

Prioritizing Data Sources for Minimum Viable Detection



Presenter

There is no photo.

I'm right here :)

- Mean streets of Northern Virginia
- “The Government”
- Red Canary

Keith McCammon

 @kwm

>>>>>
>>>>>
>>>>>
>>>>>
>>>>>



Why we're here

To learn how you can prioritize collection of ATT&CK data sources, use this information to inform technology selection, and ultimately build a strong foundation for your detection engineering program.

Detection Engineering



DATA

Am I collecting the right data to detect, investigate, and respond effectively to threats?



ANALYTICS

Am I asking the right questions of the data that I have?



DETECTION

Do I have the process, context, and expertise that I need to answer the questions that I've asked?

What does this have to do with ATT&CK™?



Detection Engineering

**We love to
fixate on this!**

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DETECTION

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Detection Engineering



DATA

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DETECTION

Do I have the process, context, and expertise that I need to answer the questions that I've asked?

We should pay closer attention to this . . .

“We can’t detect what we can’t see.”

ATT&CK Data Sources useful for:

- **Assigning value to tools, data**
- **Measuring progress, coverage**



Obligatory Nods

Olaf Hartong

- sysmon-modular
- ThreatHunting



Roberto & Jose Luis Rodriguez

- hunters-forge / ATTACK-Python Client
- Hunters ATT&CKing



The ATT&CK Team



— CONCEPT

Minimum Viable Detection

*Being in a position to detect most threats,
most of the time.*





Not where you want to end up . . .

*. . . but a great way to think about how
you start.*



Words to Live By (At Work)

**MAXIMIZE
COVERAGE**

**MINIMIZE
COMPLEXITY**

**OPTIMIZE
FOR
ANSWERS**

— BACKGROUND

Data Sources: The linchpin of ATT&CK



About the ATT&CK Data Sources

- **50 data sources**
- One or more per each of the **240 ATT&CK (Enterprise) techniques**

ATT&CKTM

About the ATT&CK Data Sources

- ~~50~~ **59 data sources**
- One or more per each of the ~~240~~ **265 ATT&CK (Enterprise) techniques**



ATT&CK™

Useful for understanding **how we observe** a given technique

ID: T1096

Tactic: Defense Evasion

Platform: Windows

System Requirements: NTFS
partitioned hard drive

Data Sources: File monitoring, Kernel drivers, API monitoring, Process command-line parameters

Defense Bypassed: Signature-based detection, Host forensic analysis, Anti-virus

Contributors: Red Canary; Oddvar Moe, @oddvarmoe

Version: 1.0

Nits

- Do you need **one or all data sources to properly observe a technique?**
- Data sources are **not clearly defined.**

PRIORITIZING DATA SOURCES

Where do we start?



The stages of grief

1. Understanding prevalence
2. Focus on a class of data or product
3. Differentiate *within* a class of data / product
4. Coverage based on operational data,
insights

