

SANS

# Untapped Potential

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## About Us

### Justin Henderson

- Author - SEC555
- Co-Author - SEC455, SEC530
- GSE #108 / Cyber Guardian Blue + Red / 61 certs
- Owner of H & A Security Solutions
- **Twitter:** @SecurityMapper



### John Hubbard

- Author - SEC450
  - ***New course!*** *Blue Team Fundamentals – Security Operations & Analysis*
- Co-author SEC455 , Instructor - SEC555 / SEC511
- Owner of Blueprint Cyber Security
- **Twitter:** @SecHubb



**Welcome!**

A copy of this talk is available at:

<https://github.com/HASecuritySolutions/presentations>

**More free stuff:**

<https://github.com/HASecuritySolutions>

## Untapped Potential

Writing without vowels may still be understandable

- But it is widely inefficient. Same true for SOC/SIEM

- ✓ **A - Automation**

- ✓ **E - Enrichment**

- ✓ **I - Identify**

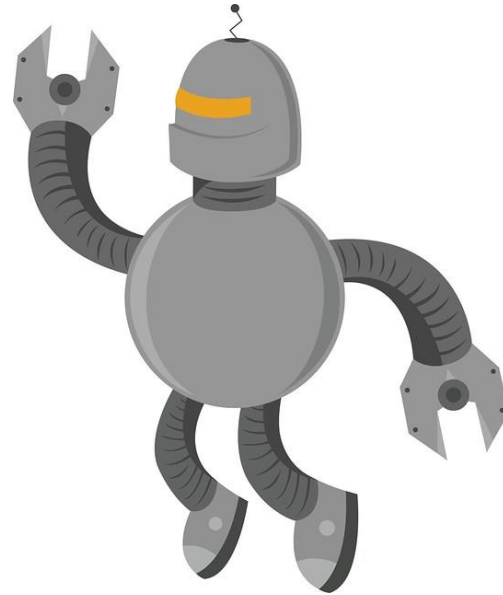
- ✓ **O - Orchestration**

- ✓ **U - Universalize**

Which are all enabled by **Y ---> You**

**A is for**

# Automation



## NXLog AutoConfig

Created to overcome log agent deficiencies and as a functional proof of concept:

<https://github.com/SMAPPER/NXLog-AutoConfig>

Checks systems each day looking for components (IIS, etc.)

- If found, automatically configures for consistency
  - Or initial configuration...
- Then, sets up an agent to start shipping logs

Largest deployment maintained > 12 K systems

## Custom Logging with PowerShell

PowerShell makes writing custom logs easy!

- Create new log sources
- Push logs to custom Windows event channel

Example: Want to log Autoruns items?

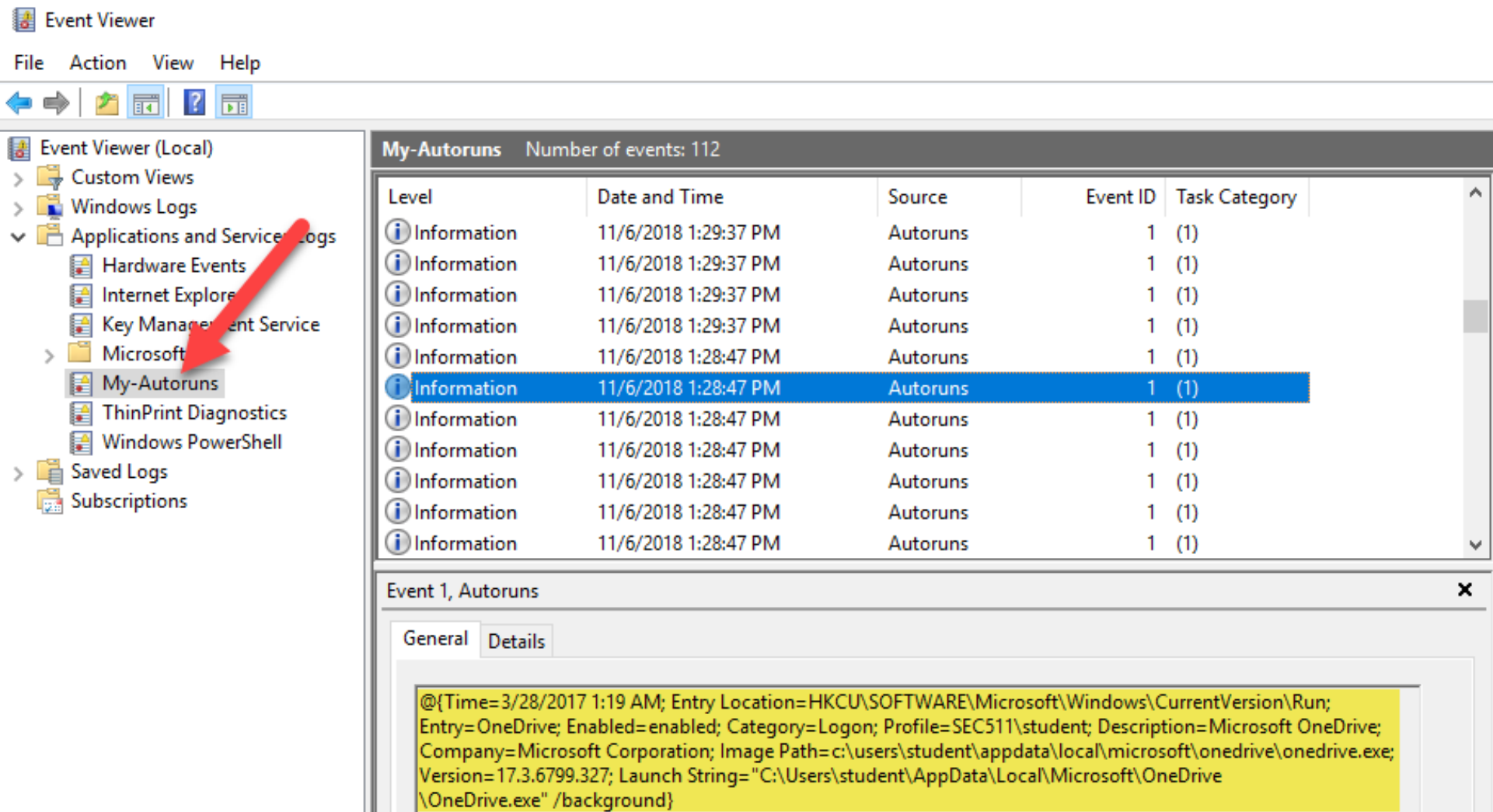
```
PS > New-EventLog -LogName "My-Autoruns" -Source "Autoruns"
```

```
PS > autorunsc.exe -c > autoruns_out.csv
```

```
PS > $items = Import-Csv -Header "Time","Entry  
Location","Entry","Enabled","Category","Profile","Description","Compan  
y","Image Path","Version","Launch String" .\autoruns_out.csv
```

```
PS > $items | ForEach-Object {Write-EventLog -LogName "my-autoruns" -  
source "Autoruns" -EventId 1 -EntryType Information -Message $_}
```

