



OVP Guide to Using Processor Models

Model specific information for OpenHwGroup_CV32E40S

Imperas Software Limited
Imperas Buildings, North Weston
Thame, Oxfordshire, OX9 2HA, U.K.
docs@imperas.com



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Model Release Status

This model is released as part of OVP releases and is included in OVPworld packages. Please visit OVPworld.org.

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Chapter 1

Overview

This document provides the details of an OVP Fast Processor Model variant.

OVP Fast Processor Models are written in C and provide a C API for use in C based platforms. The models also provide a native interface for use in SystemC TLM2 platforms.

The models are written using the OVP VMI API that provides a Virtual Machine Interface that defines the behavior of the processor. The VMI API makes a clear line between model and simulator allowing very good optimization and world class high speed performance. Most models are provided as a binary shared object and also as source. This allows the download and use of the model binary or the use of the source to explore and modify the model.

The models are run through an extensive QA and regression testing process and most model families are validated using technology provided by the processor IP owners. There is a companion document (OVP Guide to Using Processor Models) which explains the general concepts of OVP Fast Processor Models and their use. It is downloadable from the OVPworld website documentation pages.

1.1 Description

RISC-V CV32E40S 32-bit processor model

1.2 Licensing

This Model is released under the Open Source Apache 2.0

1.3 Extensions

1.3.1 Extensions Enabled by Default

The model has the following architectural extensions enabled, and the corresponding bits in the misa CSR Extensions field will be set upon reset:

misa bit 2: extension C (compressed instructions)

misa bit 8: RV32I/RV64I/RV128I base integer instruction set

misa bit 12: extension M (integer multiply/divide instructions)

misa bit 20: extension U (User mode)

To specify features that can be dynamically enabled or disabled by writes to the misa register in addition to those listed above, use parameter “add_Extensions_mask”. This is a string parameter containing the feature letters to add; for example, value “DV” indicates that double-precision floating point and the Vector Extension can be enabled or disabled by writes to the misa register, if supported on this variant. Parameter “sub_Extensions_mask” can be used to disable dynamic update of features in the same way.

Legacy parameter “misa_Extensions_mask” can also be used. This Uns32-valued parameter specifies all writable bits in the misa Extensions field, replacing any permitted bits defined in the base variant.

Note that any features that are indicated as present in the misa mask but absent in the misa will be ignored. See the next section.

1.4 General Features

1.4.1 mtvec CSR

On this variant, the Machine trap-vector base-address register (mtvec) is writable. It can instead be configured as read-only using parameter “mtvec_is_ro”.

Values written to “mtvec” are masked using the value 0xfffff01. A different mask of writable bits may be specified using parameter “mtvec_mask” if required. In addition, when Vectored interrupt mode is enabled, parameter “tvec_align” may be used to specify additional hardware-enforced base address alignment. In this variant, “tvec_align” defaults to 0, implying no alignment constraint.

If parameter “mtvec_sext” is True, values written to “mtvec” are sign-extended from the most-significant writable bit. In this variant, “mtvec_sext” is False, indicating that “mtvec” is not sign-extended.

The initial value of “mtvec” is 0x1. A different value may be specified using parameter “mtvec” if required.

1.4.2 Reset

On reset, the model will restart at address 0x0. A different reset address may be specified using parameter “reset_address” or applied using optional input port “reset_addr” if required.

1.4.3 NMI

On an NMI, the model will restart at address 0x0; a different NMI address may be specified using parameter “nmi_address” or applied using optional input port “nmi_addr” if required. The cause reported on an NMI is 0x0 by default; a different cause may be specified using parameter “ecode_nmi” or applied using optional input port “nmi_cause” if required.

If parameter “rnmi_version” is not “none”, resumable NMIs are supported, managed by additional CSRs “mnscratch”, “mnepc”, “mncause” and “mnstatus”, following the indicated version of the Resumable NMI extension proposal. In this variant, “rnmi_version” is “none”.

1.4.4 WFI

WFI will halt the processor until an interrupt occurs. It can instead be configured as a NOP using parameter “wfi_is_nop”. WFI timeout wait is implemented with a time limit of 0 (i.e. WFI causes an Illegal Instruction trap in Supervisor mode when mstatus.TW=1).

