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Sigstore, the Open Source Software Signing Service

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TRANSFORM



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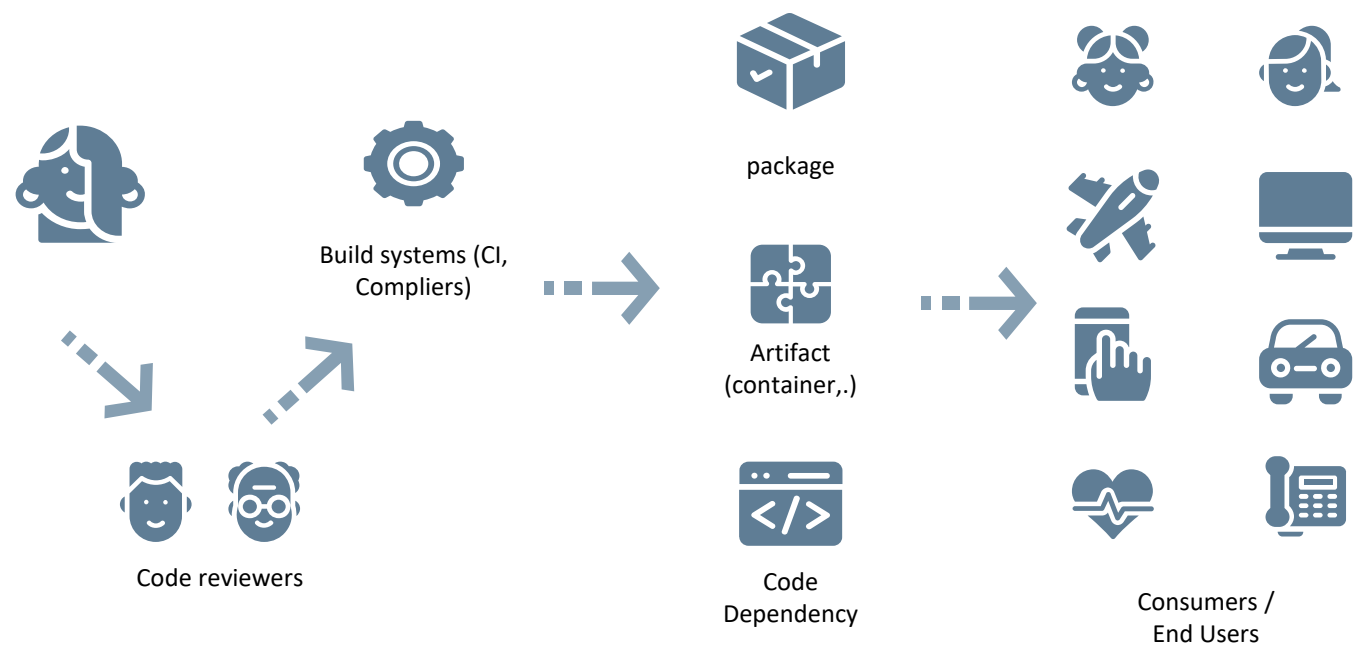
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Speaker Intro

Luke Hinds

- Founder of sigstore
- OpenSSF TAC Member
- Confidential Computing Board
- Bug bounty programs (kubernetes)

