



Make Your Sandbox Useful

Accelerate Your End-to-End Response Capabilities

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Make Your Sandbox Useful

The Problem

Sandboxing Systems are Slow

- Average
Sandbox
Response Time
(Unkn.
Malware):
> 6 min**

Most Sandbox Systems are Not Real-Time

- 

The Problem

Too Many Alerts; SoC Teams are Overwhelmed

- ▶ Sandbox systems can create lots of alerts that aren't prioritized or automated
 - Many vendors want systems deployed in-front Proxy or Firewall to “see everything”
- ▶ Don't know right away if you need to take action
 - Did the file reach the endpoint?
 - How do I prioritize thousands of alerts?

“Two-thirds of the time spent by security staff responding to malware alerts is **wasted** because of faulty intelligence.”

The Cost of Malware Containment
- Ponemon Institute


Too Many Alerts; SoC Teams are Overwhelmed

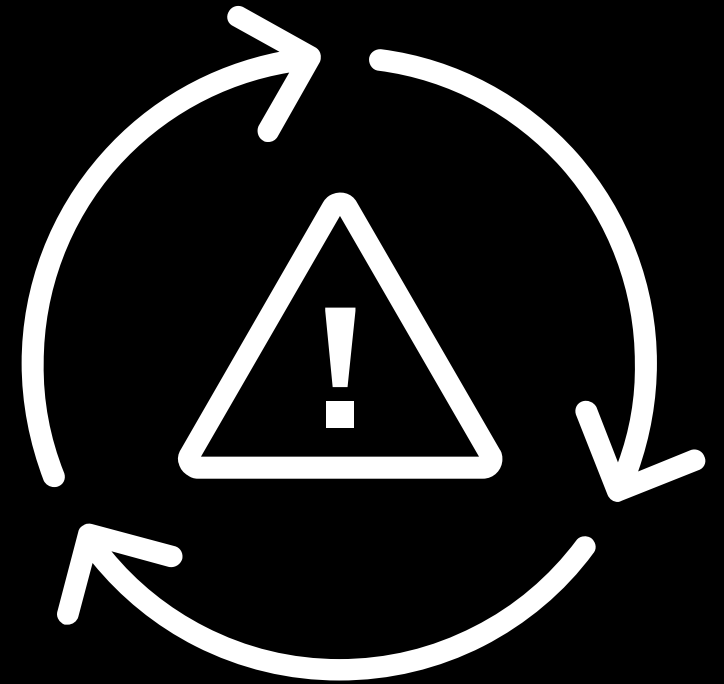
- Systems create alarms for all types of malware, even common
- IR teams can't reach majority of alarms
- Doesn't “**prevent**” enough – “**detect & respond**” is much more expensive process

Reliable **6.7%**

Investigated **1.9%**

Sandbox Responses are Not Automated

- ▶ SoC Teams get thousands of sandbox alerts that require manual verification:
 - Did this file get blocked by some downstream security device?
 - How risky is this incident?
 - Is it more important than other items in my queue?
 - Should I act now?
 - How should I remediate this issue?
- 



The Problem

This is where the subtitle goes

1. Most Sandboxing Systems are Slow
2. Most Sandboxing Systems are not Real-Time
3. Patient Zero Occurs
4. Too Many Alerts
5. Response is Not Automated



Make Your Sandbox Useful

Tips & Recommendations

Deploy Sand

Allows

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App

For

Task 52927

Task Summary

Dynamic Event List

Static Event List

Event Timeline

Emulation Detonation

Task Details

Risk Level:



Analyzed:

2018-09-04 13:53:59

Processing Time:

.97s

Task Status:

Task Complete

Environment:

SandBox

Execution Arguments:

"c:\windows\temp\sample.exe"

Properties:

Drop FS Events:
Drop Reg Events:
Keep FS Events: 1
Keep Reg Events: 1
Keep Raw API: 1
Keep All SandBox Events: 1
Keep Text API: 1
Capture All: 1
Get dropped files: 1
SandBox PE Dump: 1

[Recreate Task](#)

Pattern Matching Results



File reputation: Malware (10)

6

Dumps and runs batch script

5

Resource section contains an executable

4

Checks whether debugger is present

4

Imports library functions that can be associated with process injection

2

64 bit executable

2

PE: Nonstandard section

Sample Details

ID:

[29381](#)

Source:

www

File Exists:

Yes

Download:

[Download Resource](#)

Received:

2018-09-03 03:03:37

Label:

[edit](#) poc.exe

MD5:

324a004ae53046087b246b55a03b0...

