

# RSA<sup>®</sup>Conference2019

San Francisco | March 4–8 | Moscone Center



**BETTER.**

## Shadow IoT Hacking the Corporate Environment: Office as the New Smart home

**Ondrej Vlcek**

President and Chief Technology Officer

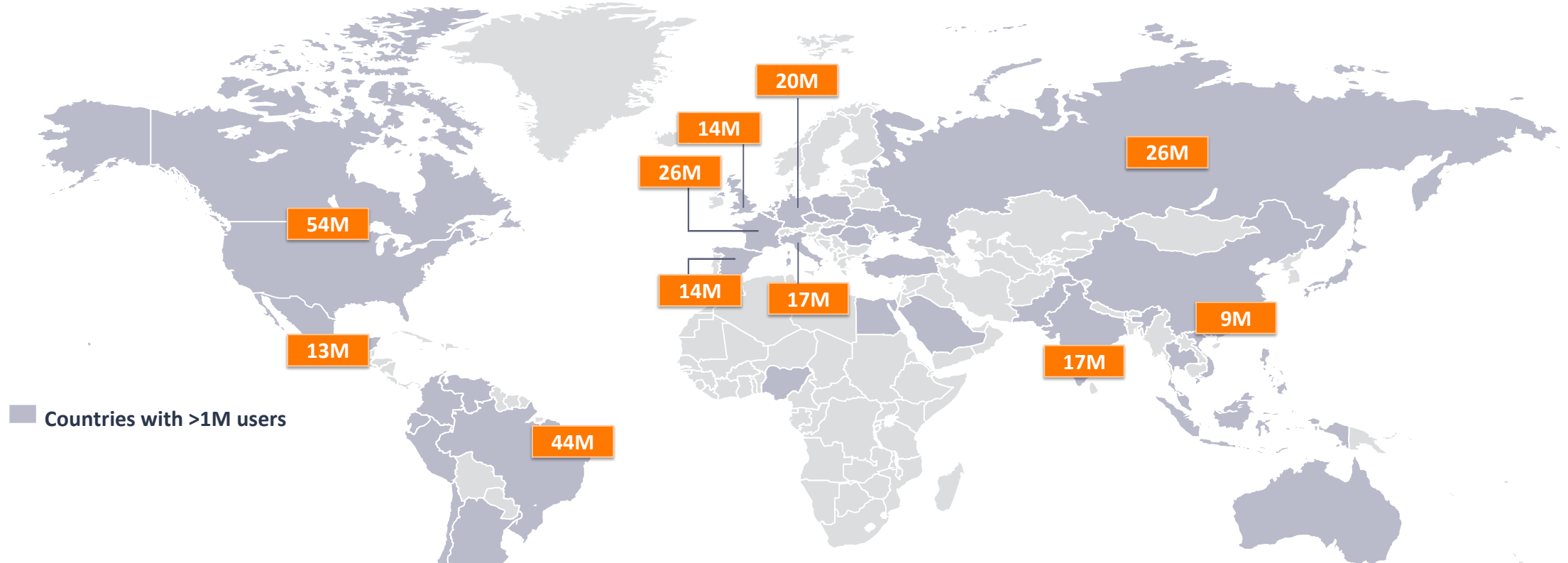
Avast

@avastvlk



#RSAC

# World's largest provider of Consumer Protection, Privacy, and Performance Products



#1

Downloaded Consumer Security Product

435+

Million Global Users

59 Countries

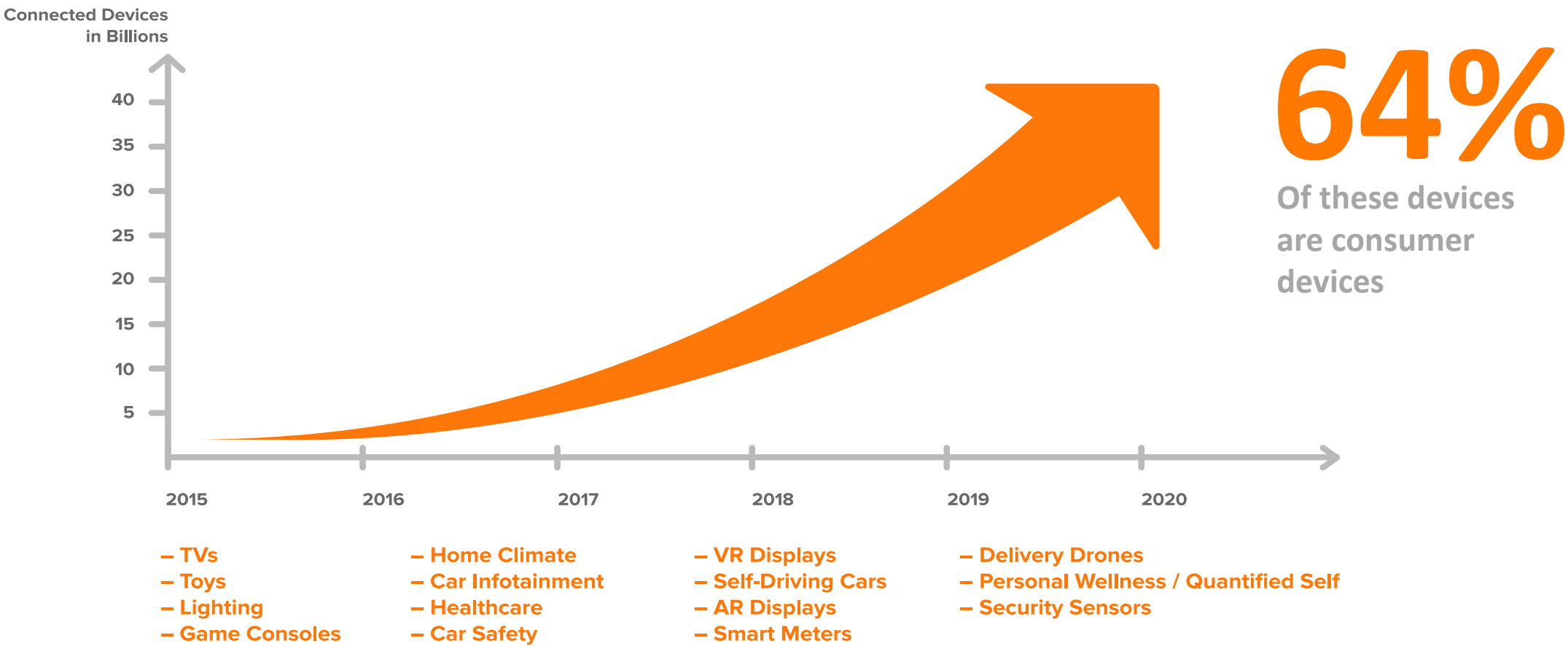
With &gt;1M Active Users

700,000

Businesses Protected

# The Number of Connected Devices Is Growing Exponentially

The types of connected devices are expanding broadly



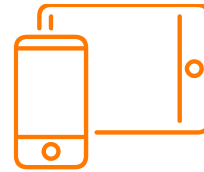
# What does the smart home of today look like?

Analyzed Avast data for December 2018



15.5M

HOMES



83M

DEVICES

Research Collaboration:

