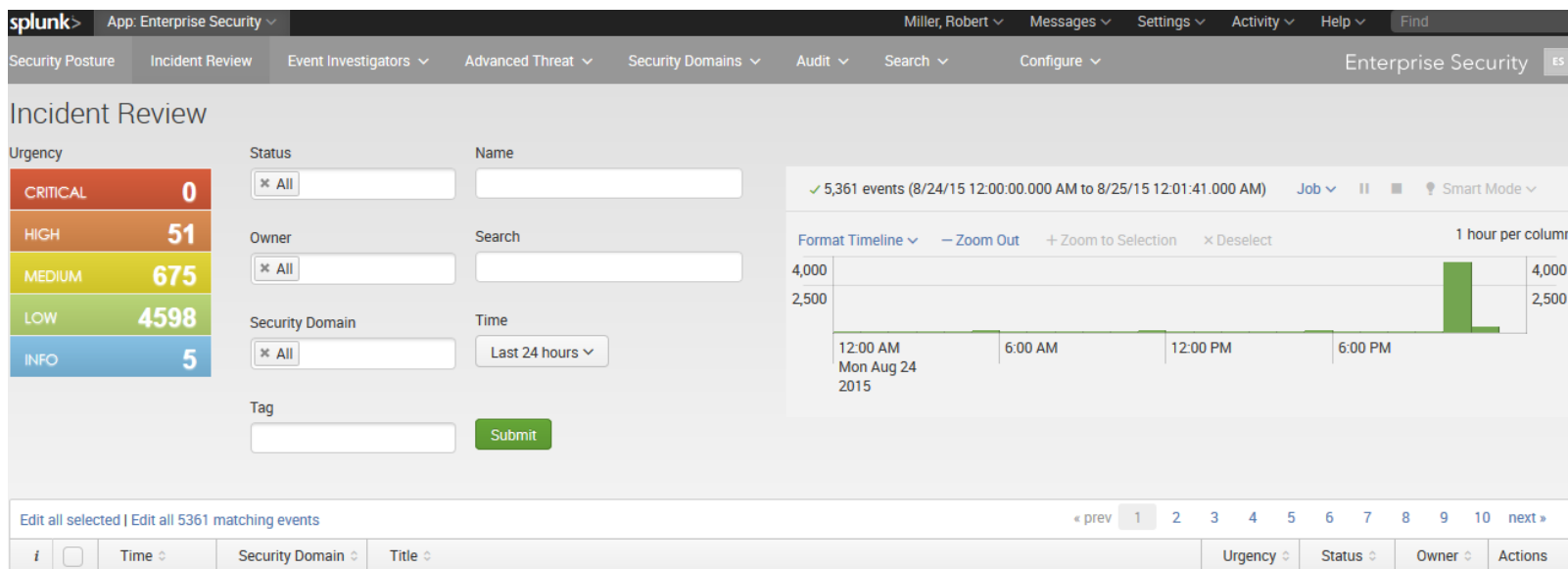
We created an inbound, outbound “Threat Activity Detected” search

The screenshot displays the Splunk Enterprise Security (ES) interface. The top navigation bar includes the Splunk logo, 'App: Enterprise Security', user 'Miller, Robert', and various menu items like Messages, Settings, Activity, and Help. Below this, a secondary navigation bar lists 'Security Posture', 'Incident Review', 'Event Investigators', 'Advanced Threat', 'Security Domains', and 'Audit'. The main content area is titled 'Custom Searches' and features a search bar with the query 'threat activity detected'. A table lists several correlation searches, including 'Threat Activity Detected' and its variants for SCI, External, and Internal stream capture. Each search entry shows its status (Enabled/Disabled), type (Correlation Search), next scheduled time, and available actions (Enable, Disable, Change to real-time).