SHA256:

75cb514f9c6e3c503759f5478cd2ce8...

Filetype:

PE32:win32:gui

Filesize:

237500 bytes

Sample Comments:

[edit](#)

VirusTotal:

No result found at VirusTotal

Other Resources

[29182-324a004ae53046087b246...](#) system...

[52927-0-00RUNME.BAT.dmp](#) txt:pow...

[52927-3-PROCES~1.PS1.dmp](#) txt:pow...

[52927-1-ALPC-T~1.DLL.dmp](#) PE32:...

[52927-2-INJECT~1.EXE.dmp](#) PE32:...

Activity Report

Static Events (4 events)

Anomaly: PE: Contains one or more non-standard sections

Anomaly: PE: Resource section contains an executable

File Reputation: [dropped] c:\WINDOWS\TEMP\ALPC-T~1.DLL [Malware]

File Reputation: [dropped] c:\WINDOWS\TEMP\INJECT~1.EXE [Malware]

Process/Thread Events (1 events)

File System Events (12 events)

Creates: __tmp_rar_sfx_access_check_55378704

Creates: 00runme.bat

Creates: ALPC-TaskSched-LPE.dll

Creates: InjectDll.exe

Creates: process-tree.ps1

Opens: c:\windows\temp\sample.exe

Writes to: 00runme.bat

Writes to: ALPC-TaskSched-LPE.dll

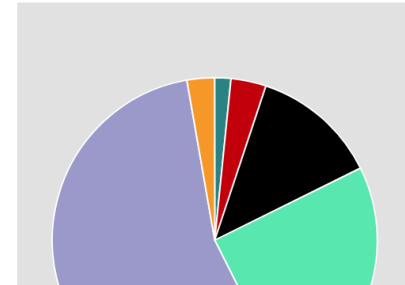
Writes to: InjectDll.exe

Writes to: process-tree.ps1

Reads from: c:\windows\temp\sample.exe

es: C:\WINDOWS\TEMP\ __tmp_rar_sfx_access_check_55378704

Event Distribution Chart



https://research02.osl.bluecoat.com/ma/analysis_center/view_task/52927

[Download PDF Report](#) | [View STIX Report](#)

lunk>

.conf18

Task 53013

[Task Summary](#) [Dynamic Event List](#) [Static Event List](#) [Event Timeline](#)

Task Details

Risk Level: 10

Analyzed: 2018-09-05 01:51:33

Profile: Windows 7 64-bit Office 2013

Processing Time: 62.1s

Task Status: Task Complete

Environment: Intellivm

Execution Arguments:

"c:\windows\tem...B54835653721B0C.exe

Properties:

ANALYTICS.NSE.DUMP_YARA_STRINGS: 1
 Create HTTP Archive: 1
 Plugin: ghost_user.py
 Task Logging: 1
 IS.enable: 1
 IS.event.quit.mem: 1
 IS.event.quit.nse_scan: 1
 IS.event.quit.strings: 1
 IS.event.terminate_process.mem: 1
 IS.event.terminate_process.nse_scan: 1
 IS.event.terminate_process.strings: 1
 IVM.enable_ddna: 1
 Get dropped files: 1
 Timeout: 60

[Recreate Task](#)[Recreate Task with Detailed Capture](#)

Screenshots



Activity Report

Static Events (7 events)

Anomaly:	PE: Contains a virtual section
Anomaly:	PE: Contains one or more non-standard sections
Packer:	UPX
Web Reputation:	http://bluecrab-soft.com/info.cn.pad [Suspicious]
Web Reputation:	bluecrab-soft.com [Suspicious]
File Reputation:	[sample] c:\windows\temp\64F8B1CE87FDC2BA99E0085FF384B1546B761755139C2F601B54835653721B0C.exe
File Reputation:	[create_process] C:\windows\temp\64F8B1CE87FDC2BA99E0085FF384B1546B761755139C2F601B54835653721B0C.exe

Process/Thread Events (1 events)

Named Object Events (13 events)

File System Events (6 events)

Pattern Matching Results

10 File reputation: Malware (10)

7 Generates suspicious network traffic

6 Modifies registry autorun entries

5 Adds autostart object

5 Packer: UPX

4 Checks whether debugger is present

4 Connects to local IP

4 Contains compressed or encrypted data or code

4 Imports library functions that can be associated with process injection

3 Long sleep detected

3 Sleeps skipped

2 PE: Nonstandard section

1 HTTP connection - response code 404 (file not found)

Automate Your Sandbox Response/Remediation

- ▶ **Top Reasons to Automate and Orchestrate Sandbox Response with PC:**
 1. **Save Time:** Confirm attack (that entered through the web, email or other) actually occurred on the endpoint
 2. **Prevent the Spread of an Attack:** Blacklist attack via endpoint manager
 3. **Automate Remediation:** Perform automated/1-click remediation of endpoints to save on SoC/I.T. resources

User Story – Network to Endpoint IoC Verification

As a security administrator...

