

# **RSA**Conference2016

San Francisco | February 29 – March 4 | Moscone Center

SESSION ID: IDY-R04F

## **Umpires, Selfie Sticks, and Privacy – Things That Exist But Shouldn't**



#RSAC



Connect **to**  
Protect

### **Joshua Alexander**

Director, Product Management  
Salesforce  
@toopherjosh

### **Eve Maler**

VP Innovation & Emerging  
Technology  
ForgeRock  
@xmlgrrl



- The role of tech in privacy (*or, what's with the umpires and selfie sticks?*)
- Issues of privacy in analog vs. digital life
- Tensions in sharing data selectively
- Privacy and/or business
- How much of privacy is about consent?
- Consent tech yesterday, today, and tomorrow
- What to do about all this

## The role of tech in privacy



# There's having the tech, and then there's using the tech

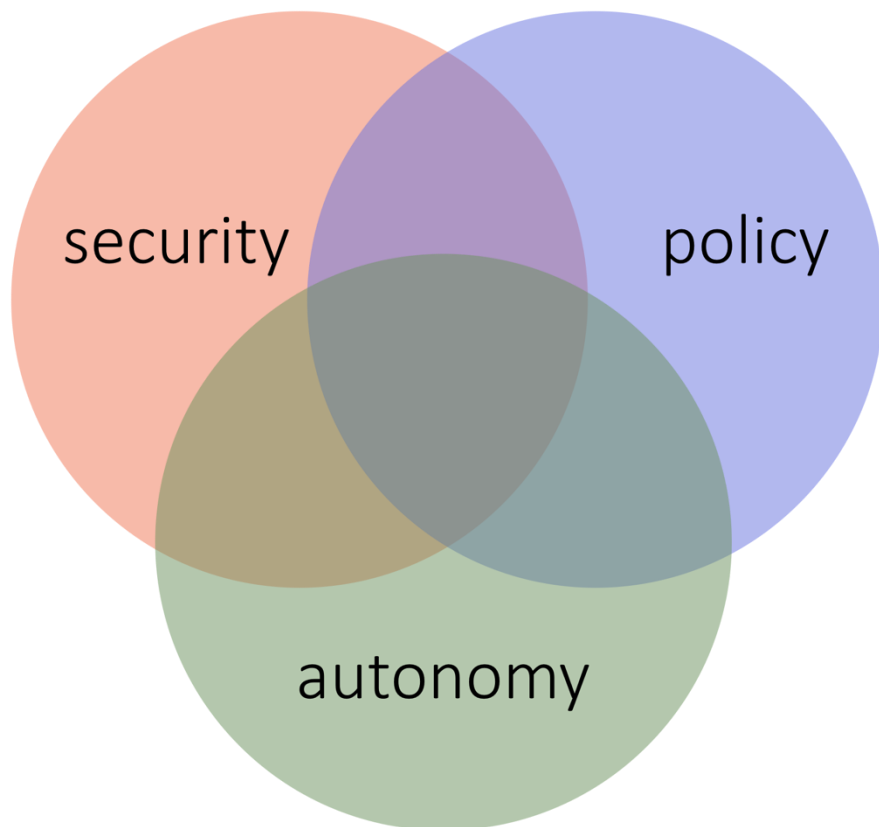


#RSAC

| HAVE IT?<br>USE IT? | YES  | NO  | MIXED   |
|---------------------|--|---|---|
| DON'T               |  |   |   |
| DO BUT<br>SHOULDN'T |  |  |   |
| IT'S COMPLICATED    |  |   |  |



# Why is it complicated? Look at its many guises



# Preserve individuality – at what cost?



#RSAC



# Jumping the individual gap



#RSAC





## **Issues of privacy in analog vs. digital life**



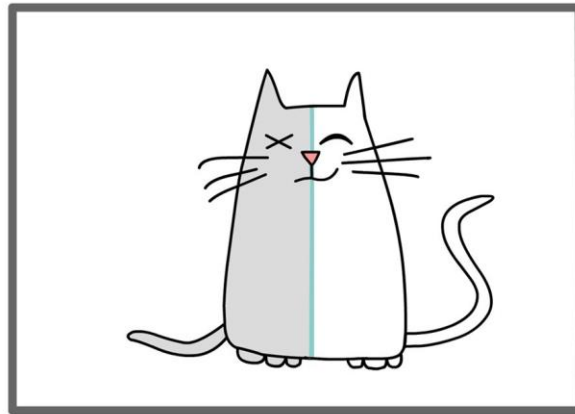


If you didn't measure it, did the data exist?



