

RSA[®]Conference2016

San Francisco | February 29 – March 4 | Moscone Center



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Protect

SESSION ID: AIR-W04

Dreaming of IoCs Adding Time Context to Threat Intelligence

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@MrTrav



#RSAC



THREAT INTEL

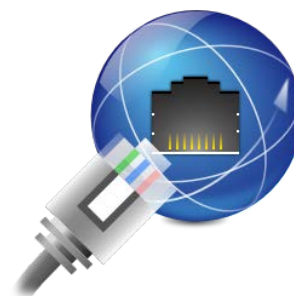
Longitude: -117.9190333

Latitude: 33.8120584

What is an Indicator of Compromise



An artifact observed on the network or operating system



Formats



@MrTrav



I E T F®

What Is Threat Intelligence

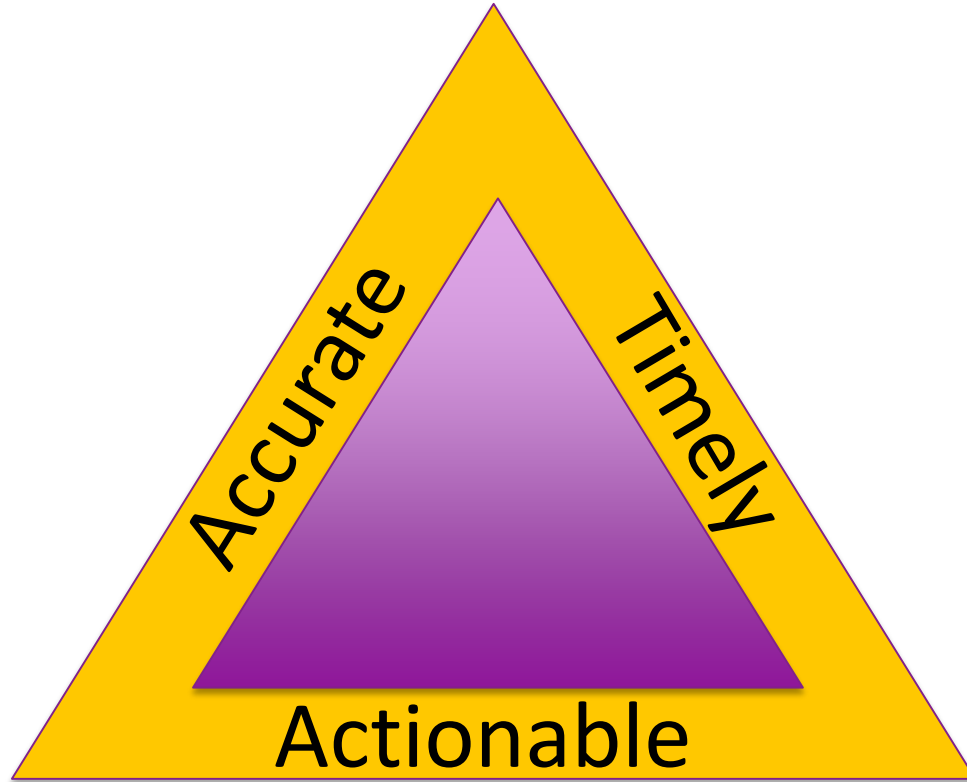


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- “Evidence-based knowledge, including context, mechanisms, indicators, implications and actionable advice about an existing or emerging menace or hazard to assets that can be used to inform decisions regarding the subject’s response to that menace or hazard.”
- “Intelligence is information that has been analyzed and refined so that it is useful to policymakers in making decisions.”



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THREAT INTEL

Longitude: -117.9190333

Latitude: 33.8120584

Culprit: Billy Two Tone

Affiliations: Slingers

Victims: Elderly

Tactics: Slingshot

Time: 1949



THREAT INTEL

Longitude: -117.9190333

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Affiliations: Slingers

Victims: Elderly

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Time: 1949



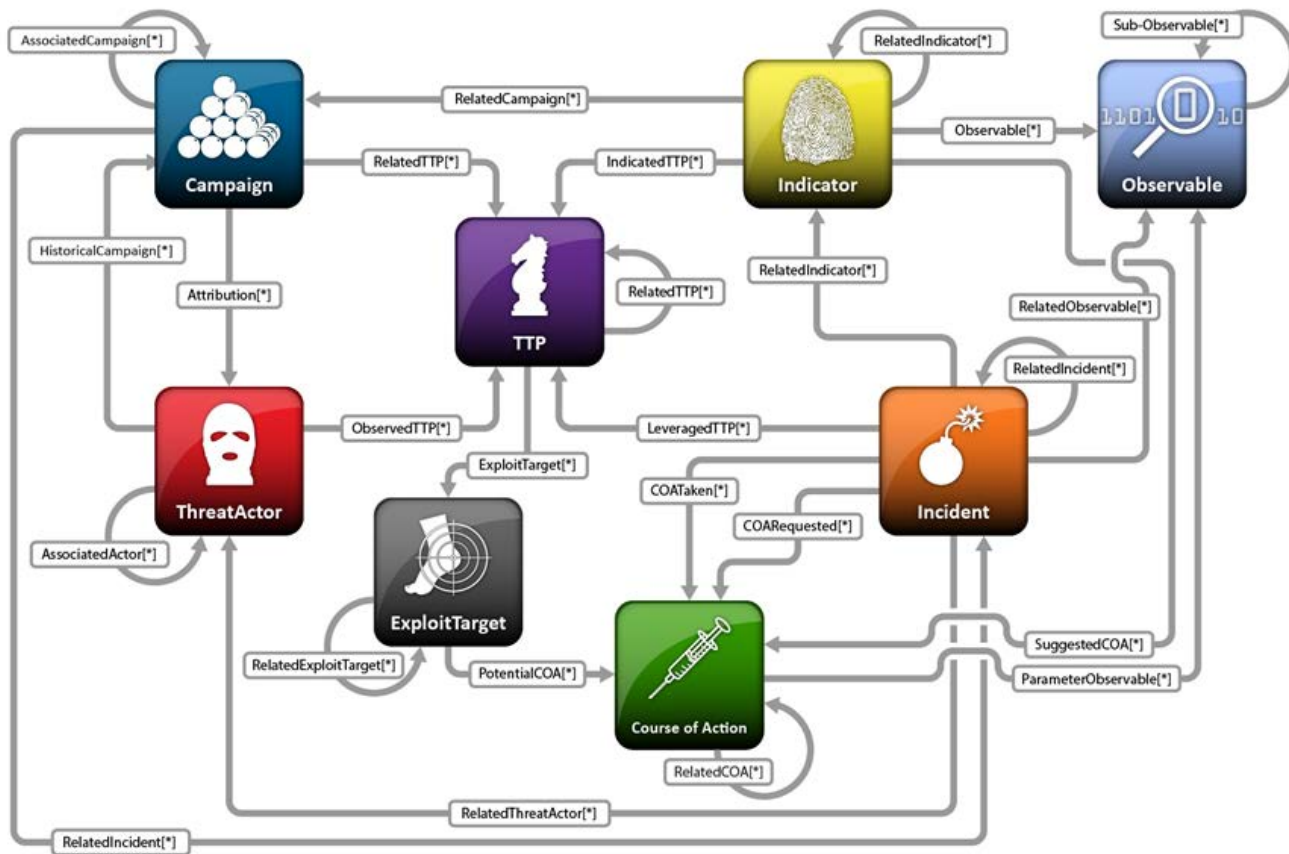
A photograph of a person's hands reaching out of the ocean water. The hands are positioned in the upper half of the frame, with water splashing around them. A dark, semi-transparent horizontal band runs across the middle of the image, containing the text "SECURITY DATA > BIG DATA" in white. The background shows the blue ocean and a clear sky.