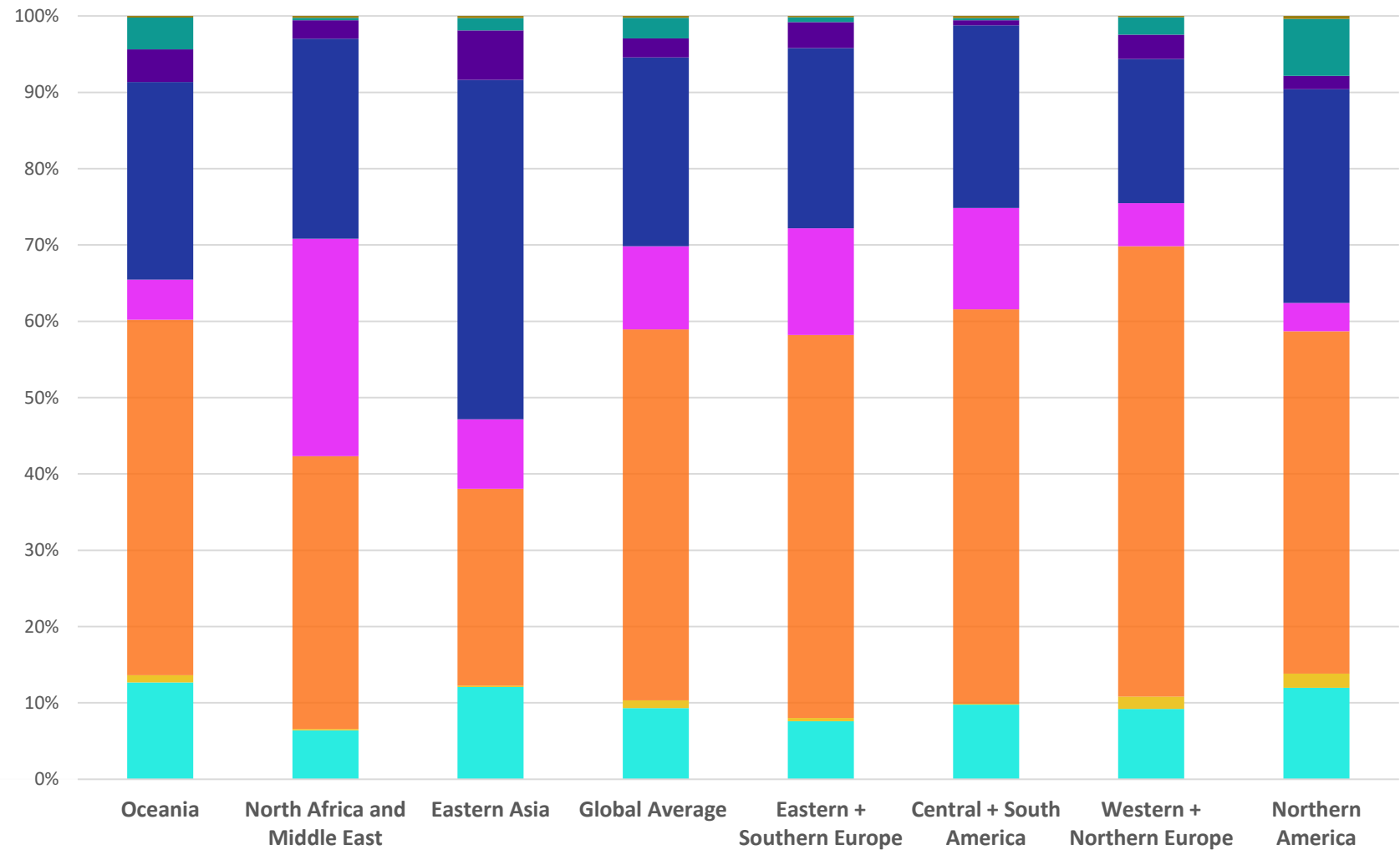


Stanford University



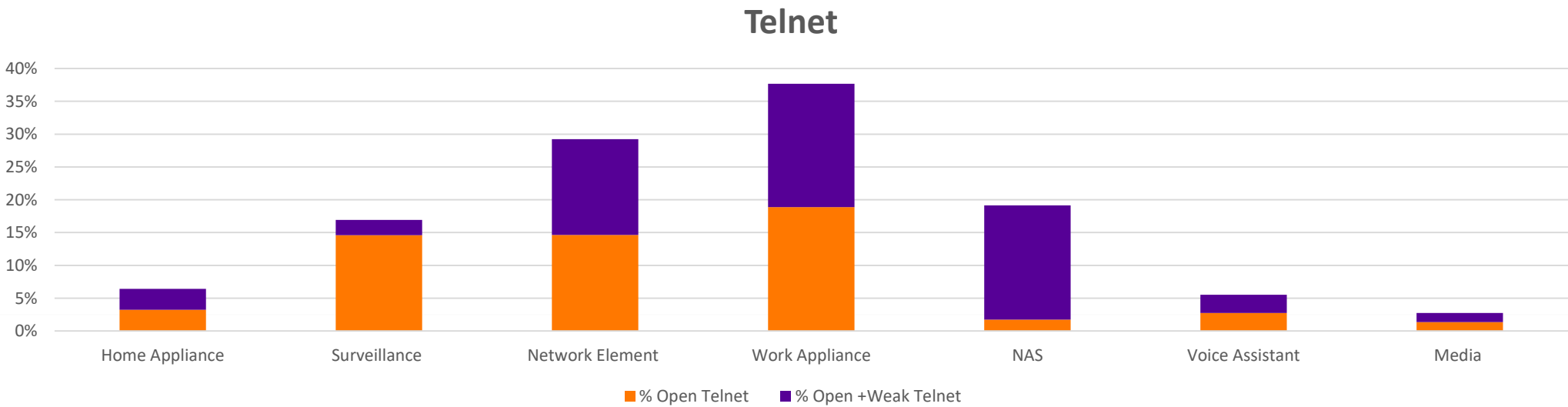