#RSAC

# Schrödinger's Cat



# Data ownership vs. data control



#RSAC



# Patient records



#RSAC

- Why does it takes *weeks*?



# Do we measure the right things?



#RSAC



- Do we incentivize the measurement of the right things?



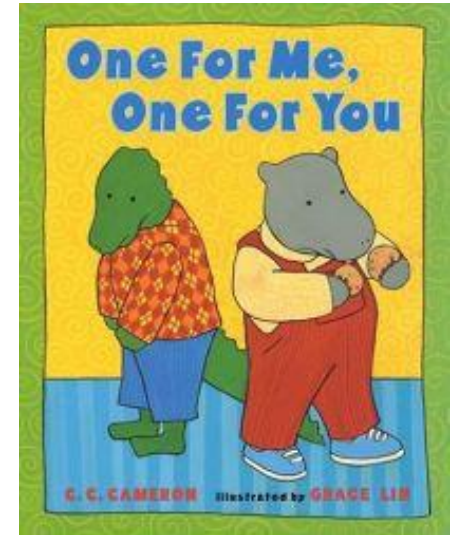
## **Tensions in sharing data selectively**



# Our conversations have gotten extremely attenuated



#RSAC



# Twitter vs. Facebook



PUBLIC

private

- Public
  - Friends
    - Friends of friends
      - Friends of friends of friends
      - Friends of friends of friends of friends...

# Online sharing between people comes with a MITM-by-design



#RSAC



Bob

Eve

Alice





**Privacy and/or business**



# Human beings vs. privacy practitioners



unconcerneds

fundamentalists

pragmatics

practitioners

# There are only so many business models



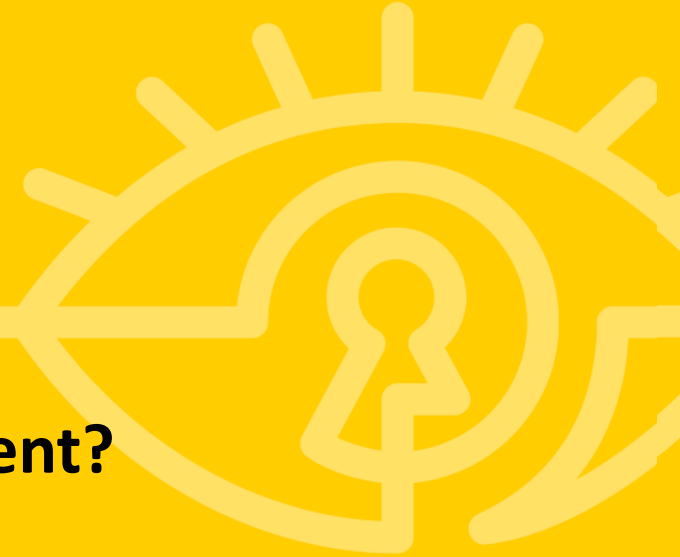
#RSAC

- How do people pay for service? Some combination of...
  - Money
  - Time/attention
  - Data
- What people express concern about and what they are willing to pay money for are two different things
- But all types of people can *lose trust* easily





