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Wireless Offense and Defense, Explained and Demonstrated!

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who are we

Rick is the Chief Security Officer for PI Achievers, a process improvement and security firm in Baltimore, Maryland and the developer of the Cyber Resiliency Assessment Methodology (CRAM). Rick specializes in designing and assessing networks using offensive techniques to assist in securing our client's

networks.





who are we

Rick is a well-known wireless expert who is a frequent speaker at a variety of security conferences including DEF CON. He also runs Wireless Capture the Flag at numerous conventions.







who is the wireless village



Twitter: @Wifi_village and @WCTF_US

Blog: https://wirelessctf.blogspot.com/

Discord: https://discordapp.com/invite/JjPQhKy











use pentoo

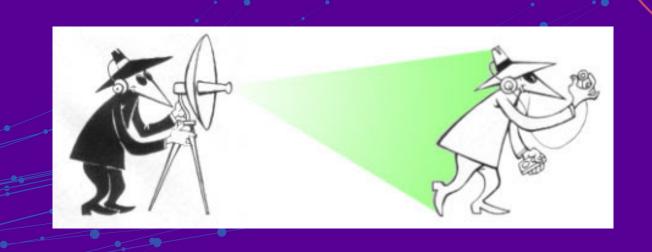








Wireless and Offense Defense Steps to perform both





802.11 WiFi

What everyone else calls Wireless

Kismet

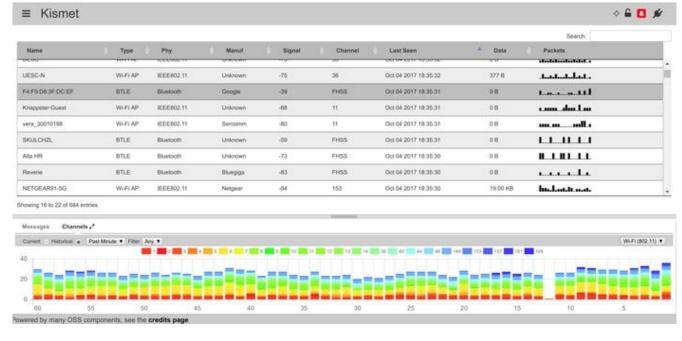


Airodump-ng



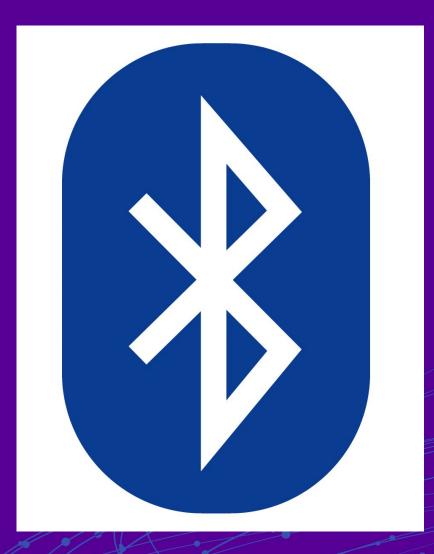
today we are going to look at 2 wifi tools for enumeration