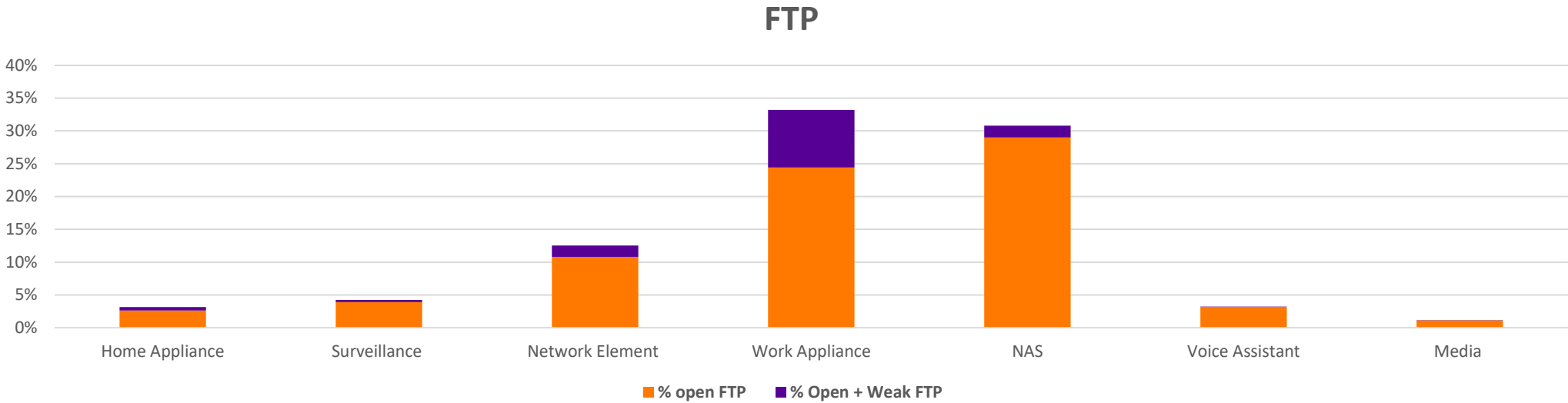
# Device distribution by region