# Autoruns in Windows Event Log



Event Viewer

File Action View Help

Event Viewer (Local)

- Custom Views
- Windows Logs
- Applications and Services Logs
  - Hardware Events
  - Internet Explorer
  - Key Management Service
  - Microsoft
  - My-Autoruns**
  - ThinPrint Diagnostics
  - Windows PowerShell
- Saved Logs
- Subscriptions

My-Autoruns Number of events: 112

Level	Date and Time	Source	Event ID	Task Category
Information	11/6/2018 1:29:37 PM	Autoruns	1 (1)	
Information	11/6/2018 1:29:37 PM	Autoruns	1 (1)	
Information	11/6/2018 1:29:37 PM	Autoruns	1 (1)	
Information	11/6/2018 1:29:37 PM	Autoruns	1 (1)	
Information	11/6/2018 1:28:47 PM	Autoruns	1 (1)	
Information	11/6/2018 1:28:47 PM	Autoruns	1 (1)	
Information	11/6/2018 1:28:47 PM	Autoruns	1 (1)	
Information	11/6/2018 1:28:47 PM	Autoruns	1 (1)	
Information	11/6/2018 1:28:47 PM	Autoruns	1 (1)	
Information	11/6/2018 1:28:47 PM	Autoruns	1 (1)	
Information	11/6/2018 1:28:47 PM	Autoruns	1 (1)	
Information	11/6/2018 1:28:47 PM	Autoruns	1 (1)	

Event 1, Autoruns

General Details

@{Time=3/28/2017 1:19 AM; Entry Location=HKCU\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run; Entry=OneDrive; Enabled=enabled; Category=Logon; Profile=SEC511\student; Description=Microsoft OneDrive; Company= Microsoft Corporation; Image Path=c:\users\student\appdata\local\microsoft\onedrive\onedrive.exe; Version=17.3.6799.327; Launch String="C:\Users\student\AppData\Local\Microsoft\OneDrive\OneDrive.exe" /background}



## Make a New Log

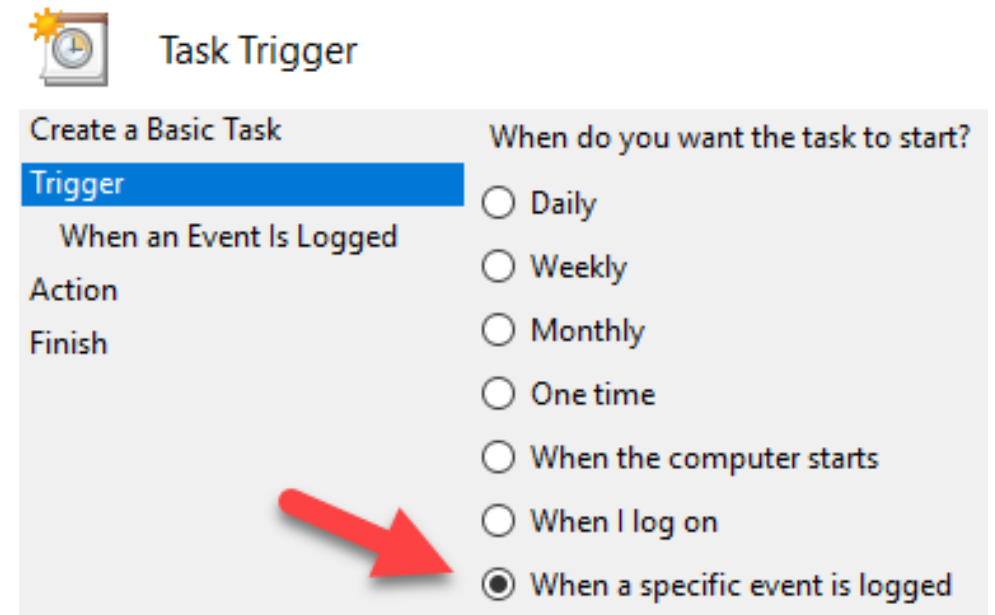
# What if a log lacks context... ? Build a better one

## Windows Task Scheduler + PowerShell

- Reads native block log
- Runs custom checks against blocked binary
- (Optional) Sends binary to sandbox
- Generates new Windows log

Possible to use new log within SIEM:

- Auto update GPO and notify user



E is for...



Enrichment



## Enrichment Example

Which would you rather investigate?

#1

**Signature:** ET POLICY PE EXE or DLL Windows file download

**SID:** 2000419

**Classification:** Potential Corporate Privacy Violation

**Source IP:** 74.125.159.56

**Source Port:** 80

**Destination IP:** 192.168.2.40

IDS Alert # 1

or

IDS Alert # 2

#2

**Signature:** ET POLICY PE EXE or DLL Windows file download

**SID:** 2000419

**Classification:** Potential Corporate Privacy Violation

**Source IP:** 74.125.159.56

**Source Port:** 80

**Destination IP:** 192.168.2.40

**Geo:** US

**ASN:** Google Inc.

**DNS:** dl.google.com

**Process:** iexplore.exe

**User:** jhenderson

**File:** ChromeSetup.exe

## Domain Parsing

Simple breakdown of fields can yield MANY detection opportunities!



Lots of opportunity for detection!

## tld\_pattern\_calculator

This project exists to help generate regex patterns for SIEMs to break up a domain into proper subcomponents such as **subdomain**, **parent\_domain**, and various **tlds**. This aids in analyst searching as well as the application of enrichment techniques.

This command runs the **generate\_tld\_regex.ps1** script which attempts to pull down online lists of TLDs and directly builds a regex pattern file in a file called **tld\_patterns.txt**.

```
powershell.exe -File C:\users\user\Downloads\tld_pattern_calculator\generate_tld_regex.ps1 -ExecutionPolicy Bypass
```

```
GTLD aaa|aarp|abarth|abb|abbott|abbvie|abc|able|abogado|abudhabi|academy|accenture|accountant|accountants|aco|acti  
CCTLD ac|ad|ae|af|ag|ai|al|am|an|ao|aq|ar|as|at|au|aw|ax|az|ba|bb|bd|be|bf|bg|bh|bi|bj|bl|bm|bn|bo|bq|br|bs|bt|bv|  
STLD aero|asia|cat|coop|edu|gov|int|jobs|mil|museum|post|tel|travel|xxx  
GRTLD biz|name|pro  
REGISTEREDDOMAIN %{WORD:parent_domain}\.(%{GTLD:gtld}|%{GRTLD:grtld}|%{STLD:stld})(\.%{CCTLD:cctld})?&
```

## Detection Based on TLD

Some TLDs are just more evil...dashboard it!



<https://www.nominet.uk/mapping-the-online-world/>



## Detection Based on Subdomain

Subdomain field:

1. Does it contain the word Google, or your org name?
2. Long / random, changing and NOT a CDN?
3. 1000's of different subdomains per parent? Tunneling!