1.4.5 cycle CSR

The “cycle” CSR is implemented in this variant. Set parameter “cycle_undefined” to True to instead specify that “cycle” is unimplemented and reads of it should cause Illegal Instruction traps.

1.4.6 time CSR

The “time” CSR is not implemented in this variant and reads of it will cause Illegal Instruction traps. Set parameter “time_undefined” to False to instead specify that “time” is implemented.

1.4.7 instret CSR

The “instret” CSR is implemented in this variant. Set parameter “instret_undefined” to True to instead specify that “instret” is unimplemented and reads of it should cause Illegal Instruction traps.

1.4.8 hpmcounter CSRs

“hpmcounter” CSRs are implemented in this variant. Set parameter “hpmcounter_undefined” to True to instead specify that “hpmcounter” CSRs are unimplemented and reads of them should cause Illegal Instruction traps.

1.4.9 Unaligned Accesses

Unaligned memory accesses are supported by this variant. Set parameter “unaligned” to “F” to disable such accesses.

1.4.10 PMP

A PMP unit is not implemented by this variant. Set parameter “PMP_registers” to indicate that the unit should be implemented with that number of PMP entries.

1.4.11 Zicsr

Parameter “Zicsr” is 1 on this variant, meaning that standard CSRs and CSR access instructions are implemented. If CSRs are not implemented, an alternative scheme must be provided as a processor extension.

1.4.12 Zifencei

Parameter “Zifencei” is 1 on this variant, meaning that the fence.i instruction is implemented. If implemented, this instruction is treated as a NOP by the model.

1.5 Compressed Extension

Standard compressed instructions are present in this variant.

Parameter Zcea_version is used to specify the version of Zcea instructions present. By default, Zcea_version is set to “none” in this variant. Updates to this parameter require a commercial product license.

Parameter Zceb_version is used to specify the version of Zceb instructions present. By default, Zceb_version is set to “none” in this variant. Updates to this parameter require a commercial product license.

Parameter Zcee_version is used to specify the version of Zcee instructions present. By default, Zcee_version is set to “none” in this variant. Updates to this parameter require a commercial product license.

1.6 CLIC

The model can be configured to implement a Core Local Interrupt Controller (CLIC) using parameter “CLICLEVELS”; when non-zero, the CLIC is present with the specified number of interrupt levels (2-256), as described in the RISC-V Core-Local Interrupt Controller specification, and further parameters are made available to configure other aspects of the CLIC. “CLICLEVELS” is zero in this variant, indicating that a CLIC is not implemented.

1.7 Interrupts

The “reset” port is an active-high reset input. The processor is halted when “reset” goes high and resumes execution from the reset address specified using the “reset_address” parameter or “reset_addr” port when the signal goes low. The “mcause” register is cleared to zero.

The “nmi” port is an active-high NMI input. The processor resumes execution from the address specified using the “nmi_address” parameter or “nmi_addr” port when the NMI signal goes high. The “mcause” register is cleared to zero.

All other interrupt ports are active high. For each implemented privileged execution level, there are by default input ports for software interrupt, timer interrupt and external interrupt; for example, for Machine mode, these are called “MSWInterrupt”, “MTimerInterrupt” and “MExternalInterrupt”, respectively. When the N extension is implemented, ports are also present for User mode. Parameter “unimp_int_mask” allows the default behavior to be changed to exclude certain interrupt ports. The parameter value is a mask in the same format as the “mip” CSR; any interrupt corresponding to a non-zero bit in this mask will be removed from the processor and read as zero in “mip”, “mie” and “mideleg” CSRs (and Supervisor and User mode equivalents if implemented).

Parameter “external_int_id” can be used to enable extra interrupt ID input ports on each hart. If the parameter is True then when an external interrupt is applied the value on the ID port is sampled and used to fill the Exception Code field in the “mcause” CSR (or the equivalent CSR for other execution levels). For Machine mode, the extra interrupt ID port is called “MExternalInterruptID”.