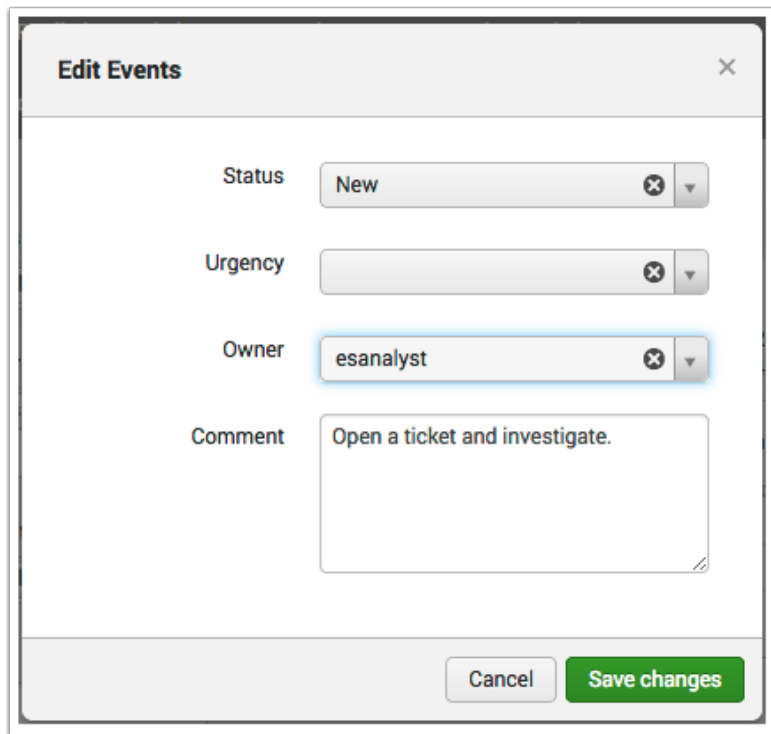
<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Type	Next Scheduled Time	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	Threat Activity Detected	Correlation Search		Disabled   Enable   Change to real-time
<input type="checkbox"/>	Threat Activity Detected (SCI)	Correlation Search		Disabled   Enable   Change to real-time
<input type="checkbox"/>	Threat Activity Detected - External (SCI)	Correlation Search	2015-08-24 22:50:00 EDT	Enabled   Disable   Change to real-time
<input type="checkbox"/>	Threat Activity Detected - External - Stream Capture (SCI)	Correlation Search	2015-08-24 22:40:00 EDT	Enabled   Disable   Change to real-time
<input type="checkbox"/>	Threat Activity Detected - Internal (SCI)	Correlation Search	2015-08-24 22:50:00 EDT	Enabled   Disable   Change to real-time
<input type="checkbox"/>	Threat Activity Detected - Internal - Stream Capture (SCI)	Correlation Search	2015-08-21 16:30:00 EDT	Enabled   Disable   Change to real-time

# Incident Review

- We used the incident review dashboard to track all notable events that are triggered



# Incident Review– Case Assignments



**Edit Events** [X]

Status: New [X] ▼

Urgency: [X] ▼

Owner: esanalyst [X] ▼

Comment: Open a ticket and investigate.

[Cancel] [Save changes]

- Example : Ability to assign an analyst to a notable event

# Threat Intelligence Downloads

- We used the out of the box, free threat intelligence feeds
- In addition, you have the ability to add additional ones

## Threat Intelligence Downloads

[Data inputs](#) » Threat Intelligence Downloads



New

Showing 1-48 of 48 items

Results per page 100

Name ▾	Type ▾	Description ▾	URL ▾	Weight ▾	App ▾	Status ▾	Actions
<a href="#">AlienVault BOT</a>	Bot	Bot network	<a href="http://reputation.alienvault.com/reputation.data">http://reputation.alienvault.com/reputation.data</a>	1	SplunkEnterpriseSecuritySuite	Enabled   <a href="#">Disable</a>	<a href="#">Clone</a>   <a href="#">Delete</a>
<a href="#">AlienVault Phishing</a>	Phishing	Phishing websites	<a href="http://reputation.alienvault.com/reputation.data">http://reputation.alienvault.com/reputation.data</a>	1	SplunkEnterpriseSecuritySuite	Enabled   <a href="#">Disable</a>	<a href="#">Clone</a>   <a href="#">Delete</a>
<a href="#">AlienVault Spam</a>	Spam	Spam websites	<a href="http://reputation.alienvault.com/reputation.data">http://reputation.alienvault.com/reputation.data</a>	1	SplunkEnterpriseSecuritySuite	Enabled   <a href="#">Disable</a>	<a href="#">Clone</a>   <a href="#">Delete</a>





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# Using Splunk App for Stream for Targeted Analysis of External Threats