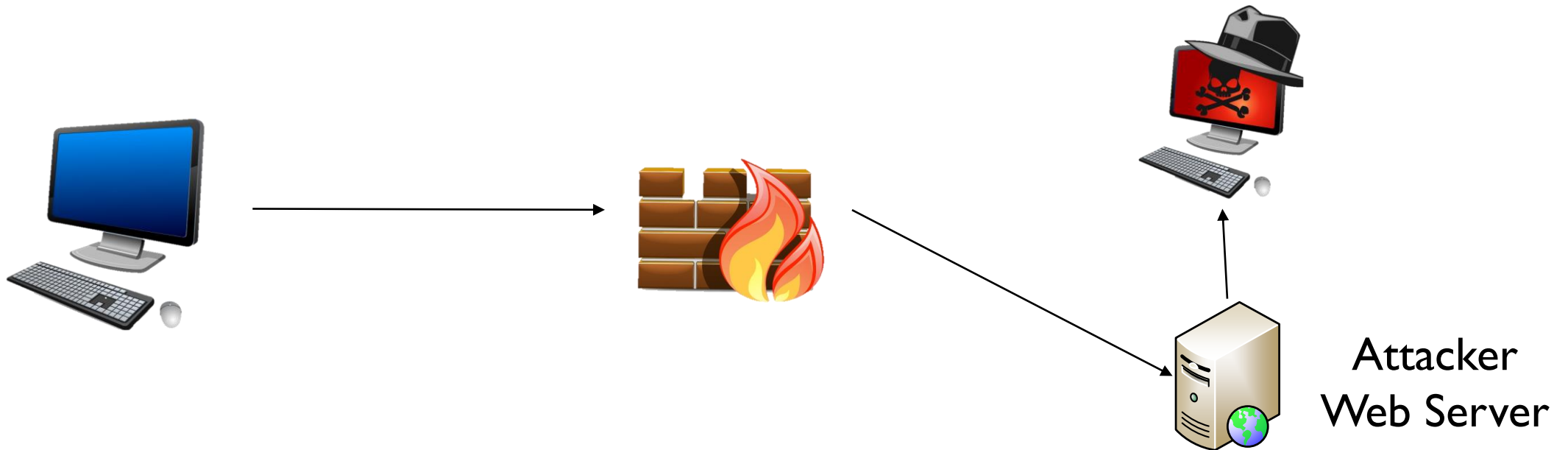
Phishing alert pseudo-logic examples:

- If subdomain = \*google\*, parent domain != google.com
- If subdomain contains google, ASN != Google
- Group by parent domain, if unique subdomains > 500

## Spear Phishing Link

Email Body: Check out this **client's site** before our call

Links To: `http://afecrej6h7cn5sdfhvjpg9evmj.com`





How about natural language processing of select fields?

- Scores the likelihood something is "weird"

Manual testing

Logstash query



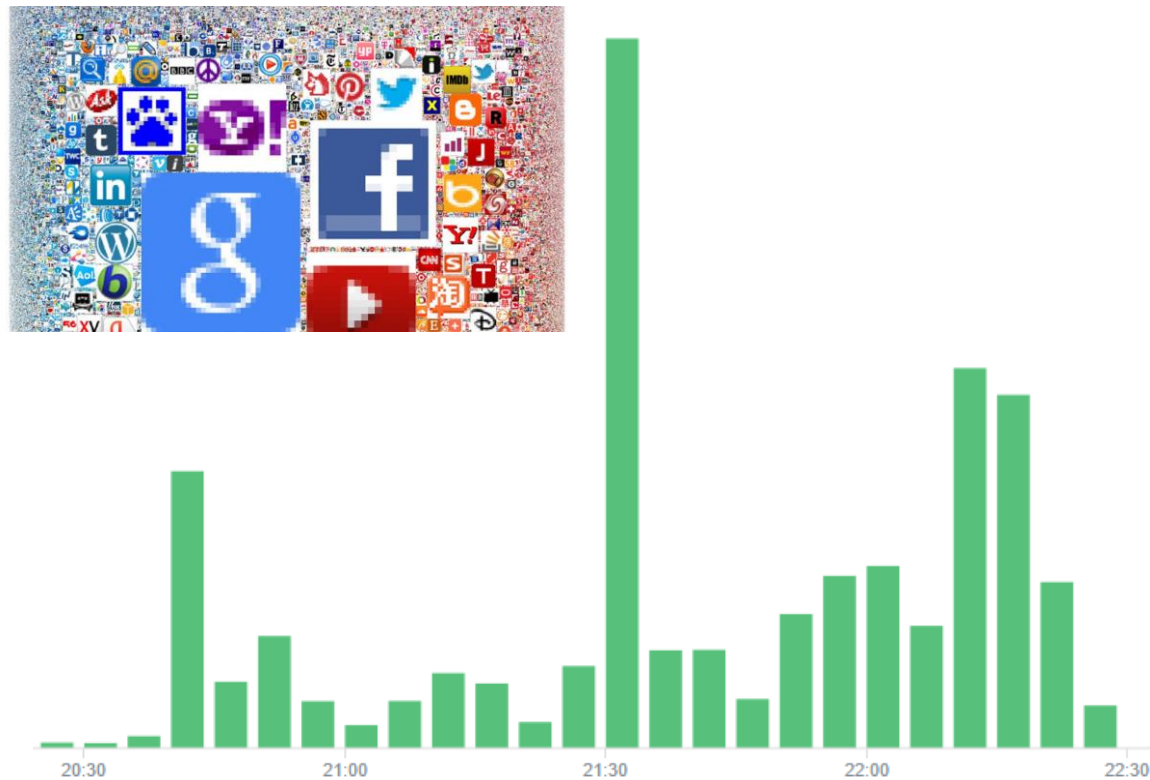
```
curl http://127.0.0.1:10004/measure/google.com  
18.2778257342
```



```
rest {  
  request => {  
    url => "http://localhost:10004/measure/%{highest_registered_domain}"  
  }  
  sprintf => true  
  target => "domain_frequency_score"  
}
```

# Top IM Filtering

**Before**



**After - approx < 90% logs**



## Enrichment via SIEM auto-correlation

**Signature:** Something bad happened

**SID:** 2000419

**Classification:** Potential Corporate Privacy Violation

**Source IP:** 74.125.159.56

**Source Port:** 80

**Destination IP:** 192.168.2.40

Does **74.125.159.56** exist in prior DNS logs (answer field)

- Pull back DNS query (**dl.google.com**)

Any logs that have **network socket** to process/user?