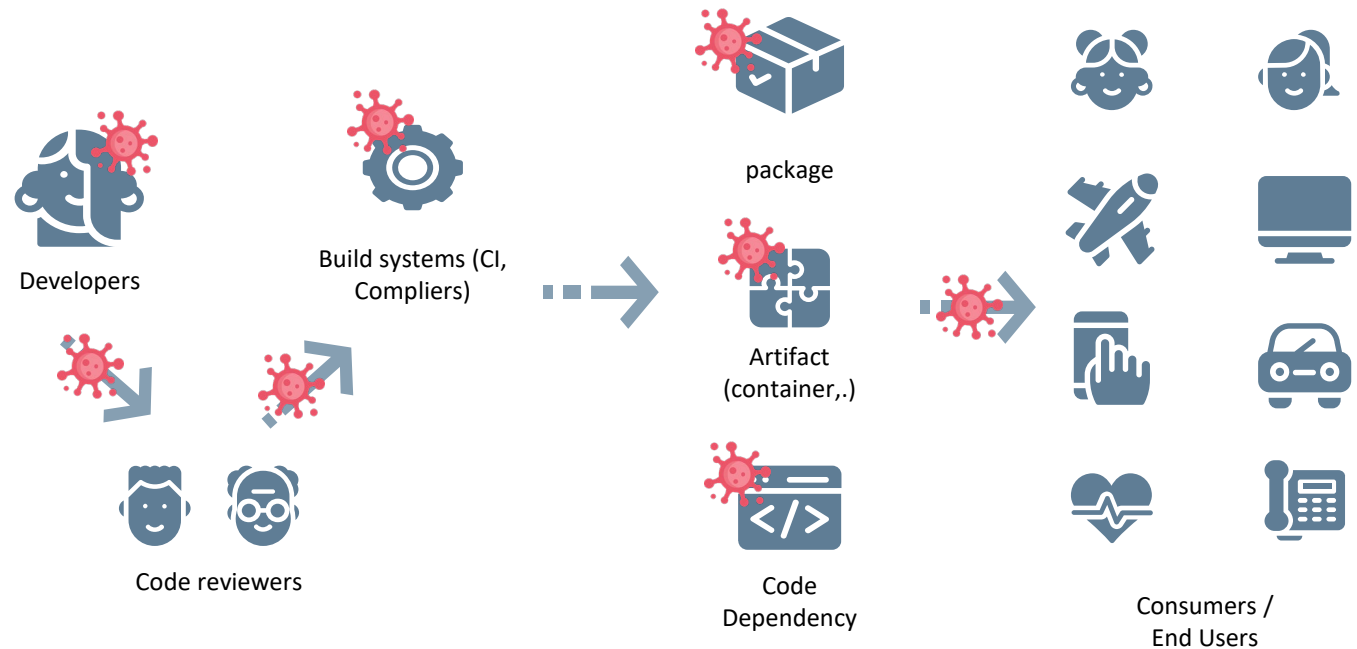
What is a software supply chain??



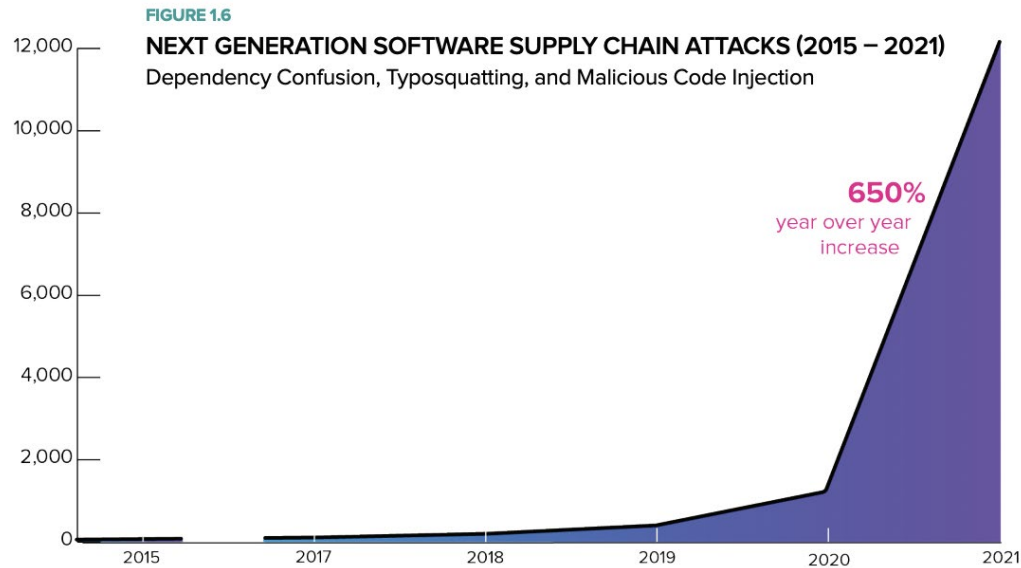
Software Supply Chain Attacks



- Replay / freeze attacks
- Compromised keys
- Account Compromise
- Swapped hashes
- Compromise of build systems
- Easy reconnaissance (open configuration)
- Typosquatting
- Developer Burnout 'act out'



Software Supply Chain Attacks



650%

Increase in supply chain attacks in 2021

Sonatype's State of the Software Supply Chain

What can be done?



Who is signing?

What gaps are present?

- 1. A significant lack of code signing adoption
- 1. A lack of credible & trustworthy provenance
- 1. Key management still a challenge!

Digital Signatures

So what does software signing get us?

So what does software signing get us?



Verifies **integrity** of content (signature cannot be verified if even 1 bit is altered)

So what does software signing get us?