										root@TK-667:~
										root@TK-667:~ 169x45
H 11][Elapsed:	2 min	s][2018-05-	20 17	:09]	[en	abled	AP s	electio	n	
CCTD	DIVID	D	n-+-		CII	мо	ENIC	CTDUED	ALITH	ECCED
SSID	PWR	Beacons #	Data,	#/S	CH	MR	ENC	CIPHER	AUTH	ESSID
0:A7:33:7A:81:C8	- 50	187	0	0	11	130	WPAO	CCMP	PSK	<length: 0=""></length:>
0:A7:33:7A:81:C8	-52	213	137	0	11	130	OPN	CCMF	FSK	Courtyard GUEST
0:A7:33:3A:81:C8	-53	161	0	0	1	130		CCMP	PSK	<pre><length: 0=""></length:></pre>
0:A7:33:7A:3C:08	-54	155	242	0	1	130	OPN	CCM		Courtyard GUEST
0:A7:33:3A:3C:08	-60	212	38	0	11	130	OPN			Courtyard_GUEST
0.A7.33.3A.40.A8	-61	167	0		11	120	WPA2	CCMP		<pre><length: 0=""></length:></pre>
0:A7:33:7A:33:A8	-56	193	0	0	11	130		CCMP	PSK	<length: 0=""></length:>
0:A7:33:7A:40:A8	- 66		3855	1	1	130	OPN	CCMF	FSK	Courtyard GUEST
0:A7:33:3A:33:A6	-69	202	202			130	OPN			Courtyard_GUEST
9:A7:33:3A:40:C8	-73	138	202	0	1	130	OPN			Courtyard_GUEST
	-73 -72			0		130		CCMD	DCK	
0:A7:33:7A:40:C8	- 72 - 74	159	0	0	6 1			CCMP	PSK	<length: 0=""></length:>
0:A7:33:7A:73:C8	-74	133	⊙	0	11	130 130		CCMP	PSK	<length: 0=""></length:>
0:A7:33:3A:83:68		143					OPN	CCMD		Courtyard_GUEST
0:A7:33:7A:83:68	-72 -74	139	0	0	11	130		CCMP	PSK	<length: 0=""></length:>
0:5F:06:17:DD:D5		76	0	0	1	130		CCMP	PSK	<length: 27=""></length:>
0:A7:33:7A:3B:88	-80	86	0	0	6	130		CCMP	PSK	<length: 0=""></length:>
0:A7:33:7A:56:E8	-80	74	0	0	1	130		CCMP	PSK	<length: 0=""></length:>
8:B6:33:39:96:E8	-81	59	24	0	4	195	OPN			CableWiFi
0:A7:33:3A:39:E8	-82	104	0	0	6	130	OPN			Courtyard_GUEST
0:A7:33:3A:3B:88	-80	91	3	0	6	130	OPN			Courtyard_GUEST
0:A7:33:7A:39:E8	-81	108	0	0	6	130		CCMP	PSK	<length: 0=""></length:>
8:B6:33:B9:96:E8	-81	56	0	0	4	195		CCMP	MGT	TWCWiFi-Passpoint
8:B6:33:79:96:E8	-81	47				195	OPN			TWCWiFi
0:A7:33:3A:56:E8	-81	64	0	0	1	130	OPN			Courtyard_GUEST
8:B6:33:F9:96:E8	-81	49	0	0	4	195		CCMP	MGT	SpectrumWiFi Plus
8:B6:33:39:96:E9	-81	58	3	0	4	195	OPN			SpectrumWiFi
0:A7:33:3A:55:28	-82	54	0	0	1	130	OPN			Courtyard_GUEST
0:A7:33:7A:55:28	-82	56			1	130		CCMP	PSK	<length: 0=""></length:>
0:7B:BC:77:A7:44	-83	2		0	11	195		CCMP	MGT	RNet
0:A7:33:3A:39:88	-84	10			11	130	OPN			Courtyard_GUEST
0:7B:BC:77:A7:41	-82	2			11	195		CCMP	MGT	RNetPKI
0:7B:BC:77:A7:43	-83	2			11	195	OPN			RGuest
0:A7:33:7A:39:88	-84	14			11	130	WPA2	CCMP	PSK	<length: 0=""></length:>
SSID	STAT	ION	PWR	Ra	te	Los		Frames	Prob	e
not associated)		5:39:CD:89:A5	-28		- 1			6	mave	rick
not associated)		7:AF:AF:53:7D			- 1			1		
not associated)	50:A	7:33:3A:73:C8	- 70	0	-11		0	2	Cour	tyard GUEST









Bluetooth



bluetooth connections

Why can't we just easily deauth, or work with Bluetooth like we do with WiFi?