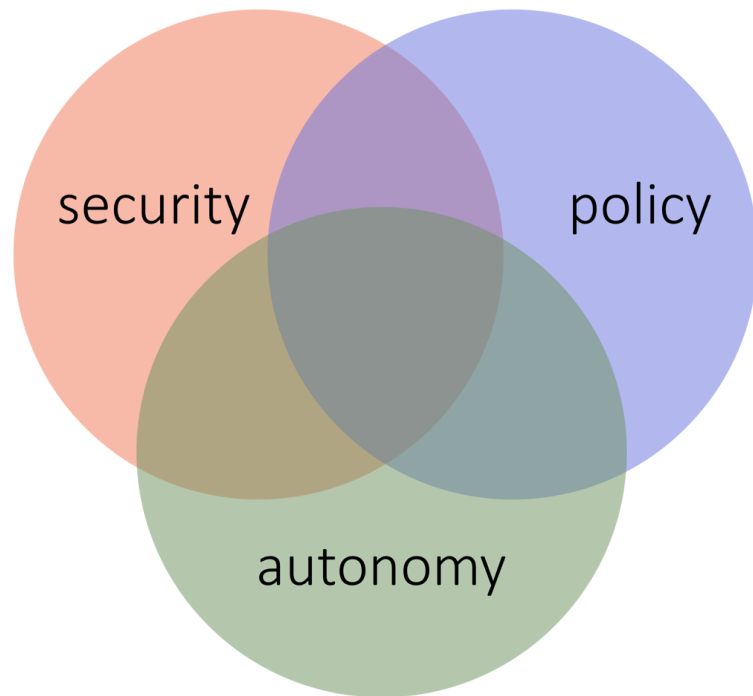
**How much of privacy is about consent?**



# Depending on how you count...



#RSAC



Ten key developments in the EU GDPR:

- Data Protection Officers
- **Explicit consent** and lawfulness of processing
- **Data portability and access rights**
- **Right to be forgotten**
- Data protection by design and default
- Data transfers and the 'anti-FISA clause'
- Freedom of expression and journalism
- Measures based on profiling
- Breach notifications
- Data Protection Impact Assessments

# Consent has a role in a new theory of strategic risk mitigation



#RSAC



safe harbors may  
not be



...because of surveillance



how to become  
bulletproof?

*explicit consent to agreements based on model clauses*





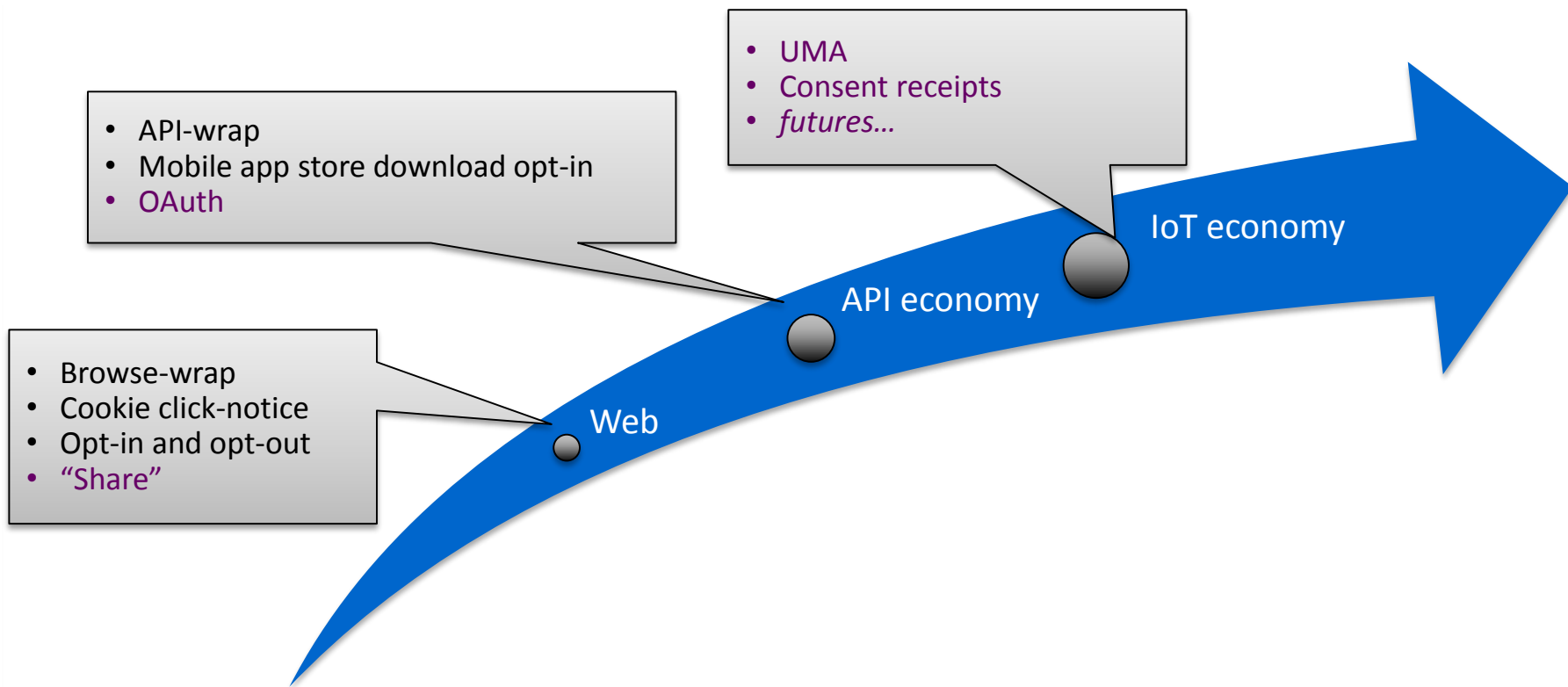
## **Consent tech yesterday, today, and tomorrow**