IoT Device Distribution by region



- Voice Assistants
- Network Attached Storage
- Work Appliances
- Surveillance Devices
- Media Devices
- Home Automation
- Game Consoles

# Weak credentials and protocols





# Survey of IT Directors: IoT in the enterprise

# 35%

>1,000 Shadow IoT  
Devices on  
Corporate Network



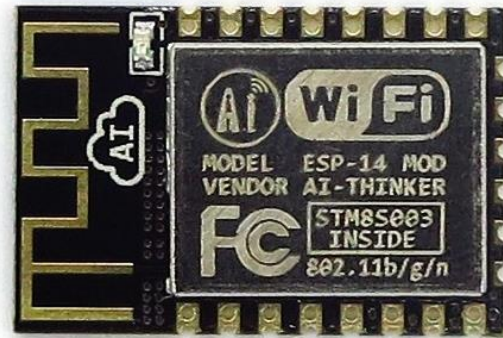
# 39%

used personal devices  
connected to the  
enterprise network



# The problem of protecting IoT

Weak Embedded Security | Unprotected Supply Chain | Common Components





**Bloomberg  
Businessweek**  
October 8, 2018

## The Big Hack

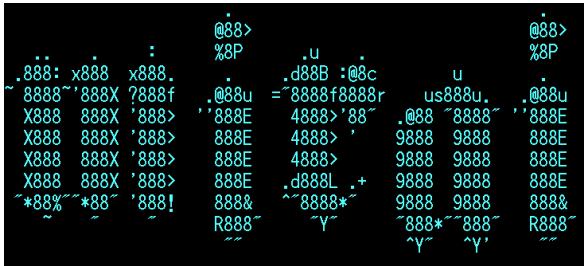
How China used  
a tiny chip to  
infiltrate America's  
top companies

You don't have to do this....

# There are plenty of ways for rogue devices to get in...



# IoT malware getting more and more sophisticated



# TORII

## Early IoT Malware

- Single purpose
- Focused on DDoS, Cryptomining
- Easily spotted and stopped

## Evolving IoT Malware

- More persistent
- Sophisticated obfuscation
- Can deliver any kind of malware
- Gathers extensive information about the network

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## Demo: Eyes and ears in the enterprise

An abstract graphic in the bottom right corner consisting of numerous thin, overlapping circles and dots in shades of blue and purple, creating a sense of motion and connectivity.