The “deferint” port is an active-high artifact input that, when written to 1, prevents any pending-and-enabled interrupt being taken (normally, such an interrupt would be taken on the next instruction after it becomes pending-and-enabled). The purpose of this signal is to enable alignment with hardware models in step-and-compare usage.

1.8 Debug Mode

The model can be configured to implement Debug mode using parameter “debug_mode”. This implements features described in Chapter 4 of the RISC-V External Debug Support specification with version specified by parameter “debug_version” (see References). Some aspects of this mode are not defined in the specification because they are implementation-specific; the model provides infrastructure to allow implementation of a Debug Module using a custom harness. Features added are described below.

Parameter “debug_mode” can be used to specify three different behaviors, as follows:

1. If set to value “vector”, then operations that would cause entry to Debug mode result in the processor jumping to the address specified by the “debug_address” parameter. It will execute at this address, in Debug mode, until a “dret” instruction causes return to non-Debug mode. Any exception generated during this execution will cause a jump to the address specified by the “dexc_address” parameter.
2. If set to value “interrupt”, then operations that would cause entry to Debug mode result in the processor simulation call (e.g. `opProcessorSimulate`) returning, with a stop reason of `OP_SR_INTERRUPT`. In this usage scenario, the Debug Module is implemented in the simula-

tion harness.

3. If set to value “halt”, then operations that would cause entry to Debug mode result in the processor halting. Depending on the simulation environment, this might cause a return from the simulation call with a stop reason of OP_SR_HALT, or debug mode might be implemented by another platform component which then restarts the debugged processor again.

1.8.1 Debug State Entry

The specification does not define how Debug mode is implemented. In this model, Debug mode is enabled by a Boolean pseudo-register, “DM”. When “DM” is True, the processor is in Debug mode. When “DM” is False, mode is defined by “mstatus” in the usual way.

Entry to Debug mode can be performed in any of these ways:

1. By writing True to register “DM” (e.g. using opProcessorRegWrite) followed by simulation of at least one cycle (e.g. using opProcessorSimulate), dcsr cause will be reported as trigger;
2. By writing a 1 then 0 to net “haltreq” (using opNetWrite) followed by simulation of at least one cycle (e.g. using opProcessorSimulate);
3. By writing a 1 to net “resethaltreq” (using opNetWrite) while the “reset” signal undergoes a negedge transition, followed by simulation of at least one cycle (e.g. using opProcessorSimulate);
4. By executing an “ebreak” instruction when Debug mode entry for the current processor mode is enabled by dcsr.ebreakm, dcsr.ebreaks or dcsr.ebreaku.

In all cases, the processor will save required state in “dpc” and “dcsr” and then perform actions described above, depending in the value of the “debug_mode” parameter.

1.8.2 Debug State Exit

Exit from Debug mode can be performed in any of these ways:

1. By writing False to register “DM” (e.g. using opProcessorRegWrite) followed by simulation of at least one cycle (e.g. using opProcessorSimulate);
2. By executing an “dret” instruction when Debug mode.

In both cases, the processor will perform the steps described in section 4.6 (Resume) of the Debug specification.

1.8.3 Debug Registers

When Debug mode is enabled, registers “dcsr”, “dpc”, “dscratch0” and “dscratch1” are implemented as described in the specification. These may be manipulated externally by a Debug Module using opProcessorRegRead or opProcessorRegWrite; for example, the Debug Module could write “dcsr” to enable “ebreak” instruction behavior as described above, or read and write “dpc” to emulate stepping over an “ebreak” instruction prior to resumption from Debug mode.

1.8.4 Debug Mode Execution

The specification allows execution of code fragments in Debug mode. A Debug Module implementation can cause execution in Debug mode by the following steps:

1. Write the address of a Program Buffer to the program counter using `opProcessorPCSet`;
2. If “debug_mode” is set to “halt”, write 0 to pseudo-register “DMStall” (to leave halted state);
3. If entry to Debug mode was handled by exiting the simulation callback, call `opProcessorSimulate` or `opRootModuleSimulate` to resume simulation.

Debug mode will be re-entered in these cases:

1. By execution of an “ebreak” instruction; or:
2. By execution of an instruction that causes an exception.

In both cases, the processor will either jump to the debug exception address, or return control immediately to the harness, with `stopReason` of `OP_SR_INTERRUPT`, or perform a halt, depending on the value of the “debug_mode” parameter.