- **Sysmon** event ID 3 (pulls in **jhenderson** and **iexplore.exe**)

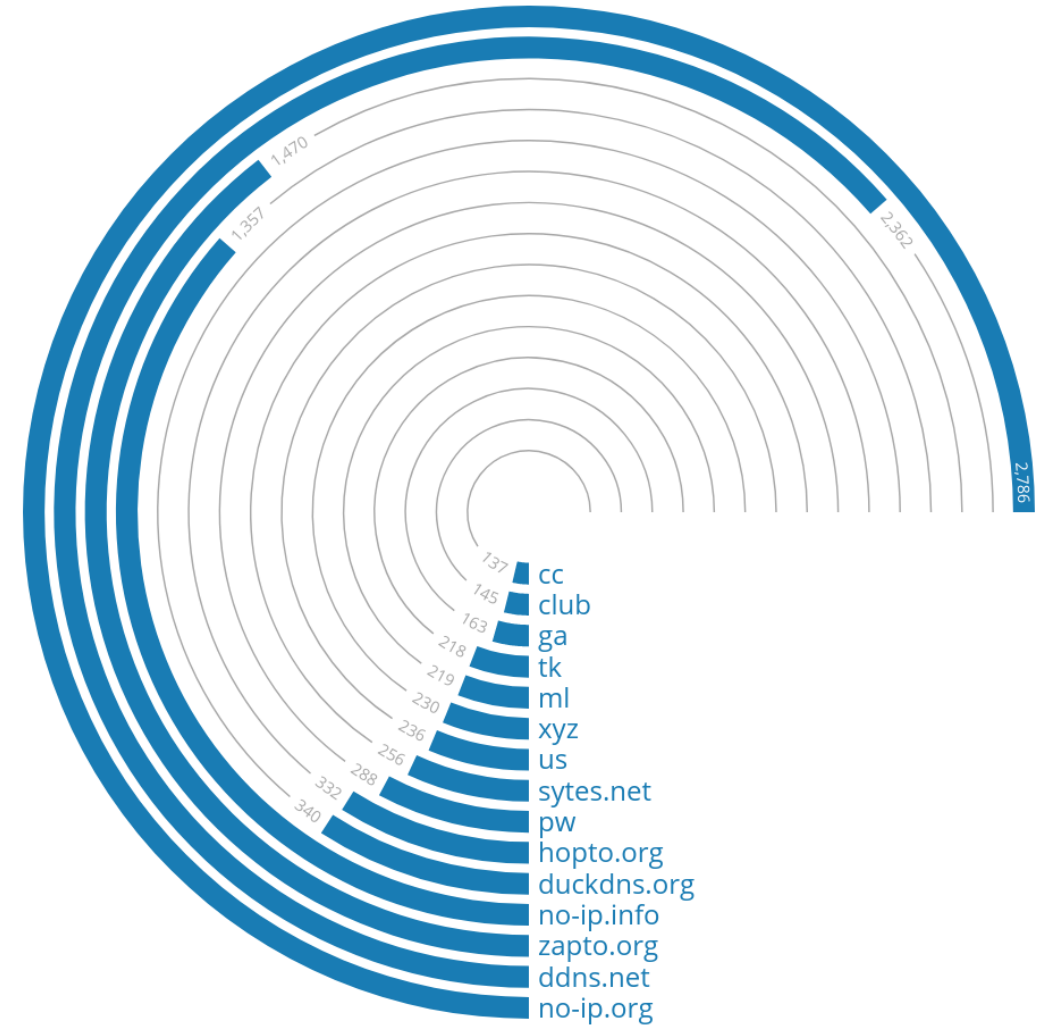
# Dynamic DNS Domains

## Dynamic DNS Services

- VERY often used for malware
- VERY unlikely to be legitimate business site
- Often used for policy violation

## Detect via blacklist!

- Or just block access via DNS RPZ block based on nameserver



<https://medium.com/alphasoc/a-deeper-look-at-dangerous-tlds-19f9e3e77926>

## Autonomous System Numbers (ASN)

### Attaches an organization name to an IP address

- Makes geolocation data *better*
- Gives context on downloads

**Use case:** Which is more suspicious?

User downloads file `chromesetup.exe` from ASN...

1. Google LLC
2. No.31/Jin-rong Street

### SPAMHAUS

#### The 10 Worst Botnet ASNs

As of 30 September 2019 the world's worst botnet infected Autonomous System Numbers are:

1

**AS4134**

No.31/Jin-rong Street

Number of Bots: 1146630

I is for

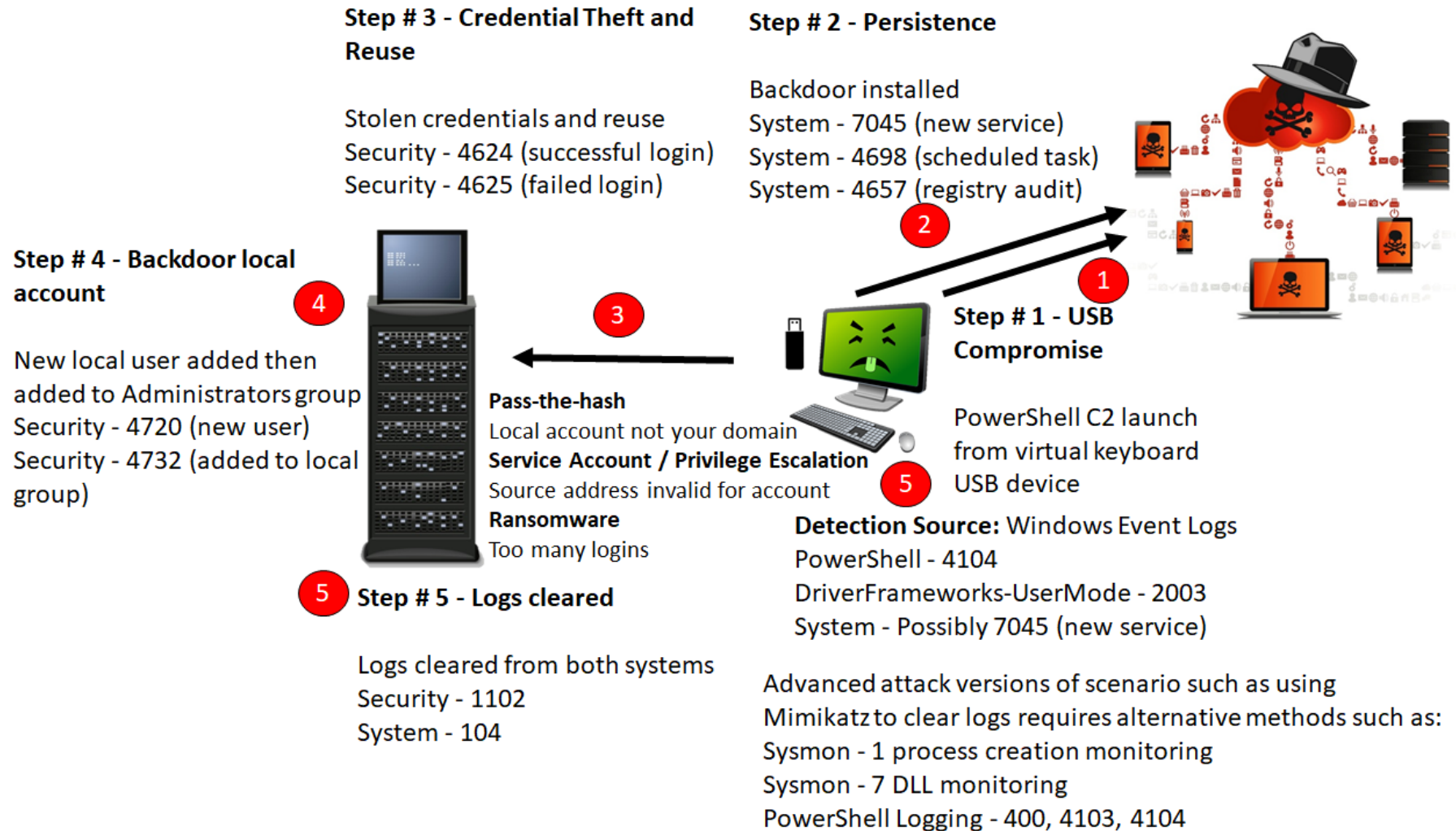
# Identify

## Identify All the Things



Easy right? What do you look for?

# One Good Rule





# Adversarial Tactics, Techniques, **and** Common Knowledge

- Focus is on actionable detection techniques
- Given common adversarial methodologies

Framework is high-level enough to report on and adapt

- Yet specific enough to provide actual items to look for
- Source of specific detection rules

# MITRE ATT&CK Matrix

Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Impact
Drive-by Compromise	AppleScript	.bash_profile and .bashrc	Access Token Manipulation	Account Manipulation	Malicious Software
Exploit Public-Facing Application	CMSTP	Accessibility Features	Accessibility Features	Browser Extensions	Browser Hijacking
Hardware Additions	Command-Line Interface	Account Manipulation	AppCert DLLs	Binary Protection	Binary Protection
Replication Through Removable Media	Compiled HTML File	AppCert DLLs	Applnit DLLs	Bypass User Account Control	Compromise Credentials
Spearphishing Attachment	Control Panel Items	Applnit DLLs	Application Shimming	Clear Cookies	Compromise Credentials
Spearphishing Link	Dynamic Data Exchange	Application Shimming	Bypass User Account Control	Clear Cookies	Compromise Credentials
Spearphishing via Service	Execution through API	Authentication Package	DLL Search Order Hijacking	Clear Cookies	Compromise Credentials
Supply Chain Compromise	Execution through Module Load	BITS Jobs	Dylib Hijacking	Clear Cookies	Compromise Credentials
Trusted Relationship	Exploitation for Client Execution	Bootkit	Exploitation for Privilege Escalation	Clear Cookies	Compromise Credentials
Valid Accounts	Graphical User Interface	Browser Extensions	Extra Window Memory Injection	Component Object Model Hijacking	Input Capture

## Detection

There are many ways to perform **UAC bypasses** when a user is in the local administrator group on a system, so it may be difficult to target detection on all variations. Efforts should likely be placed on mitigation and collecting enough information on process launches and actions that could be performed before and after a UAC bypass is performed. Monitor process API calls for behavior that may be indicative of **Process Injection** and unusual loaded DLLs through **DLL Search Order Hijacking**, which indicate attempts to gain access to higher privileged processes.

Some UAC bypass methods rely on modifying specific, user-accessible Registry settings. For example:

- The `eventvwr.exe` bypass uses the `[HKEY_CURRENT_USER]\Software\Classes\mscfile\shell\open\command` Registry key. [6]
- The `sdclt.exe` bypass uses the `[HKEY_CURRENT_USER]\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\App Paths\control.exe` and `[HKEY_CURRENT_USER]\Software\Classes\exefile\shell\runas\command\isolatedCommand` Registry keys. [30] [31]

Analysts should monitor these Registry settings for unauthorized changes.

## Other Repositories

More sources than just MITRE ATT&CK for detection rules

- PDF - **NSA Spotting the Adversary**
- **Sigma** - Open source rule repository (more on this later)
- SOC Prime - **Threat Detection Marketplace**
  - Open source rules
  - And commercial rules

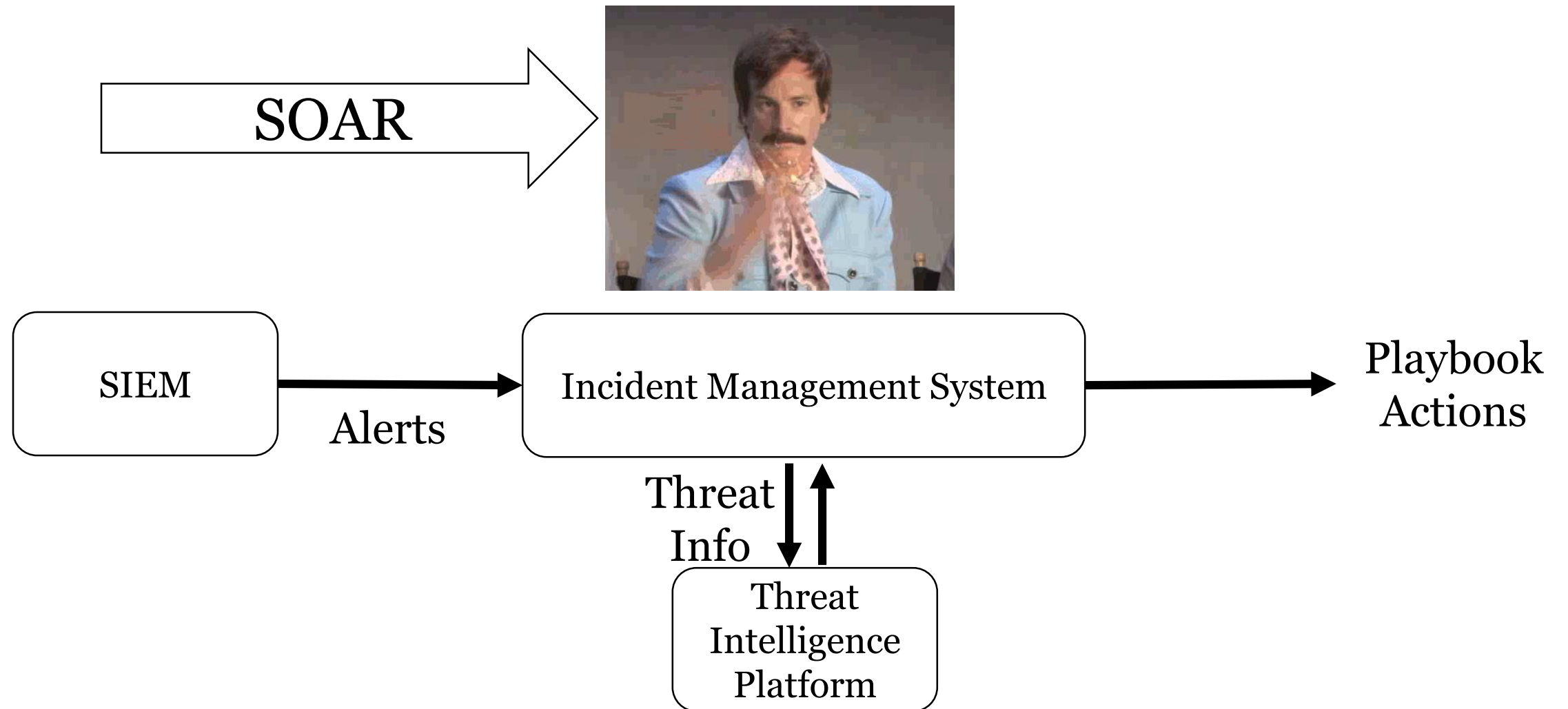
**Threat Feeds** - MISP, Open Threat Exchange, etc.