# Recommended Enterprise Approach to IoT security

- Device cataloging
- Network Segmentation
- Network traffic analysis
- Patch management
- Enforcing internal network policies
- Remember, it's not about the perimeter anymore

# Script for Demo

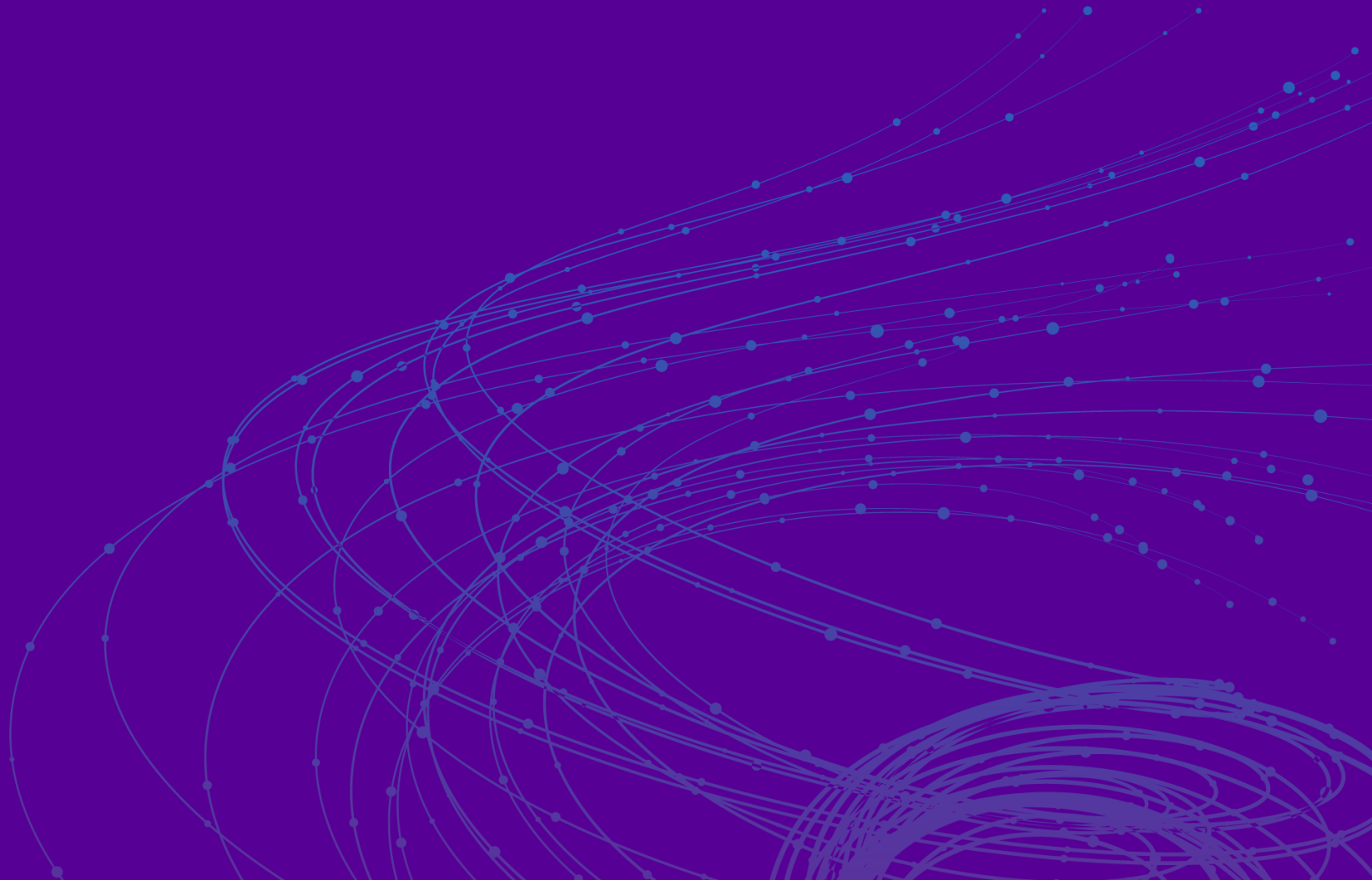
Go to

[https://docs.google.com/document/d/10bwdHEDJUfbd7BxFk\\_cBMoyMs8lQSMCGQRvq1RkZh6Y/edit](https://docs.google.com/document/d/10bwdHEDJUfbd7BxFk_cBMoyMs8lQSMCGQRvq1RkZh6Y/edit)