internal vs UD100 vs ubertoothone











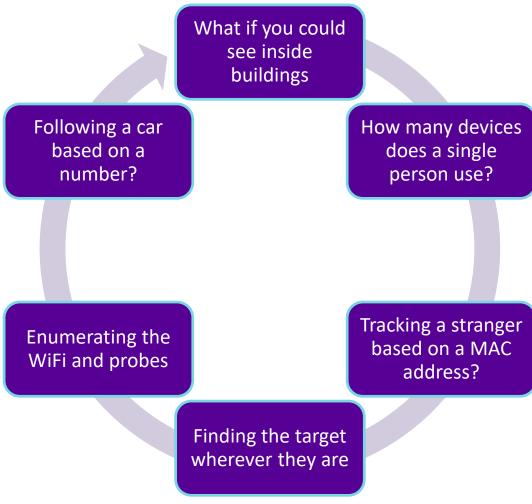
finding and tracking

Let's just write security on the slide but talk about other things





external enumeration of internal spaces







blue_hydra

https://github.com/ZeroChaos-/blue_hydra



initial bluetooth enumeration

^	VERS	ADDRESS	RSSI	NAME	MANUF	COMPANY	LE COMPANY DATA
1s	BTLE	E3:4E:32:F0:D7:74	-83	Lift	Unknown		
⊦1s	BTLE	68:1D:1A:F5:6F:A4	-46		Apple, Inc.	Apple, Inc.	0a18800bb6
+1s	BTLE	48:A4:1D:22:F9:EC	-74		Apple, Inc.	Apple, Inc.	011855f5a0
+1s	BTLE	75:8B:02:59:19:4F	-69		Apple, Inc.	Apple, Inc.	0b1cb2de2d
+1s	BTLE	6F:36:48:93:6F:86	-78		Apple, Inc.	Apple, Inc.	031c60d6b4
+1s	BTLE	74:5C:4B:70:86:F7	-64	Jabra Elite Active 65t	Unknown		
+1s	BTLE	42:79:5B:BF:8B:26	- 78		Apple, Inc.	Apple, Inc.	01189faeae
+1s	BTLE	59:DB:BE:6C:06:AC	-74		Apple, Inc.	Apple, Inc.	03180961a2
+1s	BTLE	43:66:A7:59:DA:85	-80		Apple, Inc.	Apple, Inc.	0198edda13
+1s	BTLE	6C:94:F8:EC:3E:FC	- 79		Apple	Apple, Inc.	03000000000
+1s	BTLE	EE:21:52:2C:24:E5	-80	Boards	Unknown		
+1s	BTLE	70:A7:27:4C:18:5A	-80		Apple, Inc.	Apple, Inc.	031c3e7a23
+1s	BTLE	70:D1:A7:54:14:B3	-81		Apple, Inc.	Apple, Inc.	031828e420
+1s	BTLE	DD:CF:3D:6A:05:25	- 65	ZeRound2_LE	Unknown		
+8s	BTLE	EE:CD:17:45:47:46	-80	vívosmart 3	Garmin International, Inc.	Garmin International, Inc.	0a3e
⊦10s	BTLE	7C:5E:3B:59:7B:3C	-83		Apple, Inc.	Apple, Inc.	0118cfc9a6
⊦13s	BTLE	44:28:9A:B2:16:3D	- 79		Apple, Inc.	Apple, Inc.	0118a9f093
⊦15s		41:8F:DA:96:3A:4A	-84		Apple, Inc.	Apple, Inc.	0alcb104f5
		7F:FD:CE:79:B4:CE			Apple, Inc.	Apple, Inc.	0102202b990f010000d015f5edbea4556c497bbf40653f6cc5
-17s	BTLE	7A:EE:7B:2B:F4:ED	- 49		Apple, Inc.	Apple, Inc.	0118cc60d3





blue_hydra fox mode

This will stop the info response which will make the tool much faster on the refresh...

sudo blue_hydra -no-info





blue_hydra changing the bluetooth adapter

```
user@TK-486:/etc/blue_hydra 80x24
 GNU nano 2.9.8
                                    blue hydra.yml
log level: info
bt device: hci0
info scan rate: 240
btmon log: false
btmon rawlog: false
file: false
rssi log: false
aggressive rssi: false
ui filter mode: :disabled
ui inc filter mac: []
ui inc filter prox: []
signal spitter: false
chunker debug: false
                    [ File 'blue_hydra.yml' is unwritable ]
            ^O Write Out ^W Where Is ^K Cut Text ^T To Spell M-U Undo
```





change the filters for blue_hydra nano /etc/blue_hydra/blue_hydra.yml

```
GNU nano 2.9.8
log level: info
bt device: hci0
info scan rate: 240
btmon log: false
btmon rawlog: false
file: false
rssi log: false
aggressive rssi: false
ui filter mode: :disabled
ui inc filter mac: []
ui inc filter prox: []
signal spitter: false
chunker debug: false
```





