

# RSA<sup>®</sup>Conference2019

San Francisco | March 4–8 | Moscone Center



**BETTER.**

SESSION ID: MBS-R03

## Fixing the mess of IoT security:

## Sticking plaster over systemic flaws

**Ken Munro**

Partner

Pen Test Partners

@TheKenMunroShow



#RSAC

# Who am I?

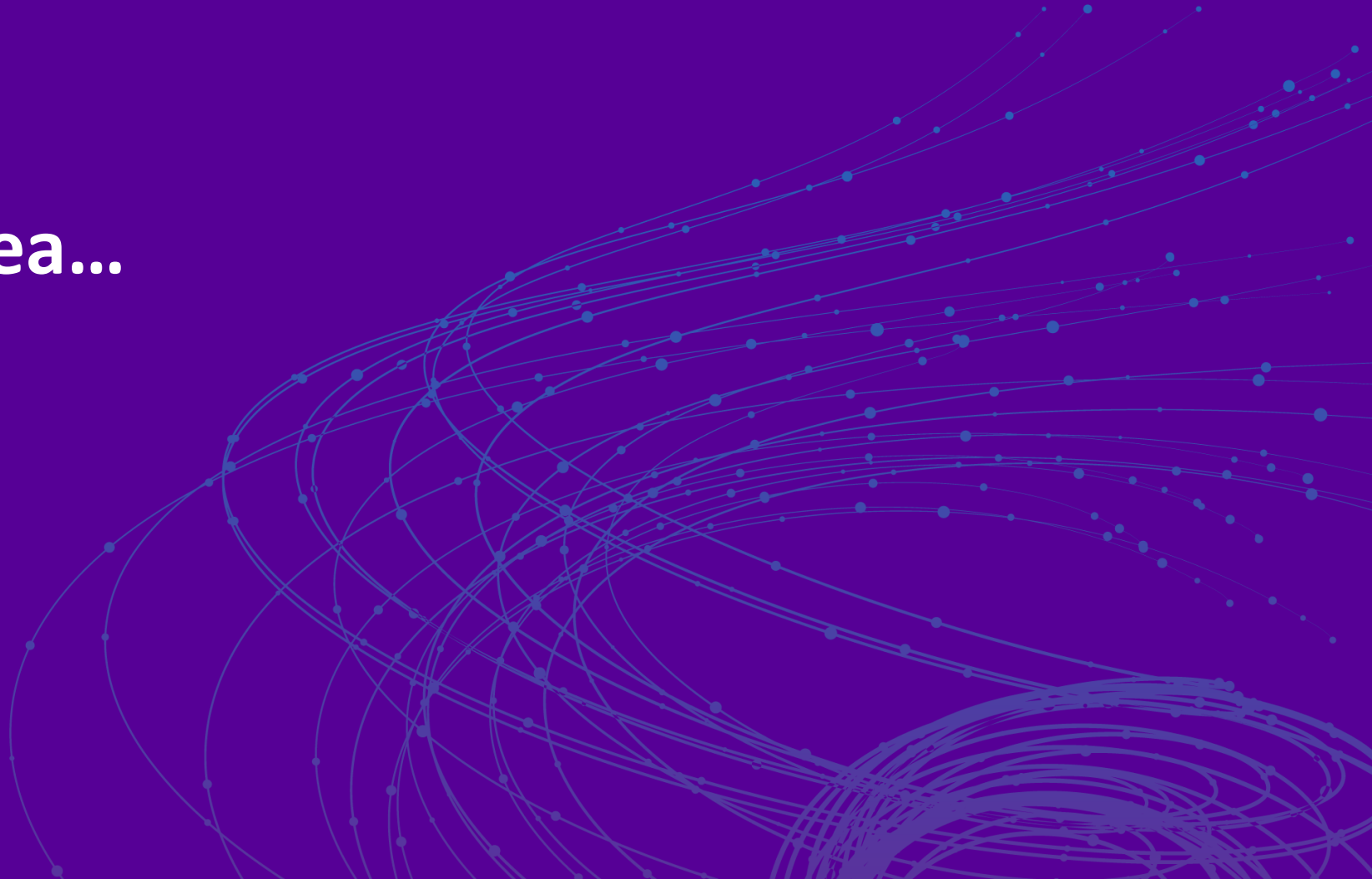
An IoT security researcher & penetration tester

Part of a team of >80 who carry out extensive research in to IoT, card payments, ATM & automotive security at @pentestpartners

Known for public research in to hacking vehicle security, Samsung smart TVs, smart fridges, smart kids toys and much more...

