

ISC 2019 第七届互联网安全大会

追踪NSA网络武器的那些年

郑文彬

360集团首席安全技术官、伏尔甘团队创始人

小鹅助理



扫码添加小鹅助理，与数万科技圈人士
分享重量级活动PPT、干货培训课程、高端会议免费
门票



追踪NSA网络武器的那些年

Years of Tracking NSA Cyber Weapons

郑文彬 | 360集团首席安全技术官





关于我 (@mj0011sec)

360集团首席安全技术官

360三名创始工程师之一，在网络安全领域14年+

360Vulcan Team 创始人

2016~2018 PwnFest / Pwn2own / 天府杯 世界总冠军

国家信息安全漏洞库特聘专家

首届十名国家网络安全优秀人才



关于360威胁情报中心

360威胁情报中心 (@360CoreSec) – 高级威胁应对小组 (ATA Team)

中国最强的高级威胁对抗、网络战攻防精英

360安全数据海

十年安全ML & AI 积累

独门技术：终端威胁探针 / 高级漏洞侦测 / 零日漏洞库

高级威胁情报和追踪积累



议程

关于我 / 关于360威胁情报中心

NSA网络武器：背景

追踪NSA网络武器

追踪永恒之蓝



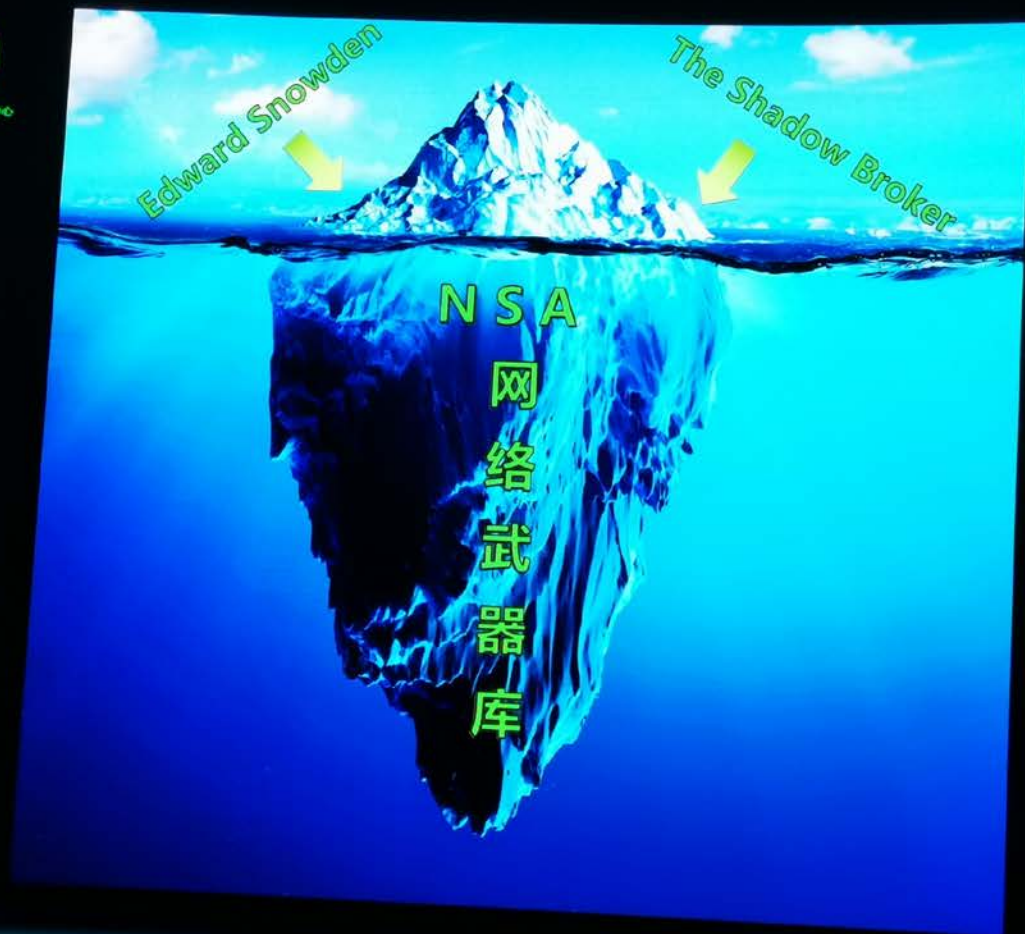
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360互联网安全中心

冰川法则

中心





第七屆國際安全大會



360互聯網安全中心

一开始的演讲计划



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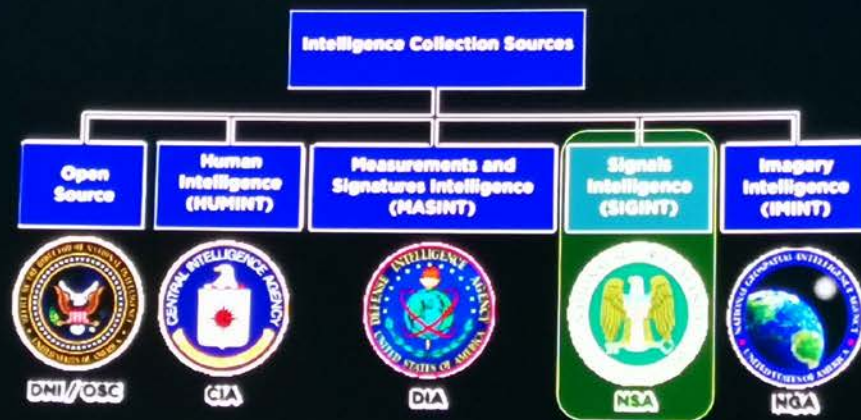
讨论后决定演讲的内容



安全中心



美国情报机构分工



致力于电子情报(SIGINT)收集和分析

全世界单独雇佣最多数学博士、计算机博士和语言学家的机构，每年花费超过100亿美元
不惜成本、不择手段进行情报能力布局：1000万美元收买RSA公司植入算法后门(2004)