# Things are actually improving



#RSAC



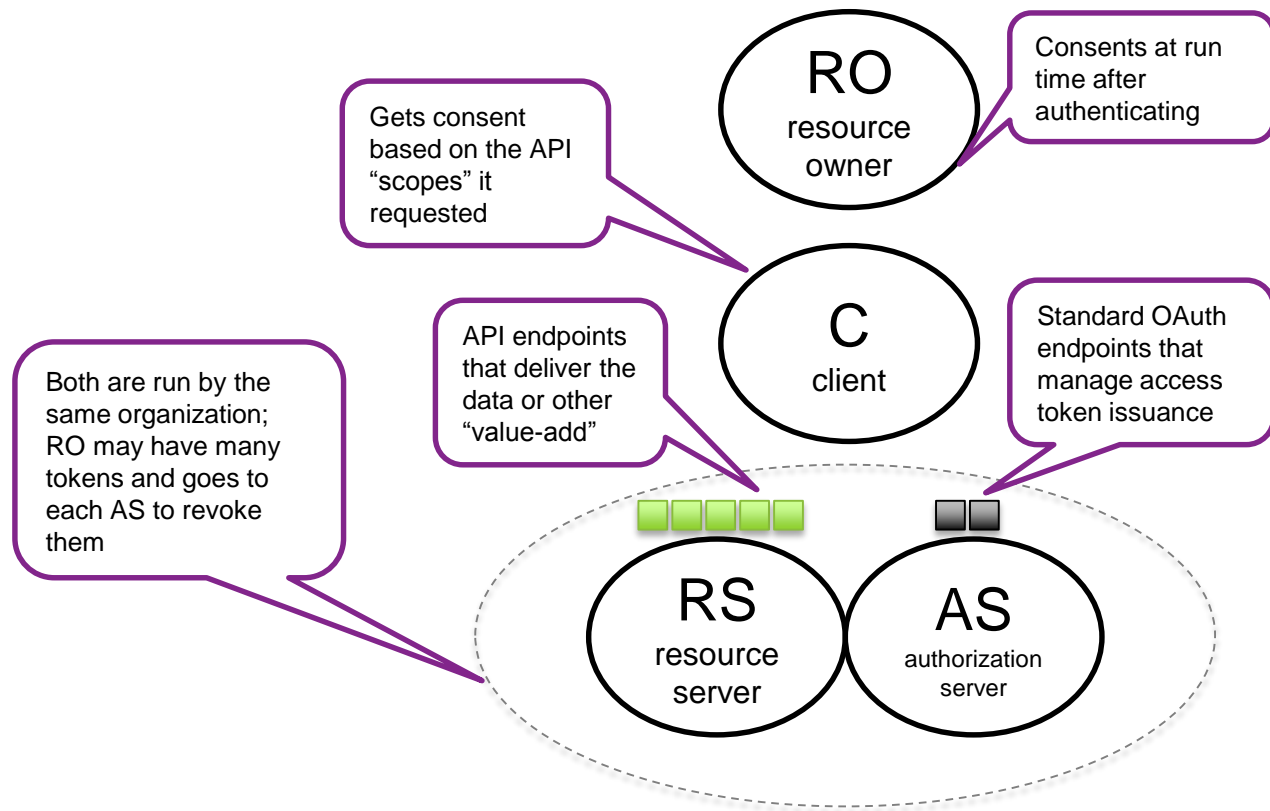


# How does OAuth work?



#RSAC

OAuth is about consented app connections on behalf of one party (think “social login”)