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**First, some tea...**

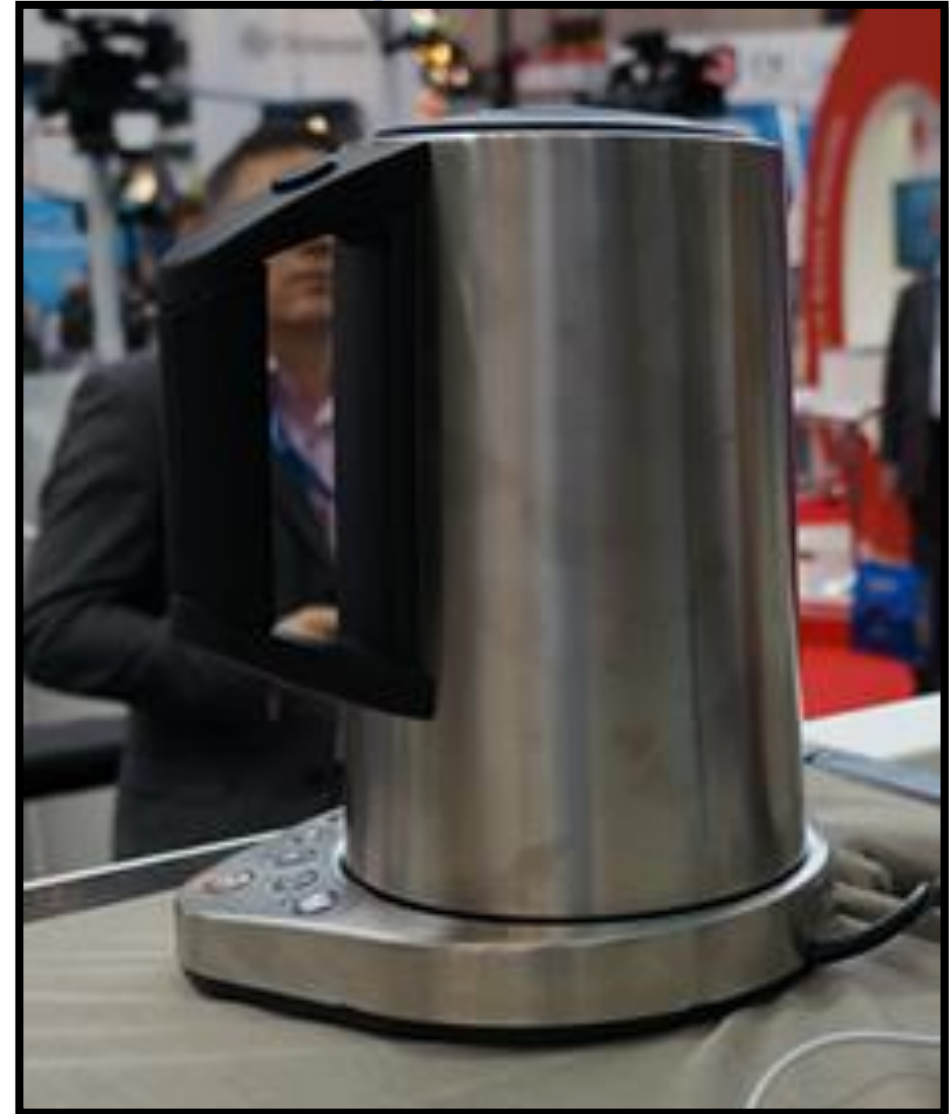


## A Wi-Fi tea kettle

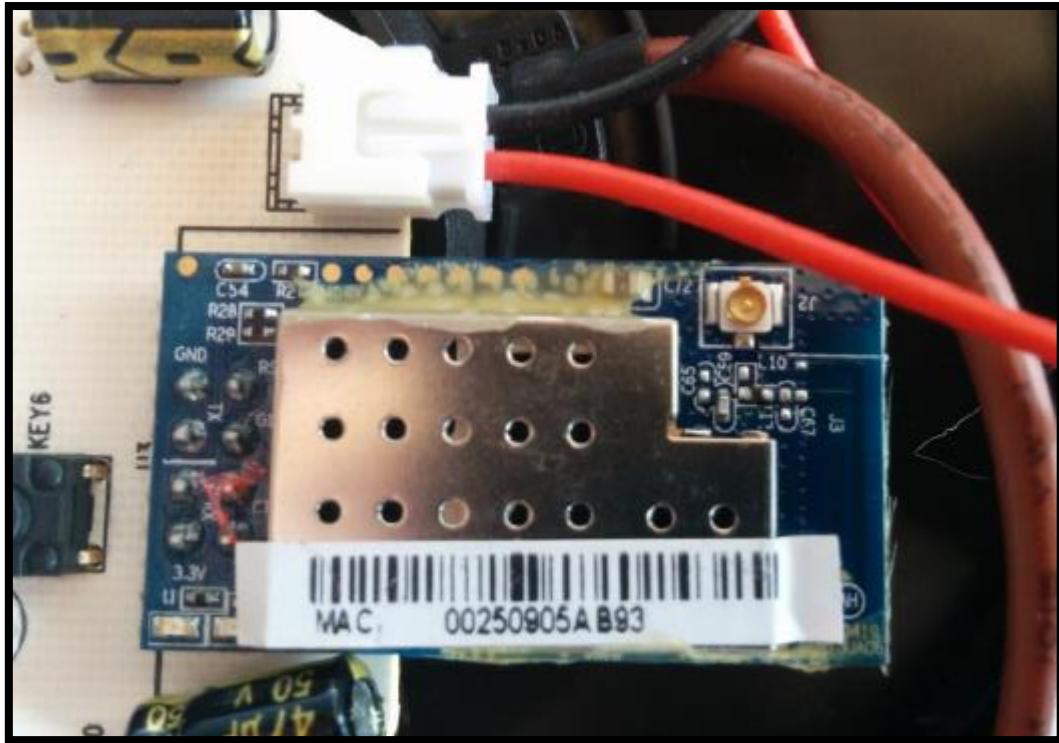
A Wi-Fi enabled tea kettle,  
essential for every home

Comes with mobile app, from  
which kettle can be boiled

Offers stunning time saving, at a  
\$100 premium over a regular non-  
smart kettle



# How to hack a kettle



READ THE MANUAL!



# UART WIFI TRANSPARENT MODULE



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## 4.3.7 System parameters

### 4.3.7.1 System password

Table 4-34 System password

Parameter name	Parameter	Correlative Command
System password	Login Password	AT+PASS
Description		
The login password for accessing the module through WEB server or wireless configuration.		
The default setting of system is "000000".		

### 4.3.7.2 WEB server

### 6.2.4.6 AT+KEY

#### Function:

Set or query network key. What should be noted is that, before using this command to set network key, user must set the encryption mode with the command AT+ENCRY.

