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A New Security Paradigm for IOT (Internet Of Threats)



Connect **to**
Protect

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Grand Challenges for 21st Century

- Make solar energy economical
- Provide energy from fusion
- Develop carbon sequestration methods
- Manage the nitrogen cycle
- Provide access to clean water
- Restore/improve urban infrastructure
- Advance health informatics
- Engineer better medicines
- Reverse-engineer the brain
- Prevent nuclear terror
- **Secure cyberspace**
- Enhance virtual reality
- Advance personalized learning
- Engineer tools of scientific discovery

State of the Union



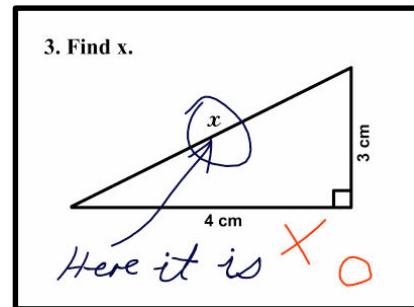
- Security posture compared to 2015?
 - How about compared to 2014? Or 2013?
 - ...

■ Poll!

>3,000,000,000,000 threats annually
(~\$110BN @\$27.3/threat)

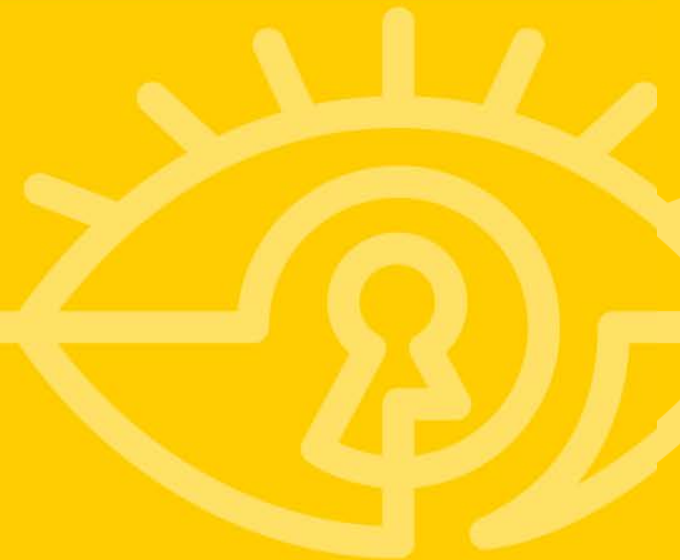
■ Why?

Year	2014	2015
Incidents	63,437	79,790
Breaches	1,367	2,122





Static Security



Computing: Then & Now



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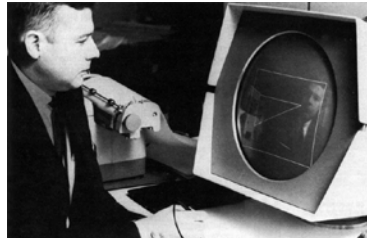


Computing has evolved tremendously

Security: Then & Now



- Old days
 - Identification, authentication, access control (ACL/MAC/DAC/...), TCB, disjointed systems, security an after-thought, etc.
- Today
 - Identification, authentication, access control (ACL/MAC/DAC/...), TCB, disjointed systems, security an after-thought, etc.
- So, security is still...