Non-repudiation (i.e. entity that possesses the private key can not state that they did not sign the artifact)

So what does software signing get us?



Authentication: if a private key is conceptually bound to an identity, the sender of signed messages can be assumed

So what does software signing get us?



If signature includes a (third-party signed) **timestamp**, consumers can have greater assurances of when the artifact was signed

Who is signing (Critical Projects)?

System	Signing Tools	Trust Model
Linux Kernel	PGP	Mostly TOFU (trust on first use)
Node.js Core	PHP	PKs in git repo (insecure)
Kubernetes	sigstore	sigstore
Python	PGP	Keys on website (insecure)
OpenSSL	PGP	Keys on website (insecure)

Who is signing (Package Managers)?

System	Signatures	Cert Systems	In Use
PyPi	Optional	PGP	Rarely
NPM	PHP	NA	0%
Maven Central	Required	PGP/x509	100%
Containers	PGP	PGP/x509	Rarely
Go	N/A		
Ruby	Optional	x509	Rarely
Crates.io	No	No	No

So why are we not signing?

So why are we not signing!?



Managing security of private keys is difficult and expensive

So why are we not signing!?



Handling key rotation and key compromise

So why are we not signing!?



Fear of Key compromise

So why are we not signing!?

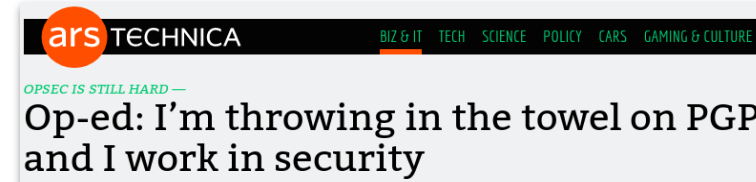


Costs!

So why are we not signing!?



Tooling is cumbersome to use and has not been modernised...



**What if signing and key management were greatly
simplified and provided for free to all?**

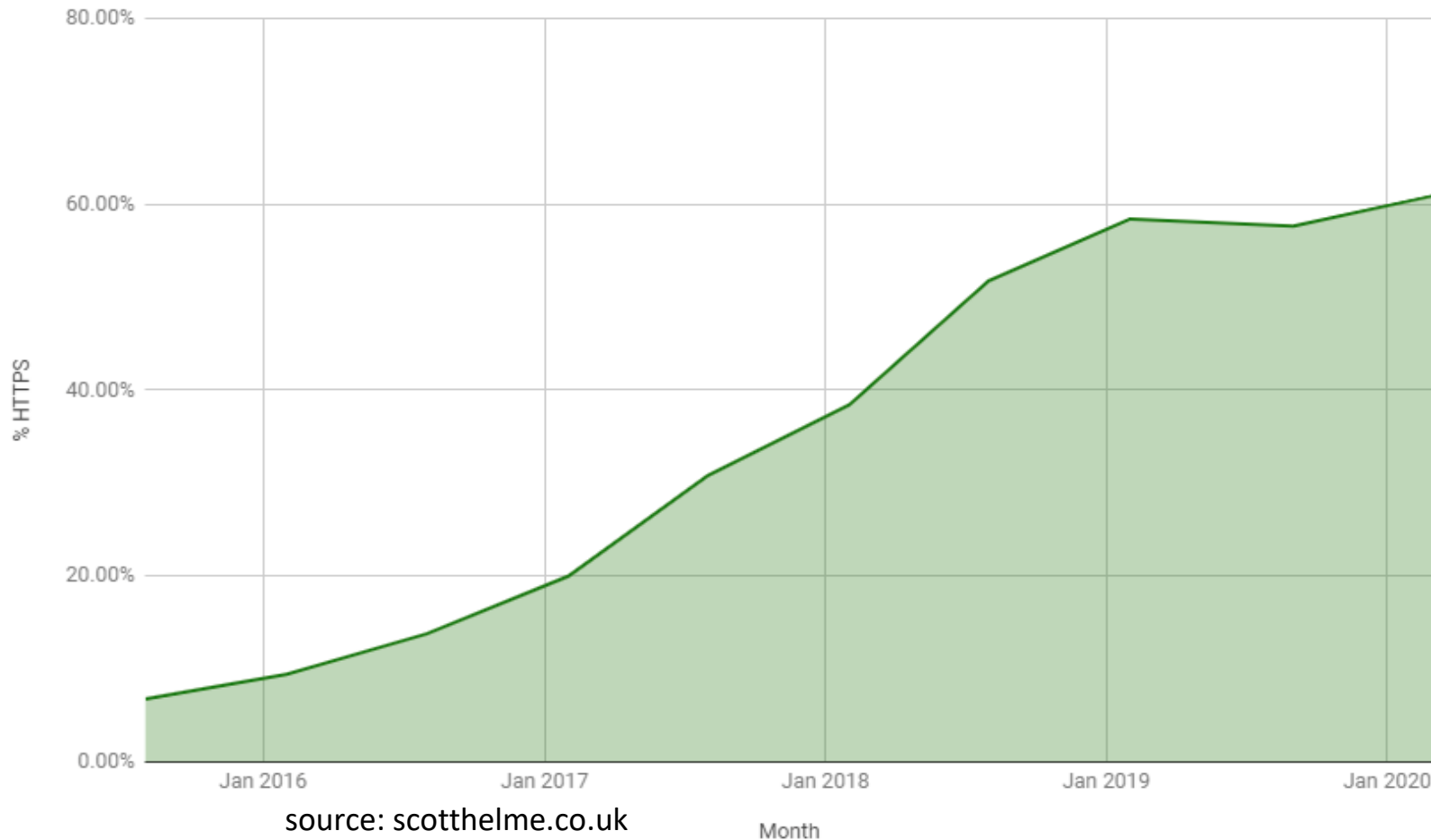
Why reinvent the wheel?