#### Format:

AT+KEY=[!?][format],[index],[key]<CR>

+OK[=format,index,key]<CR><LF><CR><LF>

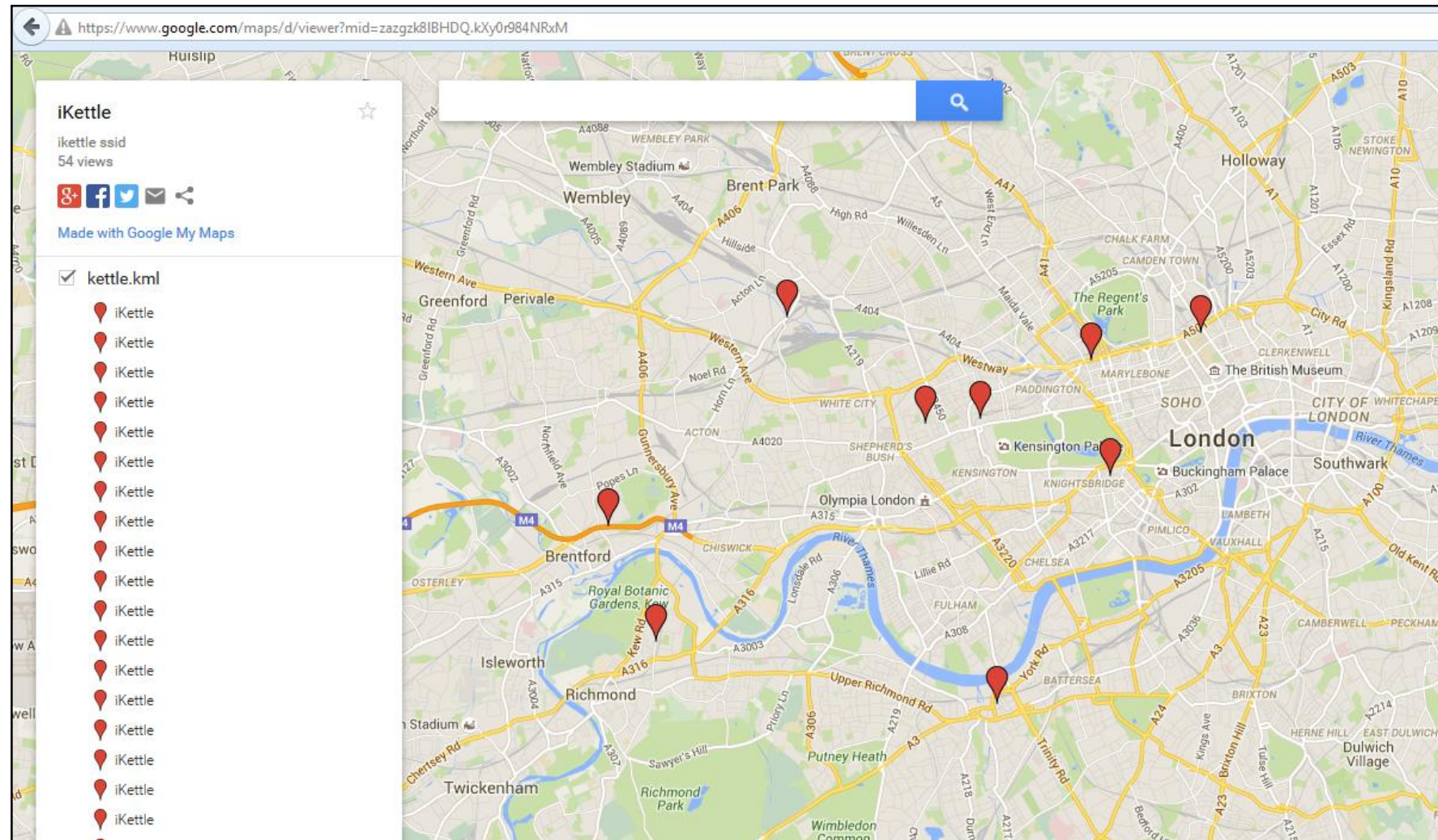
# Disclosure

“It’s OK” said the manufacturer

...the hack requires specialist knowledge and one would have to be very lucky to find a user with an iKettle

# Wi-Fi is trackable

Find kettles with  
<https://wigle.net>





## iKettle v3.0

Much more secure now. Why?

Because the vendor hired in-house security expertise and outsourced the back end platform provision



**Stalking your children:**

**IoT security issues become systemic**

**The problems are accelerating**



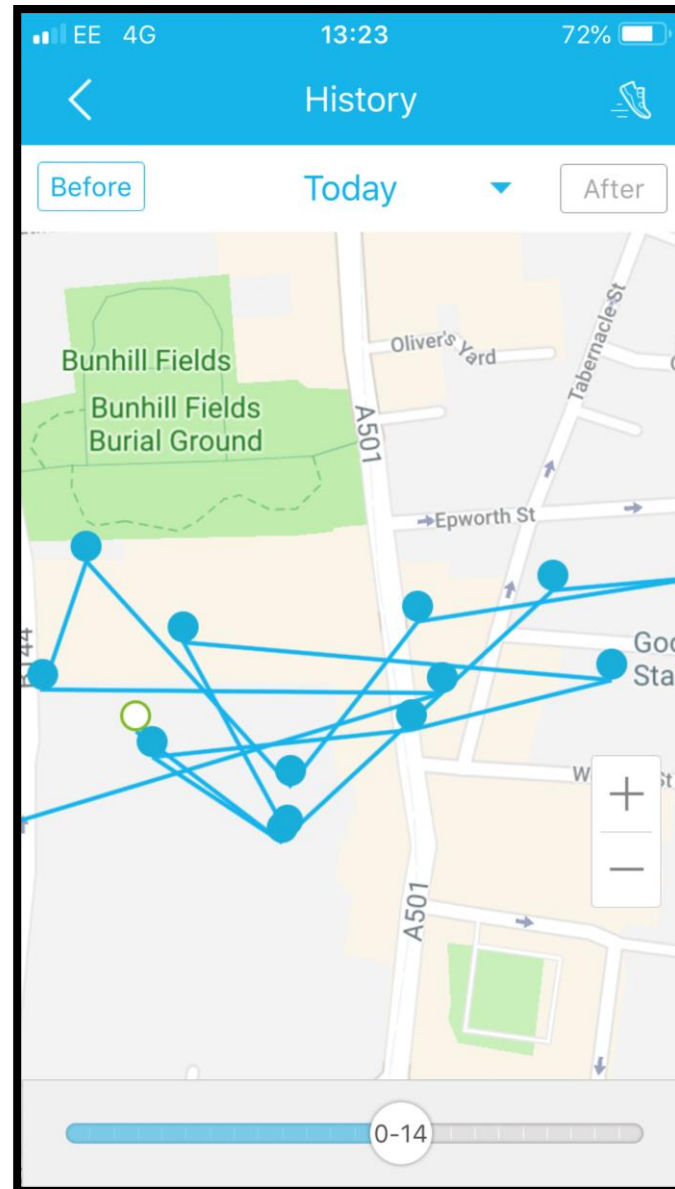
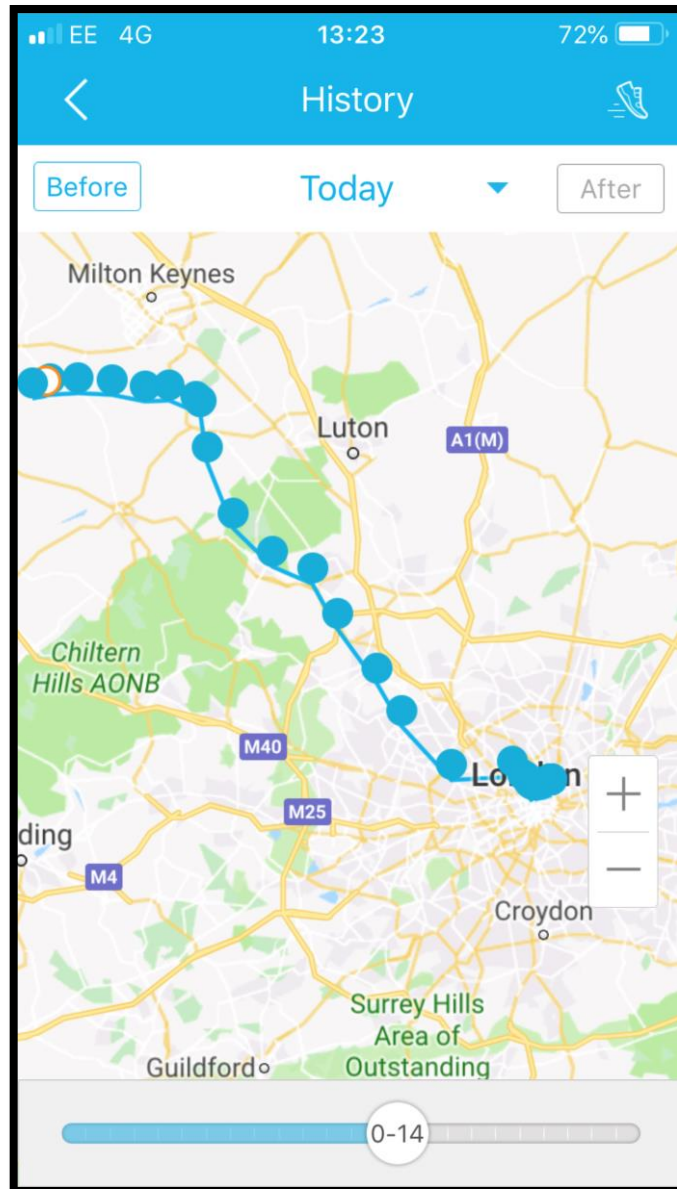