O is for...

# Orchestration



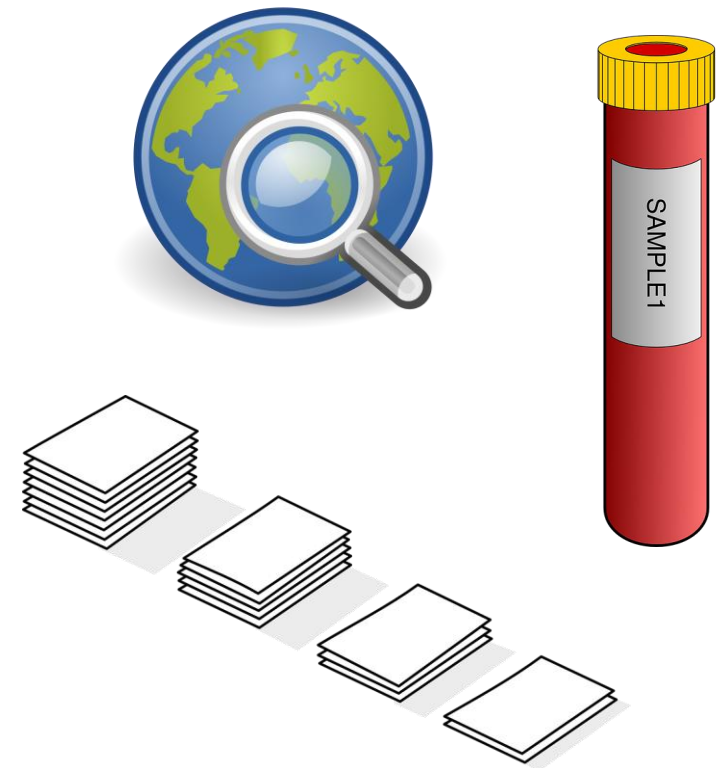
# SOAR + SIEM + SOC = Magic



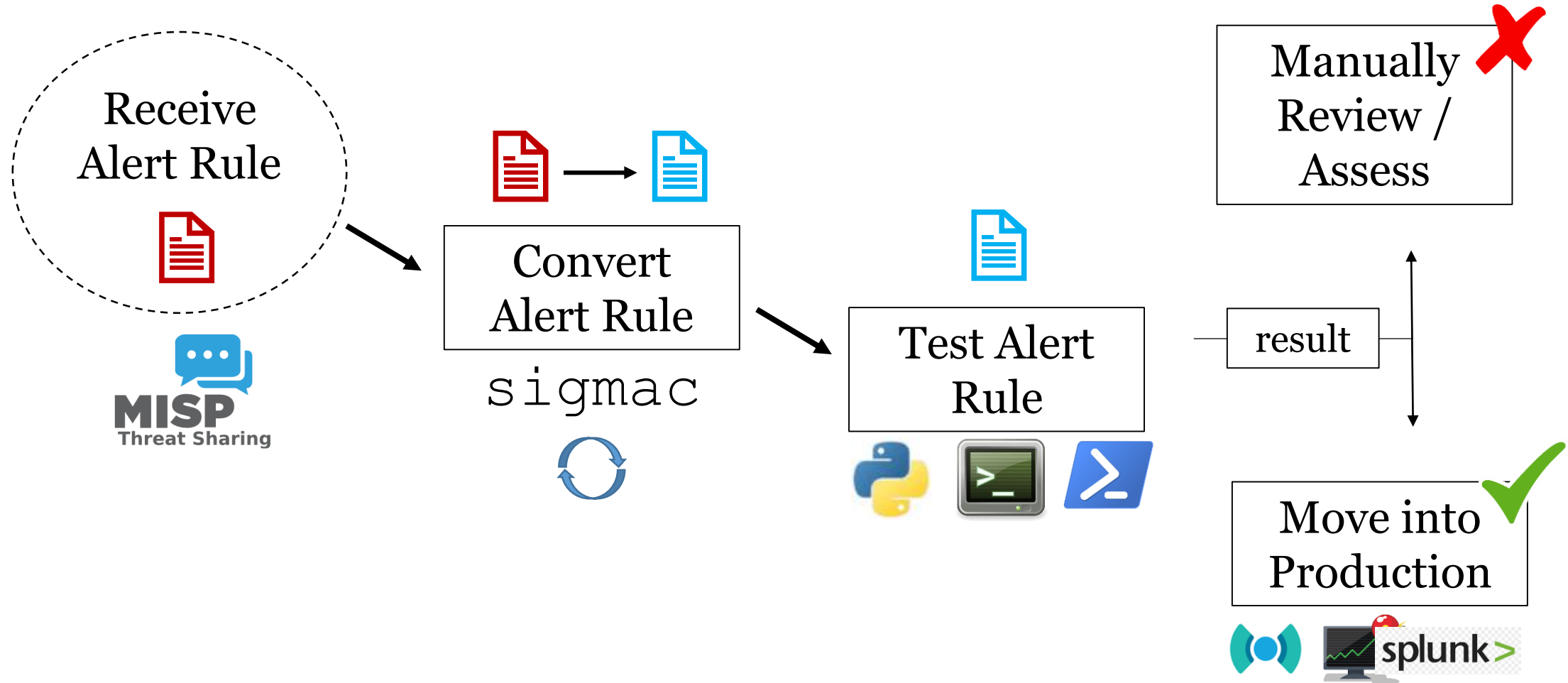
# Automation and Orchestration Use Case Categories