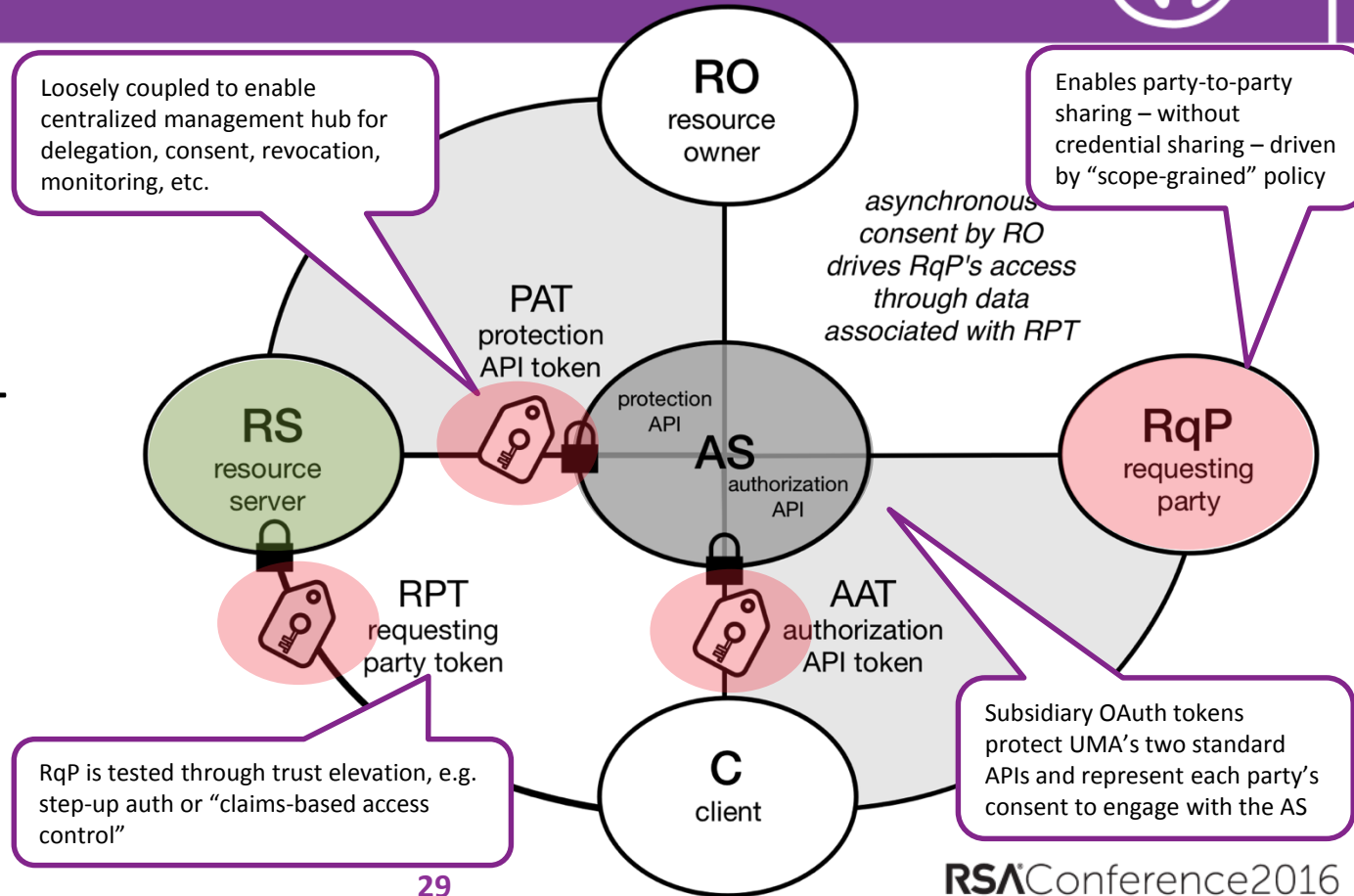


# How does UMA work?

#RSAC



UMA  
leverages  
OAuth to  
enable party-  
to-party  
consent and  
delegation



# A sample UX



#RSAC

The screenshot displays the ProtectServe web application. The browser address bar shows the URL: `protectserve.openrock.org:8043/openam/XUI/#uma/resources/`. The application has a blue header with the 'ProtectServe' logo, 'DASHBOARD' and 'SHARES' tabs, and a user profile icon. The main content area is titled 'My Resources' and includes a sidebar with navigation options: 'My Resources' (selected), 'Shared with me', 'Starred', and 'My Labels'. Under 'My Resources', there is a list of resource folders: 'iSee/Jan2015', 'iSpy/fire', 'iSpy/Jul2015', 'iSpy/Mar2015', 'iAwake/coffee', 'iSee/TV', 'iSpy/door', and 'iAwake/Aug2015'. The main section shows 'Resources you own.' with a table of resources. A 'Filter...' input field is at the top of the table. The table has columns for NAME, HOST, and TYPE, and includes share icons for each row. At the bottom of the table is a pagination control showing '1' of 1 items.

| NAME              | HOST   | TYPE        |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|
| Coffee Maker KM36 | iAwake | CoffeeMaker |
| SpySmoke          | iSpy   | SpySmoke    |
| TV Streamer       | iSee   | TV-Streamer |
| Video SpyBell     | iSpy   | SpyBell     |



# Consent receipts



#RSAC

## Receipt Contents

### Jurisdiction

US