Case Study: HTTPS

HTTPS based websites 2015 - 2020

Percentage of sites redirecting to HTTPS



■ % HTTPS

Month	% HTTPS
Mar 2020	60.93%
Sep 2019	57.66%
Feb 2019	58.44%
Aug 2018	51.78%
Feb 2018	38.42%
Aug 2017	30.78%
Feb 2017	19.96%
Aug 2016	13.76%
Feb 2016	9.39%
Aug 2015	6.71%

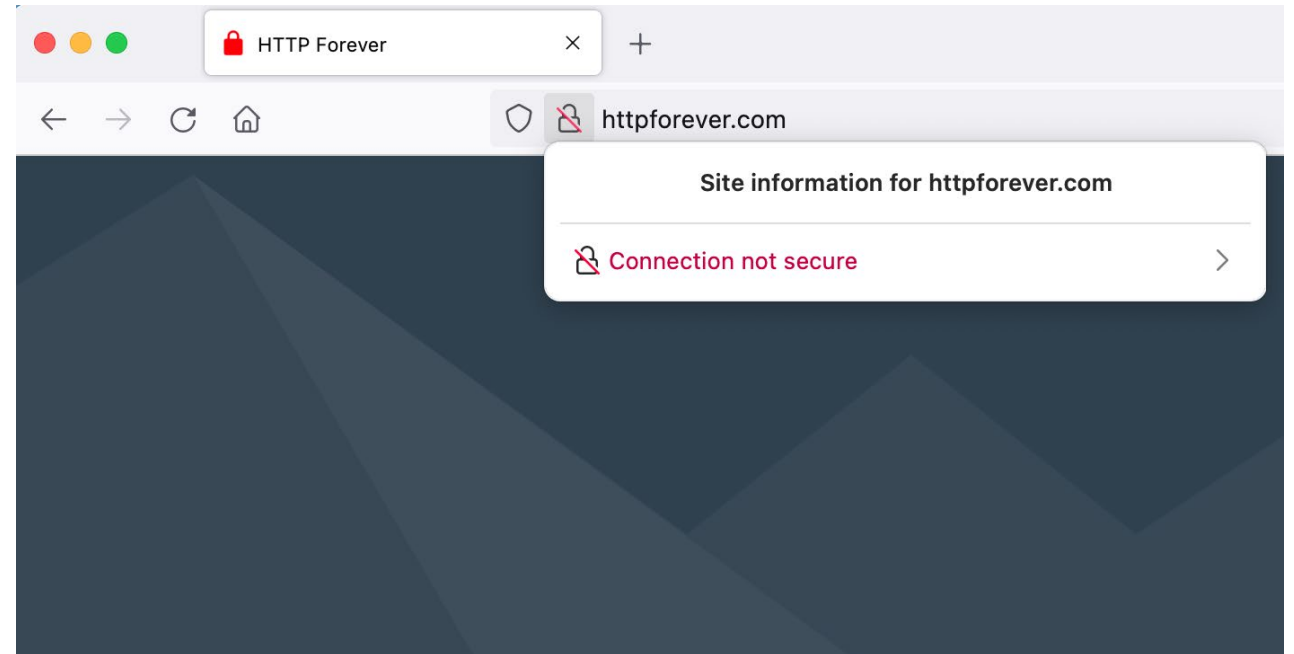
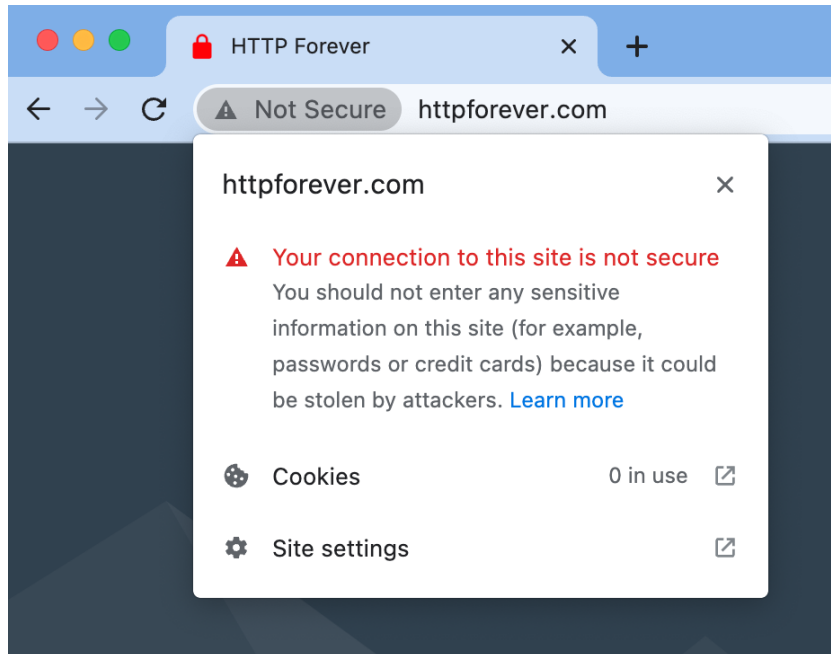
What happened in 2015 and beyond?