## Typical categories for SOAR:

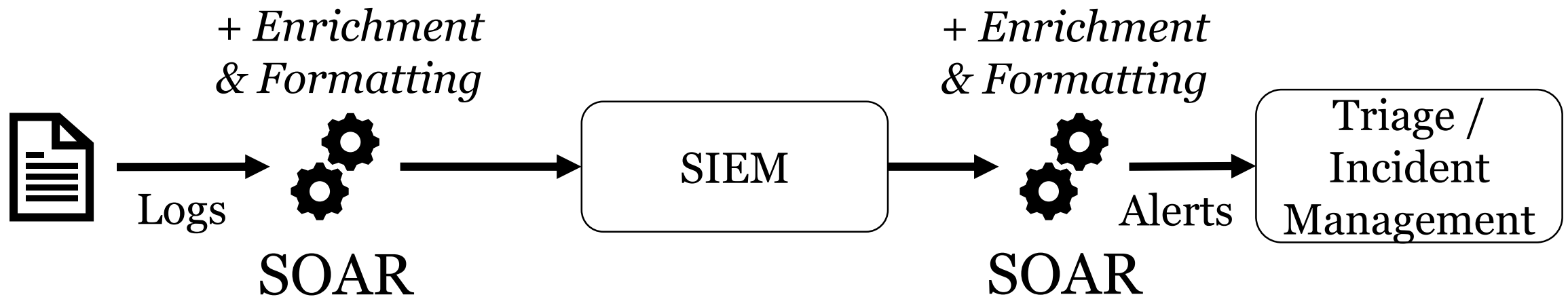
- **Enumeration and Enrichment** (IP, Hostname, Hash)
  - Using internal tool APIs
  - On external data
  - Resolved by SOAR framework
- **Incident Response**
  - Blocking actions
  - Sample gathering
  - Cleanup
- **Alert and Case management**



# Orchestration



## Give Your SIEM a Hand with SOAR





U is for...

Universalize



## Universalize

Logs vary from data source to data source and org to org

- Need to universalize for applied logic and analytics

Oct 5 15:06:54 server sshd[2014]: Failed password for invalid user 123 from 212.129.35.106 port 43271 ssh2

**Compare**



An account failed to log on.

Subject:

Security ID: S-1-5-21-2635542286-2942777934-2742232658-1105

Account Name: jhenderson

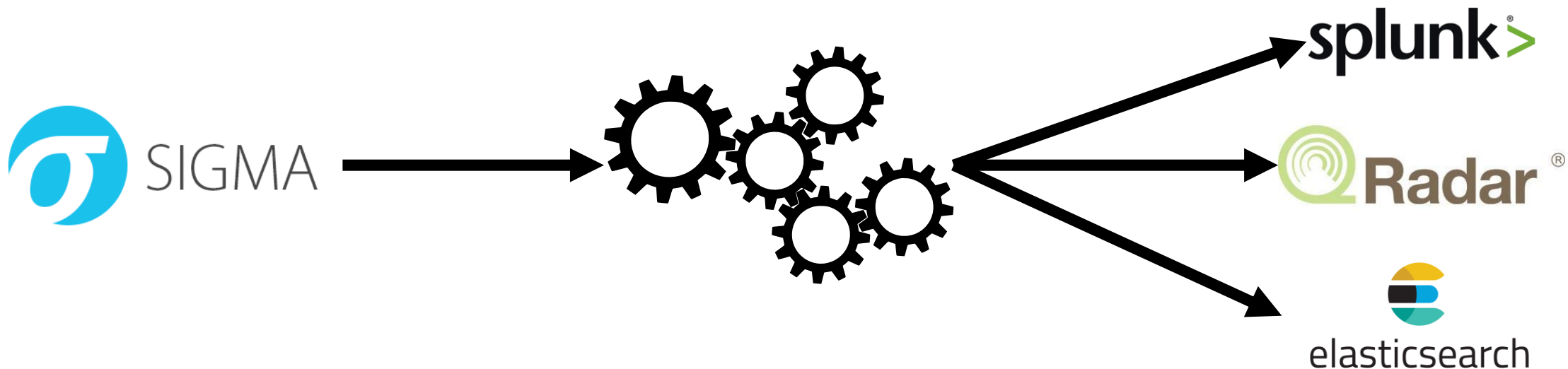
Account Domain: SEC555

### How to universalize?

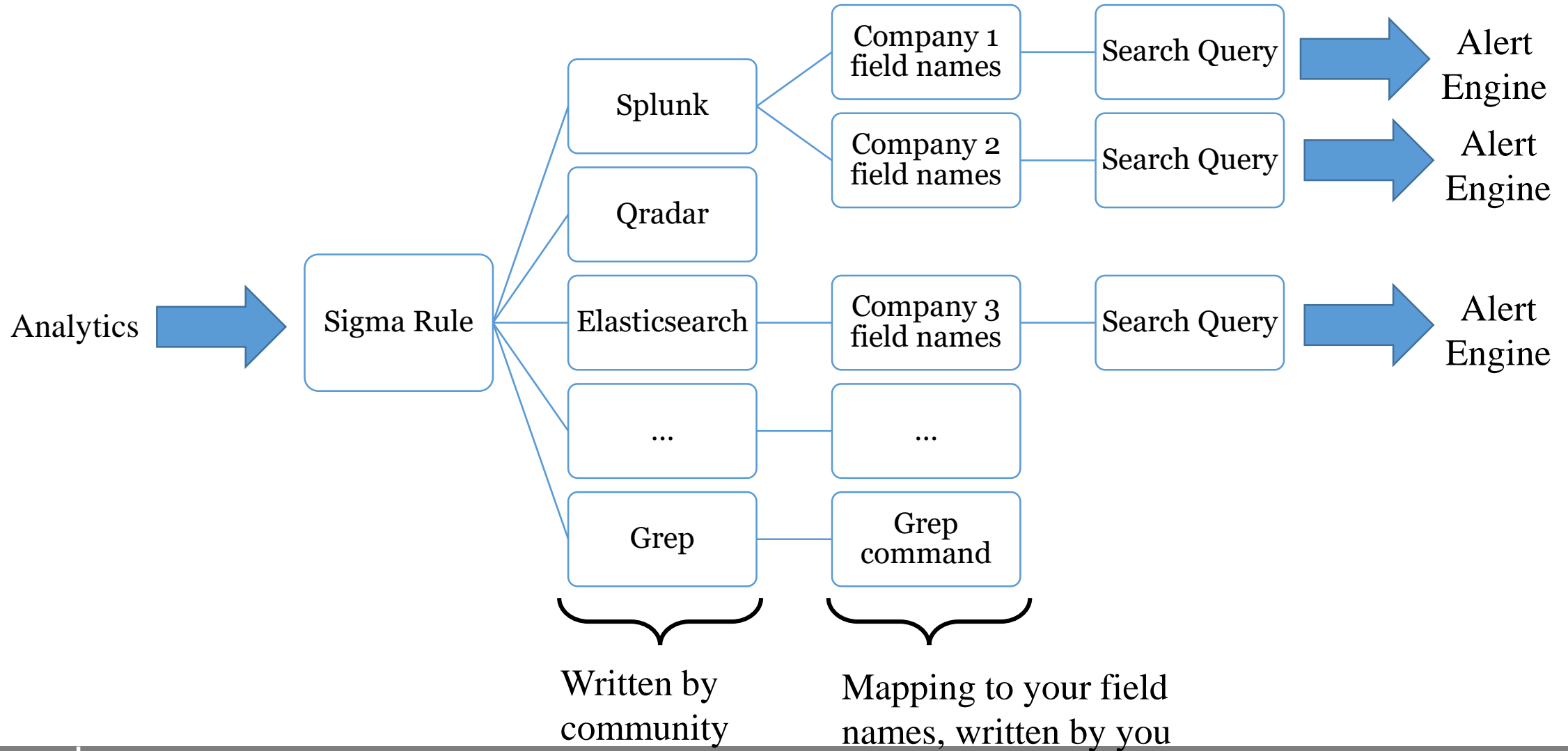
- Parse with **standard field names**
- Add **field aliases** to standard field names
- Utilize **tags** such as logon\_failure