SECURITY DATA > BIG DATA

TAXII/STIX/CYBOX



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Data Model

- Package
- Report
- Campaign
- Cause of Action
- Exploit Target
- Incident
- Indicator
- Threat Actor
- TTP

<http://stixproject.github.io/data-model/>

Sharing is Caring



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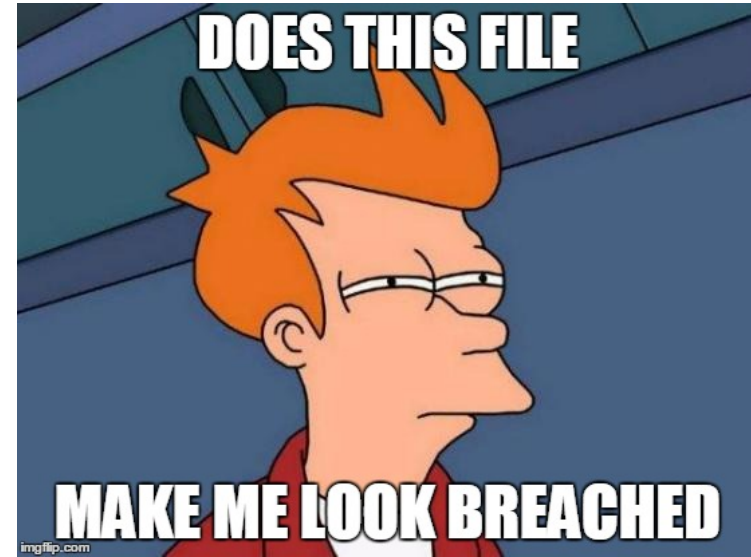
- Threat Intelligence / Information Sharing
 - Aggregators of data sources
 - Open Source
- Sandbox Solutions
 - Walled Gardens
 - Closed Source



- I know this is bad, do I see it?
 - Search logs for hash/IP
- I have something, is it bad?
- Pros – proactive response
- Cons – open source/free providers, questionable sanitization

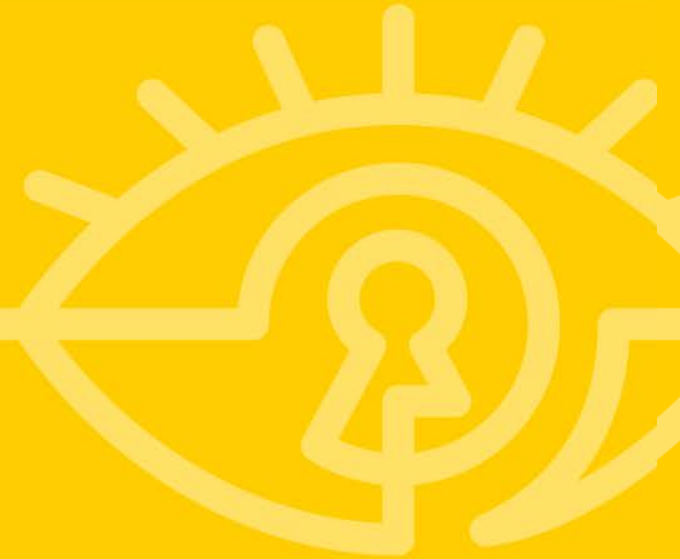


- I have something, tell me what you think of it
 - Find a file, reference it
 - See an IP, reference it
- Pros – Sanitized and timely data
- Cons
 - Can be expensive
 - Performance - lots of lookups





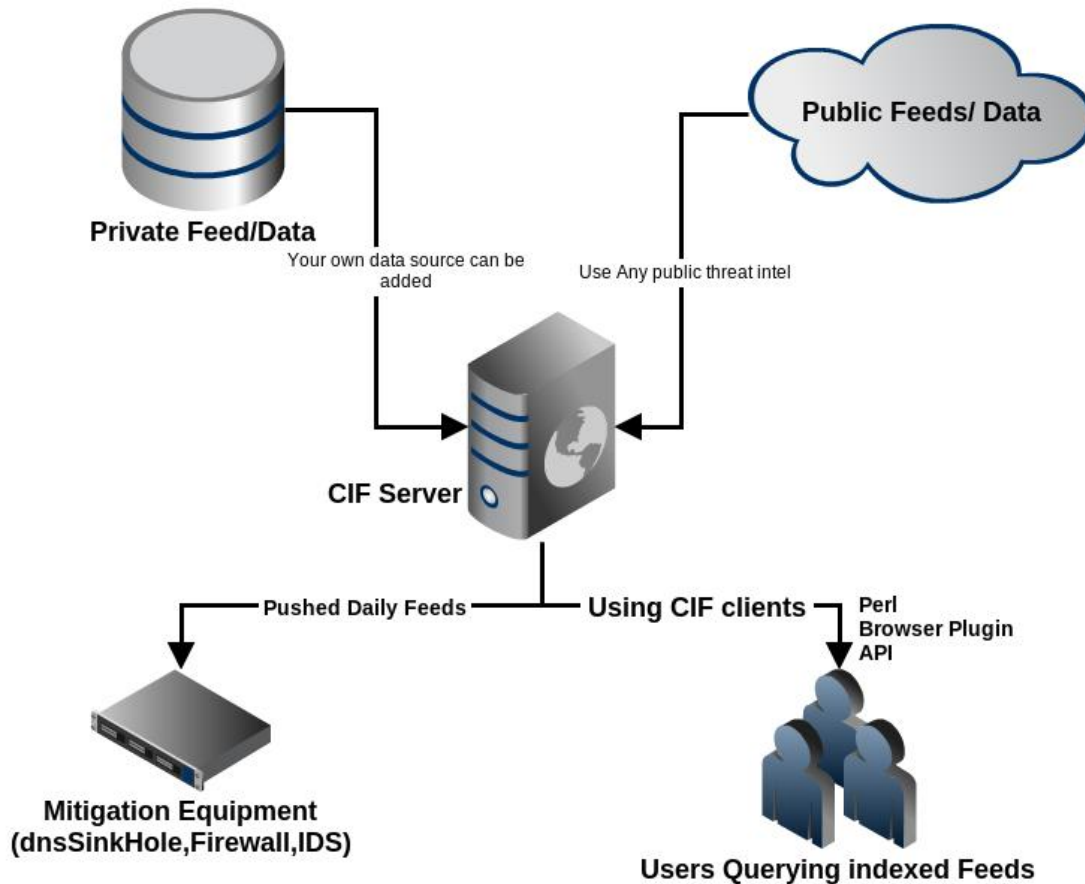
Collective Intelligence Framework



Collective Intelligence Framework



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<http://csirtgadgets.org/collective-intelligence-framework>

<https://github.com/csirtgadgets/massive-octo-spice>

- Requirements
 - Small: 16GB/8 cores/250GB
 - Large: 32GB/16 cores/500GB
 - Extra Large: 64GB/32 cores/500GB
- CIFv1 Installation
 - Lots of dependencies, lots of effort
- CIFv2 Installation
 - EasyButton!



Collective Intelligence Framework



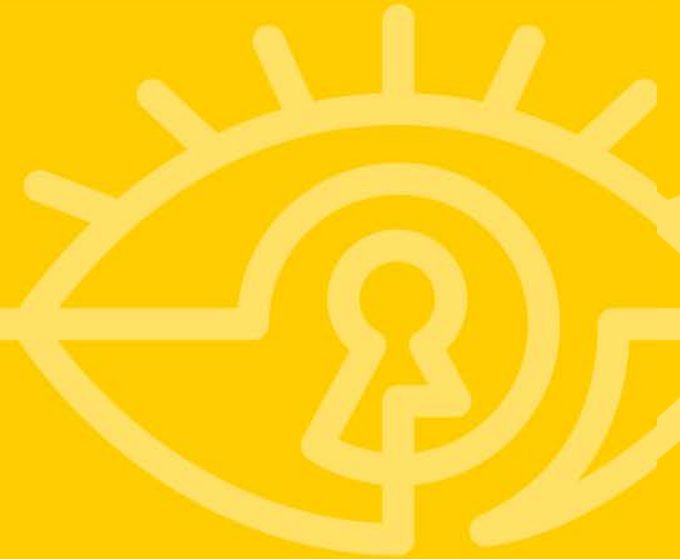
- cif --otype **ipv4** --format csv
 - MD5
 - URL
 - FQDN
- cif --otype ipv4 --format **csv**
 - CSV
 - JSON