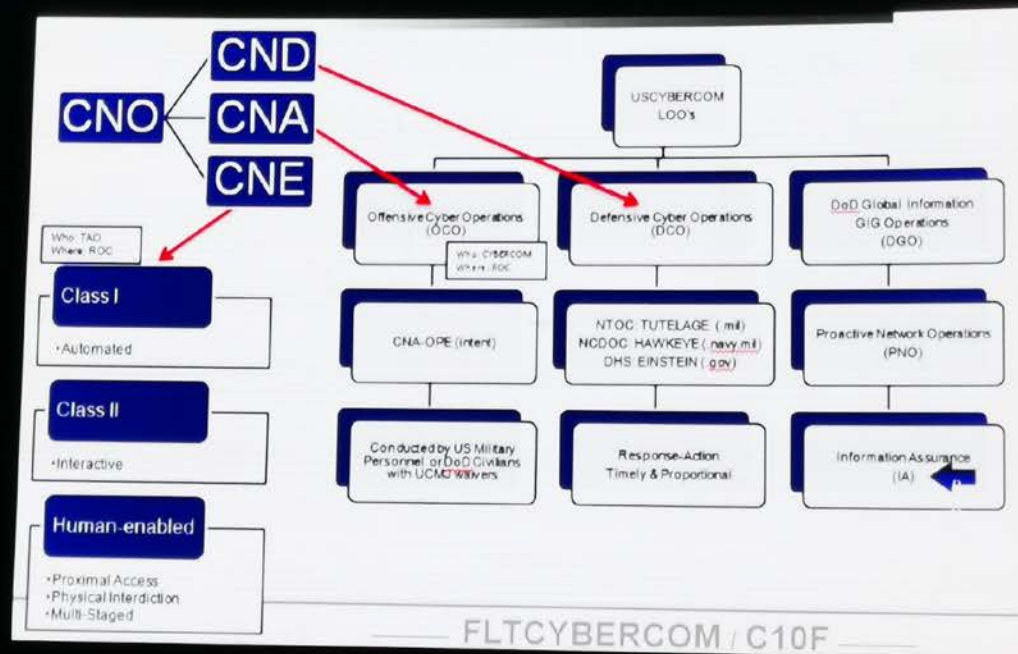


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360互联网安全中心

美国网战司令部 (USCYBERCOM) – 作战方案



FLTCYBERCOM / C10F



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TAO (**T**ailored **A**ccess **O**perations)

ROC (**R**emote **O**perations **C**enter)

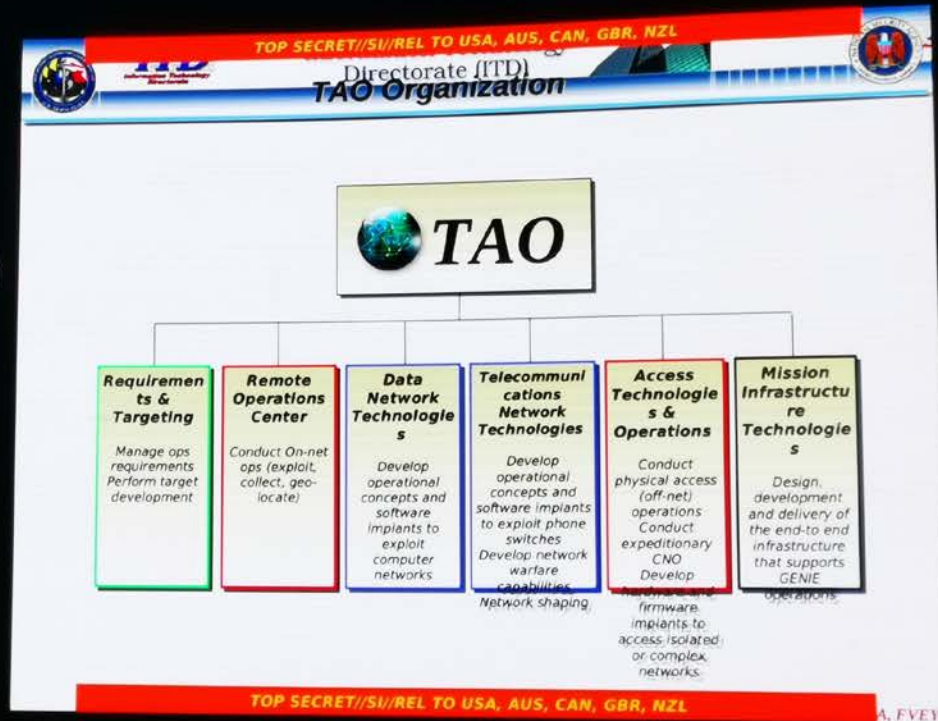
核心网战能力输出

+

ATO (**A**ccess **T**echnologies & **O**perations)

核心技术和能力研发

中心





ISC 2019

TAO (Tailored Access Operations)

ROC (Remote Operations Center)

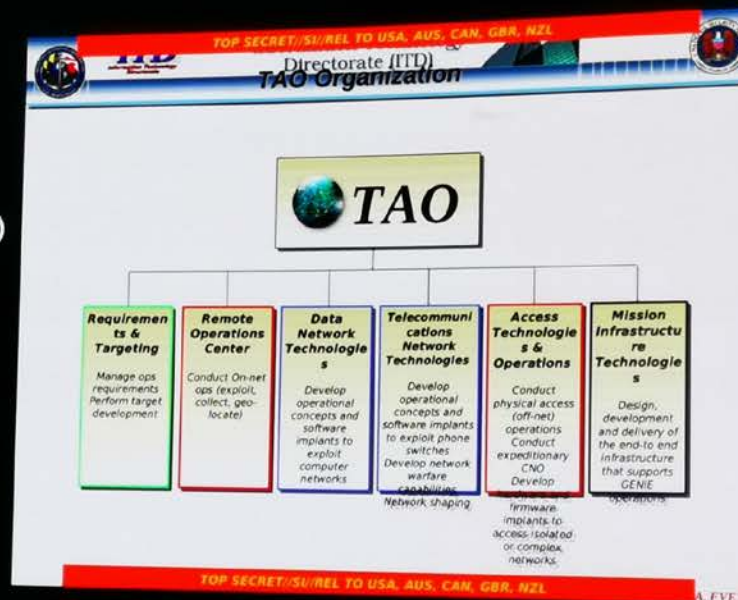
核心网战能力输出

+

ATO (Access Technologies & Operations)

核心技术和能力研发

Target Sets - R&T Analysts
<ul style="list-style-type: none">ChinaRussiaIranAfghanistanPakistanIndiaIraqCounterterrorismCyberCounterintelligence (CCI)