# Sigma

- Written by **Florian Roth & Thomas Patzke**
  - "To logs, what Snort is to network traffic and YARA is to files"
- High level **generic language for analytics**
- **Enables analytics re-use and sharing** across orgs



# Conversion of Signatures to Alert Queries



# One Input – Three Outputs

```
$ ./sigmac --target splunk --config ./config/splunk-windows-index.yml win_pass_the_hash.yml  
  
(index="windows" (LogonType="3" LogonProcessName="NtLmSsp" WorkstationName="%Workstations%"  
ComputerName="%Workstations%" (EventCode="4624" OR EventCode="4625"))) NOT  
(AccountName="ANONYMOUS LOGON"))
```

---

```
$ ./sigmac --target qradar --config ./config/qradar.yml win_pass_the_hash.yml  
  
SELECT UTF8(payload) as search_payload from events where  
(LOGSOURCETYPENAME(devicetype)='Microsoft Windows Security Event Log' and (LogonType='3'  
and LogonProcessName='NtLmSsp' and WorkstationName='%Workstations%' and  
ComputerName='%Workstations%' and ("Event ID Code"='4624' or "Event ID Code"='4625'))) and  
not (AccountName='ANONYMOUS LOGON'))
```

---

```
$ ./sigmac --target es-qs --config ./config/winlogbeat.yml win_pass_the_hash.yml  
  
(winlog.channel:"Security" AND (winlog.event_data.LogonType:"3" AND  
winlog.event_data.LogonProcessName:"NtLmSsp" AND  
winlog.event_data.WorkstationName:"%Workstations%" AND winlog.ComputerName:"%Workstations%"  
AND (winlog.event_id:"4624" OR winlog.event_id:"4625"))) AND (NOT  
(winlog.event_data.AccountName:"ANONYMOUS\ LOGON")))
```

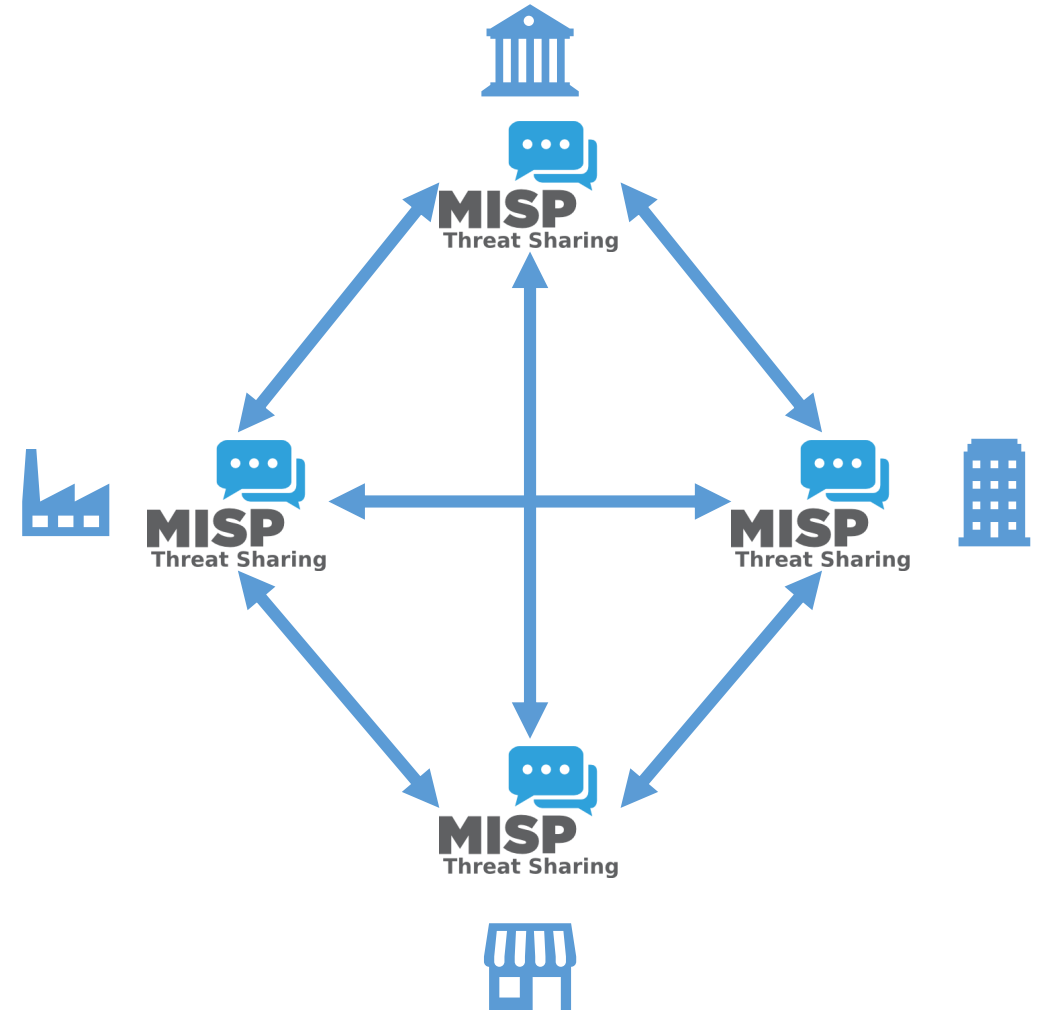
## Sigma + MISP

- **MISP is one of the best, free Threat Intel Platforms**
- Wide usage in enterprise
  - Integrates well with other tools via open API
- “Event” driven data organization
  - All hashes, IPs, URLs, for incident go into an "event"
- **Meant for sharing**
  - **Supports Sigma rules** as object type
- Tool **sigma2misp** pushes rules to events



## Imagine a world...

- Where intelligence **reports come with Sigma rules**
- **Don't have to write the analytics**
- **Don't even have to transcribe them**
  - They came to you through MISP!
- **Analytics automatically appear in Threat Intel Platform**
  - Already associated with threat actors
  - Supporting IOCs included
- Simply convert the rules you want!



## Conclusion

Is your SIEM doing everything for you that it can?

Remember...

- ✓ **A - Automation**
- ✓ **E - Enrichment**
- ✓ **I - Identify**
- ✓ **O - Orchestration**
- ✓ **U - Universalize**

Which are all enabled by **Y ---> You**





Thank you!