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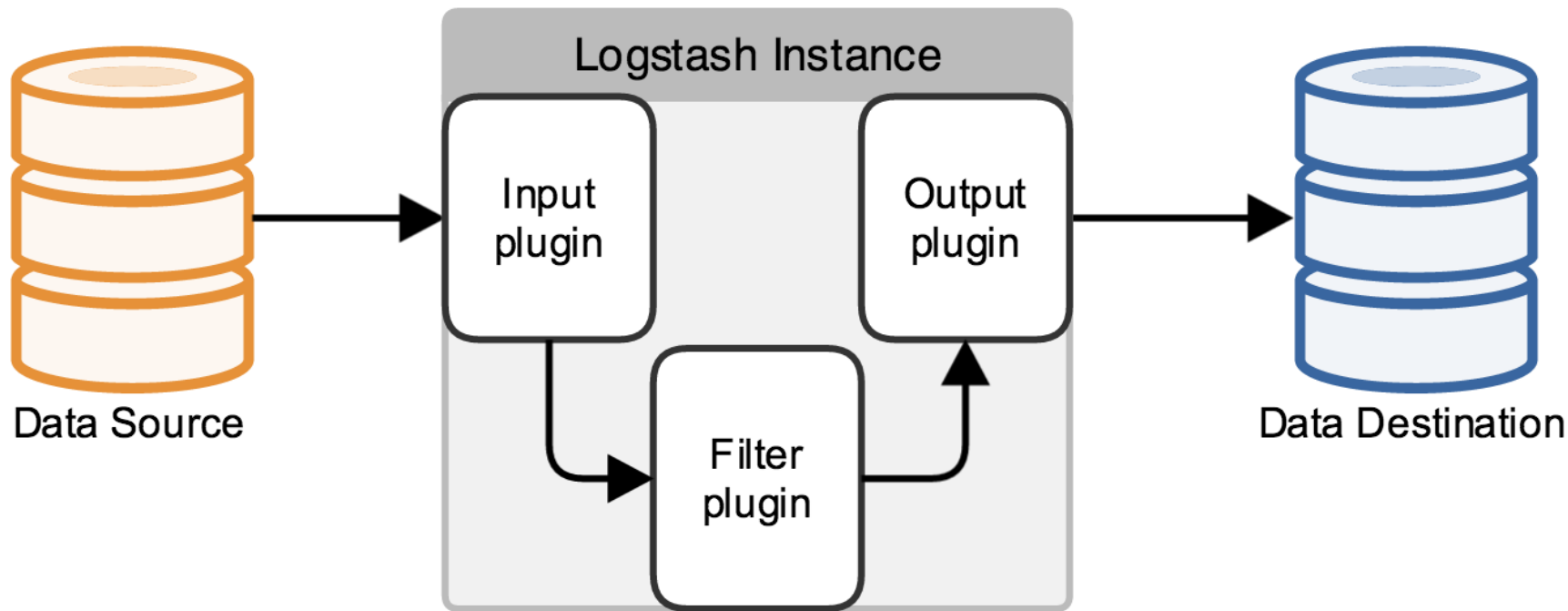
Logstash



Intro to Logstash



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Intro to Logstash



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INPUTS

FILE

SYSLOG

EVENTLOG

STDIN

40+
More

FILTERS

GROK

GEOIP

TRANSLATE

DATE

30+
More

OUTPUTS

ElasticSearch

SYSLOG

EMAIL

STDOUT

50+
More



Logstash Filtering



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- Utilizing Custom Patterns
- GROK Message Filtering
- Adding Custom Fields
- Date Match
- Using Translations for Threat Intelligence



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Logstash Filtering



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```
filter {  
  grok {  
    match => {  
      "message" => "%{IP:client} %{WORD:method}  
%{URIPATHPARAM:request} %{NUMBER:bytes} %{NUMBER:duration}"  
    }  
  }  
}
```



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Logstash Filtering



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```
filter {  
  grok {  
    patterns_dir => "/opt/logstash/custom_patterns"  
    match => {  
      message => "%{123456}"  
    }  
  }  
}
```



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Logstash Filtering



#RSAC

root@demobox:/opt/logstash/custom_patterns

```
[root@demobox custom_patterns]# ls -l  
bro.rule  
logstash_centos.rule  
logstash_redhat.rule  
logstash_windows.rule  
te.rule  
[root@demobox custom_patterns]#
```

root@demobox:/opt/logstash/custom_patterns

```
[root@demobox custom_patterns]# more te.rule  
123456 (?<node_name>[^,]+), (?<node_type>[^,]+), (?<rule_name>[^,]+), (?<elem  
123457 (?<node_name>[^,]+), (?<node_type>[^,]+), (?<rule_name>[^,]+), (?<elem  
123458 (?<node_name>[^,]+), (?<node_type>[^,]+), (?<rule_name>[^,]+), (?<elem  
[root@demobox custom_patterns]#
```



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Logstash Filtering



#RSAC

```
filter {  
  if [message] =~ /^(([^,]+),([^\,]+),([^\,]+),([^\,]+),...)/ {  
    grok {  
      patterns_dir => "/opt/logstash/custom_patterns"  
      match => {  
        message => "%{123456}"  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

~~(?<node_name>[^,]+),(?<node_type>[^,]+),(?<rule_name>[^,]+),(?<element_name>[^,]+),...~~

Remove Capture Groups



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Logstash Filtering



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```
filter {
  if [message] =~ /^(([^,]+),([^,]+),([^,]+),([^,]+),...)/ {
    grok {
      patterns_dir => "/opt/logstash/custom_patterns"
      match => {
        message => "%{291001}"
      }
      add_field => [ "rule_id", "123456" ]
      add_field => [ "Device Type", "FIM" ]
      add_field => [ "Object", "File" ]
      add_field => [ "Action", "Modified" ]
      add_field => [ "Status", "Success" ]
    }
  }
}
```


Logstash Filtering



```
filter {  
  ....all normalization code above here ....  
  date {  
    match => [ "change_time", "M/d/YY h:m a" ]  
  }  
}
```

change_time: 3/2/16 10:20 AM



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```
filter {  
  ....all normalization code above here...  
  translate {  
    field => "md5"  
    destination => "maliciousMD5"  
    dictionary_path => /opt/logstash/maliciousMD5.yaml'  
  }  
}
```

- Logstash will check the YAML for updates every 300 seconds
 - Configurable by adding refresh_interval => numSeconds

Yet Another Python Script



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```
cif -otype md5 --format csv
```

```
tlp,group,reporttime,observable,cc,asn,confidence,tags,description,rdata,provider,altid_tlp,altid  
amber,everyone,2016-02-16T15:00:41Z,c3b48c837e8363bc2aacf4fe7495a5da,,,85,malware,,,malc0de.com,,http://malc0de.com/rss  
amber,everyone,2016-02-16T15:00:41Z,302b4ecfdd8b504c2dfbdbbfd4c093d4a,,,85,malware,,,malc0de.com,,http://malc0de.com/rss  
amber,everyone,2016-02-16T15:00:41Z,874d5323afd44fa39e8aaf8de555bbef,,,85,malware,,,malc0de.com,,http://malc0de.com/rss  
amber,everyone,2016-02-16T15:00:41Z,d0c6ae6f902330e503830742a525098a,,,85,malware,,,malc0de.com,,http://malc0de.com/rss
```



<https://github.com/travisfsmith/iocdreaming>

maliciousMD5.yaml

"c3b48c837e8363bc2aacf4fe7495a5da": "YES "

"302b4ecfdd8b504c2dfbdbbfd4c093d4a": "YES "

"874d5323afd44fa39e8aaf8de555bbef": "YES "

"d0c6ae6f902330e503830742a525098a": "YES "



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Intro to Logstash



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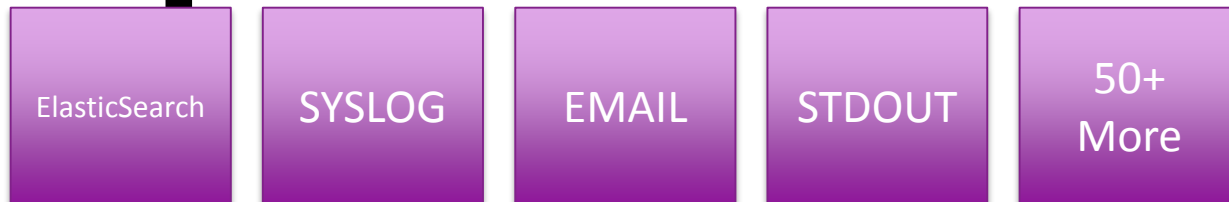
INPUTS