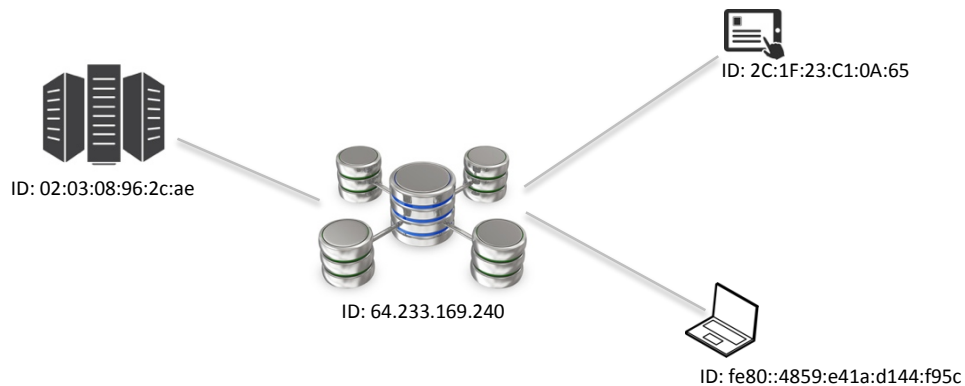


Here's Why



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Machines



Machines rely on identity to interact with each other

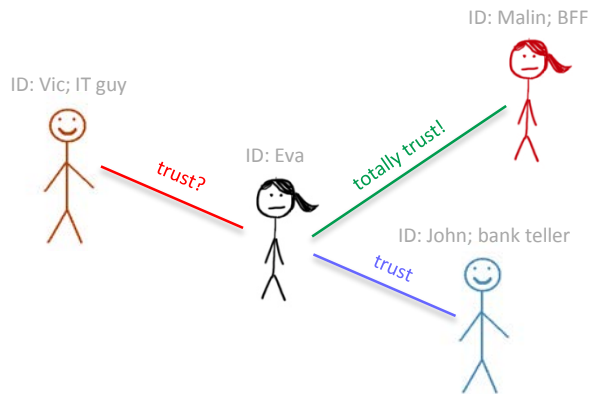


Here's Why (cont'd)



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Humans



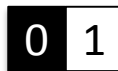
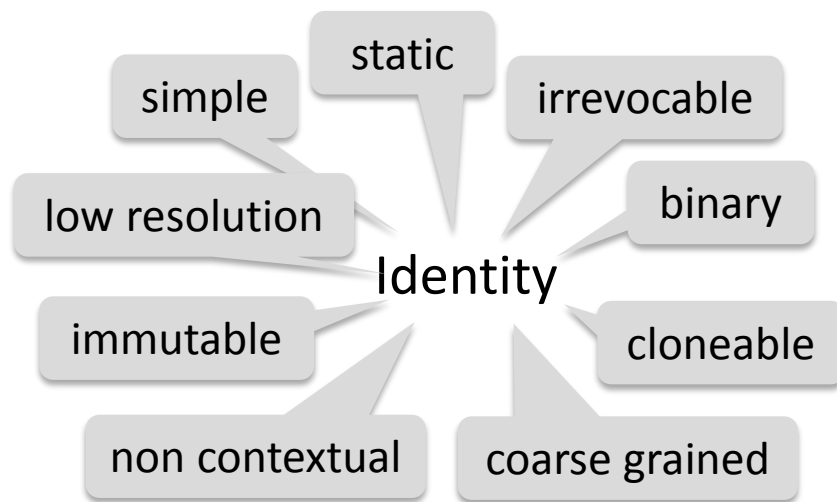
Humans, on the other hand, rely on trust



Identity vs. Trust



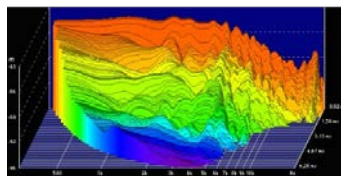
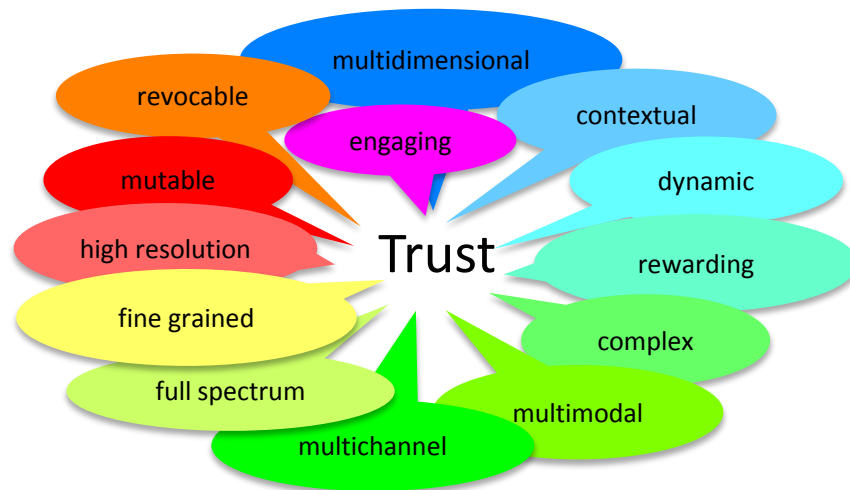
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Identity vs. Trust (cont'd)

