

RSAConference2022

San Francisco & Digital | June 6 – 9

SESSION ID: **OST-R06**

Atomic Red Team: Where Adversary Emulation and EDR Testing Meet

Adam Mashinchi

Director, Open Source Programs
Red Canary

Twitter: @Adam_Mashinchi

TRANSFORM



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Presentation Goals & Terms

The key takeaways in ~50 mins



Overview

- Specific takeaways:
 - gain an entry-level understanding of the project
 - use cases for red/blue/purple teams
 - differentiate techniques from tests
 - understand execution frameworks
 - execute a test
 - know how to learn more!

Overview: General Terminology

- MITRE: a not-for-profit organization (government) R&D
- ATT&CK[®]: a grid of adversary tactics and techniques
- adversary: the “who” performing malicious actions
- technique: how adversaries achieve tactical goals
- test: what command, script, or application is executed

Overview: The ATT&CK matrix

Reconnaissance 10 techniques	Resource Development 7 techniques	Initial Access 9 techniques	Execution 12 techniques	Persistence 19 techniques	Privilege Escalation 13 techniques	Defense Evasion 39 techniques	Credential Access 15 techniques	Discovery 27 techniques	Lateral Movement 9 techniques	Collection 17 techniques	Command and Control 16 techniques	Exfiltration 9 techniques	Impact 13 techniques
Active Scanning (2)	Acquire Infrastructure (6)	Drive-by Compromise	Command and Scripting Interpreter (8)	Account Manipulation (4)	Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism (4)	Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism (4)	Brute Force (4)	Account Discovery (4)	Exploitation of Remote Services	Archive Collected Data (2)	Application Layer Protocol (4)	Automated Exfiltration (1)	Account Access Removal
Gather Victim Host Information (4)	Compromise Accounts (2)	Exploit Public-Facing Application	Container Administration Command	BITS Jobs	Access Token Manipulation (3)	Access Token Manipulation (3)	Credentials from Password Stores (3)	Application Window Discovery	Internal Spearphishing	Audio Capture	Communication Through Removable Media	Data Transfer Size Limits	Data Destruction
Gather Victim Identity Information (3)	Compromise Infrastructure (8)	External Remote Services	Deploy Container	Boot or Logon Autostart Execution (14)	Boot or Logon Autostart Execution (14)	BITS Jobs	Exploitation for Credential Access	Browser Bookmark Discovery	Lateral Tool Transfer	Automated Collection	Data Encoding (2)	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol (3)	Data Encrypted for Impact
Gather Victim Network Information (6)	Develop Capabilities (4)	Hardware Additions	Exploitation for Client Execution	Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts (3)	Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts (3)	Deobfuscate/Decode Files or Information	Forced Authentication	Cloud Infrastructure Discovery	Remote Service Session Hijacking (2)	Clipboard Data	Data Obfuscation (3)	Exfiltration Over C2 Channel	Data Manipulation (2)
Gather Victim Org Information (4)	Establish Accounts (2)	Phishing (3)	Inter-Process Communication (2)	Browser Extensions	Create or Modify System Process (4)	Deploy Container	Forge Web Credentials (2)	Cloud Service Dashboard	Remote Services (6)	Data from Cloud Storage Object	Dynamic Resolution (3)	Exfiltration Over Other Network Medium (1)	Defacement (2)
Phishing for Information (3)	Obtain Capabilities (6)	Replication Through Removable Media	Native API	Compromise Client Software Binary	Domain Policy Modification (2)	Direct Volume Access	Input Capture (4)	Cloud Service Discovery	Replication Through Removable Media	Data from Configuration Repository (2)	Encrypted Channel (2)	Exfiltration Over Physical Medium (1)	Disk Wipe (2)
Search Closed Sources (2)	Stage Capabilities (5)	Supply Chain Compromise (3)	Scheduled Task/Job (7)	Create Account (3)	Execution Guardrails (1)	Domain Policy Modification (2)	Man-in-the-Middle (2)	Container and Resource Discovery	Software Deployment Tools	Data from Information Repositories (2)	Fallback Channels	Exfiltration Over Web Service (2)	Endpoint Denial of Service (4)
Search Open Technical Databases (5)		Trusted Relationship	Shared Modules	Create or Modify System Process (4)	Event Triggered Execution (15)	Escape to Host	Modify Authentication Process (4)	File and Directory Permissions Modification (2)	Taint Shared Content	Data from Local System	Ingress Tool Transfer	Scheduled Transfer	Firmware Corruption
Search Open Websites/Domains (2)		Valid Accounts (4)	Software Deployment Tools	Event Triggered Execution (15)	External Remote Services	Exploitation for Privilege Escalation	Network Sniffing	Hide Artifacts (7)	Use Alternate Authentication Material (4)	Data from Network Shared Drive	Multi-Stage Channels	Transfer Data to Cloud Account	Inhibit System Recovery
Search Victim-Owned Websites			System Services (2)	Hijack Execution Flow (11)	Hijack Execution Flow (11)	File and Directory Permissions Modification (2)	OS Credential Dumping (8)	Network Share Discovery		Data from Removable Media	Non-Application Layer Protocol		Network Denial of Service (2)
			User Execution (3)	Implant Internal Image	Process Injection (11)	Hijack Execution Flow (11)	Steal Application Access Token	Network Sniffing			Non-Standard Port		Resource Hijacking
			Windows Management Instrumentation	Modify Authentication Process (4)	Scheduled Task/Job (7)	Impair Defenses (7)	Steal Kerberos Tickets (4)	Password Policy Discovery			Protocol Tunneling		Service Stop
				Office Application Startup (4)	Valid Accounts (4)	Indicator Removal on Host (6)	Steal Web Session Cookie	Peripheral Device Discovery			Proxy (4)		System Shutdown/Reboot
				Pre-OS Boot (3)		Indirect Command Execution	Two-Factor Authentication Interception	Permission Groups Discovery (3)			Remote Access Software		
				Scheduled Task/Job (7)		Masquerading (4)	Unsecured Credentials (7)	Process Discovery			Traffic Signaling (1)		
				Server Software Component (3)		Modify Authentication Process (4)		Query Registry			Web Service (3)		
				Traffic Signaling (11)		Modify Cloud Compute Infrastructure (4)		Remote System Discovery					
				Valid Accounts (4)		Modify Registry		Software Discovery (1)					
						Modify System Image (2)		System Information Discovery					
						Network Boundary Bridging (1)		System Location Discovery					
								System Network Configuration Discovery (1)					

