



ATT&CK Sightings

John Wunder



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@MITREattack

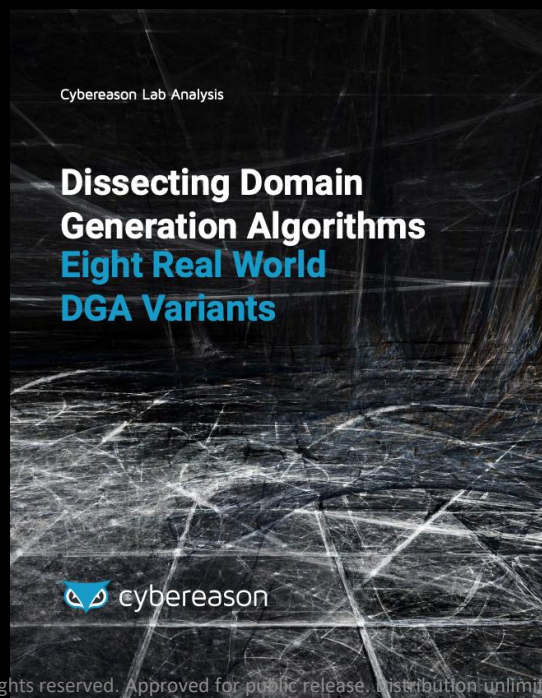
#ATTACKcon

Threat intelligence reports are great!

They tell
you about...

New, interesting techniques.

<http://go.cybereason.com/rs/996-YZT-709/images/Cybereason-Lab-Analysis-Dissecting-DGAs-Eight-Real-World-DGA-Variants.pdf>



New tools.

ADWIND — A CROSS-PLATFORM RAT

REPORT ON THE INVESTIGATION INTO THE MALWARE-AS-A-SERVICE
PLATFORM AND ITS TARGETED ATTACKS

https://media.kasperskycontenthub.com/wp-content/uploads/sites/43/2018/03/07195002/KL_AdwindPublicReport_2016.pdf

What a threat group is up to.

FIN7 Evolution and the Phishing LNK

April 24, 2017 | by Nick Carr, Saravanan Mohankumar, Yogesh Londhe, Barry Vengerik, Dominik Weber

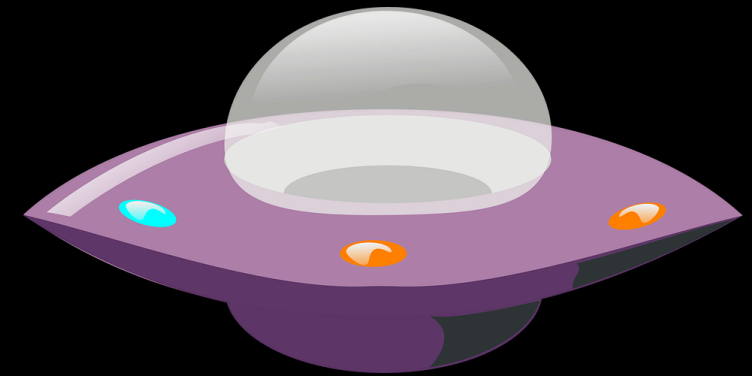
CYBER CRIME MALWARE CARBANAK FIN7 BACKDOOR PHISHING

<https://www.fireeye.com/blog/threat-research/2017/04/fin7-phishing-lnk.html>

But they don't answer all of our questions

- Which techniques are more or less common?
- How do techniques tend to be used together (or not)?
- How has usage changed over time?
- Does prevalence differ by sector or geographic area?

<https://pixabay.com/vectors/spaceship-ufo-cartoon-retro-art-304073/>

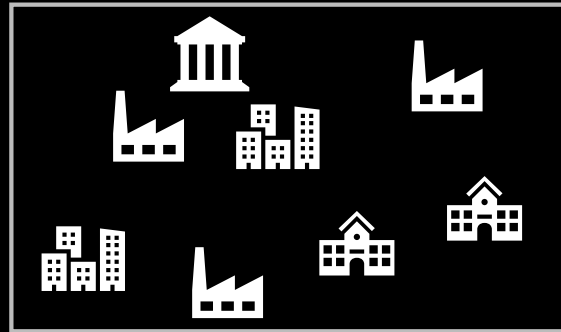


ATT&CK
Sightings

ATT&CK Sighting: Observation that provides evidence an ATT&CK technique is in use.