What happened in 2015 and beyond?

September, 2015	First Let's Encrypt Certificate issued
October, 2015	Trusted by all major browsers
July, 2018	Chrome v68 (non HTTPS "insecure")
November, 2020	Firefox 83 introduces HTTPS-Only Mode

Month	% HTTPS
Mar 2020	60.93%
Sep 2019	57.66%
Feb 2019	58.44%
Aug 2018	51.78%
Feb 2018	38.42%
Aug 2017	30.78%
Feb 2017	19.96%
Aug 2016	13.76%
Feb 2016	9.39%
Aug 2015	6.71%

Browsers Close in...



What if we could do the same for software?

What is sigstore?

- Under the OpenSSF (open source software foundation)
- Provides software signing as a public good service
- Combination of services and clients
- Can be deployed privately / internal network

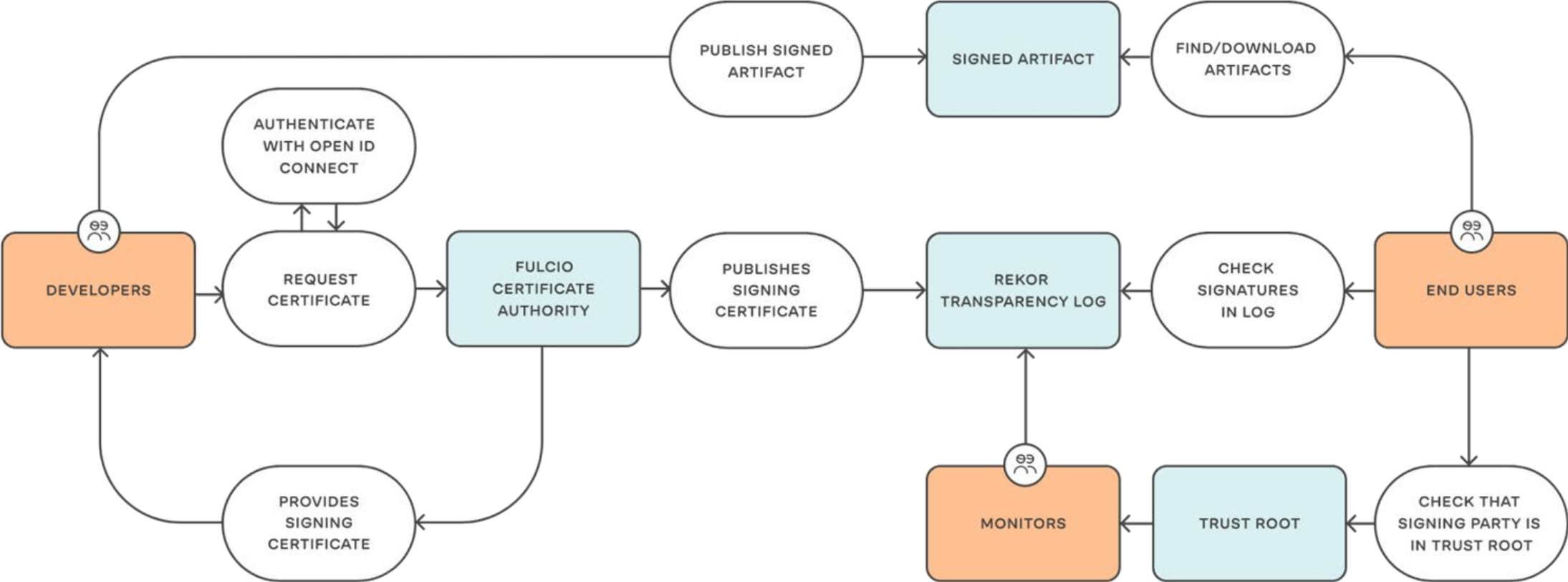