1.8.5 Debug Single Step

When in Debug mode, the processor or harness can cause a single instruction to be executed on return from that mode by setting `dcsr.step`. After one non-Debug-mode instruction has been executed, control will be returned to the harness. The processor will remain in single-step mode until `dcsr.step` is cleared.

1.8.6 Debug Ports

Port “DM” is an output signal that indicates whether the processor is in Debug mode

Port “haltreq” is a rising-edge-triggered signal that triggers entry to Debug mode (see above).

Port “resethaltreq” is a level-sensitive signal that triggers entry to Debug mode after reset (see above).

1.9 Trigger Module

This model is configured with a trigger module, implementing a subset of the behavior described in Chapter 5 of the RISC-V External Debug Support specification with version specified by parameter “debug_version” (see References).

1.9.1 Trigger Module Restrictions

The model currently supports `tdata1` of type 0, type 2 (`mcontrol`), type 3 (`icount`), type 4 (`itrigger`), type 5 (`etrigger`) and type 6 (`mcontrol6`). `icount` triggers are implemented for a single instruction only, with count hard-wired to 1 and automatic zeroing of mode bits when the trigger fires.

1.9.2 Trigger Module Parameters

Parameter “trigger_num” is used to specify the number of implemented triggers. In this variant, “trigger_num” is 1.

Parameter “tinfo” is used to specify the value of the read-only “tinfo” register, which indicates the trigger types supported. In this variant, “tinfo” is 0x04.

Parameter “tinfo_undefined” is used to specify whether the “tinfo” register is undefined, in which case reads of it trap to Machine mode. In this variant, “tinfo_undefined” is 0.

Parameter “tcontrol_undefined” is used to specify whether the “tcontrol” register is undefined, in which case accesses to it trap to Machine mode. In this variant, “tcontrol_undefined” is 1.

Parameter “mcontext_undefined” is used to specify whether the “mcontext” register is undefined, in which case accesses to it trap to Machine mode. In this variant, “mcontext_undefined” is 0.

Parameter “scontext_undefined” is used to specify whether the “scontext” register is undefined, in which case accesses to it trap to Machine mode. In this variant, “scontext_undefined” is 0.

Parameter “amo_trigger” is used to specify whether load/store triggers are activated for AMO instructions. In this variant, “amo_trigger” is 0.

Parameter “no_hit” is used to specify whether the “hit” bit in tdata1 is unimplemented. In this variant, “no_hit” is 1.

Parameter “mcontext_bits” is used to specify the number of writable bits in the “mcontext” register. In this variant, “mcontext_bits” is 0.

Parameter “mvalue_bits” is used to specify the number of writable bits in the “mvalue” field in “extra32”/“extra64” registers; if zero, the “mselect” field is tied to zero. In this variant, “mvalue_bits” is 0.

Parameter “mcontrol_maskmax” is used to specify the value of field “maskmax” in the “mcontrol” register. In this variant, “mcontrol_maskmax” is 0.

1.10 Debug Mask

It is possible to enable model debug messages in various categories. This can be done statically using the “override_debugMask” parameter, or dynamically using the “debugflags” command. Enabled messages are specified using a bitmask value, as follows:

Value 0x002: enable debugging of PMP and virtual memory state;

Value 0x004: enable debugging of interrupt state.

All other bits in the debug bitmask are reserved and must not be set to non-zero values.

1.11 Integration Support

This model implements a number of non-architectural pseudo-registers and other features to facilitate integration.

1.11.1 CSR Register External Implementation

If parameter “enable_CSR_bus” is True, an artifact 16-bit bus “CSR” is enabled. Slave callbacks installed on this bus can be used to implement modified CSR behavior (use `opBusSlaveNew` or `icmMapExternalMemory`, depending on the client API). A CSR with index `0xABC` is mapped on the bus at address `0xABC0`; as a concrete example, implementing CSR “time” (number `0xC01`) externally requires installation of callbacks at address `0xC010` on the CSR bus.