When I receive an alert from the sandbox I want to know **what endpoints across my entire network have seen these same IoC's**. This will shorten my indecent response time by preventing my team from performing unnecessary work to confirm if the malicious sample detonated on the endpoint.

Workflow:

1. Sandbox discovers a malicious sample & sends data to Phantom
2. Phantom queries endpoint to verify IoC across entire endpoint deployment (File Hash, Registry changes, URL, process name, registry changes etc.)
3. The list of infected endpoints are then added to the sandbox report showing the admin not only what happened in the sandbox but what endpoints are infected

Makes alerts more relevant

More easily prioritize alerts

Know what endpoints are affected

User Story – Endpoint Automated Blacklist

As a security administrator...

I want attacks that are discovered via the sandbox to be stopped from spreading to other endpoint devices.

Workflow:

1. Sandbox discovers a malicious sample with high certainty and send data to Phantom
2. Phantom reaches out to endpoint and blacklists that hash on all endpoints
3. This prevents the spread of this file to other endpoint devices

Automates basic security response

Saves time and resources

Increase security posture by decreasing lateral spread

User Story – Endpoint Remediation

As a security administrator...

If a malicious sample (originally detected in the sandbox) has been detonated on an endpoint I want some level of automated remediation to take place until possible further action can be taken

Workflow:

1. Sandbox discovers a malicious sample and sends data to Phantom
2. Phantom queried endpoint to verify IoC on endpoints (File Hash, Registry changes, URL, process name, registry changes etc.)
3. The list of infected endpoints are then added to the sandbox report showing the admin not only what happened in the sandbox, but what endpoints are infected
4. **Malicious samples are deleted, processes stopped, call back traffic blocked, registry keys changed in order to help mitigate the damage until the device can be re-imaged**
5. Automate contacting of employee to notify them that their machine needs to be re-imaged and to stop by the I.T. Help Desk (Email, Slack, SMS etc.)

Automates more advanced response

Saves time and resources

Increase security posture by limiting exposure to patient zero

Tip #3 Demo

Tip # 3 Automate and Orchestrate

QuickTime PlayerFileEditViewWindowHelp

Phantom | Analyst QueuePhantom Playbook EditorPhantom Playbook EditorContent Analysis System

Not Securehttps://ec2-54-245-145-163.us-west-2.compute.amazonaws.com/browse/?

splunk>phantom

Non-production use license.4.0.1068admin

Sources

EventsIndicatorsCases

Search event names

ShowSelect a filter

+ EVENT+ IMPORT

Top Events

139splunk nota...

12suspicious b...

6events

Severity

0Low

142Medium

15High

Status

29New

3Open

125Resolved

Top Owners

5admin

Dynamic UpdatesShow Stats

ID	NAME	LABEL	STATUS	SEVERITY	SENSITIVITY	ARTIFACTS	CREATED	OPENED	UPDATED	DL
157	ESCU Account Monitoring and Controls	splunk notable event	New	MEDIUM	TLP: AMBER	1	0 minutes ago		0 minutes ago	T
156	Email Spear Phishing Campaign	splunk notable event	New	MEDIUM	TLP: AMBER	1	0 minutes ago		0 minutes ago	T
155	ESCU Suspicious Process	splunk notable event	New	MEDIUM	TLP: AMBER	1	0 minutes ago		0 minutes ago	T
154	ESCU Account Monitoring and Controls	splunk notable event	Resolved	MEDIUM	TLP: AMBER	1	0 minutes ago		0 minutes ago	T
153	ESCU Account Monitoring and Controls	splunk notable event	Resolved	MEDIUM	TLP: AMBER	1	0 minutes ago		0 minutes ago	T
152	Unroutable Activity Detected	splunk notable event	Resolved	MEDIUM	TLP: AMBER	1	0 minutes ago		0 minutes ago	T
151	ESCU Suspicious Process	splunk notable event	Resolved	MEDIUM	TLP: AMBER	1	0 minutes ago		0 minutes ago	T
150	Brute Force Behavior From PROD-MFS-003	splunk notable event	Resolved	MEDIUM	TLP: AMBER	1	0 minutes ago		0 minutes ago	T
149	Email Spear Phishing Campaign	splunk notable event	Resolved	MEDIUM	TLP: AMBER	1	0 minutes ago		0 minutes ago	T