sigstore projects

- **Fulcio:** CA issues code signing certificates based on OIDC identity
- **Rekor:** signature transparency log - append-only, immutable
- **Cosign:** container signing tool
- **Many other clients:** maven, rust, ruby gems, python..

Other formats supported

- OpenID Connect Signing
- KMS (AWS, Azure, GCP, Vault)
- PKCS11 (YubiKey, HSM)
- Algs RSA, ECDSA, Ed25519, GPG

sigstore OIDC signing



sigstore ODIC signing

GitHub Action:

```
"Subject Alternative Name":  
"https://github.com/lukehinds/widgets/.github/workflows/docker-publish.yml@refs/heads/main"
```

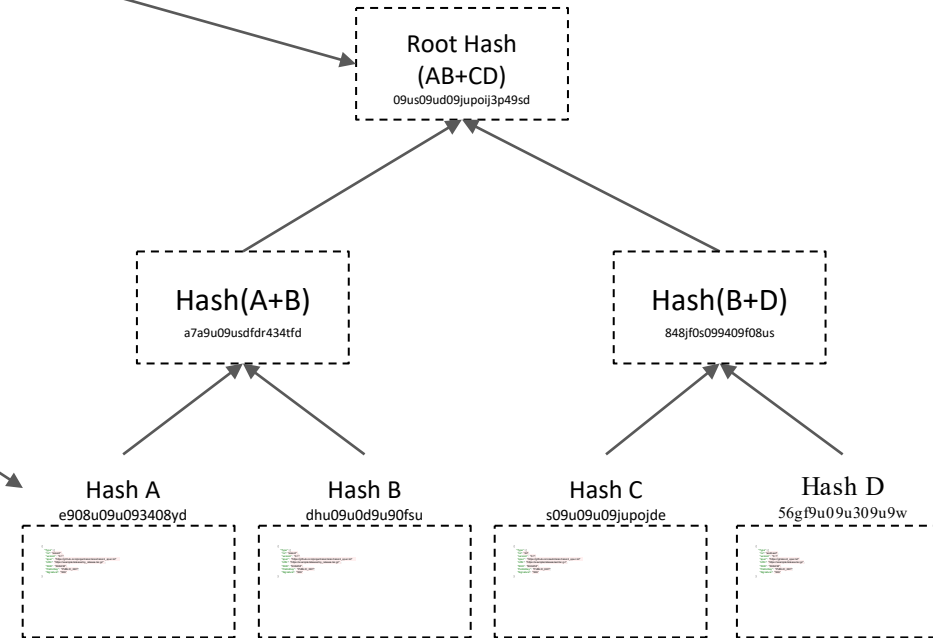
Email:

```
"Subject Alternative Name": "lhinds@redhat.com"
```