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第七屆國際網安大會



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TAO: ~2007年从小团队开始



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TOP SECRET//COMINT//NOFORN

NSAT Personnel Plan

Activity	Capability Personnel							
	PT06	PT08	PT10	PT11	PT12	PT13	PT14	PT15
ROC								
Leadership (personnel)		1	1	1	1	1	1	1
SWC		1	1	1	1	1	1	1
RAT								
Leadership (personnel)		1	1	1	1	1	1	1
SWC		1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Capabilities								
Leadership (personnel)		1	1	1	1	1	1	1
SWC		1	1	1	1	1	1	1
TAO								
TAO Leadership		1	1	1	1	1	1	1
SWC		1	1	1	1	1	1	1

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Internet Security Conference 2014

ISC

Internet Security Conference



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TOP SECRET//COMINT//REL TO USA, FVEY


NSAT Personnel Plan

Activity	FY08	FY09	FY10	FY11	FY12	FY13	FY14	FY15
ROC								
Leadership (technical)	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
SWO	1	3	4	5	5	5	5	5
Interactive Operators	8	25	40	52	65	79	93	88
Production Operators	10	16	19	20	21	22	23	23
Outposts Response (NWO/RO)	5	7	11	13	15	17	19	20
ROC Totals	37	55	79	95	111	130	137	141
RAT								
Leadership (technical)	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	4
Analysis	12	27	44	54	59	67	72	81
RAT Totals	13	29	47	57	62	71	76	85
Capabilities								
Leadership (technical)	0	0	0	1	3	4	2	2
Developers	0	0	13	19	26	32	35	39
Capabilities Totals	0	0	13	20	29	36	37	41
TAO								
TAO Leadership	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
TAO Staff	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
TAO Totals	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

TOP SECRET//COMINT//REL TO USA, FVEY

TOP SECRET//COMINT//REL TO USA, FVEY

TAO - Space



- Status of Room 137**
 - 13 Racks installed, powered, in use
 - CDR Operational
 - Next installation in November 2008 for FREEZEPOST & DOCKETDYKATE
- Schedule for Space A & B**
 - Operational - 27 NOV
 - Currently, TAO - 60 persons occupying 39 desks
 - Space management enabled by TDYs, Training, Integrees, Shift-Work, Details
 - End of 2008, potential for 13 more personnel

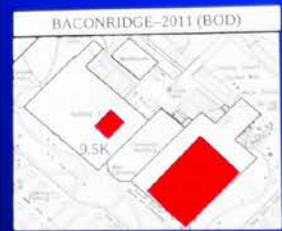
TOP SECRET//COMINT//REL TO USA, FVEY

TOP SECRET//COMINT//REL TO USA, FVEY

BACONRIDGE

AREAS	TEXAS
Personnel Rm	270
Workstations	210
Workstation Area SqFt	21,000
Tx=100sqft vs GAD=72sqft	
Operations Floor	1881
Ops Breakout Rooms	11
Large 350 sq ft	5
Medium 250 sq ft	4
Small 150 sq ft	2
Ops Breakout Rooms Total	3109
ROC Training Lab (RTL)	996
Technical Demonstration Center (TDC)	732
Maintenance Lab	~700
Data Closet	600
Conference Room	732
Caves	(0) - 05 = 680
Break/Locker area	~850
Data Center Rack/sqft	200 / 9,450
Total Sq Ft	~42000


TOP SECRET//COMINT//REL TO USA, FVEY





TAO: ~2007年从小团队开始

TOP SECRET//COMINT//NOFORN TO USA, FVEY



NSAT Personnel Plan

Activity	Cumulative Personnel									
	FY06	FY07	FY08	FY11	FY12	FY13	FY14	FY15		
ROC										
Leadership (Positions)	3	4	5	6	5	6	6	6		
SWO	3	3	4	5	5	6	6	6		
Executive Officers	8	25	40	52	55	78	83	88		
Programmed Operations	19	14	15	20	21	22	23	24		
Networks Response (RWD/NID)	0	4	11	13	15	15	19	20		
ROC Totals	23	56	79	95	111	136	137	141		
R&T										
Leadership (Positions)	1	2	3	3	3	4	4	4		
Analysts	12	27	34	54	59	67	72	81		
R&T Totals	13	29	47	57	62	71	76	85		
Capabilities										
Leadership (Positions)	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	2		
Developers	3	6	13	19	26	32	35	38		
Capabilities Totals	3	6	13	20	27	34	37	40		
TAD										
TAD Leadership	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3		
TAD Staff	2	1	2	3	3	3	3	3		
TAD Totals	5	4	5	6	6	5	6	6		

TOP SECRET//COMINT//NOFORN TO USA, FVEY

TAO - Space



Production Operations (POD)

	FY07	FY08
Olympus Tickets	6,360	9,126

SHARPFOCUS (SF2) 320 1940

PARCHDUSK (PD)	340	366
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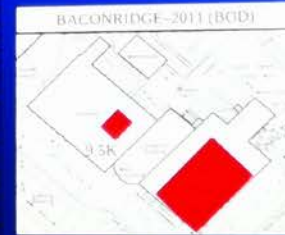
FOXACID Messages	12	17
sent to	2396	3446
called back	419	672
exploited	154	262



Iraq
Afghanistan

BACONRIDGE

AREAS	TEXAS
Personal file	270
Workstations	210
Workstation Area SqFt TX=190sq ft vs GAIN=72sq ft	21,000
Operations Floor	1,881
Ops Breakout Rooms	11
Large 350 sq ft	5
Medium 250 sq ft	4
Small 150 sq ft	2
Ops Breakout Rooms Total	3109
ROC Training Lab (RTL)	996
Technical Demonstration Center (TDC)	732
Maintenance Lab	-700
Data Closet	600
Conference Room	732
Caves	(U) - 65 - 60
Break/Locker area	-650
Total Center Rack/sqft	200 / 9,450
Total Sq Ft	*42,000





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TAO 量子 (QUANTUM) 系列攻防平台

量子理论：主动&被动协议注入技术

量子植入 (QI)：高度成功

量子饼干 (QB)

量子短剑 (QD)

中心

TOP SECRET//SI//REL USA, AUS, CAN, GBR, NZL

What is QUANTUM?