1.12 Limitations

Instruction pipelines are not modeled in any way. All instructions are assumed to complete immediately. This means that instruction barrier instructions (e.g. `fence.i`) are treated as NOPs, with the exception of any Illegal Instruction behavior, which is modeled.

Caches and write buffers are not modeled in any way. All loads, fetches and stores complete immediately and in order, and are fully synchronous. Data barrier instructions (e.g. `fence`) are treated as NOPs, with the exception of any Illegal Instruction behavior, which is modeled.

Real-world timing effects are not modeled: all instructions are assumed to complete in a single cycle.

Hardware Performance Monitor registers are not implemented and hardwired to zero.

THIS IS A STARTING POINT AS THE SPECS DEVELOP More detail to be added once confirmed Awaiting information for: PMA (bespoke model requiring specification), Zce, ePMP, Bus Error.

1.13 Verification

All instructions have been extensively tested by Imperas, using tests generated specifically for this model and also reference tests from <https://github.com/riscv/riscv-tests>.

Also reference tests have been used from various sources including:

<https://github.com/riscv/riscv-tests>

<https://github.com/ucb-bar/riscv-torture>

The Imperas OVPsim RISC-V models are used in the RISC-V Foundation Compliance Framework as a functional Golden Reference:

<https://github.com/riscv/riscv-compliance>

where the simulated model is used to provide the reference signatures for compliance testing.

The Imperas OVPSim RISC-V models are used as reference in both open source and commercial instruction stream test generators for hardware design verification, for example:

<http://valtrix.in/sting> from Valtrix

<https://github.com/google/riscv-dv> from Google

The Imperas OVPSim RISC-V models are also used by commercial and open source RISC-V Core RTL developers as a reference to ensure correct functionality of their IP.

1.14 References

The Model details are based upon the following specifications:

RISC-V Instruction Set Manual, Volume I: User-Level ISA (User Architecture Version 20190305-Base-Ratification)

RISC-V Instruction Set Manual, Volume II: Privileged Architecture (Privileged Architecture Version 20190405-Priv-MSU-Ratification)

RISC-V External Debug Support (RISC-V External Debug Support Version 0.13.2-DRAFT)

Chapter 2

Configuration

2.1 Location

This model's VLNv is openhwgroup.org/processor/riscv/1.0.

The model source is usually at:

`$IMPERAS_HOME/ImperasLib/source/openhwgroup.org/processor/riscv/1.0`

The model binary is usually at:

`$IMPERAS_HOME/lib/$IMPERAS_ARCH/ImperasLib/openhwgroup.org/processor/riscv/1.0`

2.2 GDB Path

The default GDB for this model is: `$IMPERAS_HOME/lib/$IMPERAS_ARCH/gdb/riscv-none-embed-gdb`.

2.3 Semi-Host Library

The default semi-host library file is `riscv.org/semihosting/pk/1.0`

2.4 Processor Endian-ness

This is a LITTLE endian model.

2.5 QuantumLeap Support

This processor is qualified to run in a QuantumLeap enabled simulator.

2.6 Processor ELF code

The ELF code supported by this model is: 0xf3.

Chapter 3

All Variants in this model

This model has these variants

| Variant | Description |
|------------|------------------------------|
| CV32E20 | |
| CV32E40P | |
| CV32E41P | |
| CV32E40Pv2 | |
| CV32E40S | (described in this document) |
| CV32E40X | |
| CV32A6 | |
| CV64A6 | |

Table 3.1: All Variants in this model

Chapter 4

Bus Master Ports

This model has these bus master ports.

| Name | min | max | Connect? | Description |
|-------------|-----|-----|-----------|-----------------|
| INSTRUCTION | 32 | 34 | mandatory | Instruction bus |
| DATA | 32 | 34 | optional | Data bus |

Table 4.1: Bus Master Ports

Chapter 5

Bus Slave Ports

This model has no bus slave ports.

