## RSA\*Conference2016

San Francisco | February 29 - March 4 | Moscone Center



Applying Top Secret and Military
Network Grade Security
in the Real World



### Connect **to** Protect

#### **Dan Amiga**

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### Agenda



- The fundamental gap
  - Military vs Private Sector
- Challenges & Solutions
  - Networking
  - Internet Connectivity
  - Web Applications
  - File Content
- Summary



# **Reality Check Matrix**

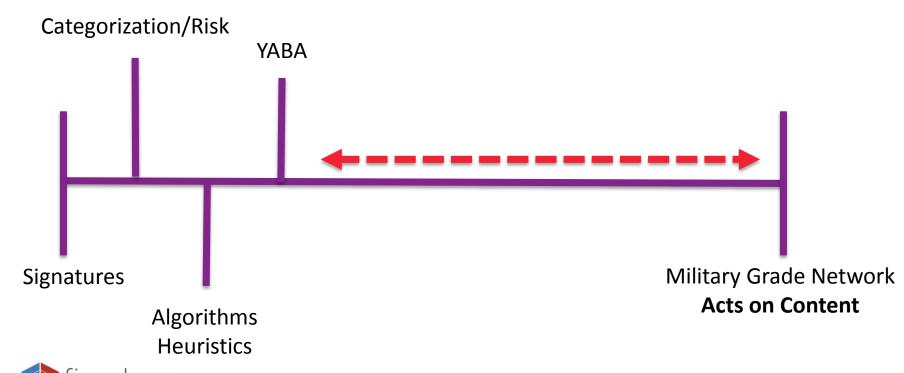


	Private Sector	Military
Adversaries	Crime, Activists Competitors Foreign Governments	Foreign Governments
Operating Mode	Productivity First Limited Budget	Security First Zero Tolerance
Solutions	Commercial Mostly	Commercial & Custom



### **Decision vs Action**



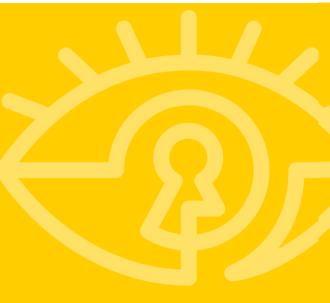


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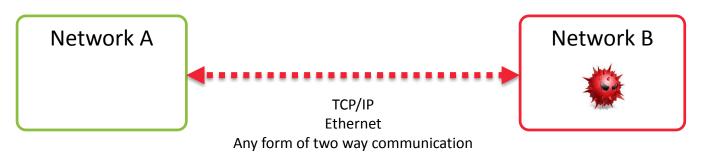
**Data Transmission** 



### The Data Transmission Challenge



- Problem definition
  - How to transmit data from A to B?
  - Connectivity implies attack surface all the way from packet manipulation, malicious response data or protocol vulnerabilities

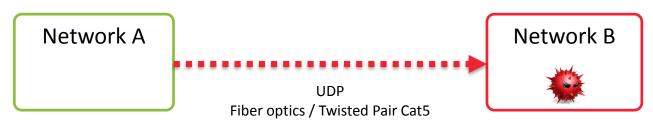




### **Physical Solution**



- Implement a hardware based one way link
  - Modified Ethernet Cable or Fiber Optics
- Significantly reduces attack surface
- Not always feasible and productive