QUANTUM Generic Animation – High Level of How It Works



TOP SECRET//COMINT//REL USA, FVEY (U) There is More Than One Way to QUANTUM

Name	Description	Inception Date	Status	Operational Success
CNE				
QUANTUMINSERT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Man-on-the-Side technique Briefly hijacks connections to a terrorist website Re-directs this target to a TAO server (FOXACID) for implantation 	2005	Operational	Highly Successful (In 2005, 300 TAO implants were deployed via QUANTUMINSERT to targets that were as exploitable as any other program)
QUANTUMBOT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Takes control of idle IRC bots File de computers belonging to botnets, and hijacks the command and control channel 	Aug 2007	Operational	Highly Successful (over 340,000 bots re-captured)
QUANTUMBISCUIT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Enhances QUANTUMINSERT's man-on-the-side technique of exploitation Motivated by the need to QI targets that are behind large proxies, lack predictable source addresses, and have insufficient unique web activity 	Dec 2007	Operational	Limited success at NSAW due to high latency on passive access (FOXACID uses technique for 80% of CNE success)
QUANTUMDNS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> DNS injection/redirection based off of A record queries Targets single hosts or caching name servers 	Dec 2008	Operational	Successful (High priority C2 target exploited)
QUANTUMHAND	Exploits the computer of a target who uses Facebook	Oct 2010	Operational	Successful
QUANTUMPHANTOM	Hijacks any IP on QUANTUM's passive coverage to use as covert infrastructure	Oct 2010	Live Tested	N/A
CNA				
QUANTUMSKY	Denies access to a webpage through RDT packet spoofing	2004	Operational	Successful
QUANTUMCOPPER	File download/upload disruption and corruption	Dec 2008	Live Tested	N/A
CND				
QUANTUMSMACKDOWN	Prevents target from downloading implants to CND computers while capturing malicious payload for analysis	Oct 2010	Live Tested	N/A

TOP SECRET//COMINT//REL USA, FVEY

Source: Case Studies of Integrated Cyber Operation Techniques
Source2: NSA QUANTUM Tasking Techniques for the R&T Analyst



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MtoS (Man on the Side) 会话劫持和注入



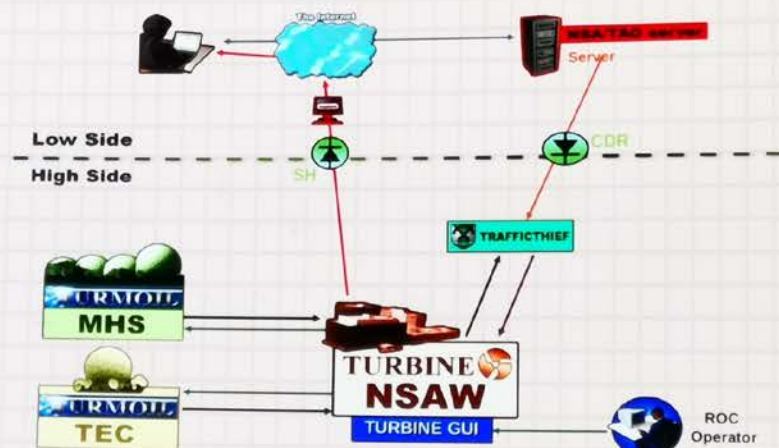
全中心



MHS: Menwith Hill Station

TOP SECRET//COMINT//REL TO USA, FVEY//20320108

(U) Man on the Side?



TOP SECRET//COMINT//REL TO USA, FVEY//20320108



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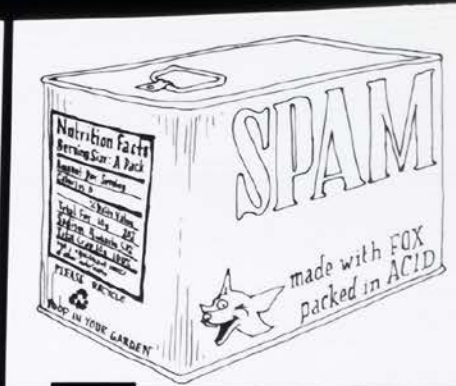
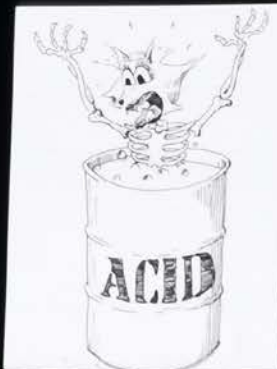
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FOXACID：酸狐狸零日漏洞攻击平台
在劫持流量、钓鱼邮件或XSS中植入攻击代码
获得目标系统控制权

VALIDATOR：初始化验证和轻量后门
用于初步探明目标环境
进一步安装复杂后门系统如欧林巴斯、联合靶等



金中心



VALIDATOR

KOC

- VALIDATOR is a program that is designed for installation on target computers in a variety of ways.
- Its main function is to serve as a download agent for the Olympus installer, but it has other features that make it useable as an implant with exfiltration capabilities.
- These features include uploading/downloading files to/from a target, obtaining limited system information, finding a path out of the target (either dialup or direct connect).
- VALIDATOR can also delete itself via command or by built-in timer.