FILTERS



OUTPUTS



Logstash Filtering



#RSAC

root@demobox:/opt/logstash

```
[root@demobox logstash]# logstash -f TE_Change.conf
Logstash startup completed
companyDC,Windows Server,Secret Files,C:\Confidential_Files\virus.exe,3/2/16 10:
20 AM,Added,High,10000,,,"Name="MD5","Expected="","Observed="cc1d4672c540156c
dd8a56c854913109""",
{
  "message" => "companyDC,Windows Server,Secret Files,C:\\Confidential_F
iles\\virus.exe,3/2/16 10:20 AM,Added,High,10000,,,\"Name=\\\"MD5\\\",Expected=\\
\\\"\\\",Observed=\\\"cc1d4672c540156cdd8a56c854913109\\\"\\\",\",
  "@version" => "1",
  "@timestamp" => "2016-03-02T18:20:00.000Z",
  "host" => "demobox",
  "node_name" => "companyDC",
  "node_type" => "Windows Server",
  "rule_name" => "Secret Files",
  "element_name" => "C:\\Confidential_Files\\virus.exe",
  "change_time" => "3/2/16 10:20 AM",
  "Action" => "Added",
  "severity_text" => "High",
  "severity_num" => "10000",
  "md5" => "cc1d4672c540156cdd8a56c854913109",
  "rule_id" => "123457",
  "Device Type" => "FIMDevice",
  "Object" => "File",
  "Status" => "Success",
  "approvalID" => "none",
  "maliciousMD5" => "YES",
  "teTags" => [
    [0] "Monitoring Enabled",
    [1] "Microsoft Windows Server 2008 R2",
    [2] "Domain Controllers"
  ]
}
```

Custom Fields:

"Device Type" => "FIMDevice"

"Object" => "File"

"Action" => "Added"

"Status" => "Success"

Threat Intel Translations:

"maliciousMD5" => "YES"

Date Matching:

"change_time" => "3/2/16 10:20 AM"

"timestamp" => "2016-03-02T18:20:00.000Z"



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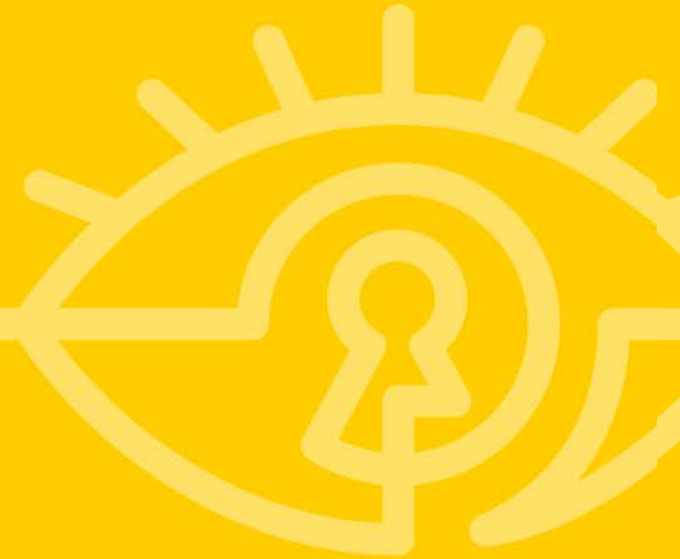


1. Collect intelligence feeds
2. Update security tools with intel
3. Monitor observable which doesn't match any feed
4. Feeds updated with observable previously already inspected....





TARDIS





- Threat Analysis, Reconnaissance, & Data Intelligence System
- Historical Exploit/IOC Detection
- Time Lord of Forensic Log Data
- Available at: <https://github.com/tripwire/tardis>



Yet Another Python Script



#RSAC

```
cif -otype md5 --format csv
```

```
tlp,group,reporttime,observable,cc,asn,confidence,tags,description,rdata,provider,altid_tlp,altid  
amber,everyone,2016-02-16T15:00:41Z,c3b48c837e8363bc2aacf4fe7495a5da,,,85,malware,,,malc0de.com,,http://malc0de.com/rss  
amber,everyone,2016-02-16T15:00:41Z,302b4ecfdd8b504c2dfbdbfd4c093d4a,,,85,malware,,,malc0de.com,,http://malc0de.com/rss  
amber,everyone,2016-02-16T15:00:41Z,874d5323afd44fa39e8aaf8de555bbef,,,85,malware,,,malc0de.com,,http://malc0de.com/rss  
amber,everyone,2016-02-16T15:00:41Z,d0c6ae6f902330e503830742a525098a,,,85,malware,,,malc0de.com,,http://malc0de.com/rss
```



<https://github.com/travisfsmith/iocdreaming>



```
c3b48c837e8363bc2aacf4fe7495a5da.stix  
302b4ecfdd8b504c2dfbdbfd4c093d4a.stix  
874d5323afd44fa39e8aaf8de555bbef.stix  
d0c6ae6f902330e503830742a525098a.stix
```

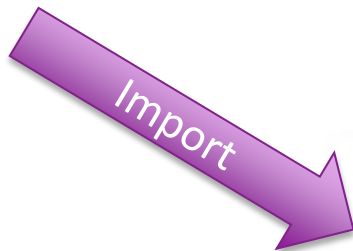


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TARDIS



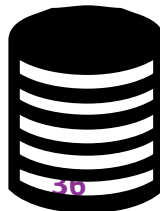
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TARDIS