New Industry Standard & Common Language

Columns are “Tactics”

Overview: ATT&CK sub-techniques

Credential Access		Discovery		Lateral Movement	
15 techniques		27 techniques		9 techniques	
Brute Force (4)	Password Guessing	Account Discovery (4)	Local Account	Exploitation of Remote Services	
	Password Cracking		Domain Account	Internal Spearphishing	
	Password Spraying		Email Account	Lateral Tool Transfer	
	Credential Stuffing		Cloud Account	Remote Service Session Hijacking (2)	
Credentials from Password Stores (5)		Application Window Discovery		Remote Services (6)	
Exploitation for Credential Access		Browser Bookmark Discovery		Replication	
Forced Authentication		Cloud Infrastructure Discovery			
		Cloud Service Dashboard			

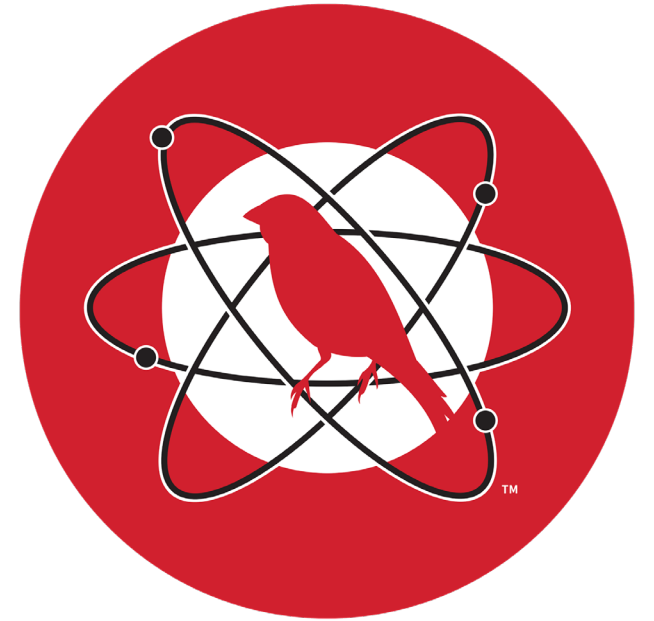
The “Cells” in ATT&CK are “Techniques”

Parent/Child Relationship → Sub-Techniques

Overview: Atomic Red Team

Atomic Red Team™ is a **library of simple tests** that any security team can execute to test their defenses.

Tests are **focused**, have few dependencies, and are defined in a structured format that can be **used by automation** frameworks.



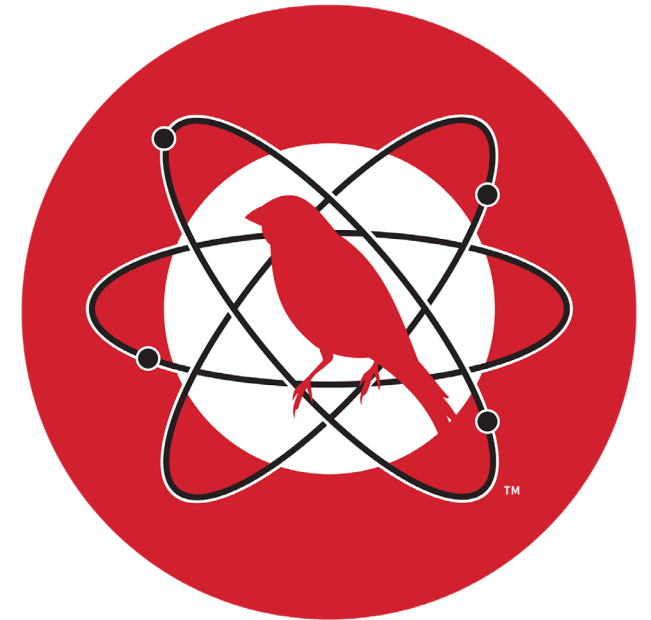
Who works on the (free) stuff?