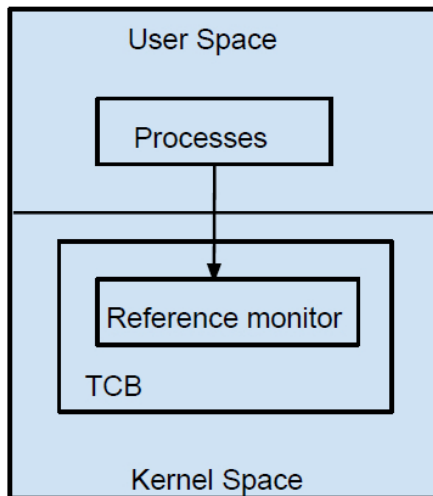


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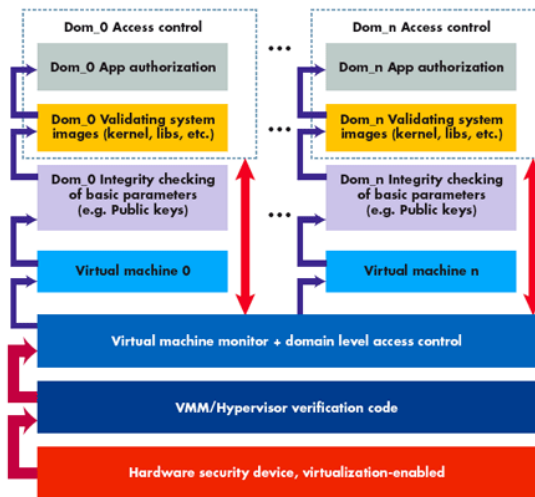




In machines



A compilation of various security architectures is displayed.



Not in humans...

The Static Security Era



- Machines & humans are becoming more similar
- Issues go beyond identity vs. trust
- Static Security is presumptuous
 - Need to know adversary profile ahead of time
- Best case: just *detecting* attacks
- IMPORTANT: Static Security is not bad! still necessary
 - Just not sufficient anymore

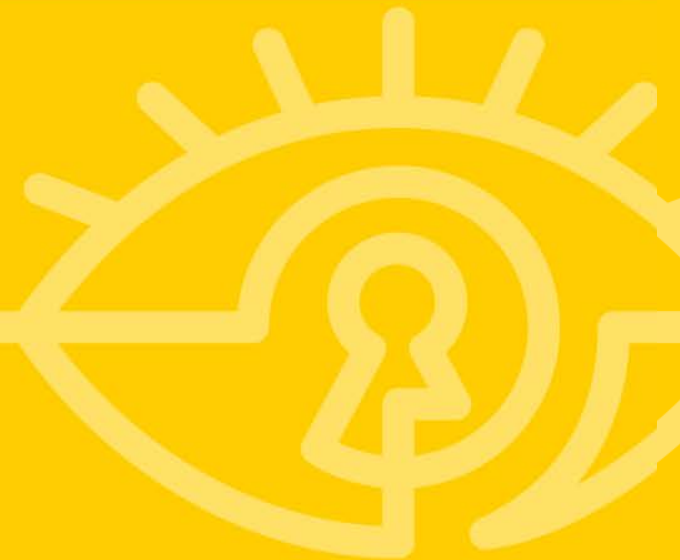
Static Security Building Blocks



- Assets, attack tree, VATA
- Identity, authentication, authorization
- Cryptography (confidentiality, integrity, authenticity, non-repudiation)
- Attestation, verification, run-/load-/crash-time integrity validation and measurement
- ...