logstash



<https://github.com/Tripwire/tardis>



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RSA Conference 2016

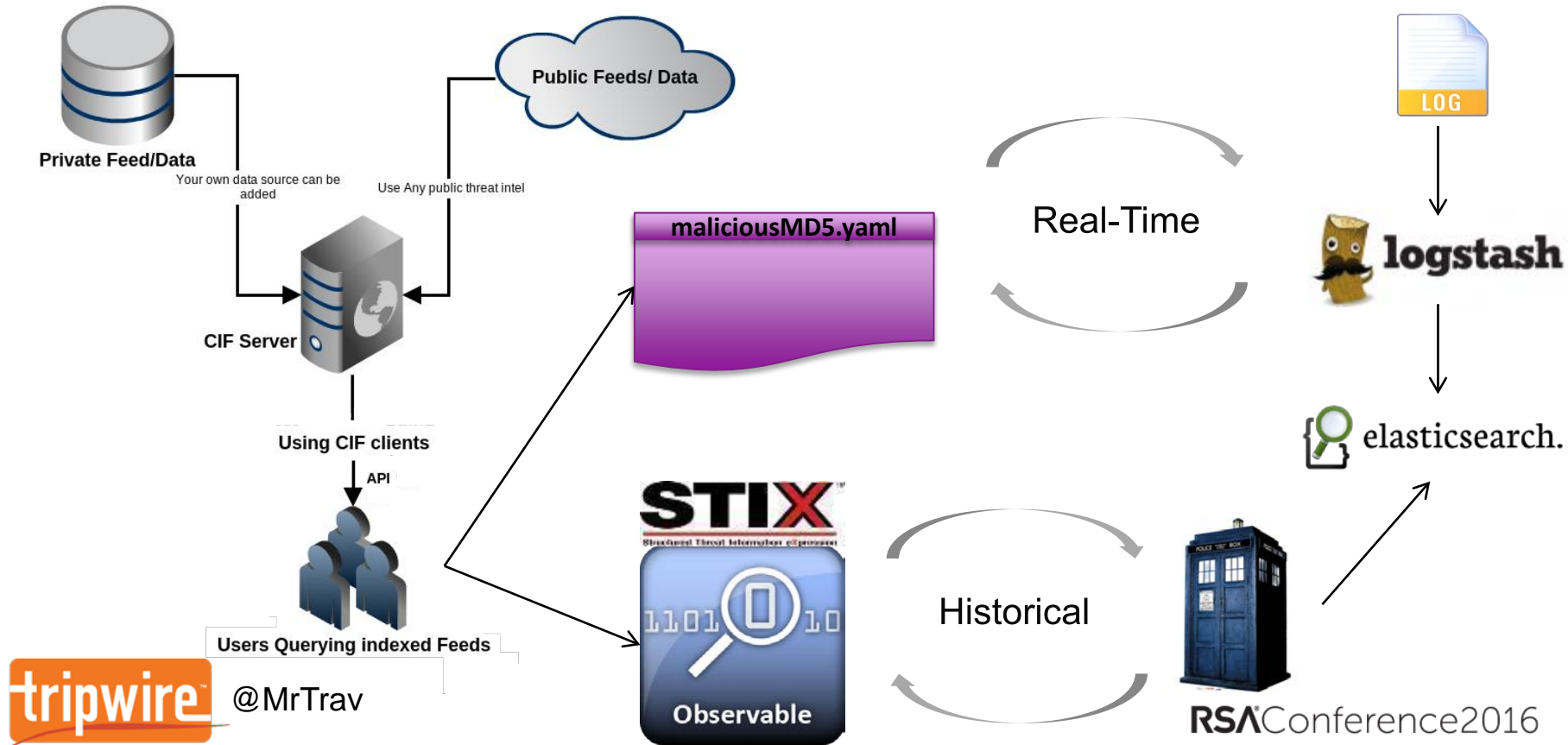


1. Collect intelligence feeds
2. Update security tools with intel
3. Monitor observable which doesn't match any feed
4. Feeds updated with observable previously already inspected....
5. Search repository for observable



Architecture

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Kibana Reporting



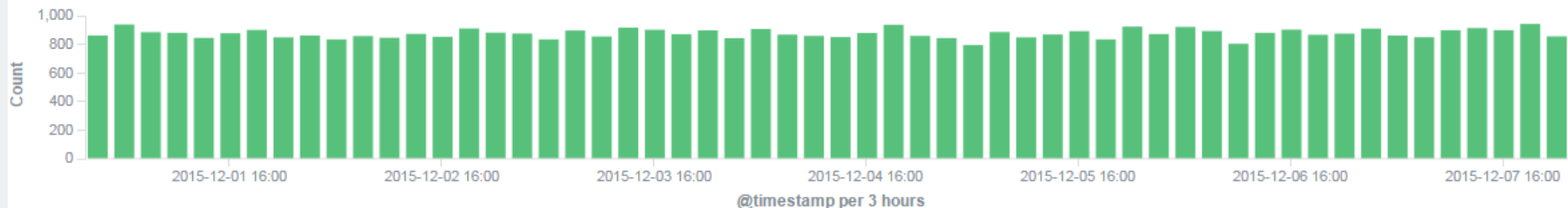
- The ELK Stack
- Search, Visualize, Dashboard
- Zoom In & Out



Search...



49,059 hits

December 1st 2015, 00:00:00.000 - December 7th 2015, 23:59:59.999 — [by 3 hours](#)

Time ▾

_source

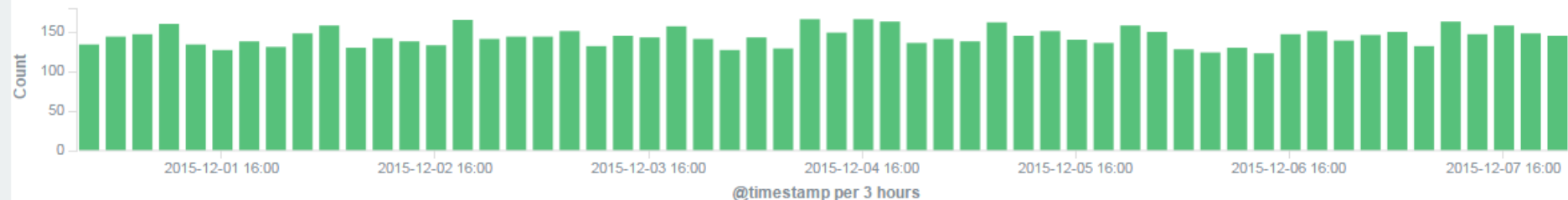
- ▶ December 7th 2015, 23:58:00.000 **message:** "pdx-9","Windows Server","Critical Change Audit","C:\Windows\System32\wbem\PrintFilterPipelineSvc.mof","12/07/2015 11:58 PM","Modified","High",10000,"","","Name=""MD5"",Expected=""",Observed=""912795a0675142948a6612ba4186cd30"";Name=""Write"",Expected=""",Observed=""12/07/2015 11:58 PM""", **@version:** 1 **@timestamp:** December 7th 2015, 23:58:00.000 **host:** rsa-demo **path:** /opt/TE/reports/te_changeData.csv **node_name:** pdx-9 **node_type:** Windows Server **rule_name:** Critical Change Audit **element_name:** C:\Windows\System32\wbem\PrintFilterPipelineSvc.mof **change_time:** 12/07/2015 11:58 PM **Action:** Modified **severity_text:** High
- ▶ December 7th 2015, 23:58:00.000 **message:** "pdx-7","Windows Server","Critical Change Audit","C:\Windows\System32\wbem\SensorsClassExtension.mof","12/07/2015 11:58 PM","Modified","High",10000,"","","Name=""MD5"",Expected=""",Observed=""023c8a2c47464436a8d4b2da2062b4d0"";Name=""Write"",Expected=""",Observed=""12/07/2015 11:58 PM""", **@version:** 1 **@timestamp:** December 7th 2015, 23:58:00.000 **host:** rsa-demo **path:** /opt/TE/reports/te_changeData.csv **node_name:** pdx-7 **node_type:** Windows Server **rule_name:** Critical Change Audit **element_name:** C:\Windows\System32\wbem\SensorsClassExtension.mof **change_time:** 12/07/2015 11:58 PM **Action:** Modified **severity_text:** High **severity_num:** 1
- ▶ December 7th 2015, 23:58:00.000 **message:** "pdx-1","Windows Server","Critical Change Audit","C:\Windows\System32\drivers\usbccgp.sys","12/07/2015 11:58 PM","Modified","High",10000,"","","Name=""MD5"",Expected=""",Observed=""023c8a2c47464436a8d4b2da2062b4d0"";Name=""Write"",Expected=""",Observed=""12/07/2015 11:58 PM""", **@version:** 1 **@timestamp:** December 7th 2015, 23:58:00.000 **host:** rsa-demo **path:** /opt/TE/reports/te_changeData.csv **node_name:** pdx-1 **node_type:** Windows Server **rule_name:** Critical Change Audit **element_name:** C:\Windows\System32\drivers\usbccgp.sys **change_time:** 12/07/2015 11:58 PM **Action:** Modified **severity_text:** High **severity_num:** 1

node_name="pdx-9"

node_name="pdx-9"



8,058 hits

December 1st 2015, 00:00:00.000 - December 7th 2015, 23:59:59.999 — [by 3 hours](#)









Time ▾

_source

- ▶ December 7th 2015, 23:58:00.000
- ```
message: "pdx-9", "Windows Server", "Critical Change Audit", "C:\Windows\System32\wbem\PrintFilterPipelineSvc.mof", "12/07/2015 11:58 PM", "Modified", "High", 10000, "", "", "Name=""MD5"", Expected=""", Observed=""912795a0675142948a6612ba4186cd30""; Name=""Write"", Expected=""", Observed=""12/07/2015 11:58 PM""", node_name: pdx-9 @version: 1 @timestamp: December 7th 2015, 23:58:00.000
host: rsa-demo path: /opt/TE/reports/te_changeData.csv node_type: Windows Server rule_name: Critical Change Audit
element_name: C:\Windows\System32\wbem\PrintFilterPipelineSvc.mof change_time: 12/07/2015 11:58 PM Action: Modified
```
- ▶ December 7th 2015, 23:55:00.000
- ```
message: "pdx-9", "Windows Server", "Critical Change Audit", "C:\Windows\SysWOW64\KBDINUK2.DLL", "12/07/2015 11:55 PM", "Modified", "High", 10000, "", "", "Name=""MD5"", Expected=""", Observed=""675b0326ff4d40fab97defe42111ba68""; Name=""Write"", Expected=""", Observed=""12/07/2015 11:55 PM""", node_name: pdx-9 @version: 1 @timestamp: December 7th 2015, 23:55:00.000
host: rsa-demo
path: /opt/TE/reports/te_changeData.csv node_type: Windows Server rule_name: Critical Change Audit element_name: C:\Windows\SysWOW64\KBDINUK2.DLL change_time: 12/07/2015 11:55 PM Action: Modified severity_text: High severity_num: 10000 md5: 675b0326ff4d
```
- ▶ December 7th 2015, 23:55:00.000
- ```
message: "pdx-9", "Windows Server", "Critical Change Audit", "C:\Windows\SysWOW64\vmGuestLibIava.dll", "12/07/2015 11:55 PM", "Modif
```