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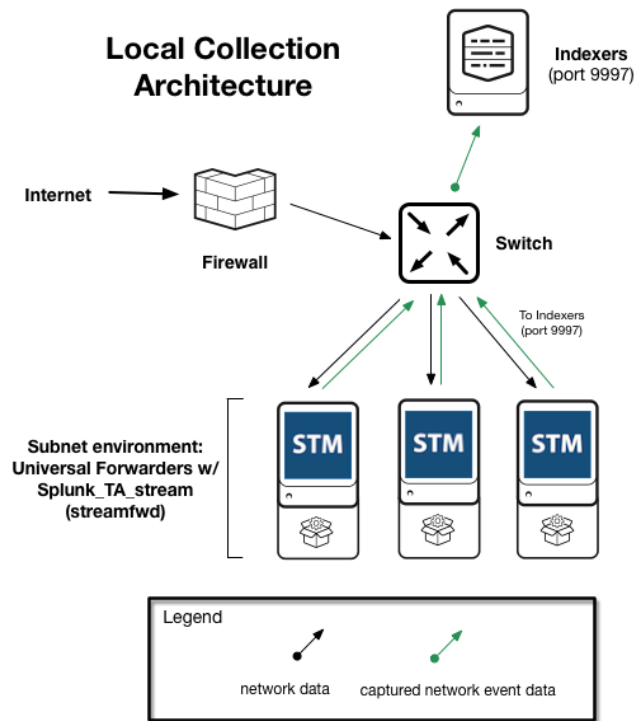


# Our Benefits

- Ability to capture database traffic without making changes to the database
- All details of traffic are in JSON format and makes it easy to search
- Deployment is not complicated
- No longer have to engage another team to get packet captures
- Security and IT Operations use cases

# Our Architecture

- We are using the local network collection architecture
- Deployed Splunk\_TA\_Stream to all universal forwarders using Deployment Server
- All universal forwarders need to access server running Splunk Apps for Stream and Enterprise Security





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# Detecting Malicious Activity Using the Integration of Splunk Apps for Stream and Enterprise Security

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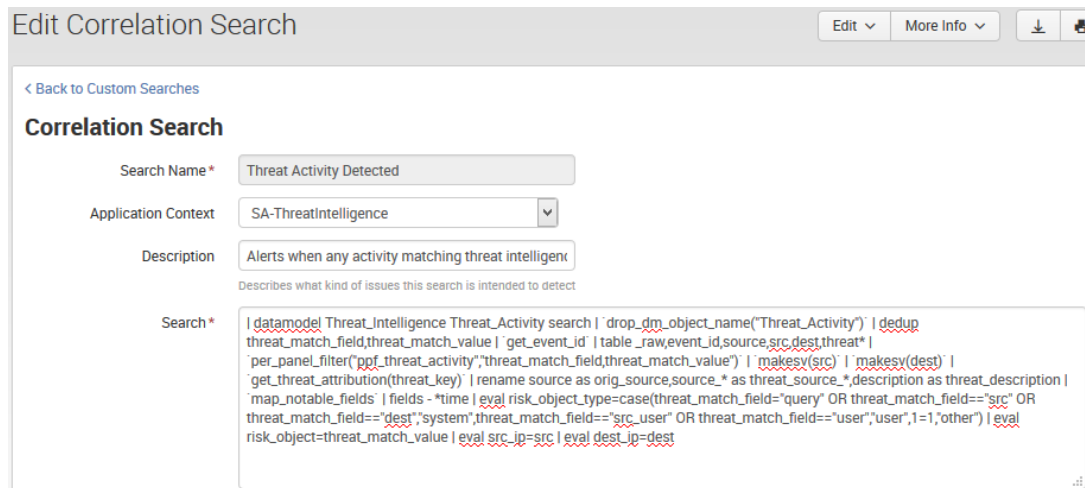
# Configuration Checklist

- The Splunk App for Stream needs to be installed on same server as the Splunk App for Enterprise Security
  - Confirm hardware specs
- All universal forwarders need access to server running app
  - Possible firewall rule changes
- Identify notable events or create your own to use for stream capture

# Configuration Step 1: Edit Correlation Search

Use case: threat activity detected

- Confirm the following fields are defined:
  - src
  - src\_ip
  - dest
  - dest\_ip



Edit Correlation Search

[Edit](#) [More Info](#) [Download](#) [Print](#)

[Back to Custom Searches](#)

### Correlation Search

Search Name \*

Application Context

Description

Describes what kind of issues this search is intended to detect

Search \* 

```
| datamodel Threat_Intelligence Threat_Activity search | drop_dgm_object_name("Threat_Activity") | dedup threat_match_field,threat_match_value | get_event_id | table raw,event_id,source,src,dest,threat* | per_panel_filter("pgf_threat_activity",threat_match_field,threat_match_value) | makesy(src) | makesy(dest) | get_threat_attribution(threat_key) | rename source as orig_source,source_* as threat_source_*,description as threat_description | map_notable_fields | fields - *time | eval risk_object_type=case(threat_match_field="query" OR threat_match_field=="src" OR threat_match_field=="dest","system",threat_match_field=="src_user" OR threat_match_field=="user",1=1,"other") | eval risk_object=threat_match_value | eval src_ip=src | eval dest_ip=dest
```