**PLUS**

**Kid's watcher**

one-press phone call

# Insecure Direct Object References



Change the child's location

Set off geo-fencing alerts

Can also call the child

But worst, anyone can spy on the child silently

**Systemic:** affects around 3 million watches, multiple brands  
Same API



# Another smart watch exposing systemic flaws

Icelandic data protection authority found issues in Enox smart watch, issued immediate ban and used EU RAPEX notification to highlight ban across Europe

We went back to our earlier research:

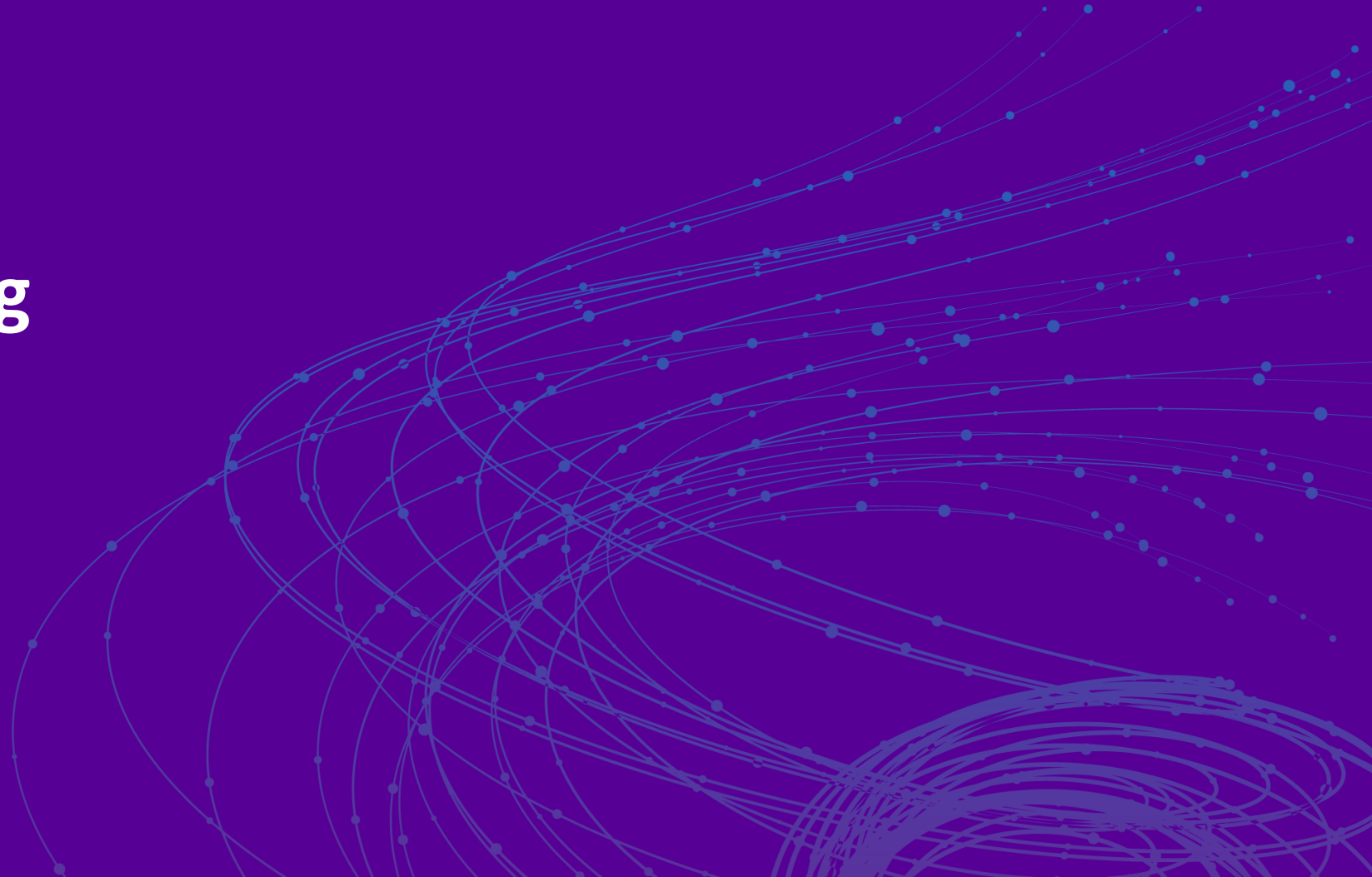
Enox watch uses API from thinkrace, Chinese ODM

Systemic: API connects to 7 million tracking devices, 367 different device types



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## Remote listening



I'm  
listening  
to your  
child

\*\*\*\*\* You!