Project Maintainers & Contributors

- These are *amazing* people!!!
 - “Thanks for everything you do!”
- Great at small/iterative changes
- Atomic tests are community developed & maintained

Shameless Plug:

- These are *amazing* people!!!
- If you contribute to Atomic Red Team, you get a t-shirt!
- Learn more at atomicredteam.io!



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A brief history of Atomic Red Team

When, where, and why we created the library

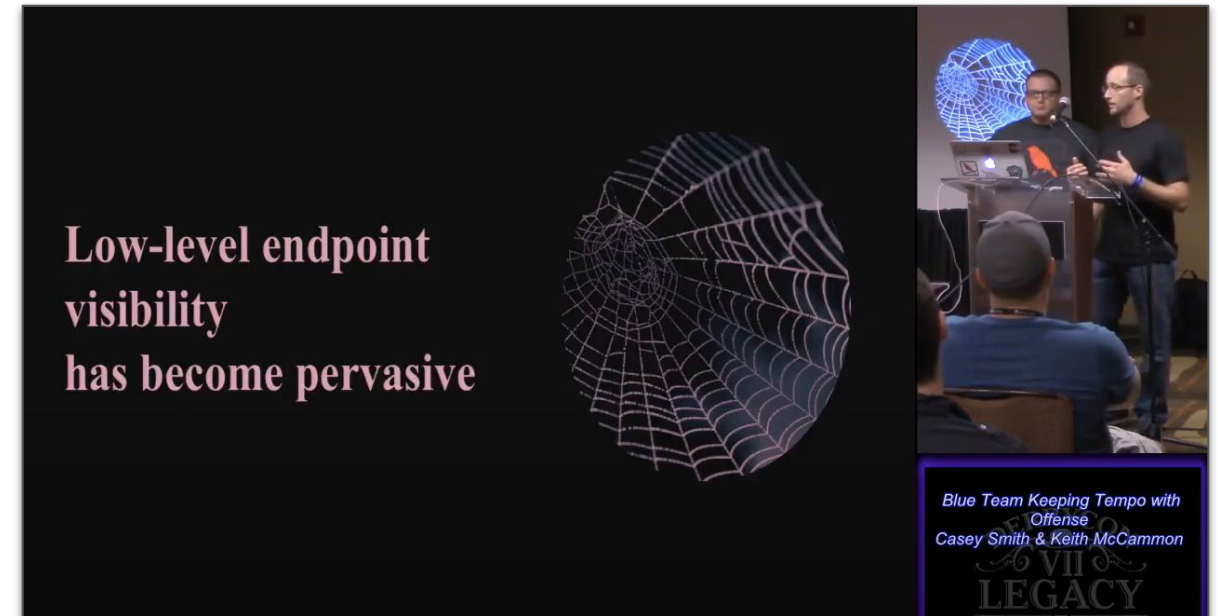


History: DerbyCon 2017

Presentation

“Blue Team Keeping Tempo with Offense”

- endpoint > network telemetry
- introduced “Atomic Testing”
 - small unit-tests for ATT&CK