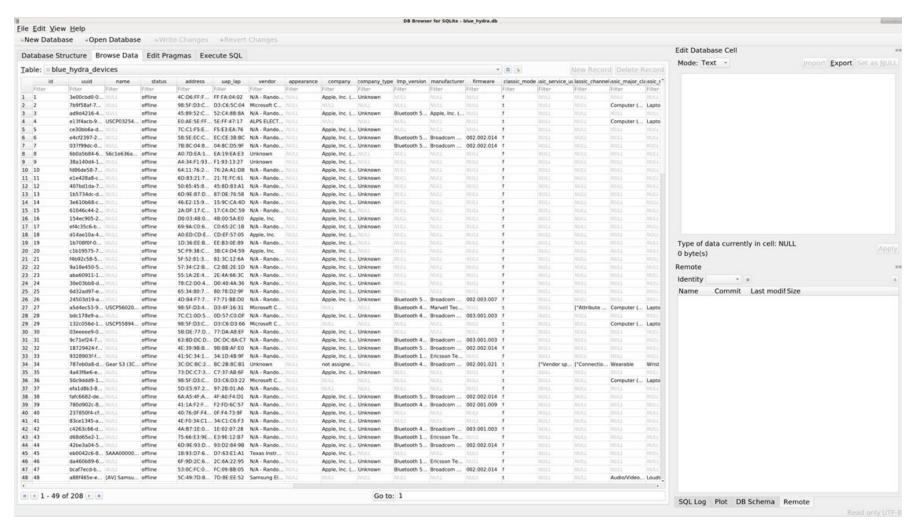
blue_hydra database backend

```
user@TK-486:/etc/blue_hydra
                           user@TK-486:/etc/blue hydra 80x24
user@TK-486 /etc/blue_hydra $ ls
blue hydra.db blue hydra.yml
user@TK-486 /etc/blue_hydra $ sql
               sqlitebrowser sqlmap
                                              sqlninja
sglite3
user@TK-486 /etc/blue_hydra $ sqlite
               sqlitebrowser
sqlite3
user@TK-486 /etc/blue_hydra $ sqlitebrowser blue_hydra.db
```





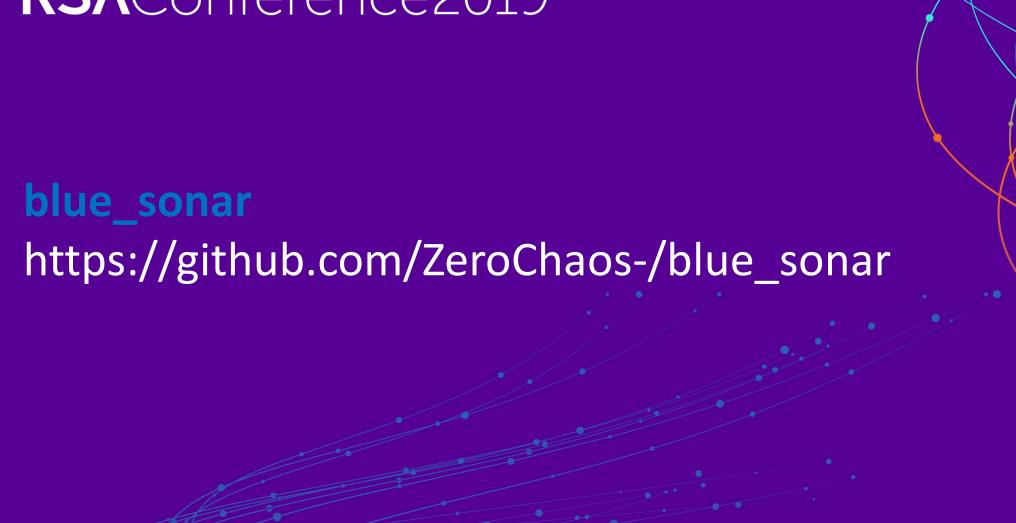
blue_hydra database backend







RS/Conference2019 Demonstration!



using layer 2

Bluetooth is so prevalent, and Bluetooth Classic is on all phones as we will show!