# Hacking Cayla



Evil phone,  
modified app



Voice recognition



No  
Bluetooth  
PIN

ZBADWORD						
Filters						
	Z_PK	Z_ENT	Z_OPT	ZBADWORDID	ZTYPE	ZNAME
1	1	1	1	1	1	3 SOME
2	2	1	1	2	1	ABORT
3	3	1	1	3	1	ABORTION
4	4	1	1	4	1	ABORTION ONLY
5	5	1	1	5	1	A
6	6	1	1	6	1	A
7	7	1	1	7	3	A
8	8	1	1	8	3	A
9	9	1	1	9	1	A

Local Q database + 'badwords'

Tamper with anti-  
swearing process

MITM

Wikipedia API

API call broken  
when Wikipedia  
enforced SSL!

Modify  
unencrypted  
data in transit

Evil API



# Vendor updates the app

Our attack stopped working a while back, after the application was finally updated

They 'fixed' it by encrypting the database contents with SQLcipher

```
public DatabaseHelper(Context paramContext)
{
    super(paramContext, paramContext.getDatabasePath("cayla.cd").getAbsolutePath(), null, 4, (File)null, "DJKNTIVtVAf7geQOVOfyCw==");
    DatabaseInitializer localDatabaseInitializer = new DatabaseInitializer(paramContext, "cayla.cd");
    try
    {
        localDatabaseInitializer.createDatabase();
        localDatabaseInitializer.close();
        return;
    }
}
```

"DJKNTIVtVAf7geQOVOfyCw==" );

Ignoring the issues that actually mattered

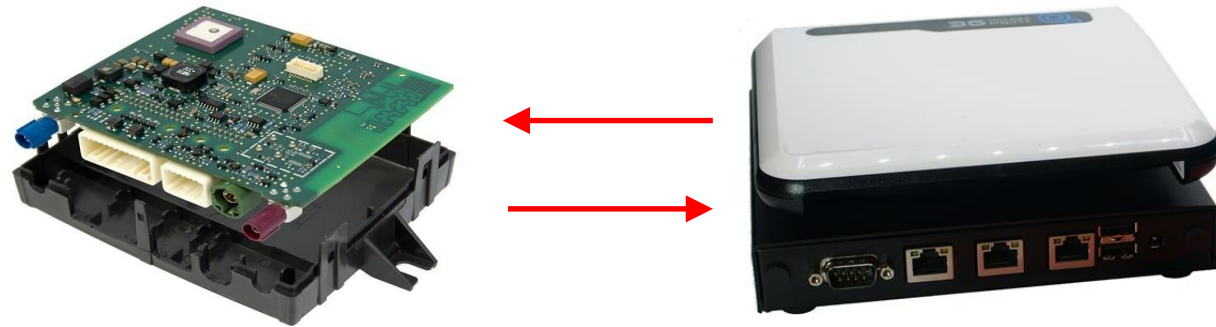
**Smart vehicle security:**

**More systemic flaws**



# Vehicle telematic service platforms - TSPs

Weak key exchange

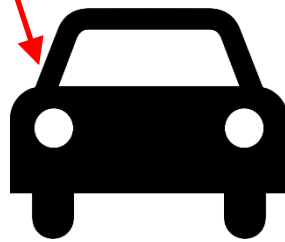


TCU in vehicle A

3G femtocell



Can now hack vehicle B through TSP using cracked private APN key



Worse, can now hack vehicle C from another OEM, as TSP has not implemented segregation

Private APNs used for cellular communications with vehicle TCUs over TSPs

We found the GSM authentication mechanism & found it to be surprisingly weak

The private APN key is hashed with MD5, as specified by RFC1994 (PPP CHAP), so keys <12 chars in length are trivially cracked

Some telematics service platforms had not implemented vehicle-vehicle segregation

**OR EVEN OEM-OEM SEGREGATION**

# Vehicle telematic service platforms - TSPs

```
14-02-2019 10:53:32.39212154 QoS 0
{
  "BIN": "123",
  "TimeStamp": "2019-02-14T10:53:31Z",
  "CorrelationId": "2d43b6cb-cf15-46d7-b405-1f9852134129",
  "DCMVersion": "1.4.3.5"
},
"ApplicationData": {
  "TS": "2019-02-14T10:53:31Z",
  "rluac": "Lock",
  "rluop": "AllDoors",
  "rluop1": "NA"
}
}
```

Found last week

Major TSP left MQTT endpoint on the public internet

Discovered via shodan

Flagged & fixed very quickly

```
<sms udpport="9003" udpaddress="10.221.13.127" channel="SMS" phonenum="88313026"
  <SMSApplicationCommandMessage>
    <SMSAppCommand>
      <Header_IE>0</Header_IE>
      <Header_MFlag>0</Header_MFlag>
```



## Story breaks at 11pm tonight

Demonstrate how to hijack & steal ~3 million vehicles, worth ~\$250Bn

Track you & your vehicles in real time

Unlock your car to order

And LISTEN silently to drivers conversations in ~2M vehicles

IoT security flaws are becoming systemic

**Mirai v1 was systemic, did anyone realise?**

An abstract graphic in the bottom right corner of the slide. It consists of numerous thin, light blue lines that form overlapping circles and arcs. Small blue dots are scattered along these lines, creating a sense of motion or a network. The overall effect is a complex, organic pattern that contrasts with the solid blue background.