sigstore public transparency log

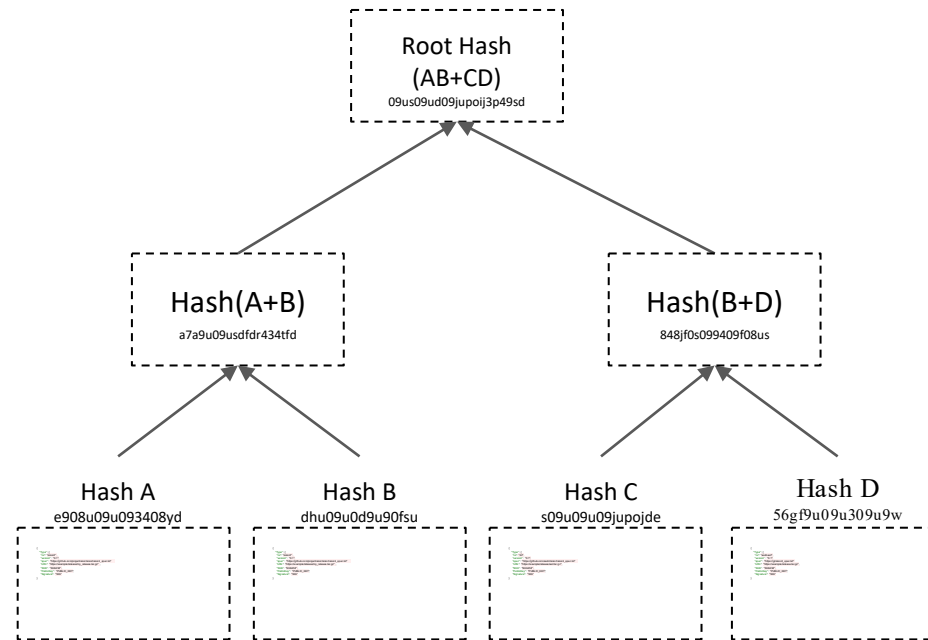
Entry can be validated by
"inclusion proof" using
signed tree hash)

```
{
  "type": "rekord",
  "apiVersion": "0.0.1",
  "spec": {
    "signature": {
      "format": "pgp",
      "URL": "https://example/release/my_release.tar.gz.sig",
      "publicKey": { "url": "https://example/keys/public_key.pgp" },
    },
    "data": {
      "url": "https://example/release/my_release.tar.gz",
      "hash": { "algorithm": "sha256", "value": "83jff8we89903uhejw88..." }
    }
  }
}
```



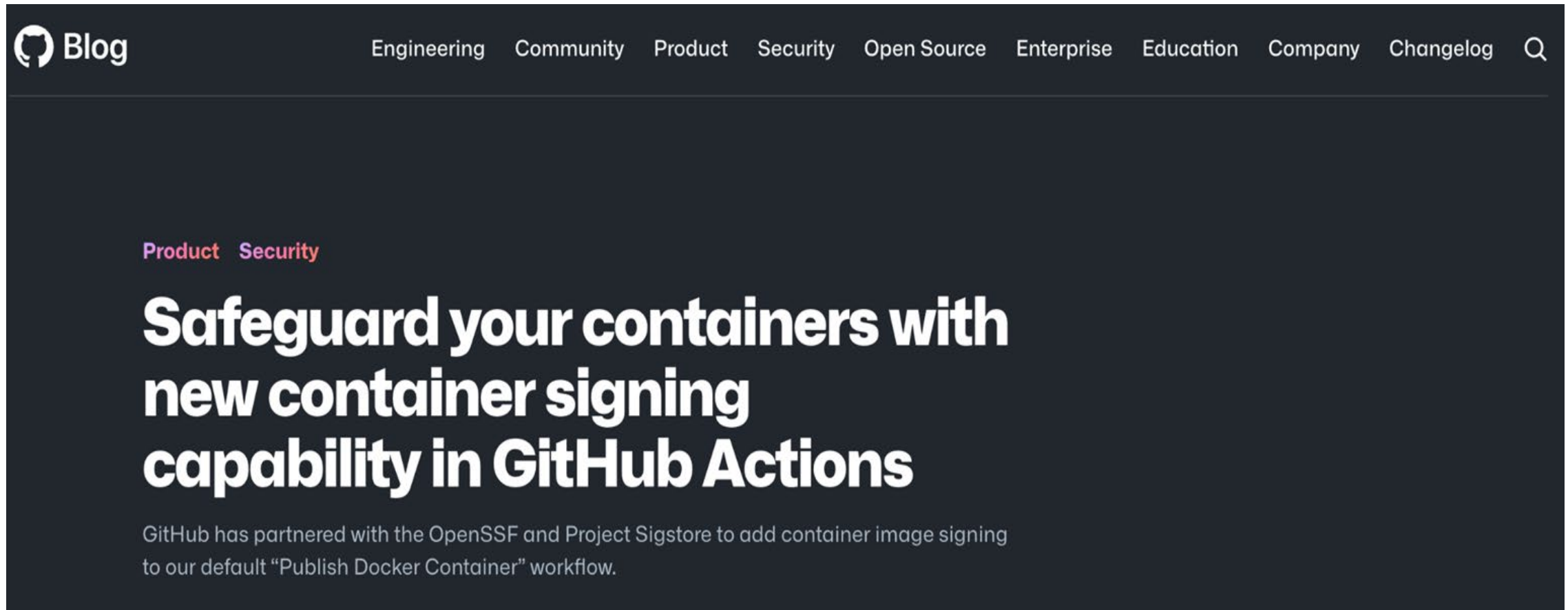
logs are publically transparent?