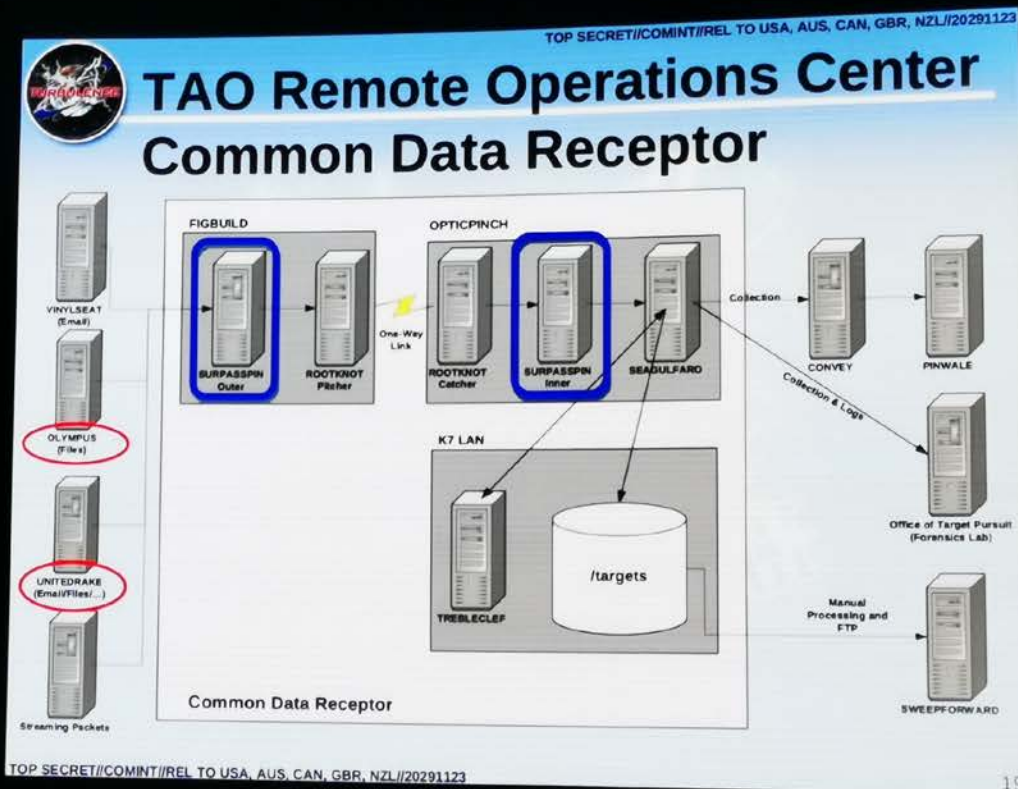
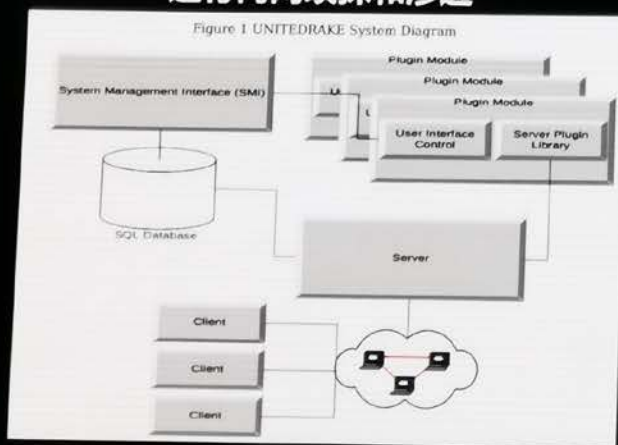
Source: FOXACID



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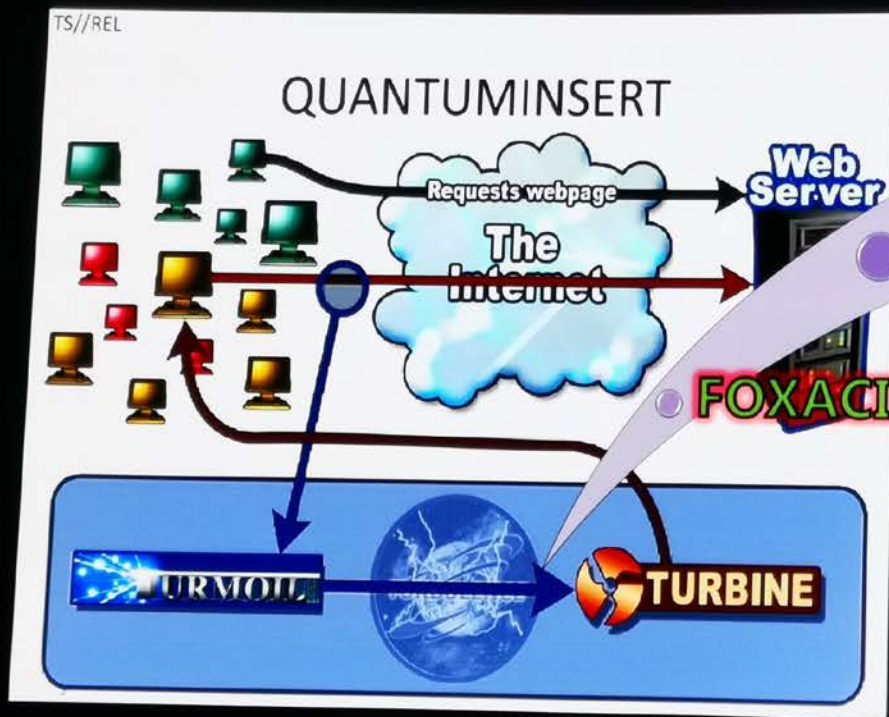
高复杂特种木马： 欧林巴斯（OLYMPUS）& 联合靶（UNITEDRAKE）

由VALIDATOR分发
高度复杂、插件化
高度隐蔽，持久驻留，无文件（Fileless）
深度收集目标系统信息
进行内网嗅探和渗透



Source1: APEX Active/Passive Exfiltration

Source2: <https://assets.documentcloud.org/documents/3987443/The-Shaow-Brokers-UNITEDRAKE-Manual.pdf>



UNITEDRAKE

OLYMPUS

VALIDATOR

FOXACID



追踪NSA网络武器

震网：自2013

方程式：自2015

追踪：FOXACID / VAILDATOR / UNITEDRAKE

360
DETECTIVE
360TH TEAM



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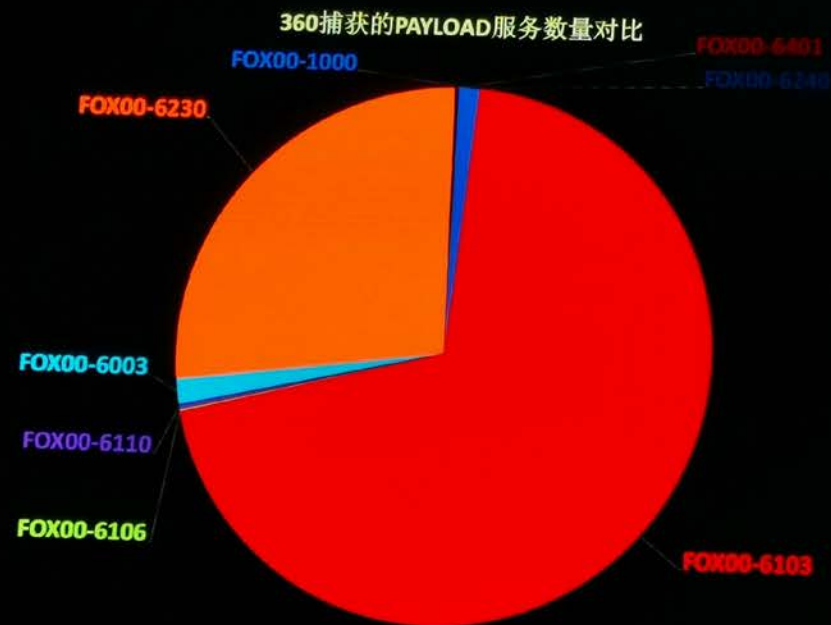
追踪FOXACID - VAILDATOR

Payload ID命名规则

TOP SECRET//COMINT//REL TO USA, AUS, CAN, GBR, NZL
D R A F T

Once the new server is received, follow the below process to have MIT build the FOXACID Server.