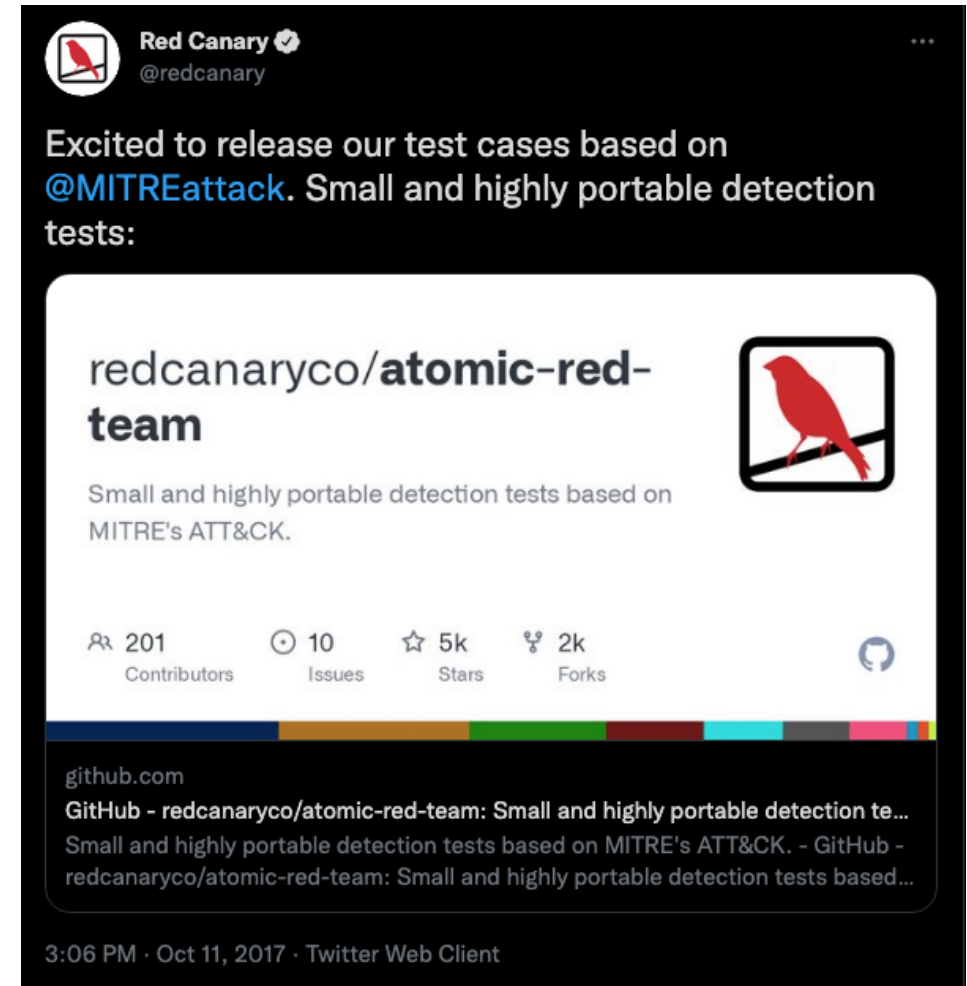
History: A repository is born

GitHub Repository is created

- open source project
- MIT licensed
 - TL;DR: “Anyone can use this for anything”

Original repository structure:

- operating system →
 - list of ATT&CK tactics →
 - tests



History: Migration to YAML

April 2018

- scripts converted to YAML
 - ... YAML is a common data serialization language
- focus on techniques

29 lines (29 sloc) | 865 Bytes

```
1  attack_technique: T1124
2  display_name: System Time Discovery
3  atomic_tests:
4  - name: System Time Discovery
5    auto_generated_guid: 20aba24b-e61f-4b26-b4ce-4784f763ca20
6    description: |
7      Identify the system time. Upon execution, the local computer system time and timezone will be displayed.
8    supported_platforms:
9    - windows
10   input_arguments:
11     computer_name:
12       description: computer name to query
13       type: String
14       default: localhost
15   executor:
16     command: |
17       net time \\#{computer_name}
18       w32tm /tz
19     name: command_prompt
20 - name: System Time Discovery - PowerShell
21   auto_generated_guid: 1d5711d6-655c-4a47-ae9c-6503c74fa877
22   description: |
23     Identify the system time via PowerShell. Upon execution, the system time will be displayed.
24   supported_platforms:
25   - windows
26   executor:
27     command: |
28       Get-Date
29     name: powershell
```


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Interlude

Businesses creating open source



Obligations & implications

Red Canary

- created Atomic Red Team
- manages where the code lives
- provides support
 - staffing
 - goods
 - financial

The Community

- writes the tests
- “maintains” the code base

Other Vendors

- can use freely
- add to their software

Open Source Community

The maintainers team

- Community members
 - not all Red Canary staff!
- Oversee the project
- Review/approve all additions
- Assisted by Red Canary's Open Source Programs Team
 - act as product/project managers
 - facilitates communications, etc.



Bhavin Patel

Slack: Bhavin Patel
GitHub: [patel-bhavin](#)



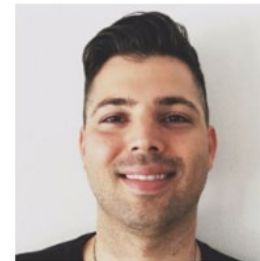
Carl Petty

Slack: Carl Petty
GitHub: [rc-grey](#)



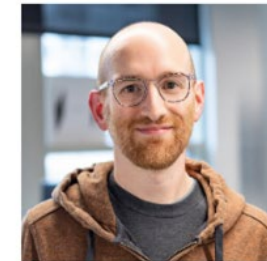
Carrie Roberts

Slack: OrOneEqualsOne
GitHub: [clr2of8](#)



Jose Hernandez

Slack: Jose Hernandez
GitHub: [d1vious](#)



Matt Graeber

Slack: mattifestation
GitHub: [mattifestation](#)



Mike Haag

Slack: Mike Haag
GitHub: [MHaggis](#)

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Breaking down ...

... the (atomic) tests



Use cases for atomics (in InfoSec terms)

Red team (offense)

- simulate a variety of diverse threat behaviors

Blue team (defense)

- tests for detections, signatures, and behaviors

Purple team (joint exercises)

- regression/unit test framework

T1124: System Time Discovery

System Time Discovery

“An adversary may gather the system time and/or time zone from a local or remote system.”

The atomic test

```
> powershell Get-Date
```

The How to execute this

Windows → cmd.exe →

```
powershell Get-Date
```

Windows → powershell.exe →

```
Get-Date
```

Linux/macOS → bash/zsh →

```
date
```

Defining ATT&CK “coverage”

A (naive) approach to “breadth” coverage...

- Atomic test for technique ID? → “Done!”
- Breakdown by “all” and each platform

But what about “depth”?