## What you thought Mirai v1 was

An IoT botnet affecting 300,000 printers, cameras, VoIP phones exploited in 2016

Then used to DDoS DNS provider to Facebook, Twitter etc

Except it wasn't

Mirai v1 was...  
...a DVR botnet





# How people missed that Mirai v1 was systemic

QVIS DVR

Mezory DVR

Dreambox  
DVR/PVR

Realtek DVR


Username/Password	Manufacturer	Link to supporting evidence
admin/123456	ACTi IP Camera	<a href="https://ipvm.com/reports/ip-cameras-default-passwords-directory">https://ipvm.com/reports/ip-cameras-default-passwords-directory</a>
root/anko	ANKO Products DVR	<a href="http://www.cctvforum.com/viewtopic.php?f=3&amp;t=44250">http://www.cctvforum.com/viewtopic.php?f=3&amp;t=44250</a>
root/pass	Axis IP Camera, et. al	<a href="http://www.cleancss.com/router-default/Axis/0543-001">http://www.cleancss.com/router-default/Axis/0543-001</a>
root/vizxv	Dahua Camera	<a href="http://www.cam-it.org/index.php?topic=5192.0">http://www.cam-it.org/index.php?topic=5192.0</a>
root/888888	Dahua DVR	<a href="http://www.cam-it.org/index.php?topic=5035.0">http://www.cam-it.org/index.php?topic=5035.0</a>
root/666666	Dahua DVR	<a href="http://www.cam-it.org/index.php?topic=5035.0">http://www.cam-it.org/index.php?topic=5035.0</a>
root/7ujMko0vizxv	Dahua IP Camera	<a href="http://www.cam-it.org/index.php?topic=9396.0">http://www.cam-it.org/index.php?topic=9396.0</a>
root/7ujMko0admin	Dahua IP Camera	<a href="http://www.cam-it.org/index.php?topic=9396.0">http://www.cam-it.org/index.php?topic=9396.0</a>
666666/666666	Dahua IP Camera	<a href="http://www.cleancss.com/router-default/Dahua/DH-IPC-HDW4300C">http://www.cleancss.com/router-default/Dahua/DH-IPC-HDW4300C</a>
root/dreambox	Dreambox TV receiver	<a href="https://www.satellites.co.uk/forums/threads/reset-root-password-plugin.101146/">https://www.satellites.co.uk/forums/threads/reset-root-password-plugin.101146/</a>
root/zlxx	EV ZLX Two-way Speaker?	?
root/juantech	Guangzhou Juan Optical	<a href="https://news.ycombinator.com/item?id=11114012">https://news.ycombinator.com/item?id=11114012</a>
root/x3511	H.264 - Chinese DVR	<a href="http://www.cctvforum.com/viewtopic.php?f=56&amp;t=34930&amp;start=15">http://www.cctvforum.com/viewtopic.php?f=56&amp;t=34930&amp;start=15</a>
root/hi3518	HiSilicon IP Camera	<a href="https://acassis.wordpress.com/2014/08/10/i-got-a-new-hi3518-ip-camera-modules/">https://acassis.wordpress.com/2014/08/10/i-got-a-new-hi3518-ip-camera-modules/</a>
root/klv123	HiSilicon IP Camera	<a href="https://gist.github.com/gabonator/74cdd6ab4f733ff047356198c781f27d">https://gist.github.com/gabonator/74cdd6ab4f733ff047356198c781f27d</a>
root/klv1234	HiSilicon IP Camera	<a href="https://gist.github.com/gabonator/74cdd6ab4f733ff047356198c781f27d">https://gist.github.com/gabonator/74cdd6ab4f733ff047356198c781f27d</a>
root/jvbzd	HiSilicon IP Camera	<a href="https://gist.github.com/gabonator/74cdd6ab4f733ff047356198c781f27d">https://gist.github.com/gabonator/74cdd6ab4f733ff047356198c781f27d</a>
root/admin	IPX-DDK Network Camera	<a href="http://www.ipxinc.com/products/cameras-and-video-servers/network-cameras/">http://www.ipxinc.com/products/cameras-and-video-servers/network-cameras/</a>
root/system	IQinVision Cameras, et. al	<a href="https://ipvm.com/reports/ip-cameras-default-passwords-directory">https://ipvm.com/reports/ip-cameras-default-passwords-directory</a>
admin/meinsm	Mobotix Network Camera	<a href="http://www.forum.use-ip.co.uk/threads/mobotix-default-password-76/">http://www.forum.use-ip.co.uk/threads/mobotix-default-password-76/</a>
root/54321	Packet8 VOIP Phone, et. al	<a href="http://webcache.googleusercontent.com/search?q=cache:W1phozQZURUJ:community.freepbx.org/t/packet8-atas-phones/411!">http://webcache.googleusercontent.com/search?q=cache:W1phozQZURUJ:community.freepbx.org/t/packet8-atas-phones/411!</a>
root/00000000	Panasonic Printer	<a href="https://www.experts-exchange.com/questions/26194395/Default-User-Password-for-Panasonic-DP-C405-Web-Interface.html">https://www.experts-exchange.com/questions/26194395/Default-User-Password-for-Panasonic-DP-C405-Web-Interface.html</a>
root/realtek	RealTek Routers	
admin/1111111	Samsung IP Camera	<a href="https://ipvm.com/reports/ip-cameras-default-passwords-directory">https://ipvm.com/reports/ip-cameras-default-passwords-directory</a>
root/xmhdipc	Shenzhen Anran Security Camera	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/MegaPixel-Wireless-Network-Surveillance-Camera/product-reviews/B00EB6FNDI">https://www.amazon.com/MegaPixel-Wireless-Network-Surveillance-Camera/product-reviews/B00EB6FNDI</a>
admin/smcadmin	SMC Routers	<a href="http://www.cleancss.com/router-default/SMC/ROUTER">http://www.cleancss.com/router-default/SMC/ROUTER</a>
root/ikwb	Toshiba Network Camera	<a href="http://faq.surveillixdvrssupport.com/index.php?action=artikel&amp;cat=4&amp;id=8&amp;artlang=en">http://faq.surveillixdvrssupport.com/index.php?action=artikel&amp;cat=4&amp;id=8&amp;artlang=en</a>
ubnt/ubnt	Ubiquiti AirOS Router	<a href="http://setuprouter.com/router/ubiquiti/airos-airgrid-m5hp/login.htm">http://setuprouter.com/router/ubiquiti/airos-airgrid-m5hp/login.htm</a>
supervisor/supervisor	VideoIQ	<a href="https://ipvm.com/reports/ip-cameras-default-passwords-directory">https://ipvm.com/reports/ip-cameras-default-passwords-directory</a>
root/<none>	Vivotek IP Camera	<a href="https://ipvm.com/reports/ip-cameras-default-passwords-directory">https://ipvm.com/reports/ip-cameras-default-passwords-directory</a>
admin/1111	Xerox printers, et. al	<a href="https://atyourservice.blogs.xerox.com/2012/08/28/logging-in-as-system-administrator-on-your-xerox-printer/">https://atyourservice.blogs.xerox.com/2012/08/28/logging-in-as-system-administrator-on-your-xerox-printer/</a>
root/Zte521	ZTE Router	<a href="http://www.ironbugs.com/2016/02/hack-and-patch-your-zte-f660-routers.html">http://www.ironbugs.com/2016/02/hack-and-patch-your-zte-f660-routers.html</a>

It was all one vendor of DVR firmware:

XiongMai

Makepack allowed ODMs to customize per-brand

Including several code execution flaws that we found, never used by Mirai




雄迈百科

[page](#) [discuss](#) [read](#) [View the source code](#) [View history](#)

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## Packing instructions

1 Open the Makepack tool



2. Make bin select the product model to be packaged, check the box in front, select the file type, tick the front box, click Browse, select the file path, point


Click OK to start packing.