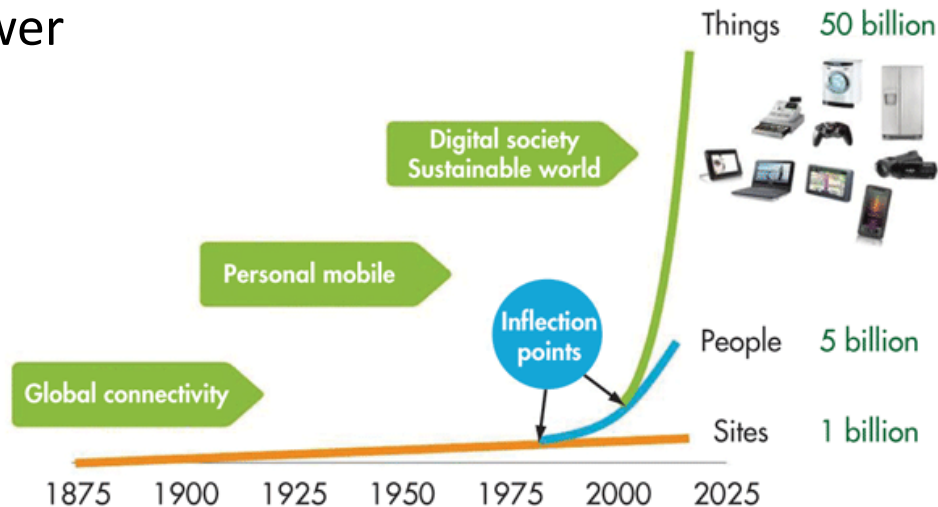


IOT 101





- What are the *Thingses* anyway?
 - Communicating data collector things with varying compute power
- What's the big deal?
 - Data generation
 - Communication
- IOT *Security*

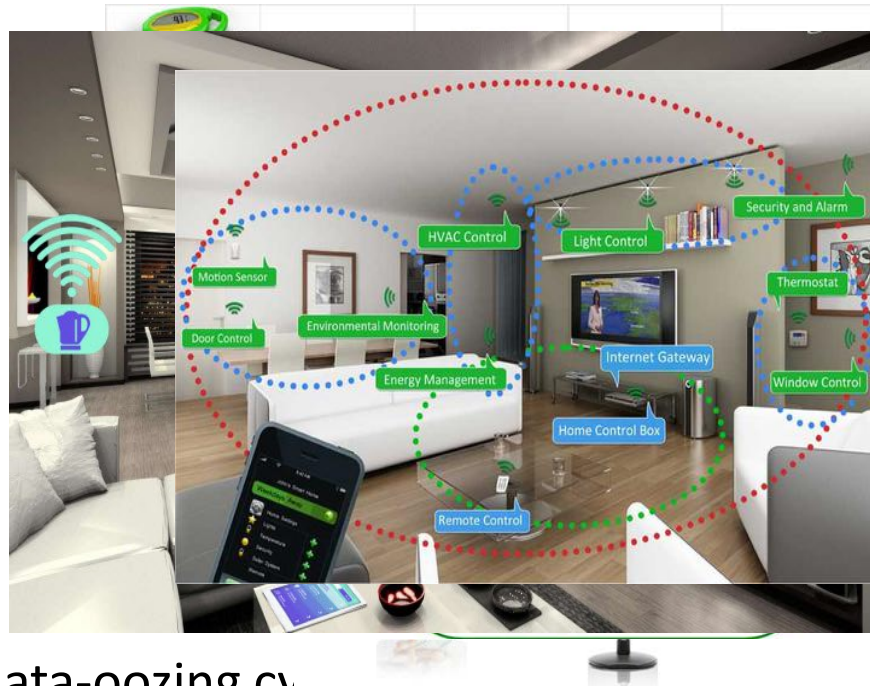


The “Thingses”