- Publicly verifiable
- Has my key been used?
- Has my OIDC been used?
- What is the blast radius of a key compromise?
- Who has signed X digest?



Open Source Adoption

GitHub Actions



The screenshot shows the GitHub Blog page with a dark theme. The navigation bar includes links for Engineering, Community, Product, Security, Open Source, Enterprise, Education, Company, and Changelog, along with a search icon. The main content area features the article title 'Safeguard your containers with new container signing capability in GitHub Actions' in large white text. Above the title are the category tags 'Product' and 'Security'. Below the title is a short summary: 'GitHub has partnered with the OpenSSF and Project Sigstore to add container image signing to our default "Publish Docker Container" workflow.'

Blog

Engineering Community Product Security Open Source Enterprise Education Company Changelog

Product Security

Safeguard your containers with new container signing capability in GitHub Actions

GitHub has partnered with the OpenSSF and Project Sigstore to add container image signing to our default "Publish Docker Container" workflow.



Trending Innovation Security Business Finance Education Home & Office More

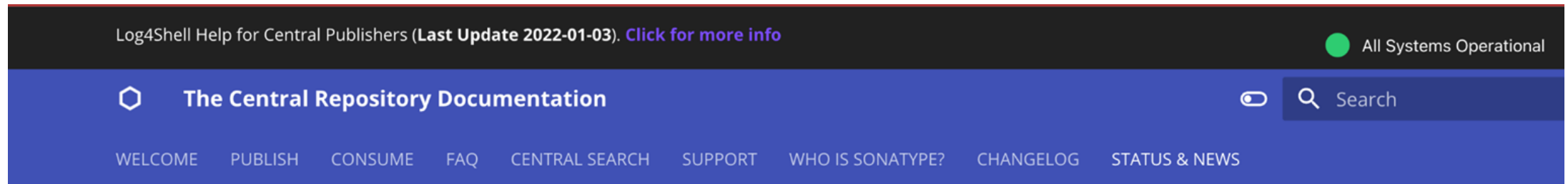
MUST READ: Misinformation needs tackling and it would help if politicians stopped muddying the water

Kubernetes taps Sigstore to thwart open-source software supply chain attacks

The Kubernetes project takes a step forward in shielding users from supply chain attacks on its users.



Maven Central



STATUS & NEWS

[Central Status](#)

[Latest News](#)

[News Archive](#)

Maven Central and Sigstore

As custodians of the Maven Central registry, it's important to us here at Sonatype to ensure Central remains accessible, secure and modern for users and publishers.

With this in mind, over the past few years we have been investing heavily in Maven Central with the goal of modernizing the platform, improving the security of publishing and consumption and providing the developer experience consistent with expectations of contemporary software registries. This is a wide ranging effort that is expected to improve upon nearly every aspect of the platform.

As we work through design and planning activities, the emergence of [sigstore](#) as a solution to address provenance concerns that are critical to software supply chains is particularly exciting to us.

Table of contents

[What's Next?](#)

Many More

Other projects onboarding

Ruby Gems

PyPi

Rust Crates

JReleaser

Alpine Linux

Npm

Nuget

Maven Central

Vitess



How to find us.



Project Website

<https://sigstore.dev>



code

<https://github.com/sigstore>



Slack

<https://sigstore.slack.com>



twitter

[https://twitter.com/projectsigstor
e](https://twitter.com/projectsigstore)