# Create a new visualization

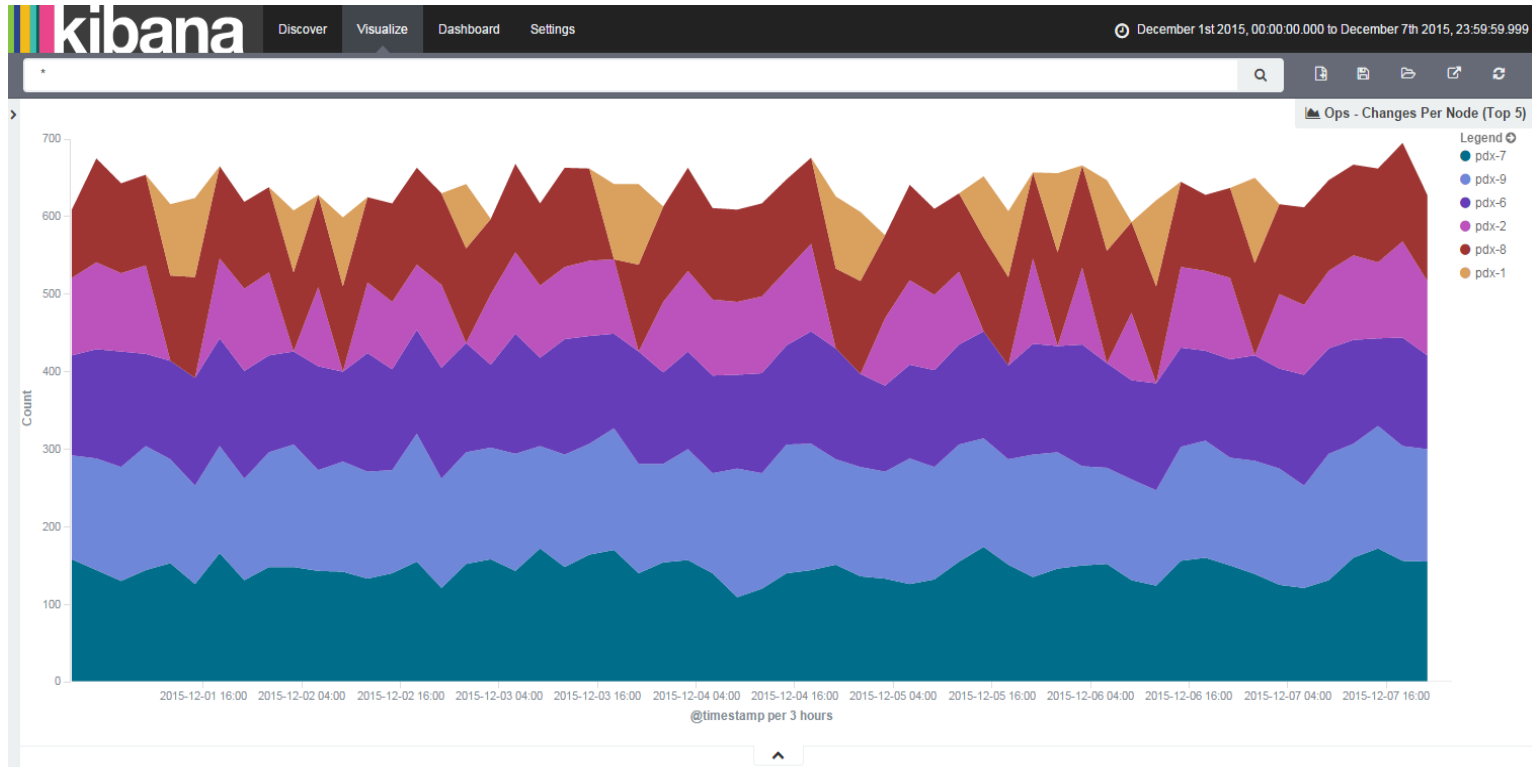
Step 1

|                                                                                    |                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|   | Area chart         | Great for stacked timelines in which the total of all series is more important than comparing any two or more series. Less useful for assessing the relative change of unrelated data points as changes in a series lower down the stack will have a difficult to gauge effect on the series above it. |
|   | Data table         | The data table provides a detailed breakdown, in tabular format, of the results of a composed aggregation. Tip, a data table is available from many other charts by clicking grey bar at the bottom of the chart.                                                                                      |
|   | Line chart         | Often the best chart for high density time series. Great for comparing one series to another. Be careful with sparse sets as the connection between points can be misleading.                                                                                                                          |
|   | Markdown widget    | Useful for displaying explanations or instructions for dashboards.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|   | Metric             | One big number for all of your one big number needs. Perfect for showing a count of hits, or the exact average a numeric field.                                                                                                                                                                        |
|   | Pie chart          | Pie charts are ideal for displaying the parts of some whole. For example, sales percentages by department.Pro Tip: Pie charts are best used sparingly, and with no more than 7 slices per pie.                                                                                                         |
|   | Tile map           | Your source for geographic maps. Requires an elasticsearch geo_point field. More specifically, a field that is mapped as type:geo_point with latitude and longitude coordinates.                                                                                                                       |
|  | Vertical bar chart | The goto chart for oh-so-many needs. Great for time and non-time data. Stacked or grouped, exact numbers or percentages. If you are not sure which chart your need, you could do worse than to start here.                                                                                             |

# Area Chart



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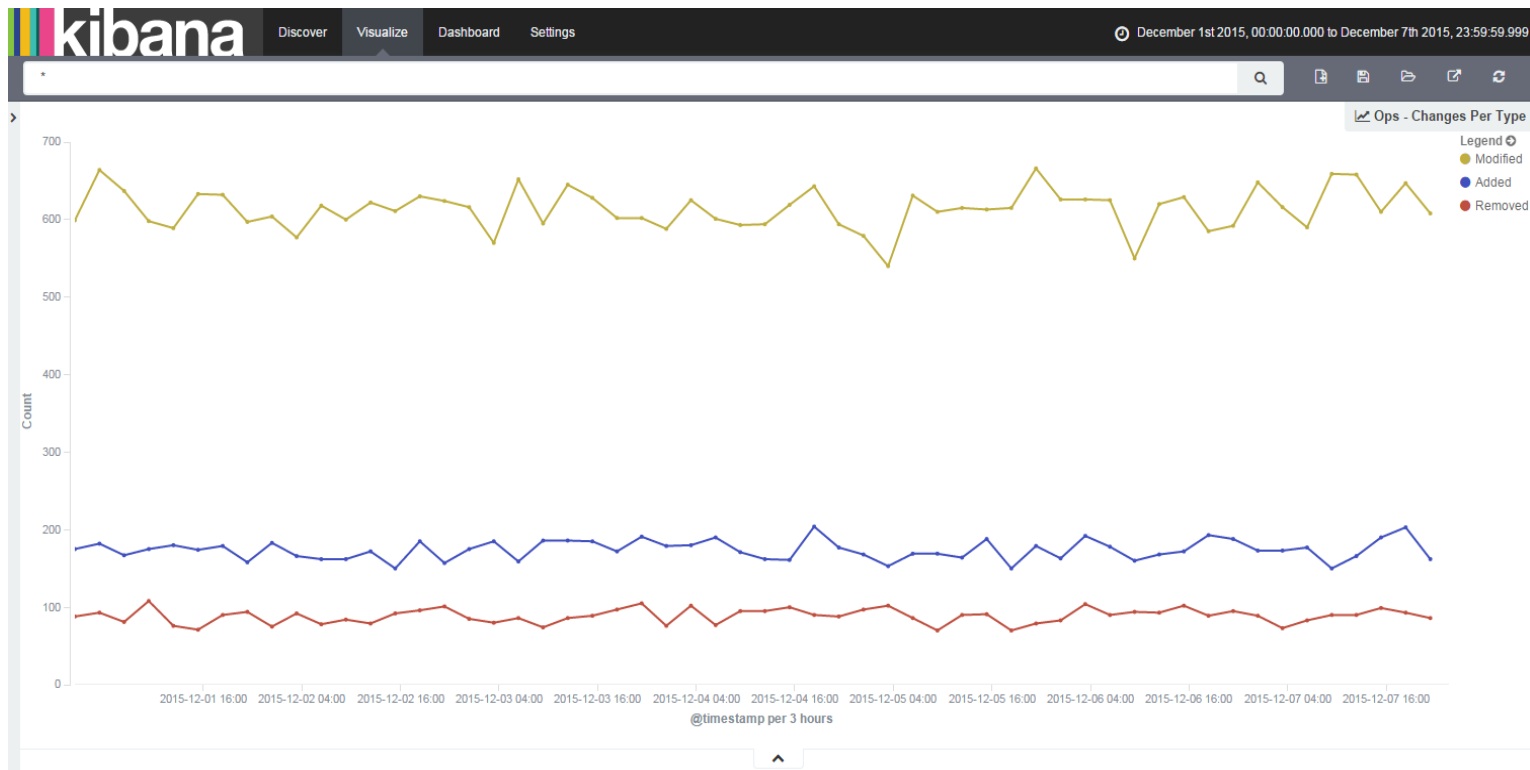