— PRIORITIZING DATA SOURCES

Understanding prevalence



Determining Prevalence

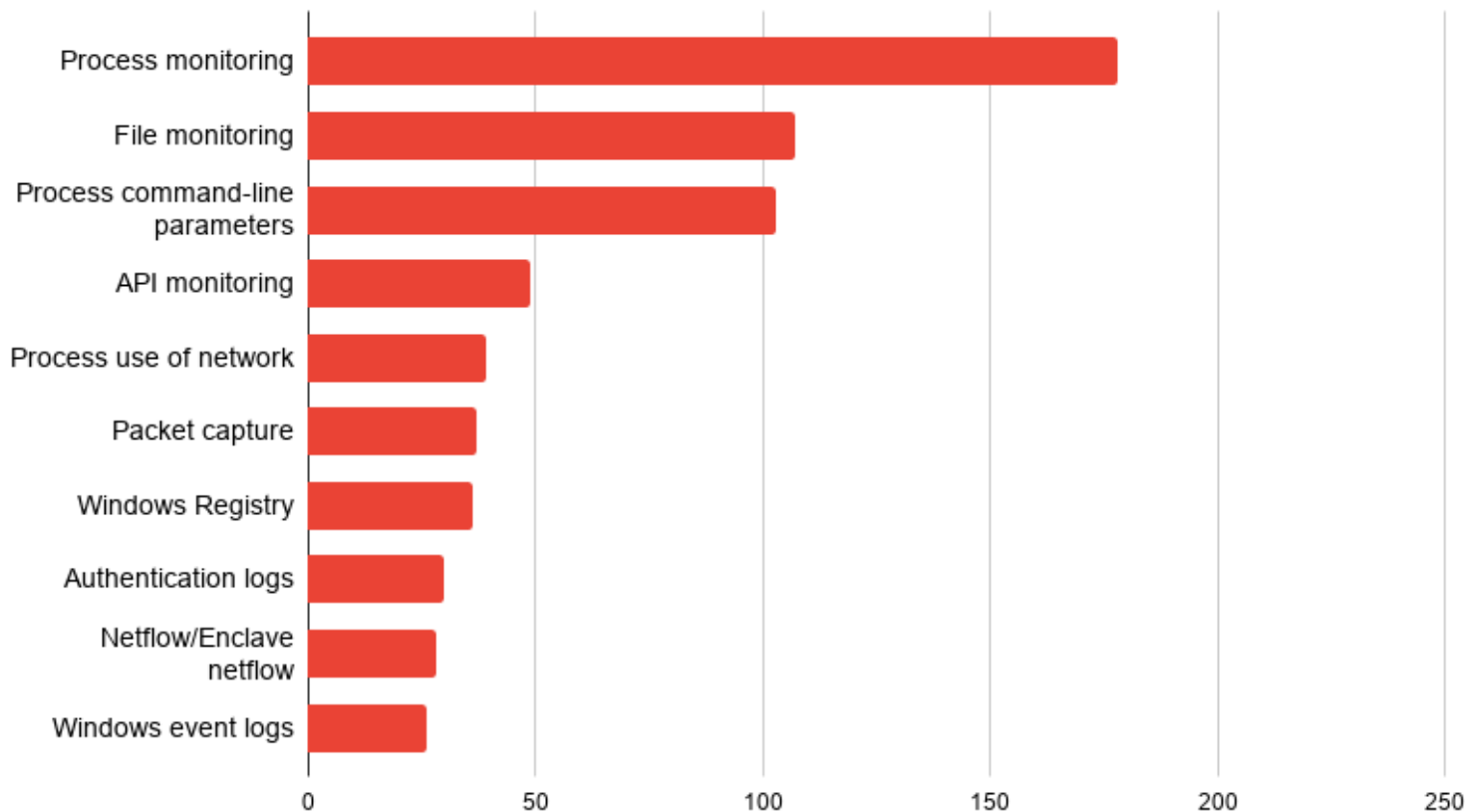
<https://github.com/keithmccammon/python-attack-utils>

Step 1: `./attack.py --dump-metadata`

Step 2: Excel :)

Alternatively: [hunters-force/ATTACK-Python-Client](#)