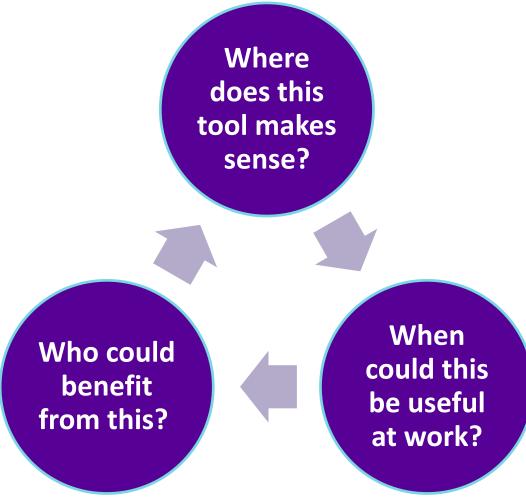
This can be used for tracking if the Layer 2 (MAC address) is known!





RS/Conference2019 Demonstration!

so i was driving down the road







MouseJack



mousejack

MouseJack is a class of vulnerabilities that affects most wireless, non-Bluetooth keyboards and mice.

An attacker can launch the attack from up to 100 meters away.







*Thanks for the amazing research Bastille





mousejack implemented in pentoo

```
root@TK-DC26:~
                         root@TK-DC26:~ 73x14
 K-DC26 ~ # mousejack
The following firmware's are supported:
Nordic Semiconductor Bootloader
CrazyRadio Firmware
RFStorm Research Firmware
run "mousejack install"
To flash Logitech Unifying Dongle C-U0007
run "mousejack logitech install"
```





jackit running in pentoo

```
root@TK-DC26:/home/user/script
                       root@TK-DC26:/home/user/script 84x21
       /home/user/script # jackit --help
Usage: jackit [OPTIONS]
Options:
  --debug
                      Enable debug
                      Ducky file to use for injection
  --script PATH
  --lowpower
                      Disable LNA on CrazyPA
  --interval INTEGER
                     Interval of scan in seconds, default to 5s
  --layout TEXT
                      Keyboard layout: us, gb, de...
                      Address of device to target attack
  --address TEXT
                      Vendor of device to target (required when specifying
  --vendor TEXT
                      address)
                      Reset CrazyPA dongle prior to initalization
  --reset
                      Automatically find and attack all targets
  --autopwn
                      Send attack to all detected channels
  --all-channels
  --keylogging
                      Log keystrokes for XOR encrypted MS keyboards
  --help
                      Show this message and exit.
   DC26 /home/user/script #
```





attacking and enumeration with jackit

```
root@TK-DC26:/home/user/script
                              root@TK-DC26:/home/user/script 101x17
   Scanning every 5s CTRL
                            when ready.
      ADDRESS
 KEY
                        CHANNELS
                                    COUNT
                                           SEEN
                                                        TYPE
                                                                      PACKET
                                        2 0:00:01 ago Logitech HID 00:C2:00:00:DB:BF:FF:00:00:A5
      77:49:53:6C:A4
                              41
   Select target keys (1-1) separated by commas, or 'all': [all]: all
   Ping success on channel 41
[+] Sending attack to 77:49:53:6C:A4 [Logitech HID] on channel 41
[+] All attacks completed
 K-DC26 /home/user/script #
```