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**Thank you**



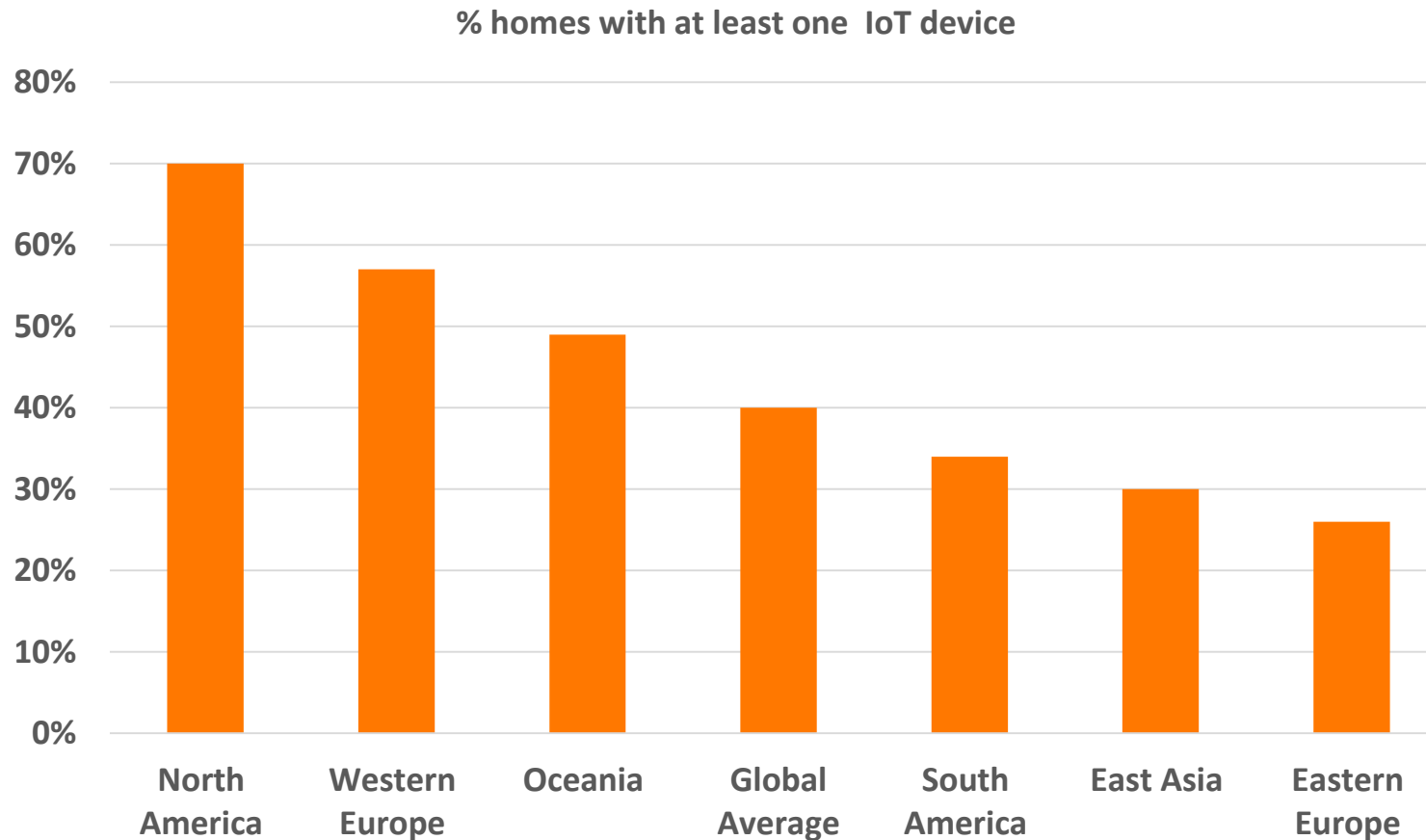
# Weak Routers at ISPs causing downstream infections

## Mikrotik Router Fiasco

- XXX detected infections
- Again, more persistent and sophisticated obfuscation
- Capable of being controlled and repurposed – cryptomining, scanning networks, etc.
- Powerful mesh network of enslaved routers



# Device distribution by region



While 70% of homes in North America have a device, fewer than 10% in South East Asia do.

In all regions, 100 vendors account for more than **90%** of devices.

400 vendors account for **99%**.