

October 3, 2018

Operationalizing Automation Standards for Cheaper/Better/Faster Cybersecurity

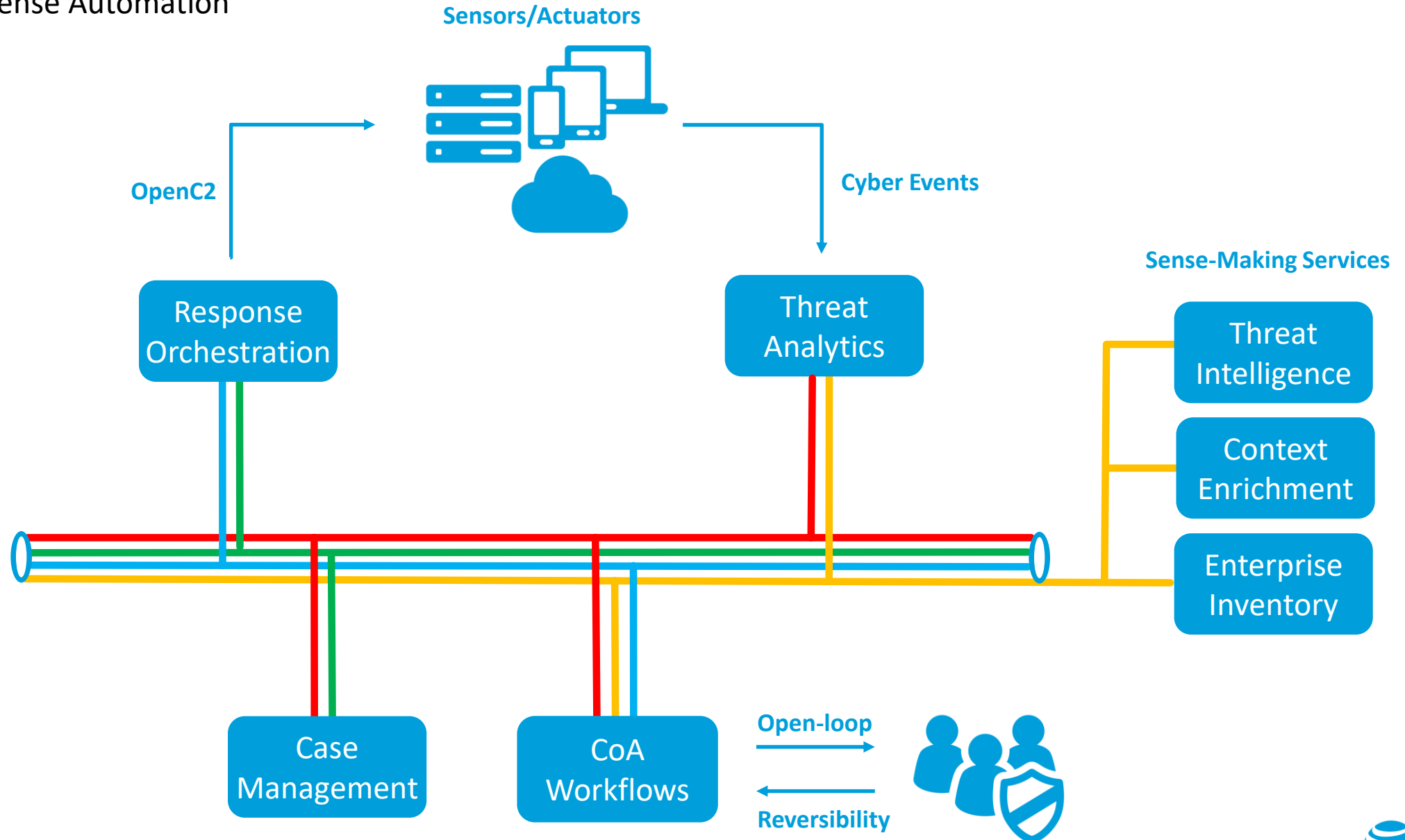
Borderless Cyber USA 2018

Michael Stair

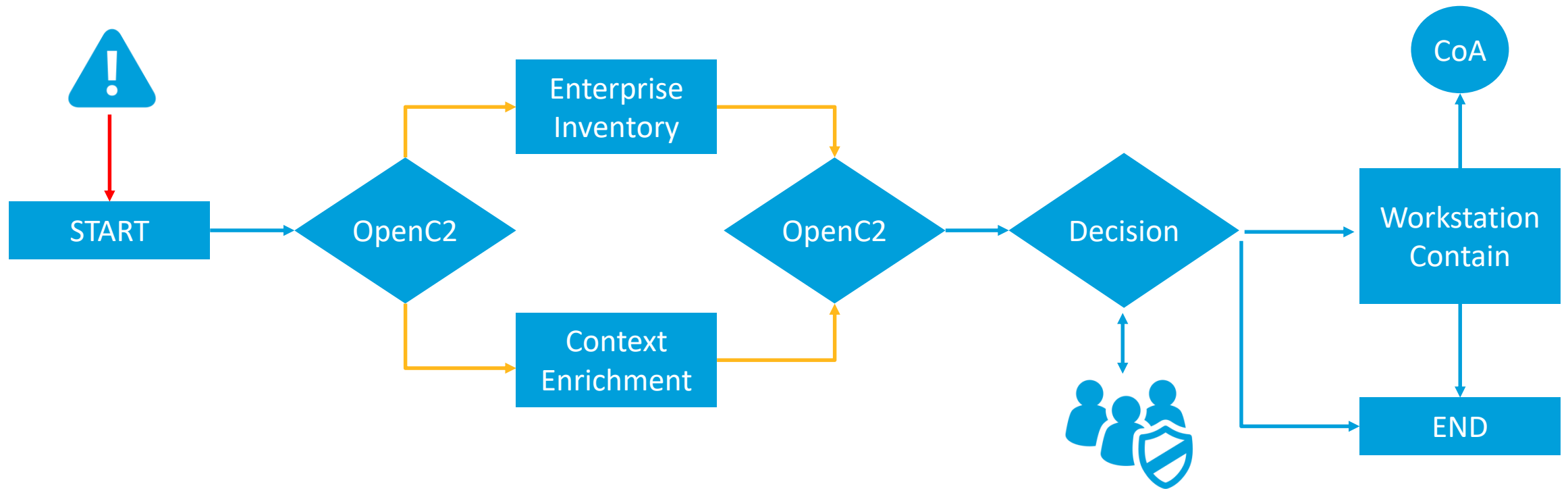
Lead Member of Technical Staff

AT&T Chief Security Office

Cyber Defense Automation



Malware Containment Workflow



AT&T OpenC2 Open Source

OpenC2-Lycan

- Python/Java libraries to translate OpenC2 messages to/from language objects
- Currently supports OpenC2 CSD04 Language specification
- MIT license
- OASIS Github
 - <https://github.com/oasis-open/openc2-lycan-python>
 - <https://github.com/oasis-open/openc2-lycan-java>

OpenC2-AWS

- Manage AWS NACL/Security Groups over OpenC2
- BSD license
- AT&T Github
 - <https://github.com/att/openc2-aws>





Philip Royer
Security Analyst
Phantom

NEW CTEXT

New Context protects data and the movement of data in highly regulated industries

VISION

Keeping the connected world safe

MISSION

To use Lean Security to automate the orchestration, governance and protection of critical infrastructure



CALIFORNIA ENERGY SYSTEMS FOR THE 21ST CENTURY

Research program to explore machine to machine automated response for Industrial Control Systems (ICS) cybersecurity.

New Context task was to deliver a normalized standard/language for machines and humans.



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF
ENERGY



**Lawrence Livermore
National Laboratory**



*Pacific Gas and
Electric Company*[®]



NEW CONTEXT



Sempra Energy utility[®]