Top 10 Data Sources by Prevalence

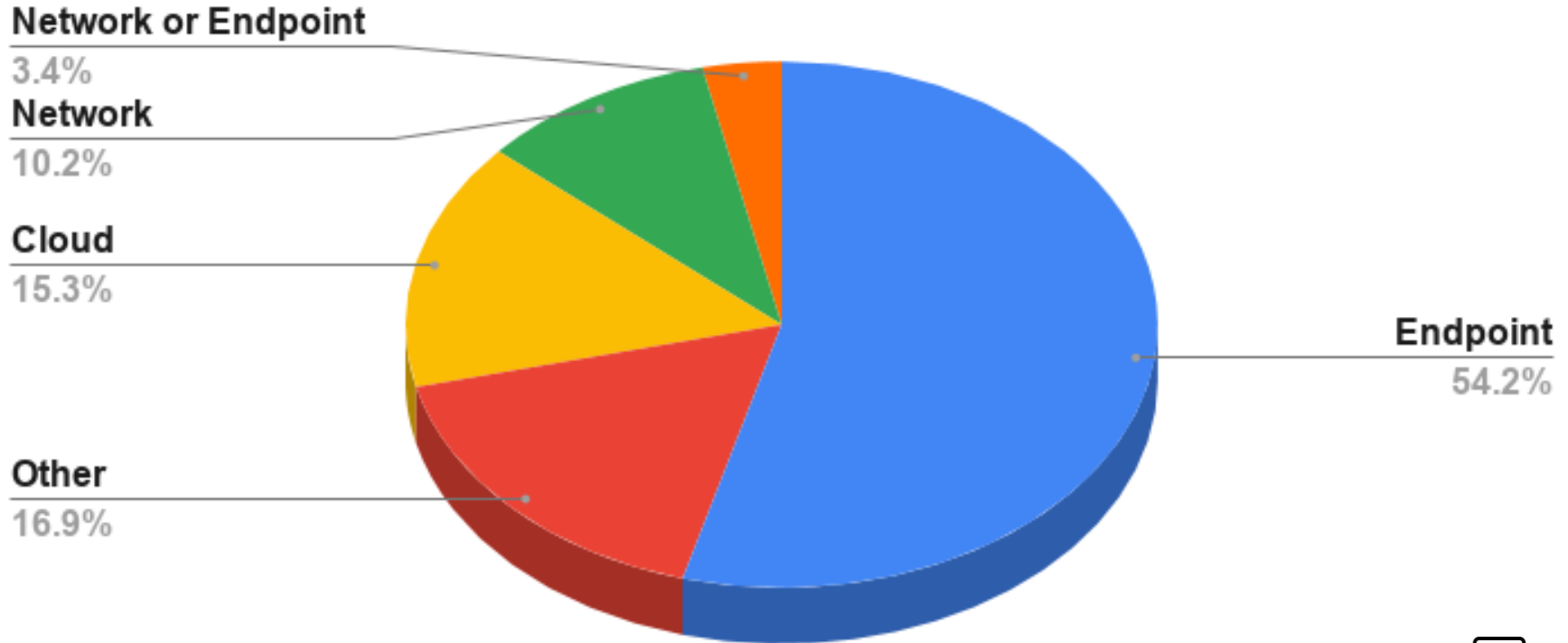


PRIORITIZING DATA SOURCES

Focus on a class of data or product

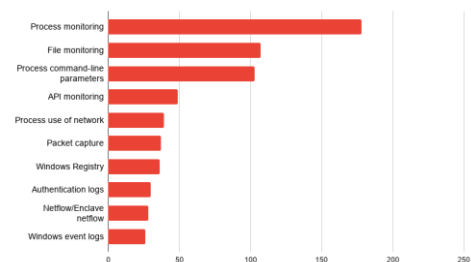
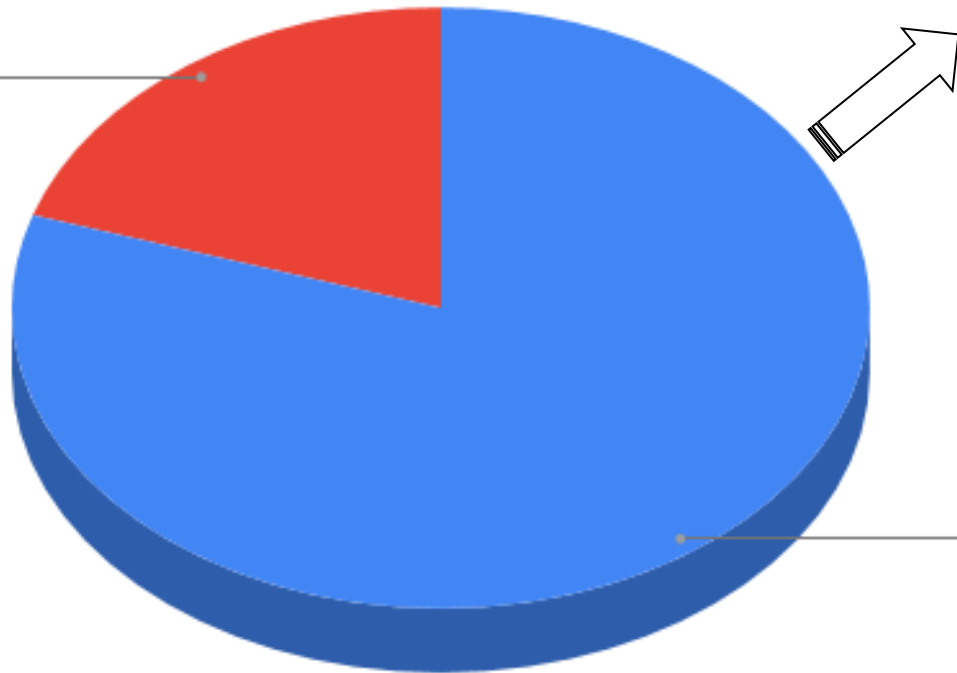