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# Line Chart



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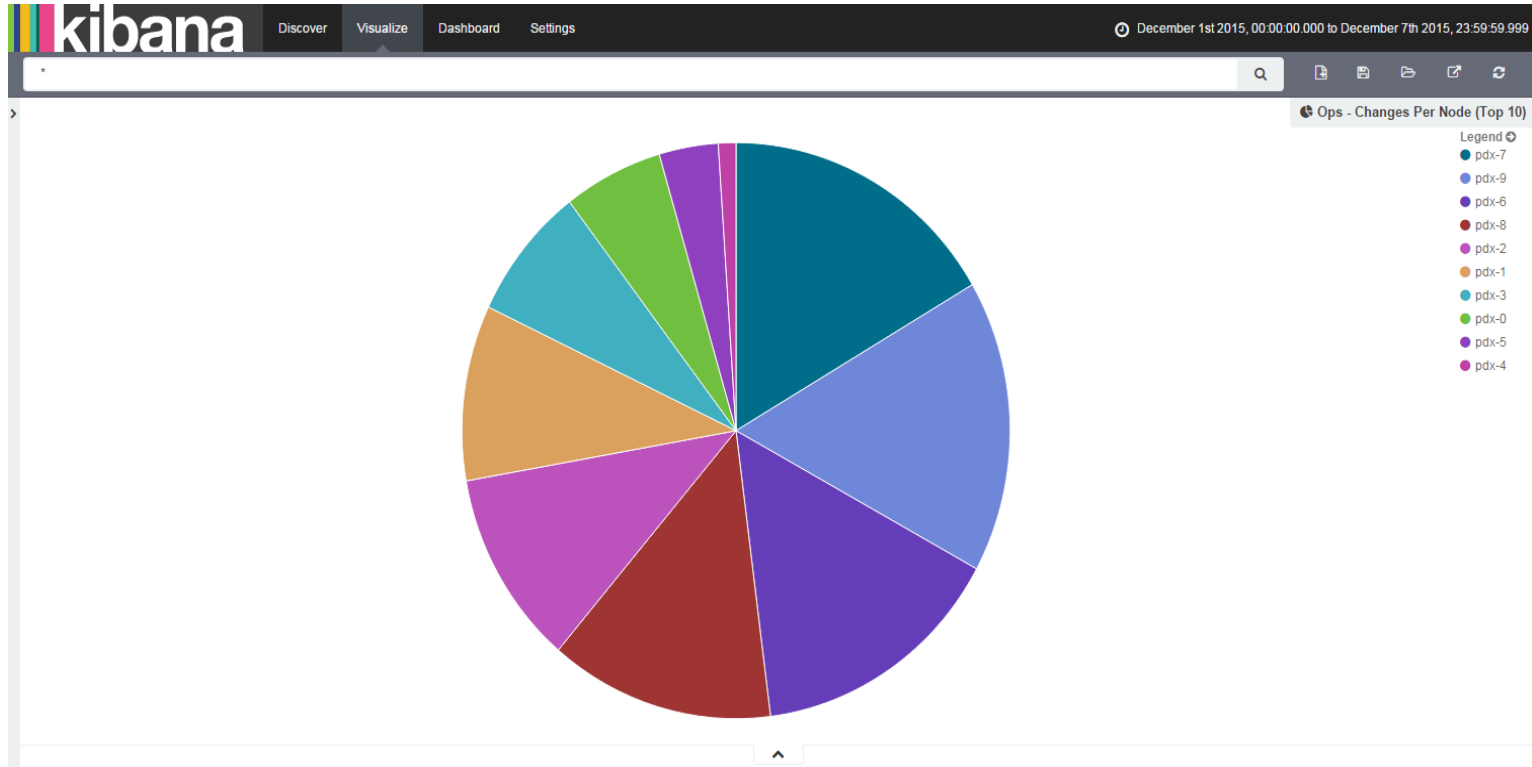