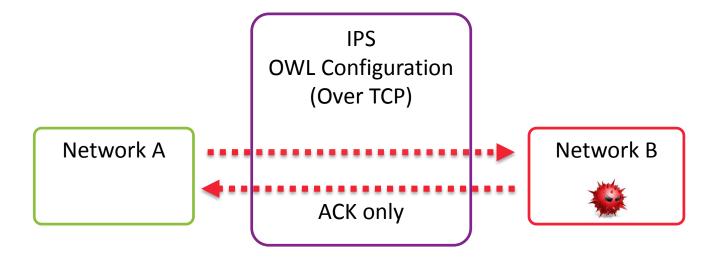




### **Software Based One Way Link**



Leverage IPS - response size set to zero and allow only ACKs

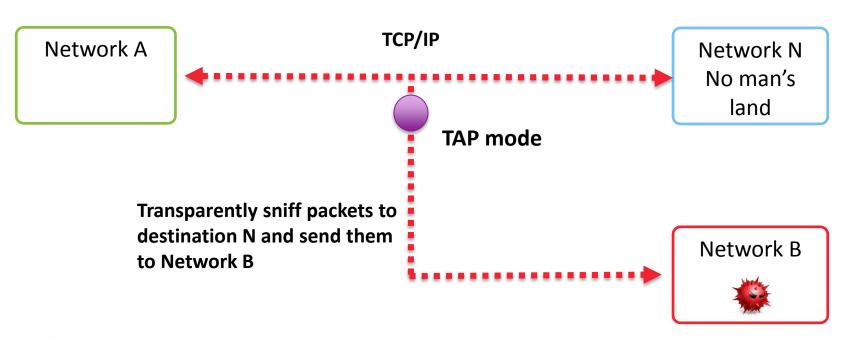




### **TAP Mode**



Leverage promiscuous mode

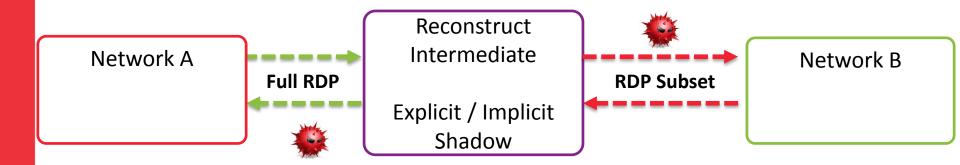




### **Enforcement by Reconstruction**



- Protocols can be Big & Complex or Proprietary Hard to analyze.
- Move from open systems to a closed well defined system
- Move from inspection to reconstruction (e.g. HTTP, RDP)





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**Internet Connectivity Challenges & Solutions** 



### **Internet Access Challenge**



- Browsing in the #1 productivity tool
- Cannot rely on the (fairly good) browser security model
  - E.g. Chrome sandboxing model

Data **Exploits** Phishing Fraud **Files** Water holing Malvertising Theft Malicious Spearing Data Theft Certificates **OWASP** Plugins Legacy **Toolbars Emails** 



### Browsers & HTTP....



Browser

**IFRAMES** 

WebSockets

**Plugins** (Flash/Java/Silverlight)

SRC 3<sup>rd</sup> party



HTML5, JavaScript, Cookies Target website Media, Images, RTMP video Cross domain 3<sup>rd</sup> party content