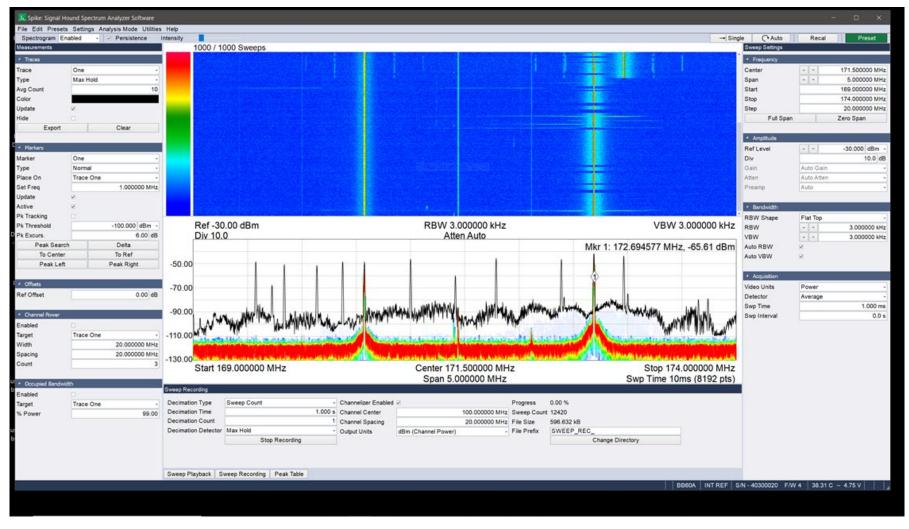




RS/Conference2019 Demonstration!

RS/Conference2019 Software Defined Radio (SDR)

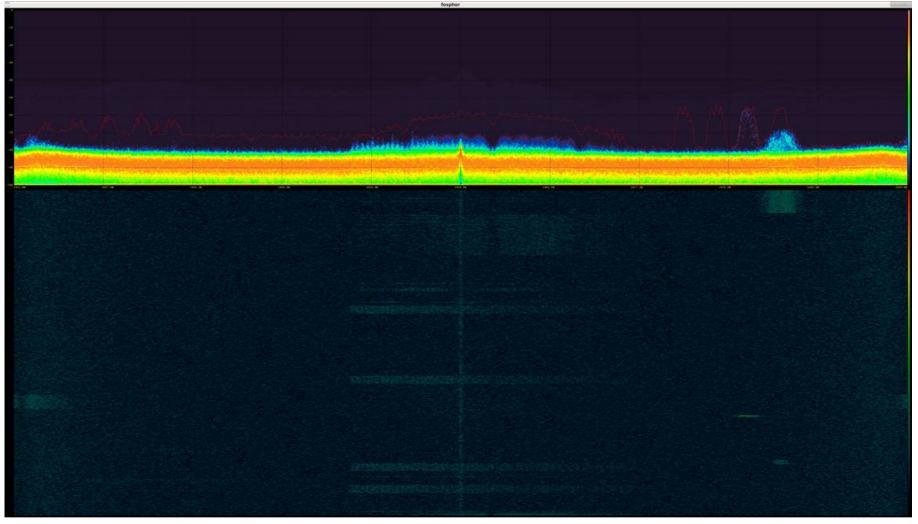
10 MHz to 6 GHz spectrum







fosphor_knob in Pentoo

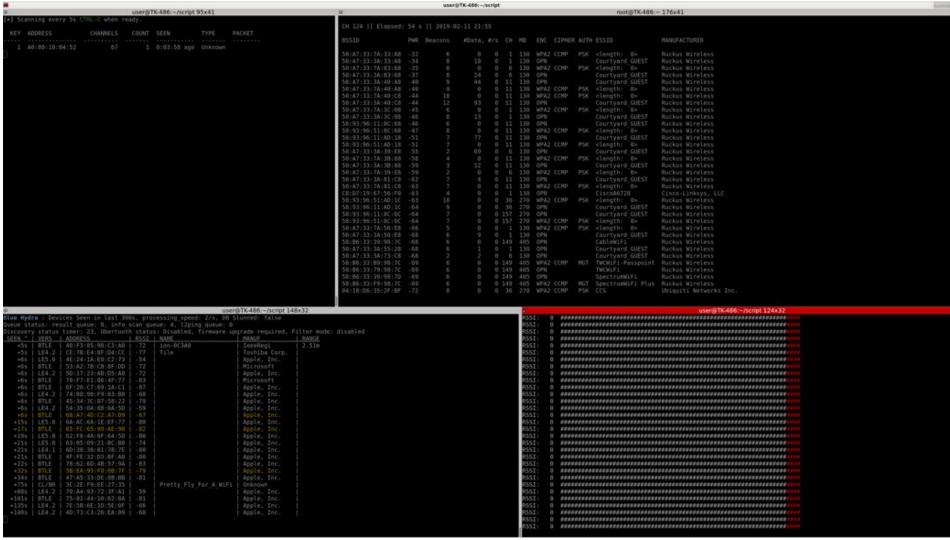






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external enumeration of internal spaces







Questions?

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