# Configuration Step 2: Edit Correlation Search

Use case: threat activity detected

- Confirm checkmark is next to “Create notable event”
- Scroll to “Actions” section
  - Place checkmark in “Start Stream capture”
  - Choose protocols to capture
  - Choose amount of time for capture

## Notable Event

Create notable event ☒

Title Threat Activity Detected (\$threat\_match\_value\$)

Notable events created by this search will have this title (supports variable substitution)

Description Threat activity (\$threat\_match\_value\$) was discovered

Notable events created by this search will have this description (supports variable substitution)

## Actions

Include in RSS feed ☐

Send email ☐

Run a script ☐

Start Stream capture

☒ on

for

15 minutes

Define duration and protocols to capture

Initiates a Stream capture for all IP addresses (src\_ip, dest\_ip) in the corresponding events

# Configuration Step 3: Confirm Captures Are Working

- On Incident Review dashboard, once new event shows up navigate to the Splunk App for Stream
- Click on the Ephemeral link
  - All current streams will show up on this page
  - Option to kill any streams that are listed

The screenshot shows the 'Streams Config' page in the Splunk App for Stream. The 'Stream Type' is set to 'Ephemeral'. The 'Stream Buckets' section contains a table with the following data:

i	Name	# of Streams	Application	Start Time	End Time	Time Remaining	Status	Actions
>	generic	9	SA-Utils	August 24, 2015 8:28 PM	August 24, 2015 8:54 PM		All Enabled	



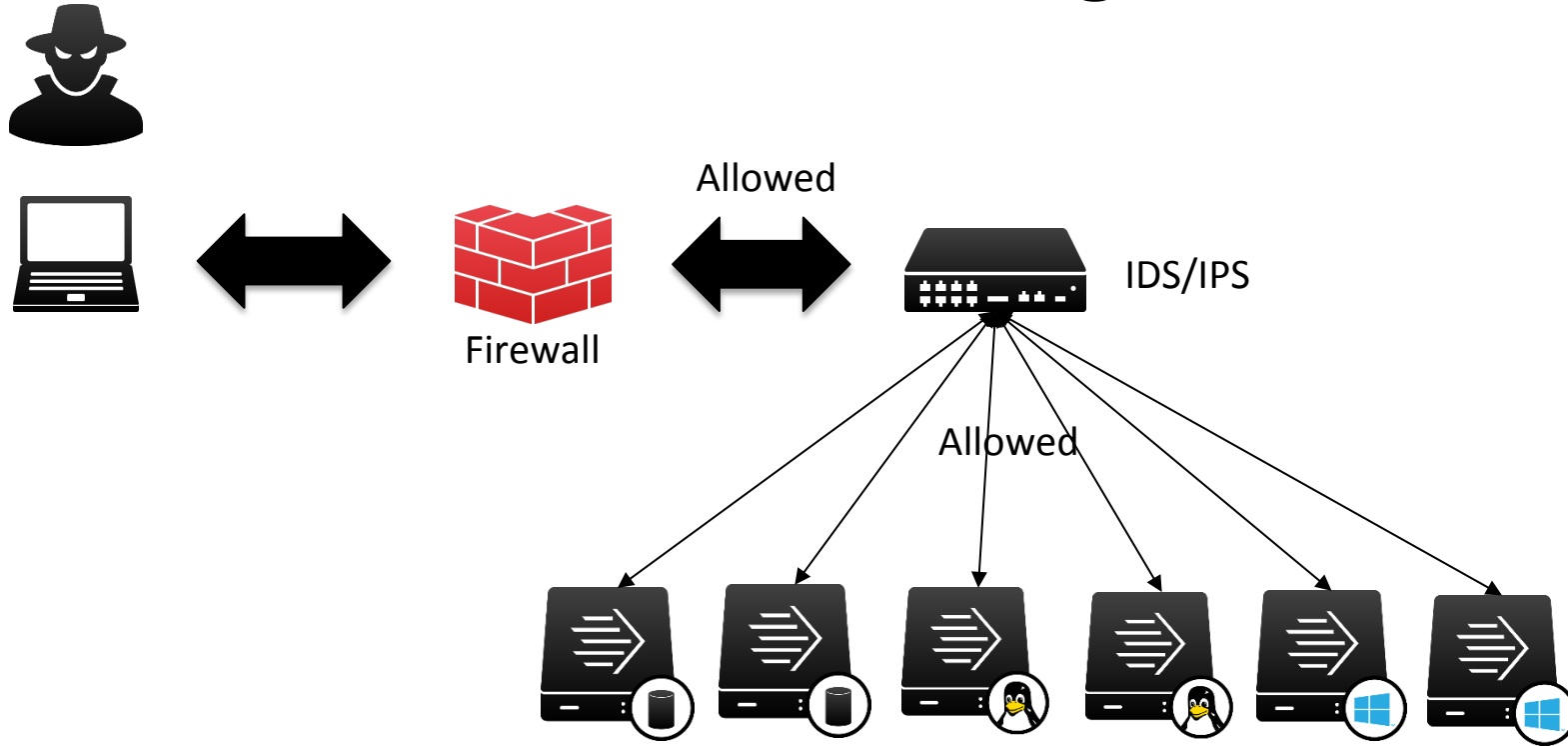
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How Does It Work?