### Timestamp

Mon Jan 25 2016 19:59:55 GMT-0800 (PST)

### Method Of Collection

web form

### Consent Processor

<http://www.consentreceipt.org/>

### Unique ID

fbba510d25043e10711687286367aebf91ffacbd74b576616dc06b28  
e09a56787cc84dcfe95762bea4b80b127495767d09a260c37b8df24  
3d2f41a3a86a80ada

### PII Principal

example@example.com

### Data Controller

is acting on behalf of company: yes  
Contact Name: Dave Controller  
Company Name: Data Controller Inc.  
Address: 123 St., Place  
Contact Email: dave@datacontroller.com  
Phone Number: 00-123-341-2351

### Privacy Policy URL

<http://example.com/privacy>

### Purposes

None

### Sensitive Personal Information

None

### 3rd party sharing of personal information

Sharing None data to 3rd Party Name or/3rd Party Category for the purpose of None purpose



# Futures



#RSAC





**What to do about all this:  
Apply what you've learned today**

# If you're a privacy practitioner



- Next week:
  - Reach out to business owner counterparts to ask about “consent vulnerabilities” beyond compliance risk
- In three months:
  - Begin investigating personal data as a *mutual* corporate and customer asset

# If you're a privacy practitioner (cont'd)



- In six months:
  - Collaboratively draw up plans to build more trusted digital relationships that address the autonomy element of privacy for well-rounded business benefit
    - Privacy and data protection policy
    - Big data governance
    - Consent strategy