Original text

2.制作bin选择要打包的产品型号, 前面框内打勾, 选择文件类型, 前面框内打勾, 点击浏览, 选择文件路径, 点

[Contribute a better translation](#)



注明:

- ① 二维码定制:需要定制二维码, 请把Android、ISO的软件下载地址填写在二维码地址栏。
- ② 默认配置定制:需要定制默认配置(如默认IP地址、默认显示颜色等)先把当前设备设置成需要设置的默认配置,然后通过工具获取当前配置作为定制的默认配置。
- ③ Logo定制:一定要在 logo 文件夹下放置本地logo 图片, 否则升级文件会把本地 logo 文件删除, 升级上去本地端无logo。(注意IPC的本地logo, 名字必须是logo.bmp,大小要小于64K)

# Swann camera



Access anyone's video stream

Fixed now, fortunately

Authorisation flaws on the API

Transpired to be a problem with back end provider, affected multiple brands and millions of cameras

IoT security flaws are becoming systemic

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**Hacking your hot tub...**





## We pwned a smart hot tub for Xmas 2018

## Did this really matter?



Yes

Why?

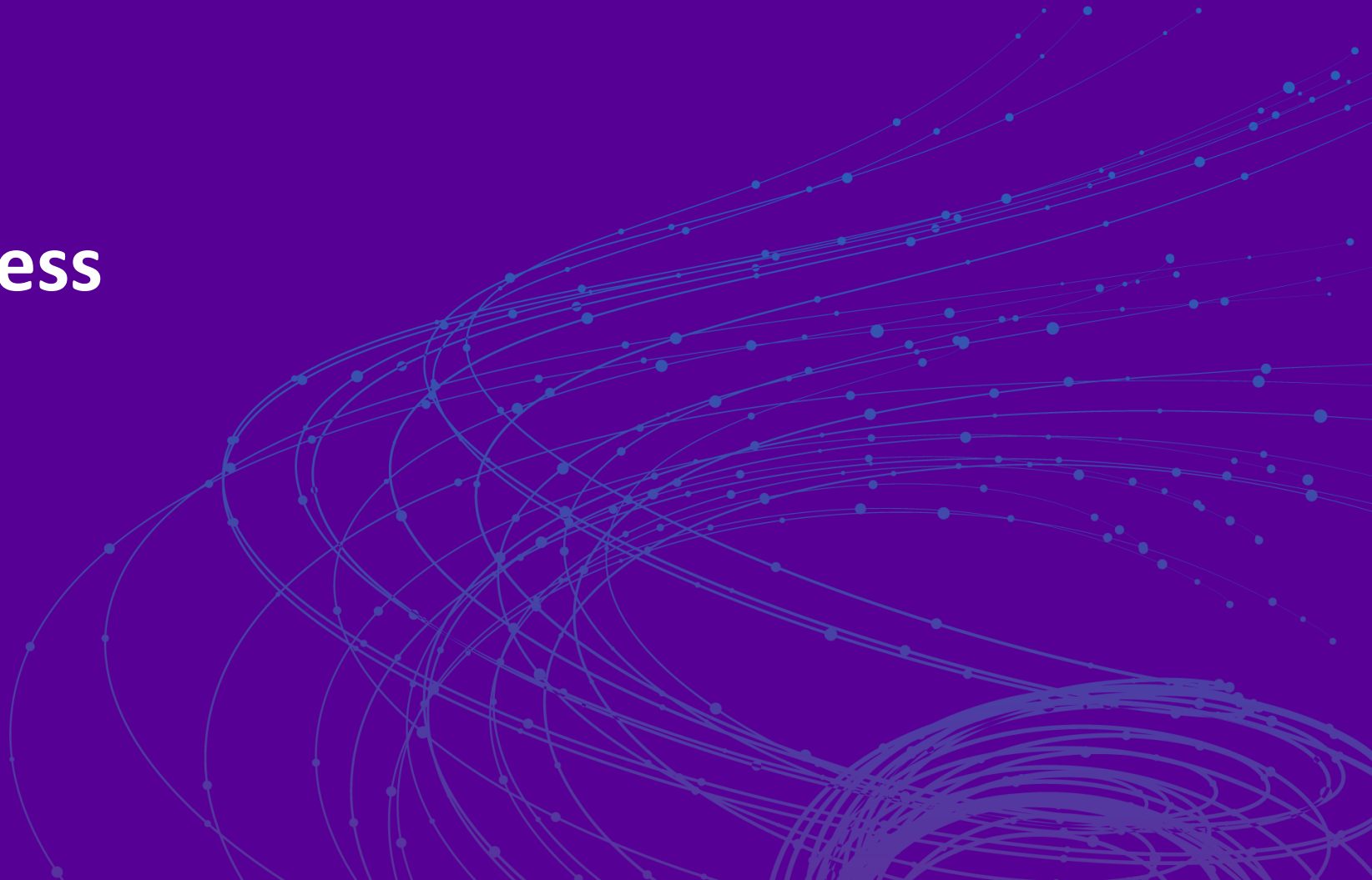
Back end service provision

Lack of authorisation didn't just affect hot tubs

It affects trucks, cars, medtech and more

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## Fixing this mess



# Advice for IoT vendors

Systemic flaws arise from, for example

Lack of API authorisation (IDOR)

Hard coded back doors

Remote Code Execution

Default credentials on published services

Missing client segregation

## Advice for IoT vendors

If you outsource your back end service provision, you need certainty that their security is robust

Marketing claims are no substitute for reality

“How do you verify & prove that users are correctly authorised?”