- Request CDR Keys and domains for new server
- Create filters and directory in Clearcase for the new server
- Update the fa_install (located in Clearcase) with new server information
- Submit a RocHelp ticket for MIT to install Software in the following order: Server
PluginsPayloads***Val ID
- Install "keys" into C:\main\keys
- Edit C:\main\config\server.xml
 - Updates include: CDR info (Verify IP and port, TA_ID, TE_ID, and IN_ID), list begin, list ends, set log forwarding to false
- Verify C:\main\config\deployment_types.xml
- Edit each payload config file
- Update C:\main\payloads\config\ids\[PAYLOAD_ID].txt (Ex. Server FOX00-6001
payload id - 600100000-600199999)
- Run fa_build_ops_disk.pl from Clearcase to upload new filters to thumbdrive. Then load updates on RAISEBED\WAITAUTO. If you're logging on to RAISEBED, upload from



3.3.(TS//SI) FOXACID SERVERS AND SUPPORTED MISSIONS

Server	Mission
XS10	YachtShop
XS11	GCHQ MITM 英国GCHQ
FOX00-6000	Test Server (Spam)
FOX00-6001	CT Spam 反恐
FOX00-6002	ME Spam 中东
FOX00-6003	AA Spam 亚太
FOX00-6004	RU Spam 俄罗斯
FOX00-6005	EU Spam 欧洲
FOX00-6100	Test Server (MITM)
FOX00-6101	CT MITM 反恐
FOX00-6102	ME MITM 中东
FOX00-6103	AA MITM 亚太
FOX00-6104	RU MITM 俄罗斯
FOX00-6105	EU MITM 欧洲
FOX00-6106	CT-MAC 反恐
FOX00-6300	Test Server (Enchanted)
FOX00-6401	CCNE China 中国
FOX00-6402	CCNE Russia 俄罗斯
FOX00-6403	CCNE Other

*****ENCHANTED Operations have been ceased as of week of 20100118*****

TOP SECRET//COMINT//REL TO USA, AUS, CAN, GBR, NZL
D R A F T



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360与数网安全中心

国内受影响地域分布



数网安全中心





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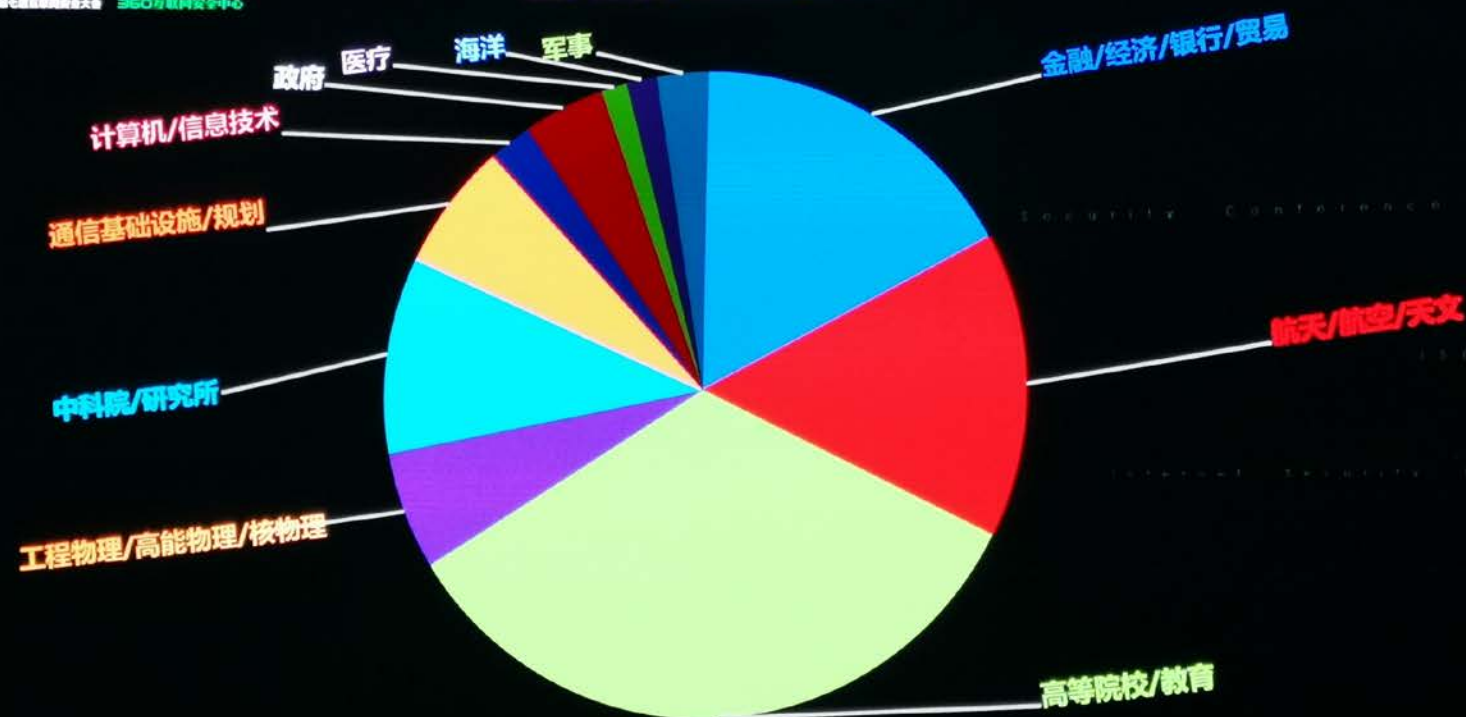