Key Takeaways

This is where the subtitle goes

1. Deploy Sandbox Behind Proxy

- Enable real-time sandboxing
- Better user experience w/ trickling

2. Pre-filter Sandbox

- Reduce alert noise
- Save on deployment cost

3. Use Sandbox with Emulation & Full VM

- Decrease time to verdict
- Faster verdicts for real-time blocking

4. Use Sandbox w/ Custom Image Capabilities

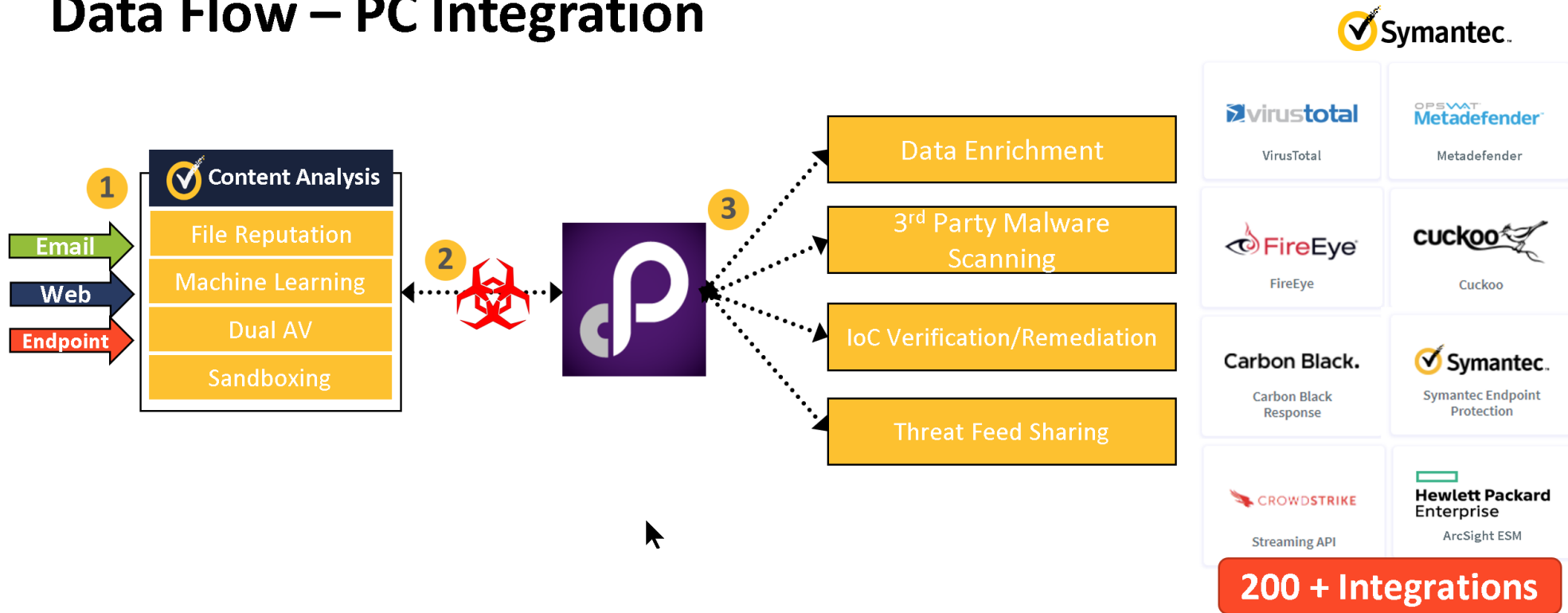
- Understand if malware would detonate on your gold image

5. Automate and Orchestrate Sandbox Response

- Save Time: Confirm attack actually occurred on the endpoint
- Prevent the Spread of an Attack: Blacklist attack via SEP Manager (SEPM)
- Automate Remediation: Perform automated/1-click remediation of endpoints to save on SoC/I.T. resources

Symantec Phantom Integration

Data Flow – PC Integration



1 Malicious file is discovered via CA

2 Malicious file/meta is sent to Orchestration Vendor

3 Orchestration Vendor executes on the Symantec Playbook

4 If needed, threat intel shared with Symantec for blacklisting purposes

Thank You

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