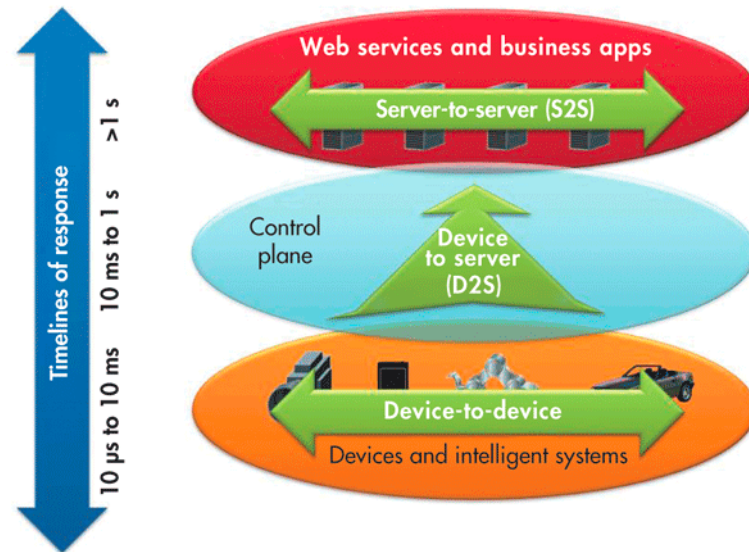
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- Controllers, processors, etc. no standard comm.
- Mixed comm. (WiFi, BT, NFC, ZigBee, etc.)
- Apps & ecosystems
- Transition to services
- Massive data generation
 - We're not just cyborgs: we're data-oozing cyborgs





- MQTT
 - Message Queue Telemetry Transport
- MQTT-SN
 - MQTT for Sensory Networks
- XMPP
 - Extensible Messaging & Presence Transport

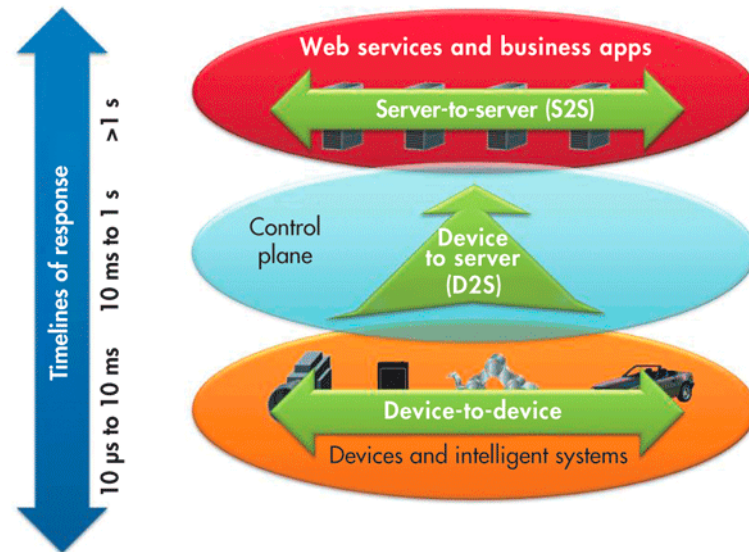


IOT Protocols (cont'd)



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- DDS
 - Data Distribution Service
- AMQP
 - Advanced Message Queuing Protocol
- CoAP
 - Constrained Application Protocol



- IOT protocols are mainly message-based
 - The Things are (mostly) less-capable (now at least)
- Offloading processing to the backend (mainly)
 - Thus messaging & communications infrastructure
- Ergo importance of backend & data processing
 - Data volume, contextual analytics, etc.
- *Security* not the main focus of Big Data & IOT (sounds familiar?)

Result: Attackers Are Winning



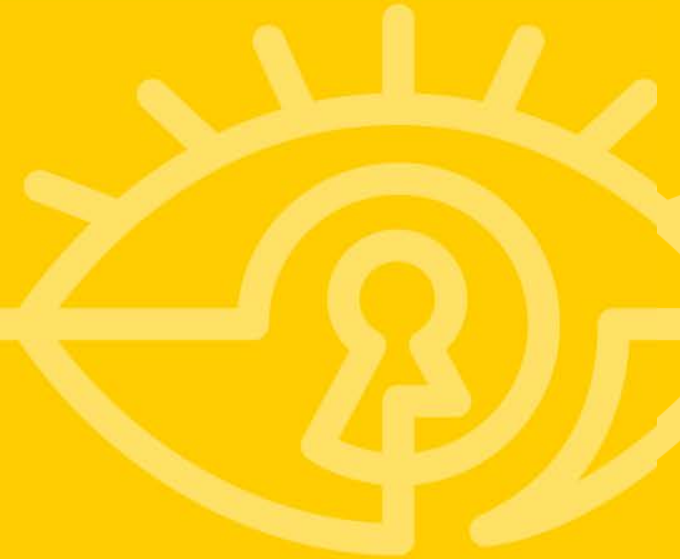
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- More asymmetry of the field
 - IOTs aren't really good at making good security decisions
- Easier to hack than defend (due to Static Security)
- Securing IOT end-to-end be like shooting pool with a rope