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国内受影响领域分布





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Payload ID差值分析法

FOXACID Server ID	ID最大值	ID最小值	ID差值
1000	1000-41952	1000-28269	13684
6003	6003-01160	6003-00217	944
6103	6103-13384	6103-01240	12145
6106	6106-04105	6106-04105	1
6110	6110-01791	6110-01414	378
6230	6230-003069	6230-000005	3065
6240	6240-001827	6240-000909	919
6401	6401-00000	6401-00000	1
TOTAL	N/A	N/A	31137



追踪UNITEDRAKE

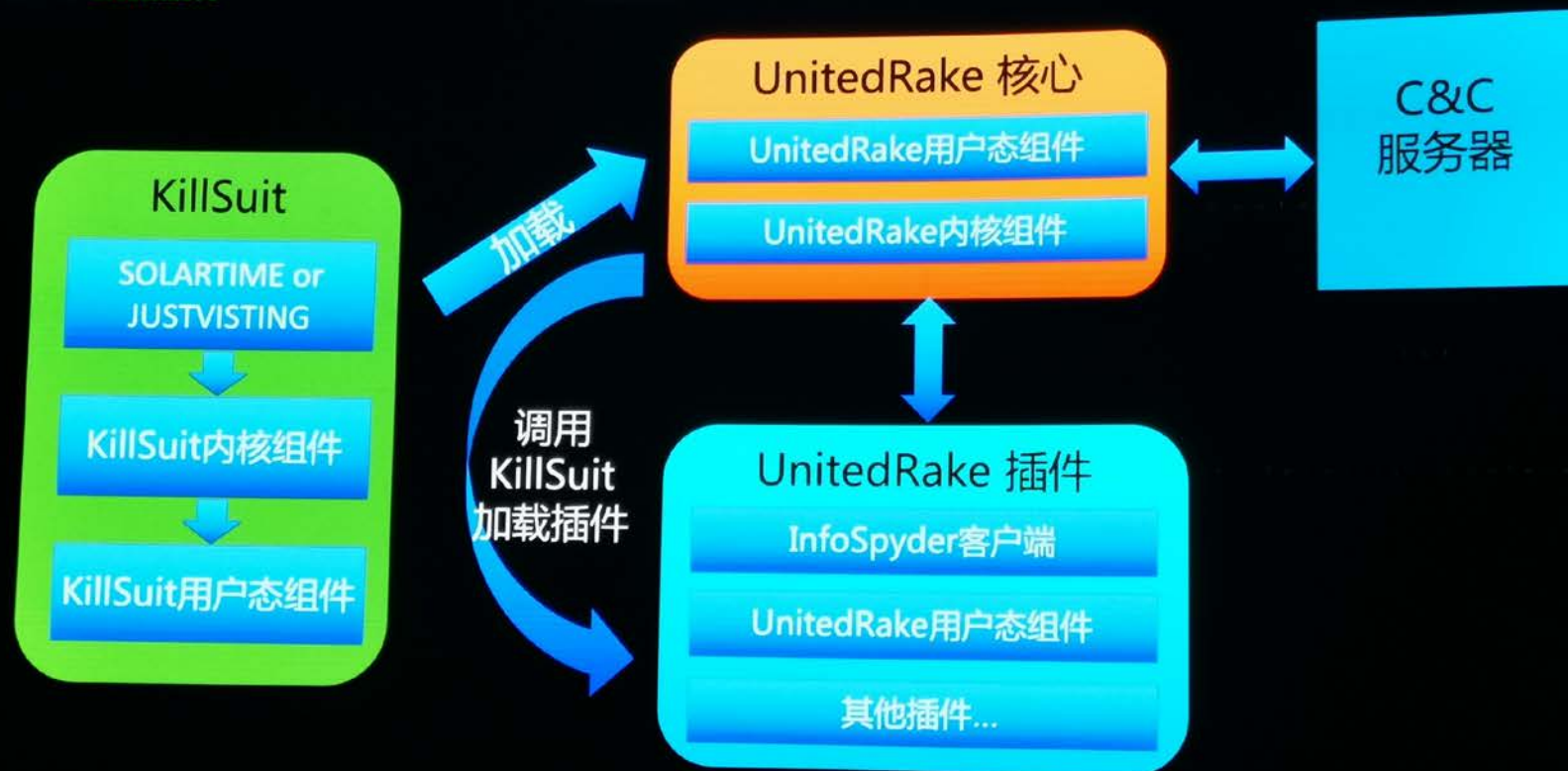
TOP SECRET COMINT REL USA, FVEY

Bot Herding 101 – it's a Business

- Used Extensively for Illicit Means
 - Distributed Denial of Service (DDoS)
 - SPAM Operations
 - Financial Fraud
 - Intelligence Collection (Brazil, Russia, **China**, etc)
- Three Modes of Control
 - Phase 1 - IRC
 - Phase 2 - HTTP (OLYMPUS/**UNITEDRAKE** are Bots)
 - Phase 3 - Peer-to-Peer



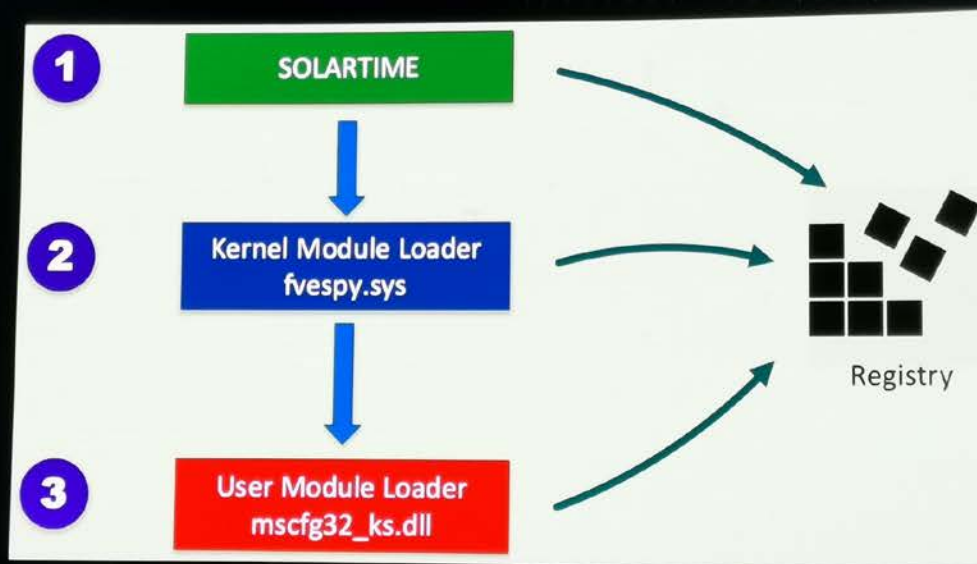
追踪UNITEDRAKE





追踪UNITEDRAKE : KillSuit

持久化和权限维持框架
恶意程序加密存储和无文件加载
SOLARTIME: VBR Bootkit





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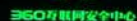
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追踪UNITEDRAKE：组件