Data Source . . . Sources



The Top 10








Network
20.0%



— PRIORITIZING DATA SOURCES

Differentiate *within* a class of data / product



	Visibility			Protection		
						
Process	●	●	●	●	●	● 
Process Use of Network	●	●	●	◐	◐	○
File Monitoring	●	●	●	●	◐	◐
Module Loads (DLL / .so)	●	●	●	◐	○	○
System Calls	◐	◐	○	◐	○	○
Registry	●	N/A	N/A	●	N/A	N/A

● - Always

◐ - Sometimes

○ - Never

Techniques by Data Source

<https://github.com/keithmccammon/python-attack-utils>

```
./attack.py --match-data-source <filename>
```

Visibility	Protection
Process command-line parameters Process monitoring Binary file metadata DLL monitoring File monitoring Loaded DLLs Process use of network	Process command-line parameters Process monitoring

... and then

```
./attack.py --match-data-sources data/edr_data_sources.txt  
Techniques: 266  
Techniques Observable: 188 (71%)
```

```
./attack.py --match-data-sources data/cb_response_data_sources.txt  
Techniques: 266  
Techniques Observable: 217 (82%)
```

```
./attack.py --match-data-sources data/sysmon_modular_data_sources.txt  
Techniques: 266  
Techniques Observable: 223 (84%)
```

PRIORITIZING DATA SOURCES

Operational context

Less a data source thing. Critically important.



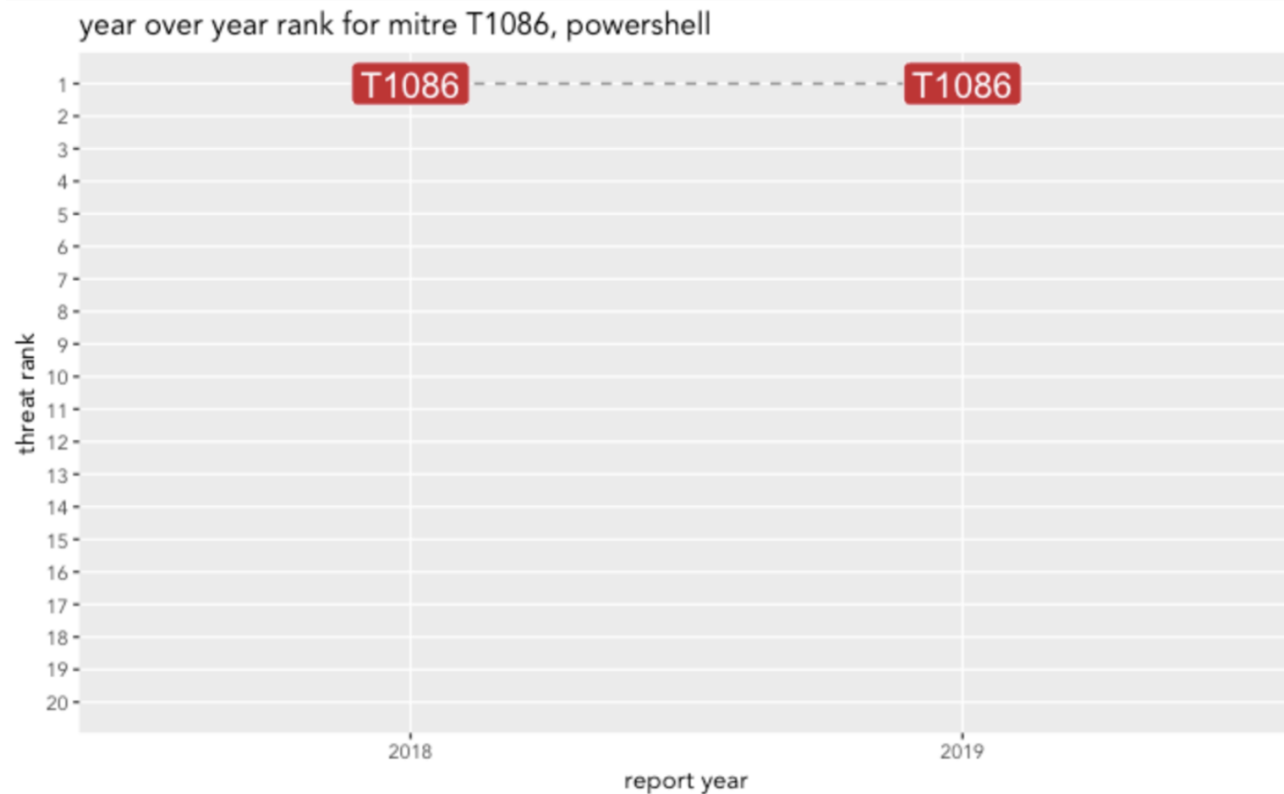
PowerShell	T1086
Scripting	T1064
Regsvr32	T1117
Connection Proxy	T1090
Spearphishing Attachment	T1193
Masquerading	T1036
Credential Dumping	T1003
Registry Run Keys / Start Folder	T1060
Rundll32	T1085
Service Execution	T1035