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# Pie Chart



#RSAC

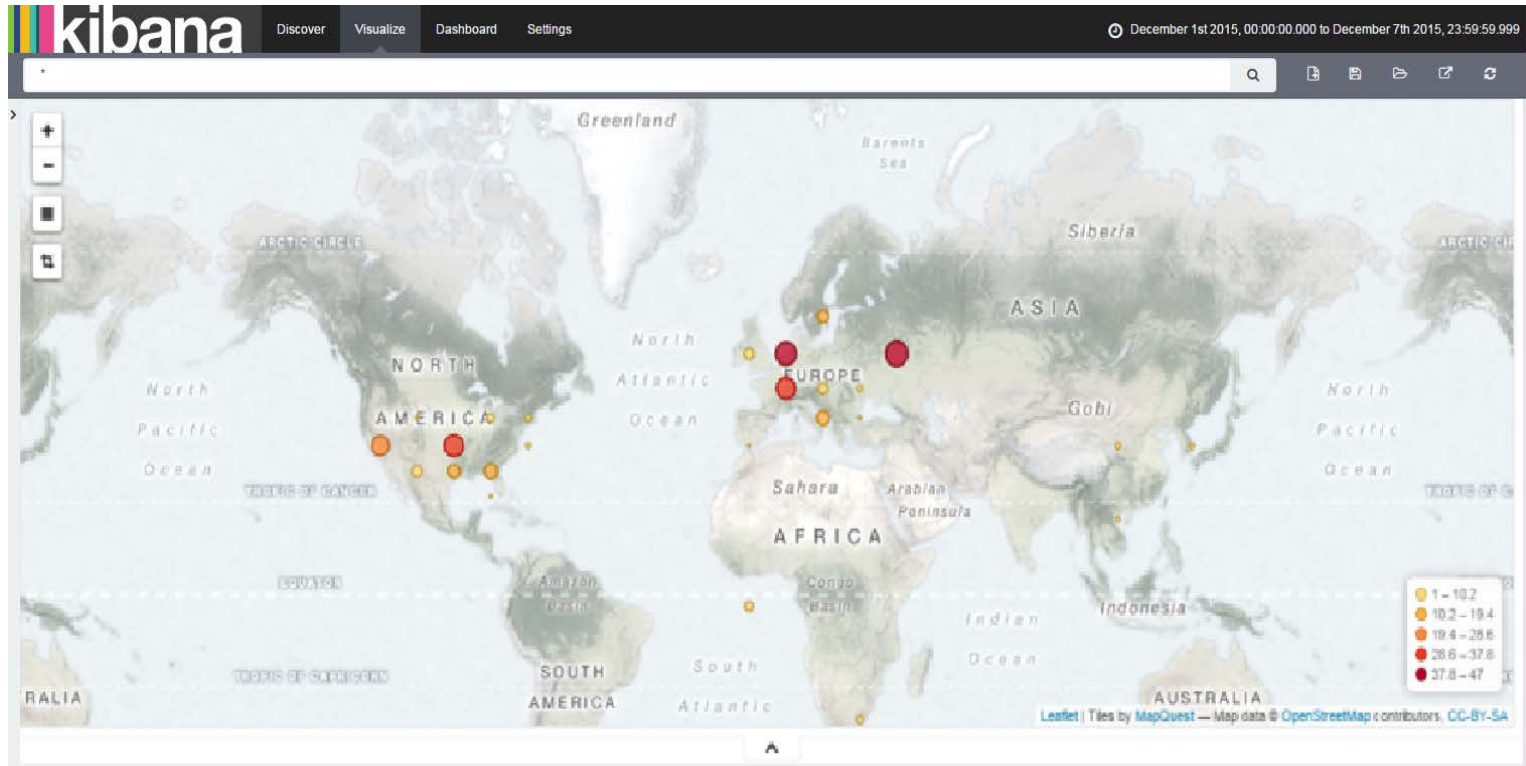


@MrTrav

# Geo Location

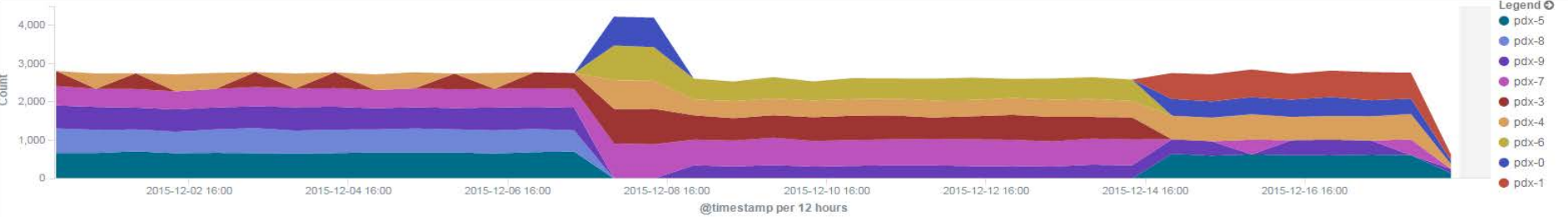


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Ops - Changes Per Node (Top 5)



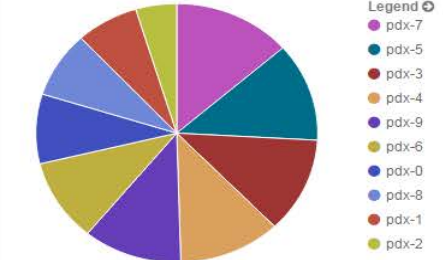
Ops - Changes Per Type



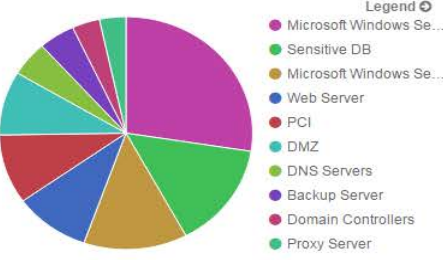
Ops - Top Actions



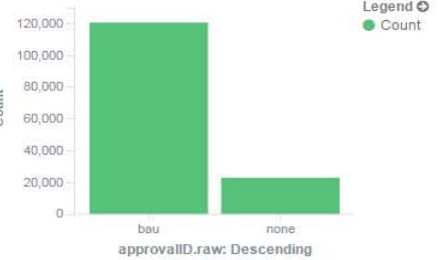
Ops - Changes Per Node (Top 10)



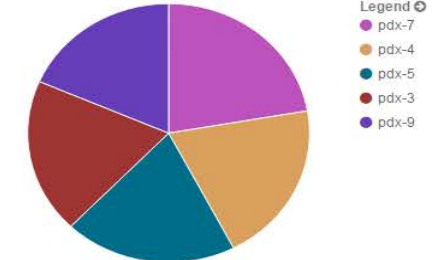
Ops - Tripwire Tags



Ops - Change Approval ID

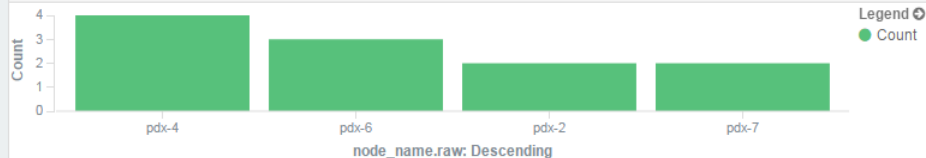


Ops - Nodes with No Approval ID

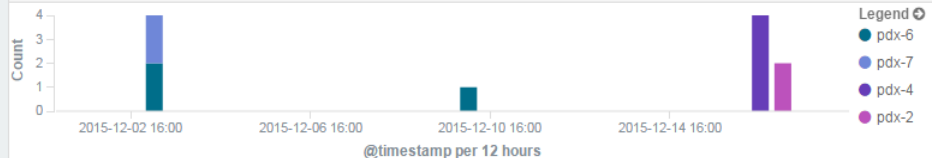




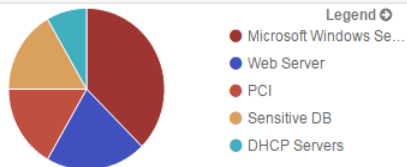
Malware - Infected Nodes



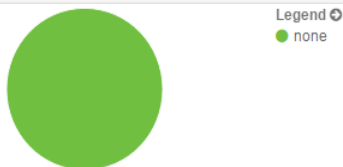
Malware - Infected Histogram



Malware - Tripwire Tags



Malware - Approval ID



Malware - Infected File Count



11

Count

Malware - Infected Machine Count



4

Unique count of node\_name.raw

Malware - Infected File List



element\_name.raw: Descending Q

node\_name.raw: Descending Q

Count

C:\Windows\System32\apache.exe

pdx-7

1

C:\Windows\System32\database.exe

pdx-4

1

C:\Windows\System32\dhcp.exe

pdx-2

1

C:\Windows\System32\dns.exe

pdx-2

1

C:\Windows\System32\drivers\cipher.sys

pdx-6

1

C:\Windows\System32\drivers\mysql.dll

pdx-4

1

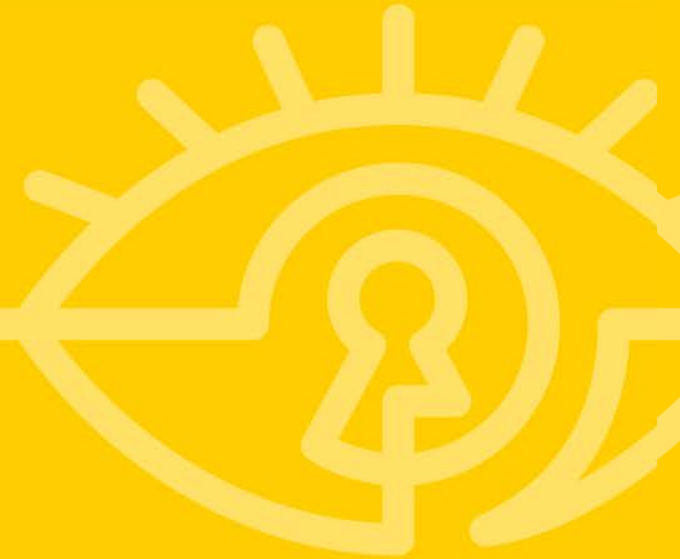
C:\Windows\System32\drivers\oracle.dll

pdx-4

1



## Live Demo



# Notable Resources



- <https://github.com/tripwire/tardis>
- <https://github.com/travisfsmith/iocdreaming>
- <http://www.elastic.co>
- <http://csirtgadgets.org/collective-intelligence-framework/>



@MrTrav

# Next Steps



- 0-3 Months
  - Identify Security Components
    - Which currently don't integrate with Threat Intel?
    - Which capture valuable observables?
- 3-6 Months
  - Integrate security tools with actionable threat intelligence
- 6+ Months
  - Fine tune workflows



@MrTrav

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Connect **to**  
Protect

SESSION ID: AIR-W04

## Dreaming of IoCs Adding Time Context to Threat Intelligence

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#RSAC