- **Three types of sightings:**
 - **Direct Technique Sighting**
 - **Direct Software Sighting**
 - **Indirect Software Sighting**
- **Proposed Operating Model**
 - MITRE collects sightings from multiple organizations
 - Sightings are anonymized and aggregated
 - MITRE publishes insights and (potentially) data sets

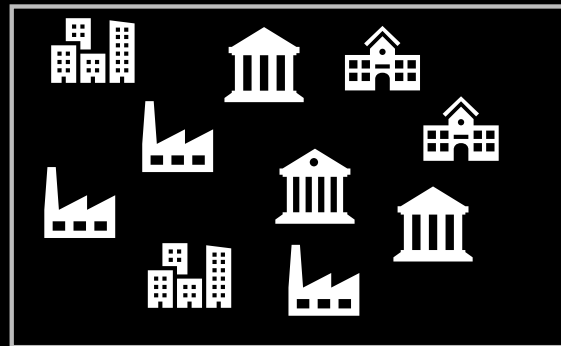
Vision



Security product & service vendors

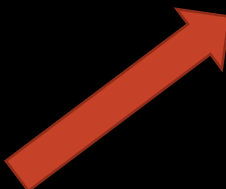


ISACs & ISAOs



MSSPs & ISPs

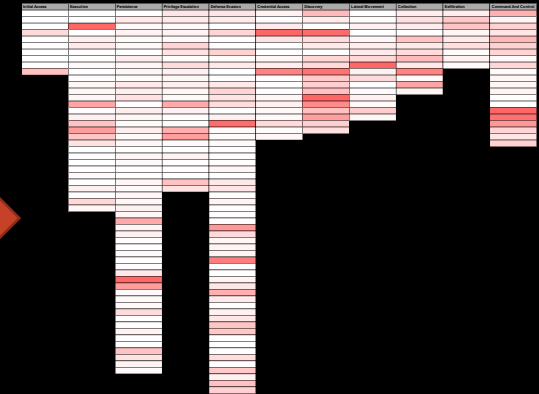
Security Monitoring



MITRE



Continuously updated telemetry on what adversaries are *actually doing*



Anonymized Sightings

Contributors

- Are able to easily and safely contribute.
- Are protected from disclosing too much information.
- Are acknowledged for providing data of value.

Defenders

- Can prioritize actions.
- Can understand and communicate the value of their work.
- Can see where they need to adapt based on changing tides.

Researchers

- Develop defensive approaches based on technique interdependencies.
- Develop an understanding of how usage differs by sector, actor type, or geography.
- Develop things we can't even think of.

How to contribute

1. Email us at attack@mitre.org.

2. Generate data.

Directly

Data format is published at our sightings page. Generate JSON that conforms.

Via MISP

MISP developed a plugin to generate our sightings format via the API.

Other

Want to contribute via STIX? CSV? Morse Code?

3. Send us data.

Related Work

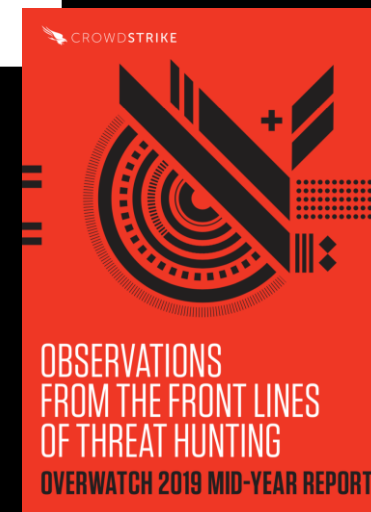
Red Canary Threat Detection Report

<https://redcanary.com/resources/guides/threat-detection-report/>



CrowdStrike OverWatch Reports

<https://www.crowdstrike.com/resources/reports/observations-from-the-front-lines-of-threat-hunting-2019/>



■ VERIS Community Database

<https://veriscommunity.net>

VERIS

the vocabulary for event recording and
incident sharing

Current status

- **Have begun soliciting and collecting sightings under NDA**
- **Goal is to receive contributions from a few more organizations before moving forward**

Get Involved

<https://attack.mitre.org/resources/sightings>

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