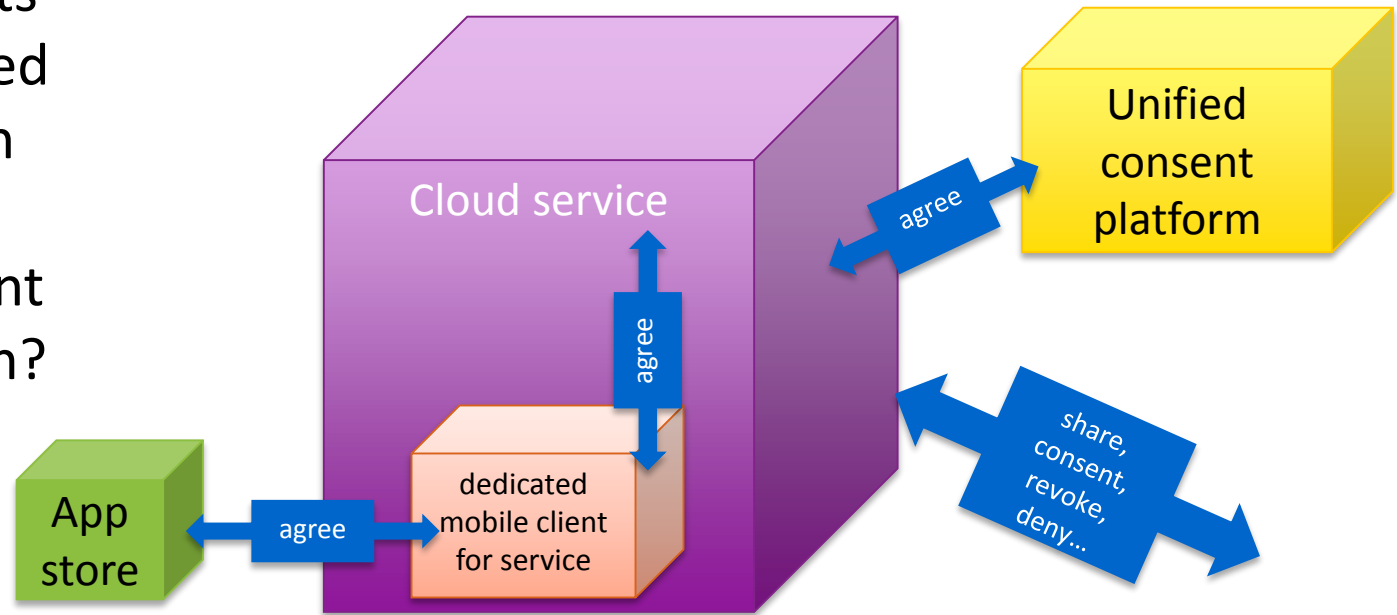


# Thinking about consent strategy



#RSAC

What elements  
can be deferred  
until users can  
monitor and  
control consent  
at a finer grain?



# If you're a human being

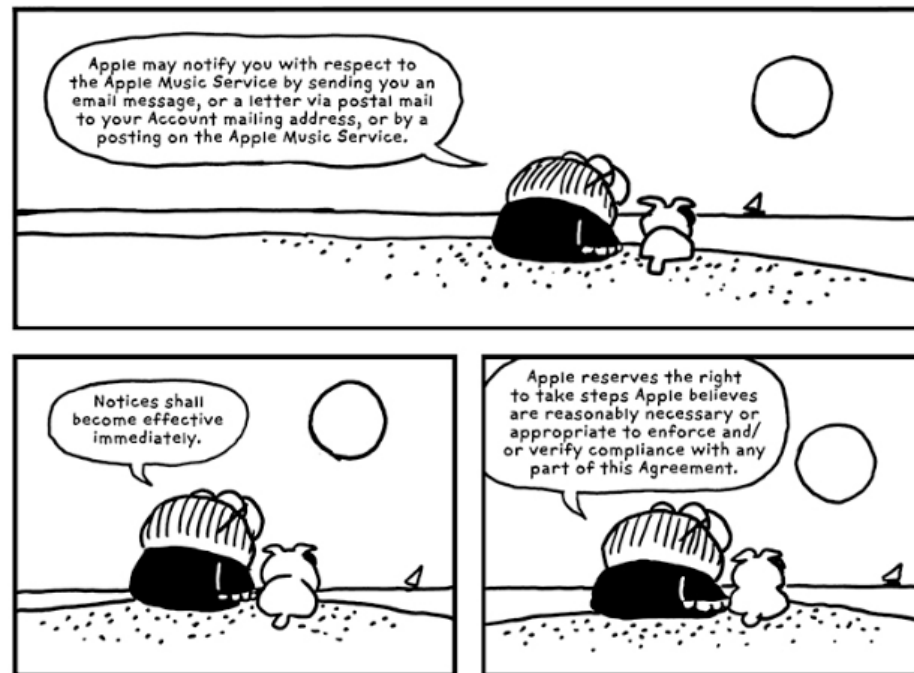


#RSAC

- Next week: Start asking key questions about the personal data in your (and your family's) life:

- Do I actually control this data?
- If so, how can I access it? How can I control its further distribution?
- If not, why not? Do I care?

This may require reading some Ts and Cs...



# If you're a human being (cont'd)



- In three months:
  - Do a gut check about which services, apps, and personal data situations, if any, left you distrustful or creeped out
  - Decide what your reasonable next actions are
    - Lifestyle change
    - Communications/community
    - ...
- In six months:
  - Assess the effectiveness of your actions
  - Assess the changes in data volumes and sources in your life

# Examples



- Music services
- Sleep apps
- Fitness watches
- Employee health programs
- Retail loyalty programs

# This afternoon



- Come to our Focus-On Q&A (w2014)!