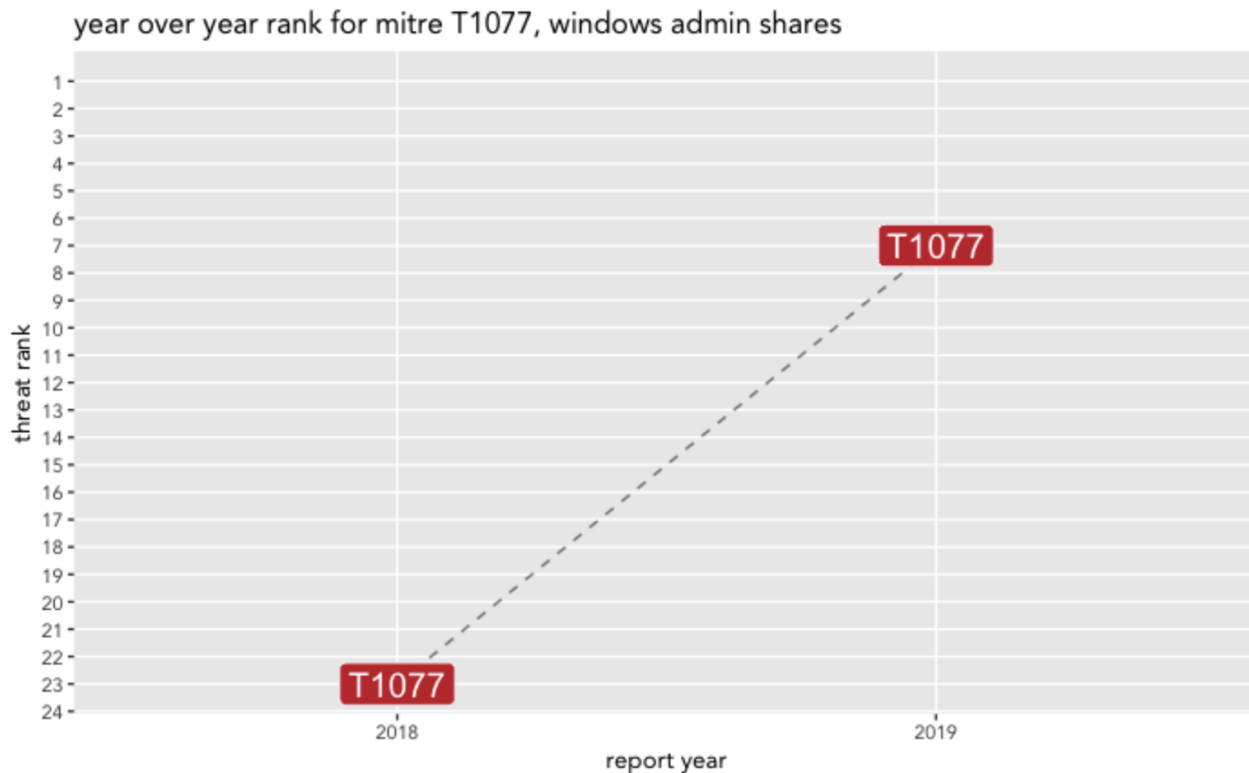
Threat Detection Report

— An in-depth look at the most prevalent ATT&CK™ techniques according to Red Canary's historical detection dataset