Dynamic Security



Solution: Dynamic Security



- Designing systems security according to runtime behavior
- Protocol- *and* data- *and* context-driven
- Distributed by nature
 - Processing boundaries beyond a single device
- Recency and realtime: contextual freshness matters
- Revocation abilities: leveraging comms. & backend

Dynamic Security (cont'd)

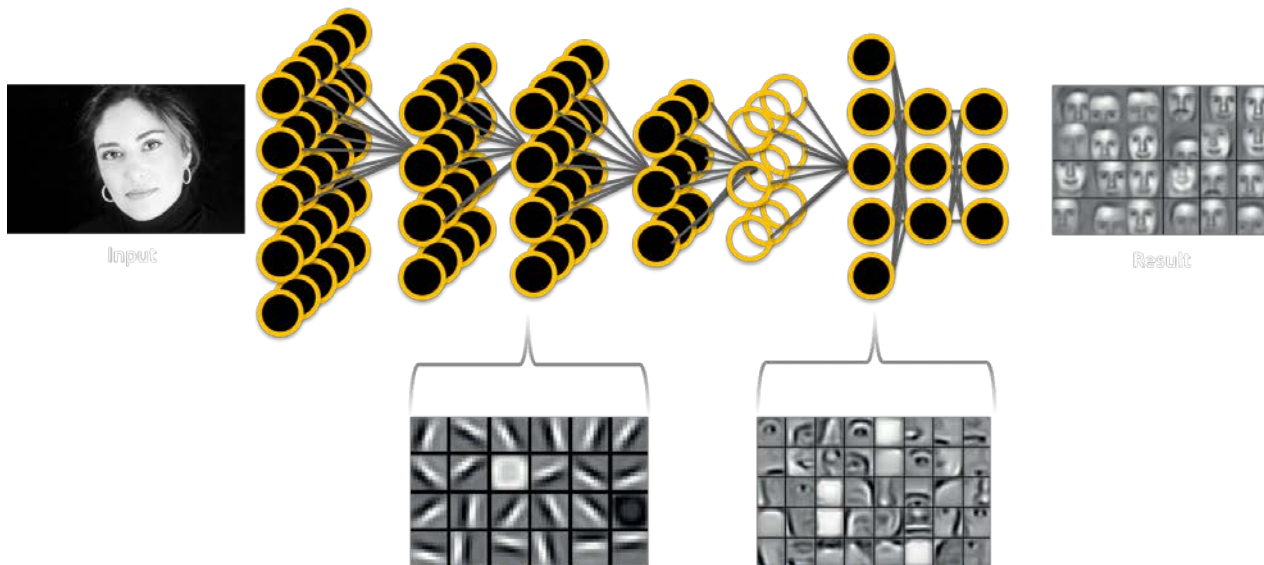


- Statistical modeling and analytics are key characteristics
- Data flows & contextual characteristics shaping security
- Behavioral modeling
 - Whose behavior? Who are the actors?
- “Learning” matters a lot to Dynamic Security

"Learning" Security → Dynamic Security



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"Anything humans can do in 0.1 sec., the *right* big 10-layer ANN can do too." -Jeff Dean, Google

Dynamic Security Side Effects



- Adaptive (active-defense) systems
- Self-defending (reactive-defense) systems
- Self-organizing (proactive) systems
- By applying predictive-modeling & AI
 - We should *predict* anomalous behavior, not just detect it