- How *well* does a group of tests cover a technique?
- How difficult is a test to execute?
- What about “sub-platforms”?
 - (i.e., IaaS vs. IaaS:AWS)

Coverage is non-trivial to map

```
# supported platforms is an array of the OS/platforms this atomic test can be run upon. Values include:  
# - windows  
# - macos  
# - linux  
# - office-365  
# - azure-ad  
# - google-workspace  
# - saas  
# - iaas  
# - containers  
# - iaas:gcp  
# - iaas:azure  
# - iaas:aws
```

MITRE | ATT&CK®

MATRICES

Enterprise

PRE

Windows

macOS

Linux

Cloud

Network

Containers

Mobile

ICS 

- Even “counting” can be tricky to master
- Defining “platform”
 - easy to confuse
 - where test is running?
 - target of the test?
 - ... vs. Executor

Visualization is critical



- Heatmaps create instantly-understandable coverage documents

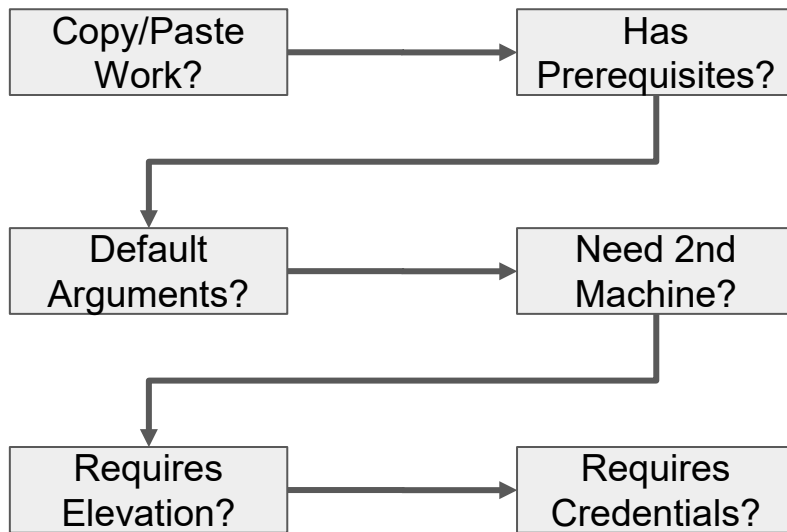
Coverage: Depth Analysis

- How “well coverage” is a given TID?
- We know if...
 - we have test(s), how many, by platform
- But what if...
 - T9100 has 14 tests, but only 2 for Linux?
 - T9200 has 14 tests, but all are really tricky?
- And to further complicate things...
 - “System Time Discovery” ← Easy?
 - “Network Sniffing” ← Less-Easy?
 - “Cloud Storage Object Discovery” ← ???
 - Prerequisites & Paid Providers

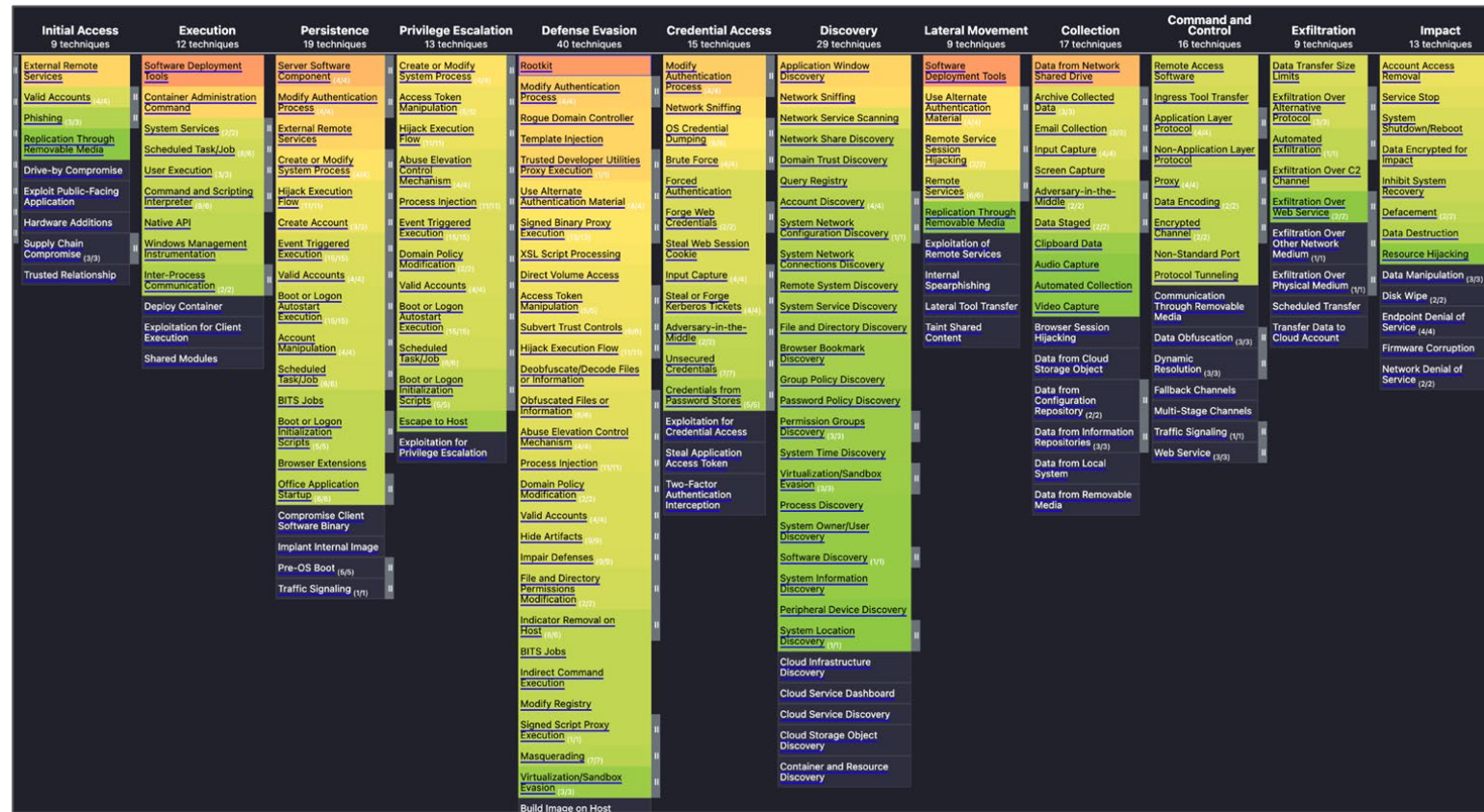
Collection 17 techniques	Collection 17 techniques
Adversary-in-the-Middle (0/2)	Adversary-in-the-Middle (0/2)
Archive Collected Data (0/3)	Archive Collected Data (0/3)
Audio Capture	Audio Capture
Automated Collection	Automated Collection
Browser Session Hijacking	Browser Session Hijacking
Clipboard Data	Clipboard Data
Data from Cloud Storage Object	Data from Cloud Storage Object
Data from Configuration	Data from Configuration