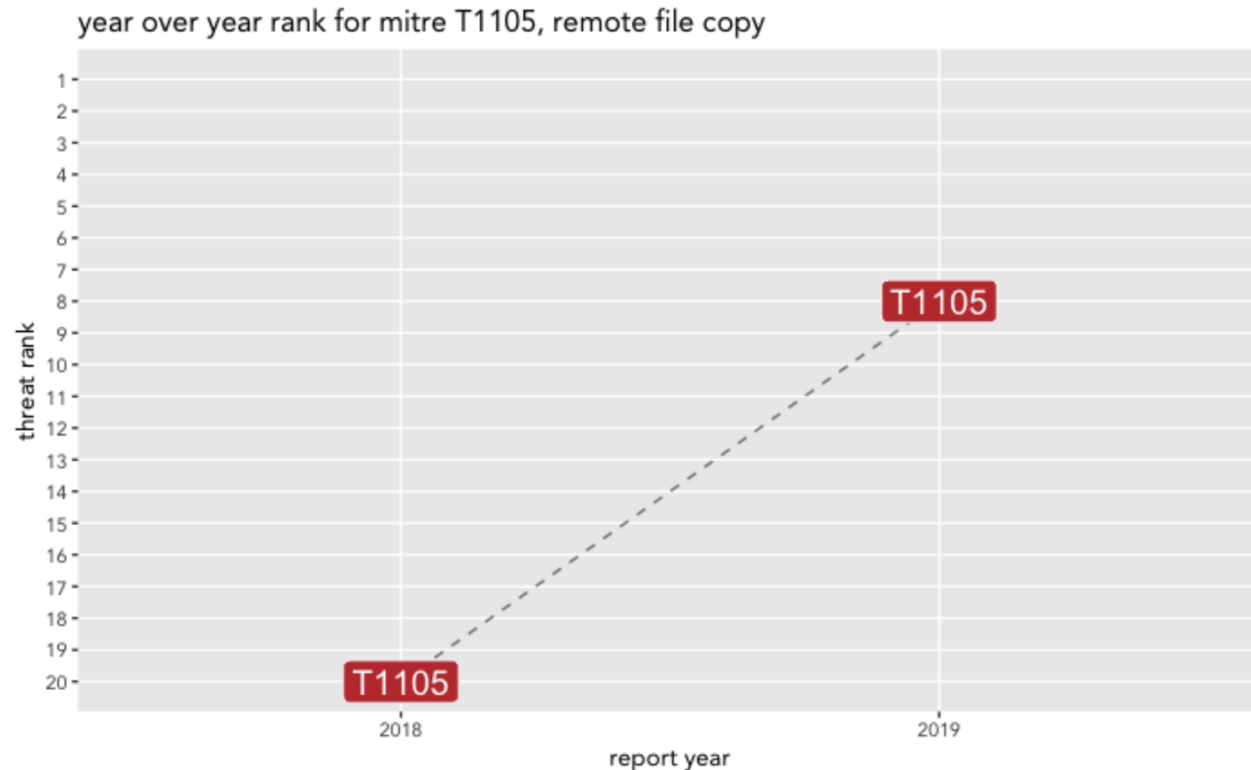
Trends: Powershell



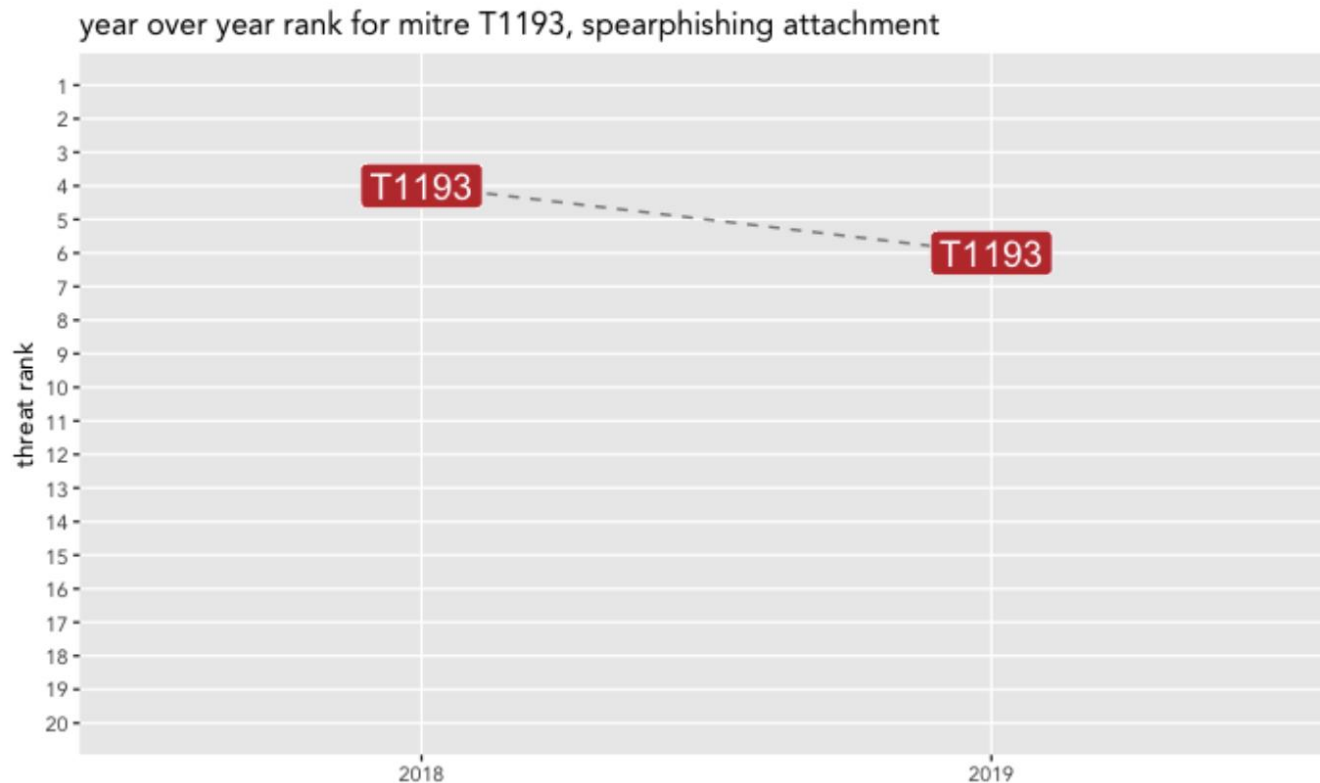
Trends: Windows Admin Shares



Trends: Remote File Copy



Trends: Spearphishing Attachment



WHAT OTHERS ARE SAYING

“Everyone in this room should be sharing confirmed threat data based on ATTACK™.”

~ Me. I made this up. Still a valid point . . .



One more time . . .

**MAXIMIZE
COVERAGE**

**MINIMIZE
COMPLEXITY**

**OPTIMIZE
FOR
ANSWERS**

—— **FEEDBACK, QUESTIONS, ROTTEN TOMATOES**

Thank you!

 @kwm