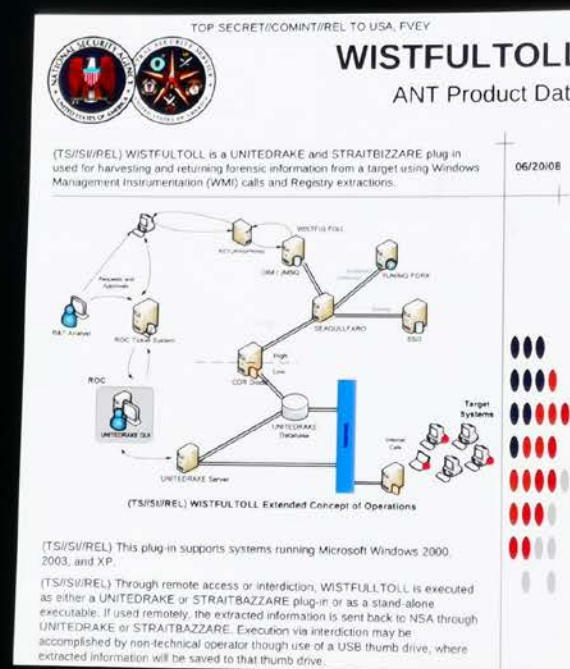
UnitedRake核心	模块ID	作用
MSCFG32_KS	0x4000	植入程序
ATMDKDRV	0x4001	核心通信控制驱动
LANGINFO32	0x4003	加载器

KillSuit组件	模块ID	作用
MPDKG32	0x7F32	用户态加载器
DRMKFLT	0x7F33	BH驱动
FVESPY	0x7F34	内核态加载器

UnitedRake插件	模块ID	作用
KHLP680W	0x8022	WhiteSpyder 文件和进程访问
CMIB158W	0x8024	InfoSpyder系统基本信息搜集
CMIB456W	0x8034	KrispyKreme VFS管理
KHLP807W	0x8040	NetSpyder 内网嗅探
KHLP760W	0x8050	DaytonSunday VFS加解密管理
KHLP733W	0x8058	WistfulToll 深度信息搜集和嗅探
KHLP866W	0x808A	SquashChunky2 压缩算法
VNETAPI	0x80BE	HTTP2通信
WEBMGR	0x80C6	ThermalDiffusion 浏览器信息搜集
WSHAPI	0x80CA	使用Winsocket通信



追踪UNITEDRAKE : WISTFULTOLL



Source: ANT Product Data



追踪UNITEDRAKE : LCG算法 LCG (线性同余法) 朴素的伪随机数生成算法

$$N_{j+1} = (A \times N_j + C) \bmod M$$

UNITEDRAKE常用的A/C值

A	C	
0x19660D	0x3C6EF35F	常用
0x1B0F6733	0x3501BF01	360独立发现
0x6033A96D	0xDD483B8F	安天分析GrayFish

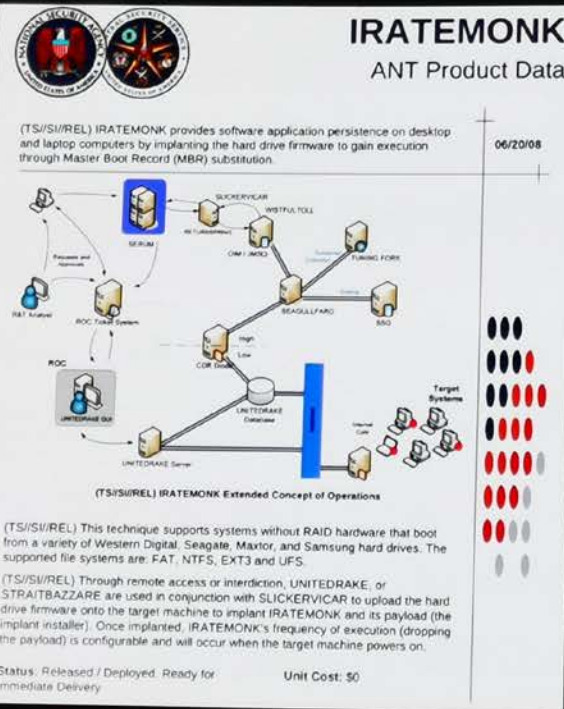


唯一困扰TAO的安全公司？

IRATEMONK

可感染西数、希捷、迈拓、三星、松下等硬盘固件的NSA武器

进行持久驻留，即使格式化整盘也无法清除



[edit] (U//FOUO) CASTLECRASHER

(TS//SI//REL) CASTLECRASHER is the primary technique used in executing DNT Windows payloads from all payload persistence techniques (i.e. IRATEMONK and SIERRAMISTFREE). It is all Windows native mode code built using Visual Studio. CASTLECRASHER has many advanced techniques in it including thread injection and anti-stack backtracing. In many cases, CASTLECRASHER is closer to the DNT style kernel work than it is to traditional Persistence work. While the current version is quite robust, there are several features that need to be added:

- (TS//SI//REL) Currently, CASTLECRASHER doesn't work against systems with 360 Safe installed. We need to find a way around this even if it involves using the older Windows service method of execution. This

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InternProjects - WikiInfo

will more than likely require a refactoring of how the configuration data of CASTLECRASHER is stored.

Source1: ANT Product Data
Source2: S3285/Intern Projects



● ATIP (360高级威胁情报平台)

高级威胁情报估计与预警

未知高级攻击探测

高级攻击实时防护

360安全大脑



小鹅助理



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