Can Define a “Scale” of Difficulty

- Define a scale of “difficulty”
- MUST BE:
 - Strictly defined
 - Human actionable
- Bonus Round:
 - Machine parsable
 - Test execution (not here yet)



Heatmaps for (Difficulty) Coverage



Indicator of where tests need to be added!

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Execution frameworks

Actioning tests with “ease”



What & why

The problem

- a large amount of tests
- a need to execute them in bulk/often

The solution

- execution frameworks
 - A program to assist with the execution of the atomic tests in a consistent manner
- automation

The Atomic Family

Invoke-AtomicRedTeam

- a PowerShell-based framework for developing and executing atomic tests

AtomicTestHarnesses

- a PowerShell module for executing variations of an attack technique

Chain-Reactor

- a tool for test detection and response coverage on Linux

Third-party frameworks

Vendors

- breach and attack simulation (BAAS)
- endpoint detection and response (EDR)

Open source community

- General use (i.e., “atomic-operator”)
- Specific use (i.e., “atomic confetti bomb”)

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A demonstration

See an atomic test in action



Choosing a technique

Common question: “*Where should I start?*”

- many options of places to start
- let’s look at adversaries are doing

The Threat Detection Report

- Technique: **Powershell**
- Usage: Encoding/**Obfuscation**



DEMONSTRATION

- Pick a technique
- Find or create an atomic test
- Copy & paste command
 - ... or use an Execution Framework
- See results on an endpoint
- (Hopefully) see an alert

```
18 lines (18 sloc) | 964 Bytes
1  attack_technique: T1059.001
2  display_name: 'Command and Scripting Interpreter: PowerShell'
3  atomic_tests:
4  - name: PowerShell
5    auto_generated_guid: a538de64-1c74-46ed-aa60-b995ed302598
6    description: |
7      PowerShell was the most common technique we observed in 2020, affecting nearly half of our customers.
8    supported_platforms:
9    - windows
10   input_arguments:
11     obfuscated_code:
12       description: 'Defaults to: Invoke-Expression with a "Write-Host" line.'
13       type: string
14       default: JgAgACgAZwBjAG0AIAAoACcAaQBLAHsAMAB9ACcAIAAtAGYAIAAnAHgAJwApACKAIAAoACIAVwByACIAKwAiAGkAdAJ
15   executor:
16     command: |
17       powershell.exe -e #{obfuscated_code}
18   name: command_prompt
```

Apply what you have learned today!