Dynamic Security Building Blocks

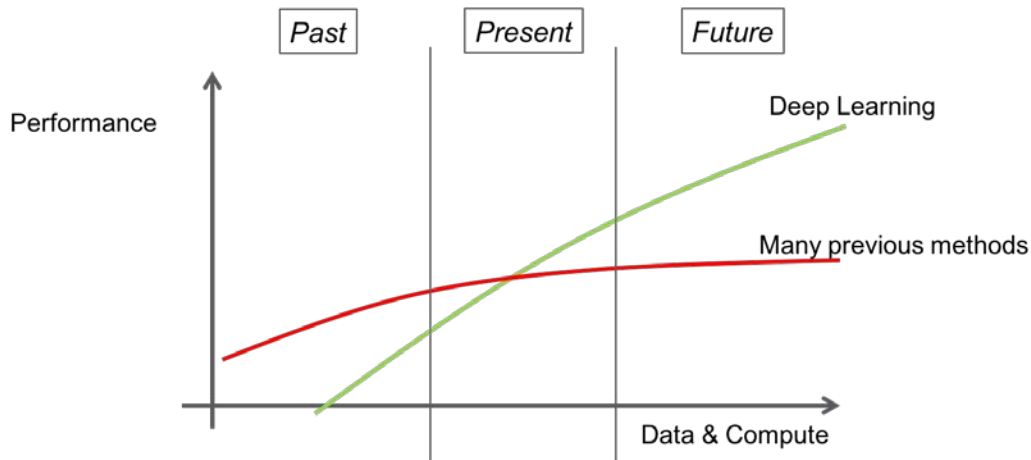


- AI
- AI + Big Data + Analytics
- AI + Big Data + Analytics + ML/DL
- Data → Information → Actionable Intelligence
 - *Action* is the next big thing
 - Professor Karl Friston, University College London
 - “Order of Magnitude Labs”, etc.

**ARTIFICIAL
INTELLIGENCE
IS NO MATCH
FOR NATURAL
STUPIDITY**

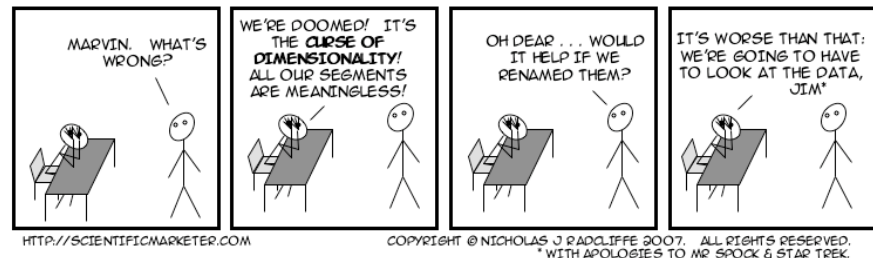


- Dynamic Security *in theory* improves with scale
- IOT \equiv more data



Slide courtesy of Adam Costes, Baidu Research

- Baselineing
 - Curse of dimensionality
- Requires cooperating systems
 - Among mutually-distrusting actors
- Privacy
 - Data sharing: digital equivalent of cognitive dissonance
 - DataHub @MIT CSAIL: very promising project
 - Sandy Pentland, Thomas Hardjono, et al.