Work through the OWASP Top 10 if you like



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## **Advice for businesses using IoT**



# Find out who looks after the security of your:

Building management system

Smart TVs, media casters

Door access controllers

Drinks machines

Gatelines

Fridges

CCTV

Lift control system

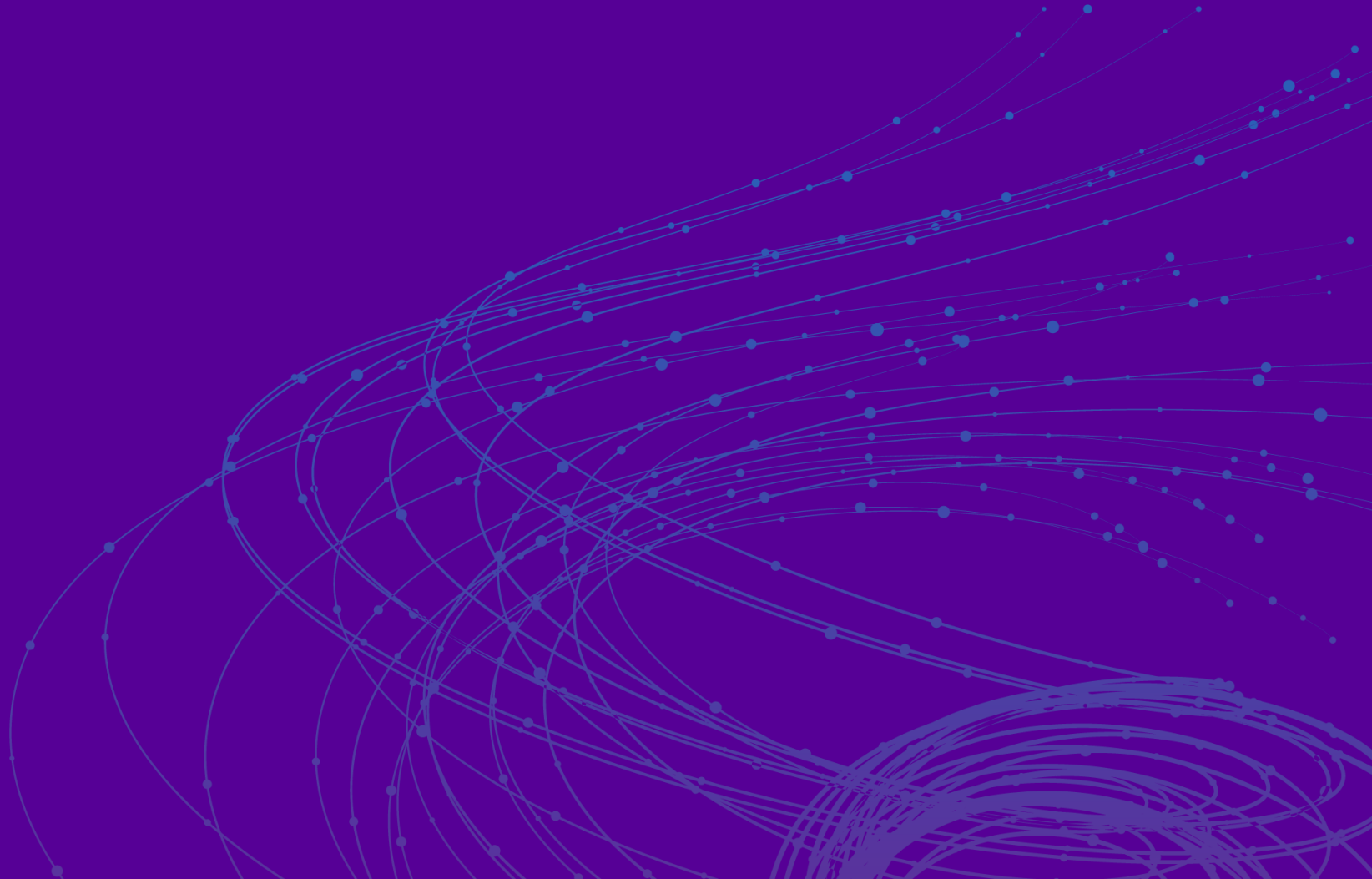
**If you don't ask for security, you won't get it**

Industrial controls

Room booking system

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## The stick



# EU / ENISA

Some good progress in the EU

Good guidance & a move  
towards a certification  
framework

BUT, not mandatory &  
regulation perhaps not until  
2023





Has taken a different direction, which I support

# Simple approach, to ensure basics are covered by IoT vendors

Whilst not mandatory, regulation is in discussion. Potential for 2020?



# California State Bill 327

Cited My Friend Cayla

Makes reasonable security features mandatory from Jan 1 2020

Open to interpretation, but a huge step forward

Senate Bill No. 327

CHAPTER 886

An act to add Title 1.81.26 (commencing with Section 1798.91.04) to Part 4 of Division 3 of the Civil Code, relating to information privacy.

[ Approved by Governor September 28, 2018. Filed with Secretary of State September 28, 2018. ]

## LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

SB 327, Jackson. Information privacy: connected devices.

Existing law requires a business to take all reasonable steps to dispose of customer records within its custody or control containing personal information when the records are no longer to be retained by the business by shredding, erasing, or otherwise modifying the personal information in those records to make it unreadable or undecipherable. Existing law also requires a business that owns, licenses, or maintains personal information about a California resident to implement and maintain reasonable security procedures and practices appropriate to the nature of the information, to protect the personal information from unauthorized access, destruction, use, modification, or disclosure. Existing law authorizes a customer injured by a violation of these provisions to institute a civil action to recover damages.

This bill, beginning on January 1, 2020, would require a manufacturer of a connected device, as those terms are defined, to equip the device with a reasonable security feature or features that are appropriate to the nature and function of the device, appropriate to the information it may collect, contain, or transmit, and designed to protect the device and any information contained therein from unauthorized access, destruction, use, modification, or disclosure, as specified.

This bill would become operative only if AB 1906 of the 2017–18 Regular Session is enacted and becomes effective.

Vote: majority Appropriation: no Fiscal Committee: yes Local Program: no

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:


## Legal cases

Several products banned in Germany for telecommunications law violations

Several banned in other countries for DPA violations

Several class action suits for excessive data collection, in breach of vendors own terms!

**If we don't address this now,  
systemic flaws will accelerate further**

An abstract graphic in the bottom right corner of the slide. It consists of numerous thin, light blue lines that form a series of overlapping, concentric-like circles and arcs. Small blue dots are scattered along these lines, creating a sense of motion or a complex network. The overall effect is a dynamic, swirling pattern that contrasts with the solid blue background.

# Thank you

@TheKenMunroShow

@PenTestPartners

LinkedIn: Ken Munro + cyber

Blog: [www.pentestpartners.com/blog/](http://www.pentestpartners.com/blog/)

Penetration testers of IT, OT, IoT, vehicles, planes, trains, ships and ATMs