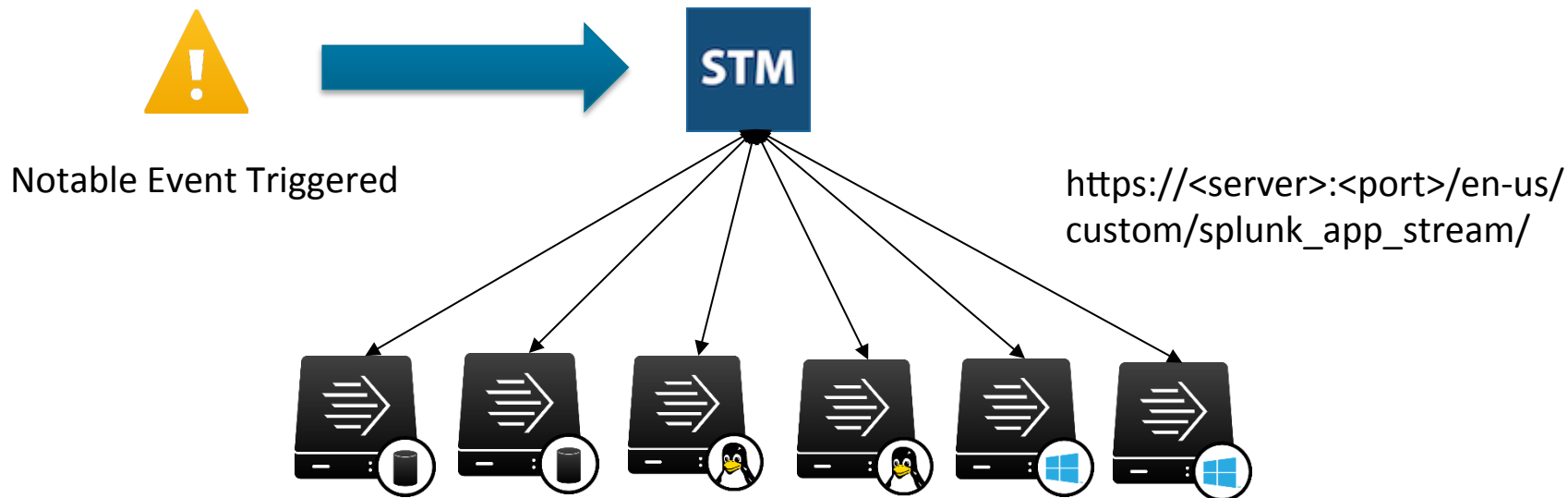
splunk>



# Attacker Accessing Network



# ES Notable Event Triggers Stream Capture





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# Takeaways

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# Why We Love It?

- Additional visibility into network traffic
- Selective data capture limits license usage
- Targeted analysis of external threats with selective data capture
- Doesn't require a change control process to a server/network appliance
- No longer need to use 3<sup>rd</sup> party tools to read packet captures
- Additional logs in a centralized location to help with intrusion detection

# Recap of Takeaways

- Make sure all your logs are CIM compliant
- Depending on your environment, choose the correct collection architecture
- When first starting off, disable all streams in the “defaultgroup”
- All universal forwarders need to access server running Splunk App for Enterprise Security and Splunk App for Stream

# What's Next for Us?

- Add Splunk App for Stream collection to additional correlation searches
- Look at possibly having Splunk App for Stream running 24/7 for certain protocols and/or groups of servers
- Extend the capture time from 15 minutes to a longer interval

# Questions?



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THANK YOU

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