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Idaho National Laboratory



CLOSING THE RESPONSE GAP WITH OpenC2

- Provide immediate action

Change control approval can be too long or manual

Manual may also be inaccurate, e.g. typos, or mistaken target

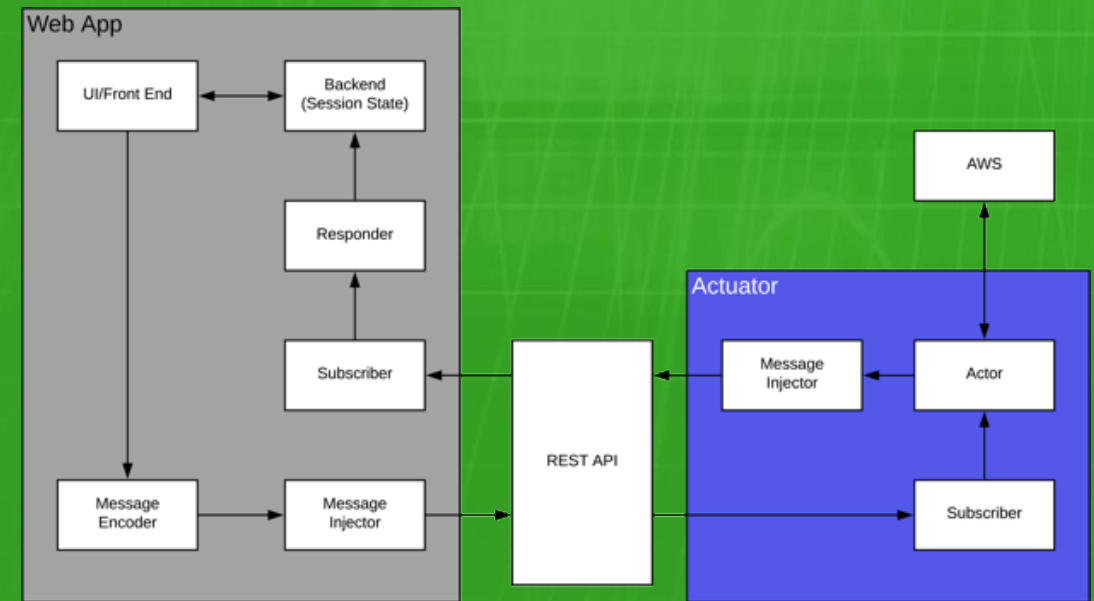
- Standardize among vendors

Same command for all products in a class

Environments with different devices can respond to same command

- Integration into SOC

Leverage existing Cyber Threat Intel for smarter response



Openc2 Command Generator

By Efrain Ortiz, CISSP
Director, CTO Office
Symantec

Raw OpenC2 Command

```
{  
  "id": "053c58f9-07b0-40a0-b0dc-0b0e9f2e09e4",  
  "action": "query",  
  "target": {  
    "property": {  
      "name": "battery_percentage"  
    }  
  },  
  "actuator": {  
    "endpoint_smart_meter": {}  
  }  
}
```

- Responsive Web Design
- Located at <https://www.github.com/netcoredor/openc2-universal-frontend>
- Uses Javascript, JQuery, Bootstrap, Popper, Font awesome on client side
- Used NodeJs on backend

OpenC2

Build your own OpenC2 command

OpenC2 Command Generator version 0.1 allows you to create an OpenC2 command by simply creating a sentence based on the action you would like to perform. The generator will generate the OpenC2 command to preview. You can also download sample code ready to use in curl, python or nodejs. Want to contribute? This code is located at [Github](#).

Tool tested on Chrome.

OpenC2 Command Generation Step by Step

I want to

action ▼

on a

target ▼

and I want it executed by

actuator ▼

Generate Code

Reset Selections

Raw OpenC2 Command

Sample Code to Download

OpenC2 Server Connection Setup and Execution

“Sample Code to Download” Button

Sample Code to Download

Code

After selecting your desired command, you can download sample code to run with these three different programs.

[Curl](#) [NodeJs](#) [Python](#)

```
import requests
url = "http://localhost:1512/oc2/"
payload = '{\
  "id": "053c58f9-07b0-40a0-b0dc-0b0e9f2e09e4",\
  "action": "query",\
  "target": {\
    "property": {\
      "name": "battery_percentage"\
    }\
  },\
  "actuator": {\
    "endpoint_smart_meter": {}\
  }\
}'
headers = {"Content-Type": "application/json", "apikey": "07849cf8aade4ed278b43796ba8c3d3171f424bc38e597e95fd45d536f886ba4", "Cache-Control": "no-cache"}
response = requests.request("POST", url, data=payload, headers=headers)
print(response.text)
```

Questions?