- Next week you should:
 - See if you are doing any defense validation now
 - Evaluate your cyber security maturity
- In the next three months you should:
 - Try out validating your defenses & defenders
 - Select some threat-aligned techniques to test
 - Attempt some (manual) tests using Atomic Red Team
- Within six months you should:
 - Evaluate the use of automation
 - Review some breach & attack simulation/emulation options

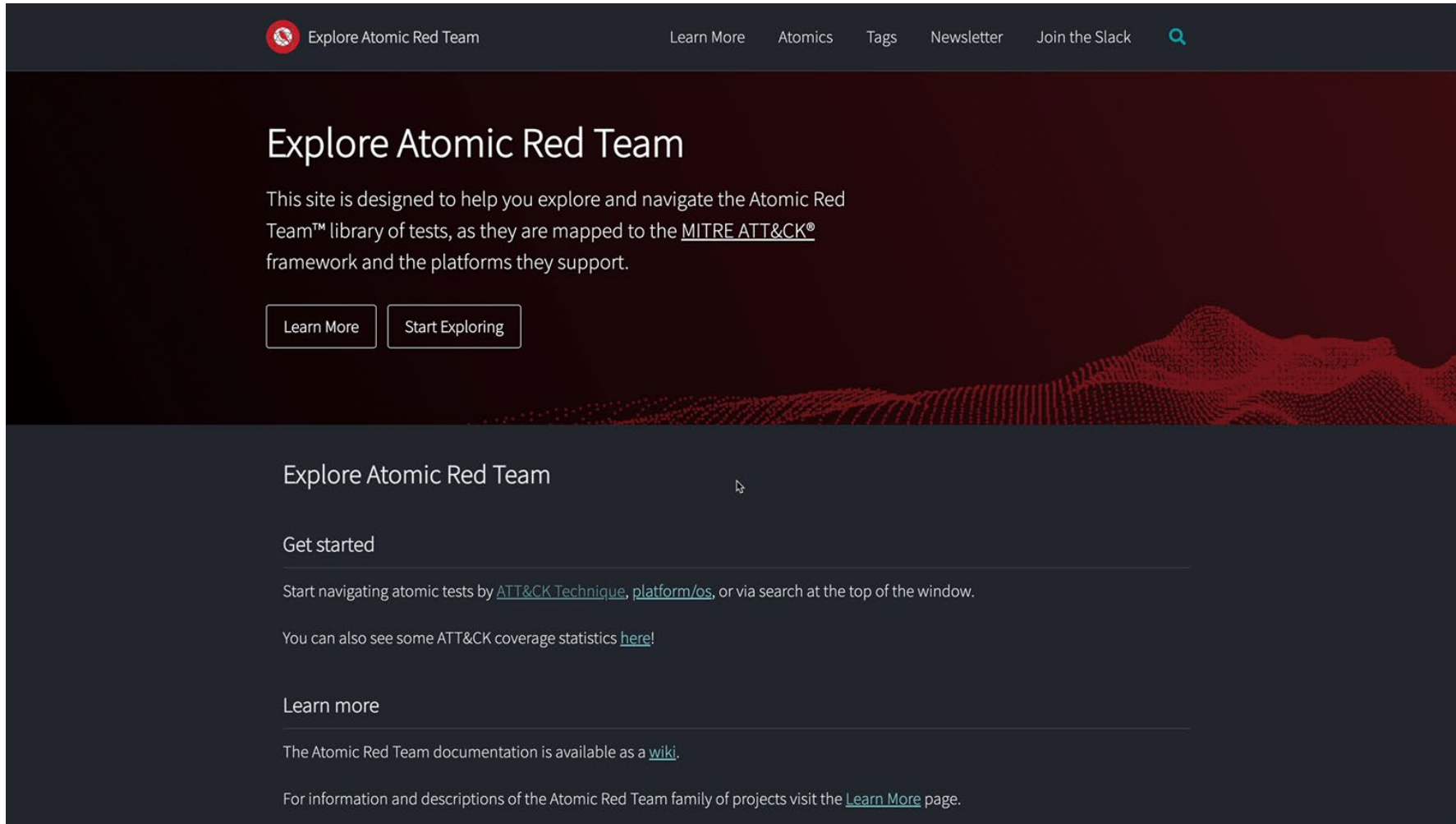
Extra Credit: There's a (known) problem...

- How can you execute Atomics in-bulk if you...
 - Have no concept if the Atomic “succeeded” or “failed”
 - Cannot confirm you’re generating the correct telemetry
- Example: System Time Discovery (T1124)
 - What does “success” look like for: `> date`
 - An exit code? A string? What about not-US formats?
- The Atomic Red Team Maintainers are open to suggestions!
 - Specifications can grow and be modified
 - Projects need to adapt over time