Flash, Java, WebSockets

AJAX / Embedded IFRAME HTML & JavaScript

Executables, Office documents, unknown files

Media Server

CDN

Third Party

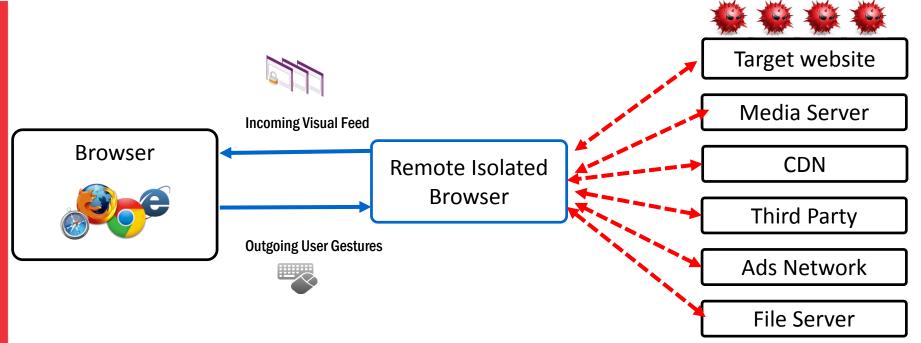
Ads Network

File Server



### **Remote Isolation**

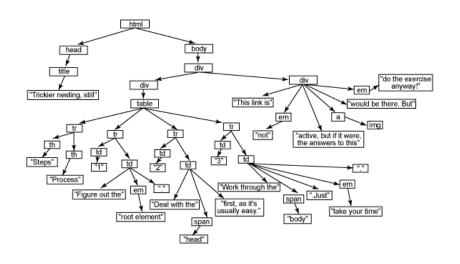


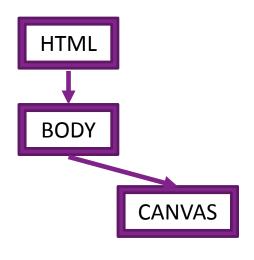




### **Remote Isolation Technical**





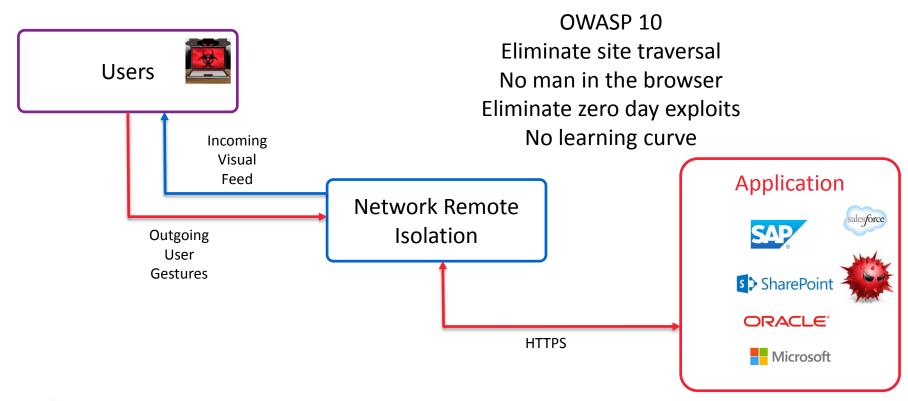


Without With



### **Web Application Isolation**



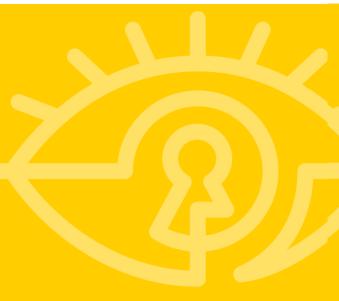


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**Challenges and Solutions** 



### The Files Challenge :-)



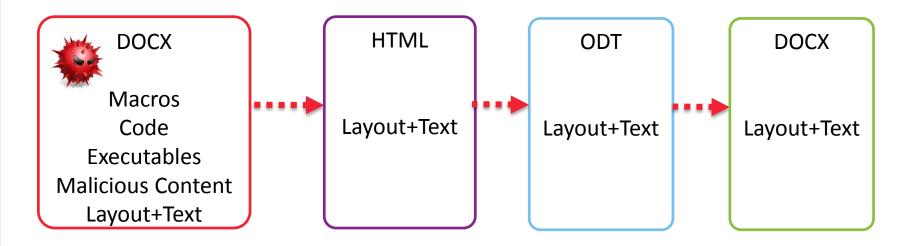
- Executables
  - Remote Isolation (temporary VDI)
  - Sandboxing
- Content (Office)
  - Remote Viewing
  - Reconstruction & Sanitization



### **Reconstruction & Sanitization**



- Multiple Converters
  - Sanitization, SDK based, combined with OWL.





## **Summary - Architecture**



Network A

Client

**Application** 

Transport

Network

Data Link

Physical

Scrubbing & Hardening

**Network Isolation** 

Protocol Reconstruction

One Way Link

Network B

Server

**Application** 

Transport

Network

Data Link

Physical



## **Summary – Commercial Applicability**



- New approach discussed Zero Tolerance
- Touched both network and application level scenarios
- Call for action
  - Identify critical intersection points, actors and systems
  - Understand vendor & solution pros and cons
  - Search for new alternatives from emerging providers
  - Look for the security & productivity sweet spot



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