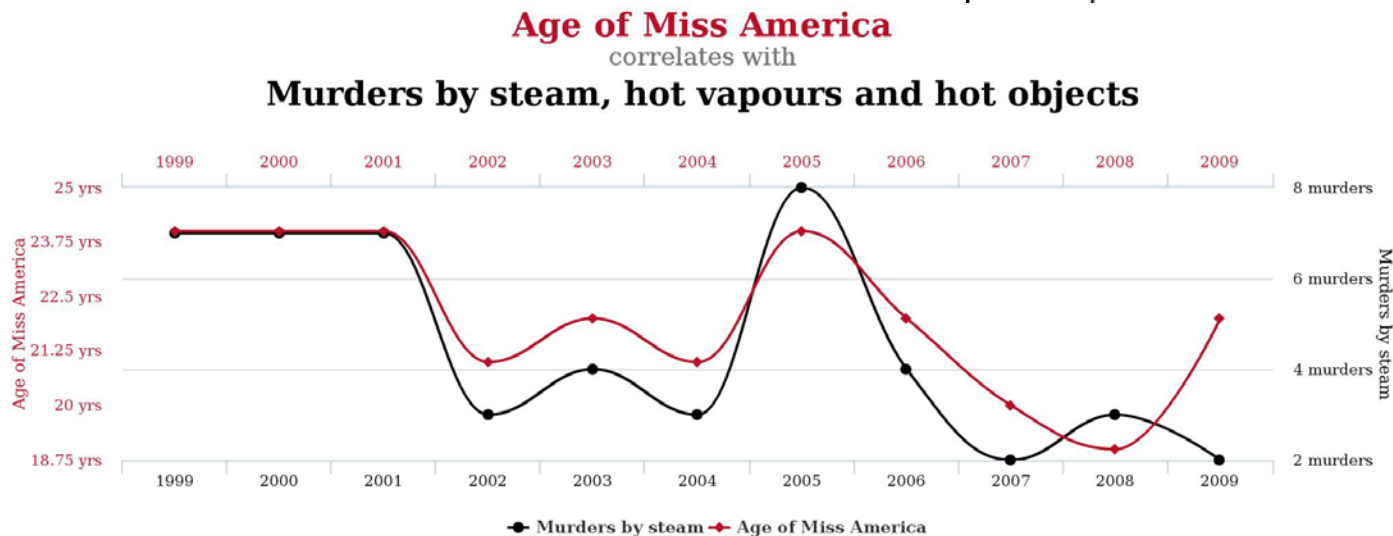
Challenges (cont'd)



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- simple correlations
- statistical significance

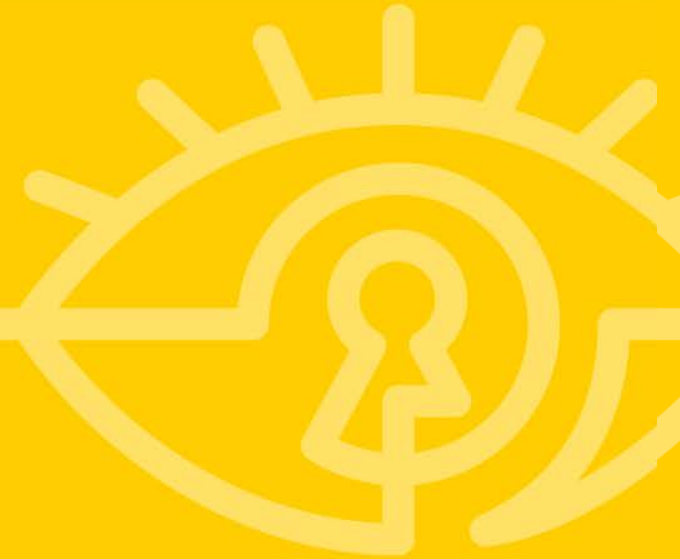
<u>P-VALUE</u>	<u>INTERPRETATION</u>
0.001	— HIGHLY SIGNIFICANT
0.01	
0.02	



tylervigen.com



Conclusion



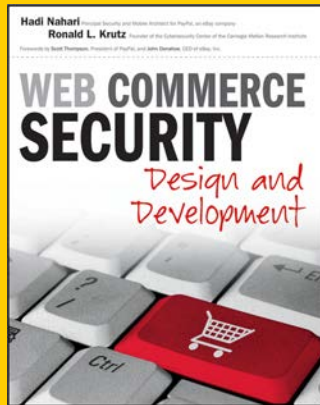
- Static Security has already reached its limits
- Dynamic Security is the natural next step
- Prerequisite technologies exist
 - Big challenge is composing a cooperative flow
 - Both on business and technical fronts
- Until and unless Dynamic Security is the norm, hackers win
- Static Security will still be required for the foreseeable future





- You have entered IOT whether or not you know it
- Identify which security is your reference: Static or Dynamic?
 - Follow the data and who processes it
 - Do you need to know the attack vector ahead of the time?
- Start creating data models to reason about your system security
- Do not throw away Static Security measures
 - Augment them by Dynamic Security



Thank You!



<http://www.wiley.com/WileyCDA/WileyTitle/productCd-0470624469.html>

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