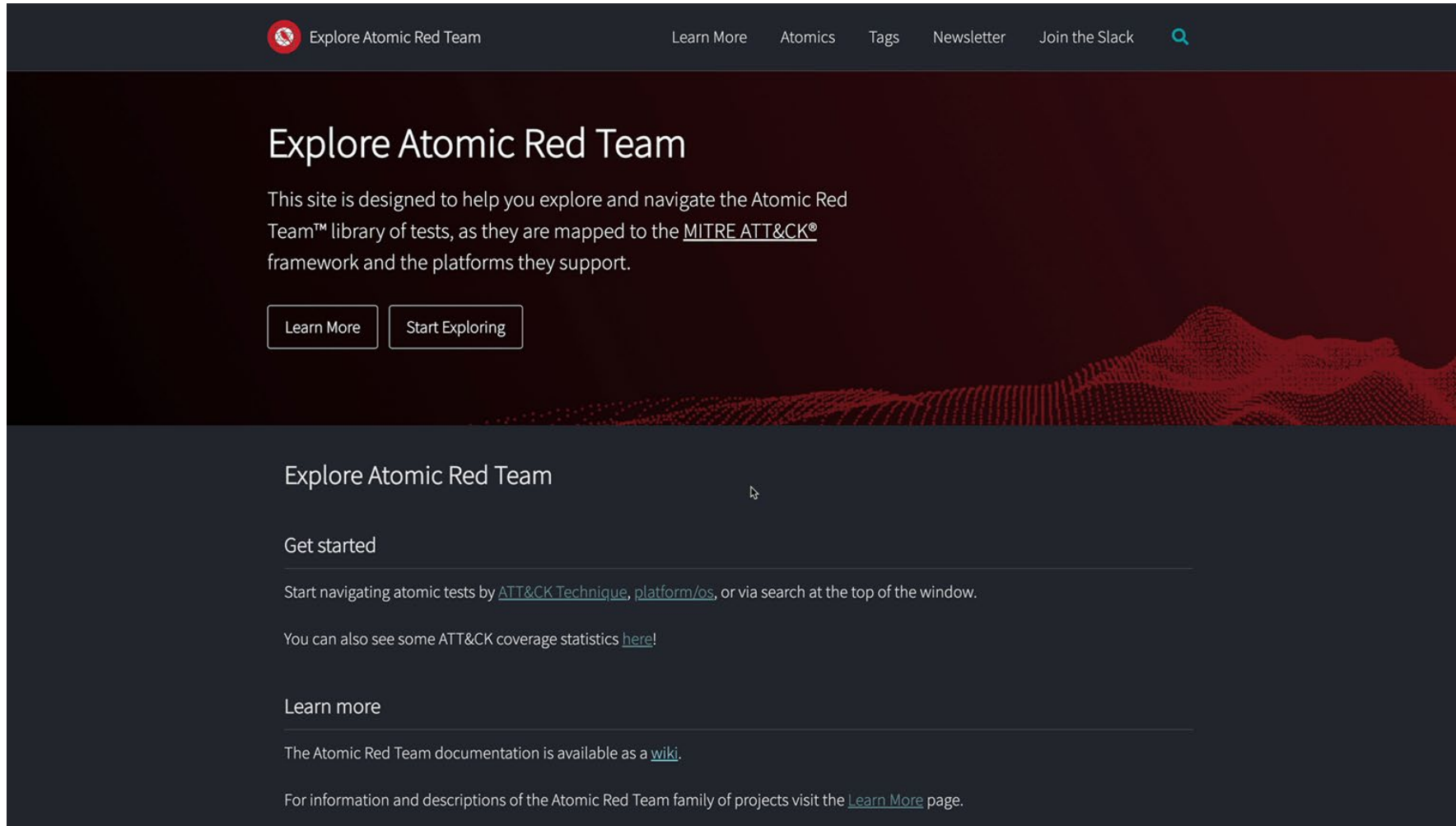
Atomic Red Team is community driven

- Want to **learn** more?
 - Web: atomicredteam.io
- Care to **contribute**?
 - Github: github.com/redcanaryco/atomic-red-team
- Have **Feedback**?
 - Email: opensource@redcanary.com

Use AtomicRedTeam.io to explore Atomics!



Use AtomicRedTeam.io to explore coverage!



The screenshot shows the AtomicRedTeam.io website. The header is dark with a navigation bar containing links: "Explore Atomic Red Team", "Learn More", "Atoms", "Tags", "Newsletter", "Join the Slack", and a search icon. The main content area has a dark background with a red, wavy, textured pattern at the bottom. The title "Explore Atomic Red Team" is prominently displayed. Below it, a paragraph explains the site's purpose: "This site is designed to help you explore and navigate the Atomic Red Team™ library of tests, as they are mapped to the MITRE ATT&CK® framework and the platforms they support." Two buttons, "Learn More" and "Start Exploring", are provided. Further down, there are sections for "Get started" and "Learn more", each with a horizontal line separator. The "Get started" section includes instructions on how to navigate tests and a link to coverage statistics. The "Learn more" section mentions documentation availability and a link to the "Learn More" page.

Explore Atomic Red Team

This site is designed to help you explore and navigate the Atomic Red Team™ library of tests, as they are mapped to the [MITRE ATT&CK®](#) framework and the platforms they support.

[Learn More](#) [Start Exploring](#)

Explore Atomic Red Team

Get started

Start navigating atomic tests by [ATT&CK Technique](#), [platform/os](#), or via search at the top of the window.

You can also see some ATT&CK coverage statistics [here!](#)

Learn more

The Atomic Red Team documentation is available as a [wiki](#).

For information and descriptions of the Atomic Red Team family of projects visit the [Learn More](#) page.

Don't just take my word for it...



- Anyone can be a contributor
 - New tests, fixes, typos, are welcome
 - You get free stuff!
 - New & Top Contributors listed in monthly Atomic Newsletter
- Become part of the Slack community!

<https://atomicredteam.io>

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Thank you!

(Time for Q&A?)