Chapter 6

Net Ports

This model has these net ports.

| Name | Type | Connect? | Description |
|--------------------|--------|----------|--|
| reset | input | optional | Reset |
| reset_addr | input | optional | externally-applied reset address |
| nmi | input | optional | NMI |
| nmi_cause | input | optional | externally-applied NMI cause |
| nmi_addr | input | optional | externally-applied NMI address |
| MSWInterrupt | input | optional | Machine software interrupt |
| MTimerInterrupt | input | optional | Machine timer interrupt |
| MExternalInterrupt | input | optional | Machine external interrupt |
| LocalInterrupt0 | input | optional | Local Interrupt 0 |
| LocalInterrupt1 | input | optional | Local Interrupt 1 |
| LocalInterrupt2 | input | optional | Local Interrupt 2 |
| LocalInterrupt3 | input | optional | Local Interrupt 3 |
| LocalInterrupt4 | input | optional | Local Interrupt 4 |
| LocalInterrupt5 | input | optional | Local Interrupt 5 |
| LocalInterrupt6 | input | optional | Local Interrupt 6 |
| LocalInterrupt7 | input | optional | Local Interrupt 7 |
| LocalInterrupt8 | input | optional | Local Interrupt 8 |
| LocalInterrupt9 | input | optional | Local Interrupt 9 |
| LocalInterrupt10 | input | optional | Local Interrupt 10 |
| LocalInterrupt11 | input | optional | Local Interrupt 11 |
| LocalInterrupt12 | input | optional | Local Interrupt 12 |
| LocalInterrupt13 | input | optional | Local Interrupt 13 |
| LocalInterrupt14 | input | optional | Local Interrupt 14 |
| LocalInterrupt15 | input | optional | Local Interrupt 15 |
| irq_ack_o | output | optional | interrupt acknowledge (pulse) |
| irq_id_o | output | optional | acknowledged interrupt id (valid during irq_ack_o pulse) |
| sec_lvl_o | output | optional | current privilege level |
| DM | output | optional | Debug state indication |
| haltreq | input | optional | haltreq (Debug halt request) |

| | | | |
|--------------------|-------|----------|---|
| resethaltreq | input | optional | resethaltreq (Debug halt request after reset) |
| deferint | input | optional | Artifact signal causing interrupts to be held off when high |
| IllegalInstruction | input | optional | Illegal Instruction Exception |

Table 6.1: Net Ports

Chapter 7

FIFO Ports

This model has no FIFO ports.

Chapter 8

Formal Parameters

| Name | Type | Description |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Fundamental | | |
| variant | Enumeration | Selects variant (either a generic UISA or a specific model) |
| user_version | Enumeration | Specify required User Architecture version (2.2, 2.3 or 20190305) |
| priv_version | Enumeration | Specify required Privileged Architecture version (1.10, 1.11, 20190405 or master) |
| endian | Endian | Model endian |
| endianFixed | Boolean | Specify that data endianness is fixed (mstatus.{MBE,SBE,UBE} fields are read-only) |
| misa_MXL | Uns32 | Override default value of misa.MXL |
| misa_Extensions | Uns32 | Override default value of misa.Extensions |
| add_Extensions | String | Add extensions specified by letters to misa.Extensions (for example, specify “VD” to add V and D features) |
| sub_Extensions | String | Remove extensions specified by letters from misa.Extensions (for example, specify “VD” to remove V and D features) |
| misa_Extensions_mask | Uns32 | Override mask of writable bits in misa.Extensions |
| add_Extensions_mask | String | Add extensions specified by letters to mask of writable bits in misa.Extensions (for example, specify “VD” to add V and D features) |
| sub_Extensions_mask | String | Remove extensions specified by letters from mask of writable bits in misa.Extensions (for example, specify “VD” to remove V and D features) |
| add_implicit_Extensions | String | Add extensions specified by letters to implicitly-present extensions not visible in misa.Extensions |
| sub_implicit_Extensions | String | Remove extensions specified by letters from implicitly-present extensions not visible in misa.Extensions |
| Zicsr | Boolean | Specify that Zicsr is implemented |
| Zifencei | Boolean | Specify that Zifencei is implemented |
| Debug | | |
| debug_version | Enumeration | Specify required Debug Architecture version (0.13.2-DRAFT, 0.14.0-DRAFT or 1.0.0-STABLE) |
| debug_mode | Enumeration | Specify how Debug mode is implemented (none, vector, interrupt or halt) |
| debug_address | Uns64 | Specify address to which to jump to enter debug in vectored mode |
| dexc_address | Uns64 | Specify address to which to jump on debug exception in vectored mode |
| debug_eret_mode | Enumeration | Specify behavior for MRET, SRET or URET in Debug mode (nop, jump to dexc_address or trap to dexc_address) (nop, jump_to_dexc_address or trap_to_dexc_address) |
| dcsr_ebreak_mask | Uns32 | Specify mask of dcsr.ebreak fields that reset to 1 (ebreak instructions enter Debug mode) |
| Interrupts_Exceptions | | |
| rnmi_version | Enumeration | Specify required RNMI Architecture version (none or 0.2.1) |
| mtvec_is_ro | Boolean | Specify whether mtvec CSR is read-only |

| | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|--|
| tvec.align | Uns32 | Specify hardware-enforced alignment of mtvec/stvec/utvec when Vectored interrupt mode enabled |
| ecode_mask | Uns64 | Specify hardware-enforced mask of writable bits in xcause.ExceptionCode |
| ecode_nmi | Uns64 | Specify xcause.ExceptionCode for NMI |
| tval_zero | Boolean | Specify whether mtval/stval/utval are hard wired to zero |
| tval_zero.ebreak | Boolean | Specify whether mtval/stval/utval are set to zero by an ebreak |
| tval_ii_code | Boolean | Specify whether mtval/stval contain faulting instruction bits on illegal instruction exception |
| xret_preserves_lr | Boolean | Whether an xRET instruction preserves the value of LR |
| reset_address | Uns64 | Override reset vector address |
| nmi_address | Uns64 | Override NMI vector address |
| CLINT_address | Uns64 | Specify base address of internal CLINT model (or 0 for no CLINT) |
| local_int_num | Uns32 | Specify number of supplemental local interrupts |
| unimp_int_mask | Uns64 | Specify mask of unimplemented interrupts (e.g. 1<<9 indicates Supervisor external interrupt unimplemented) |
| force_mideleg | Uns64 | Specify mask of interrupts always delegated to lower-priority execution level from Machine execution level |
| no_ideleg | Uns64 | Specify mask of interrupts that cannot be delegated to lower-priority execution levels |
| no_edeleg | Uns64 | Specify mask of exceptions that cannot be delegated to lower-priority execution levels |
| external_int_id | Boolean | Whether to add nets allowing External Interrupt ID codes to be forced |
| Simulation Artifact | | |
| verbose | Boolean | Specify verbose output messages |
| traceVolatile | Boolean | Specify whether volatile registers (e.g. minstret) should be shown in change trace |
| enable_CSR_bus | Boolean | Add artifact CSR bus port, allowing CSR registers to be externally implemented |
| CSR_remap | String | Comma-separated list of CSR number mappings, each of the form <csr-Name>=<number> |
| Memory | | |
| unaligned | Boolean | Specify whether the processor supports unaligned memory accesses |
| PMP_grain | Uns32 | Specify PMP region granularity, G (0 =>4 bytes, 1 =>8 bytes, etc) |
| PMP_registers | Uns32 | Specify the number of implemented PMP address registers |
| PMP_max_page | Uns32 | Specify the maximum size of PMP region to map if non-zero (may improve performance; constrained to a power of two) |
| PMP_decompose | Boolean | Whether unaligned PMP accesses are decomposed into separate aligned accesses |
| Instruction_CSR_Behavior | | |
| wfi_is_nop | Boolean | Specify whether WFI should be treated as a NOP (if not, halt while waiting for interrupts) |
| counteren_mask | Uns32 | Specify hardware-enforced mask of writable bits in mcounteren/scounteren registers |
| noinhibit_mask | Uns32 | Specify hardware-enforced mask of always-zero bits in mcountinhibit register |
| cycle_undefined | Boolean | Specify that the cycle CSR is undefined |
| time_undefined | Boolean | Specify that the time CSR is undefined |
| instret_undefined | Boolean | Specify that the instret CSR is undefined |
| hpmcounter_undefined | Boolean | Specify that the hpmcounter CSRs are undefined |
| CSR Masks | | |
| mtvec_mask | Uns64 | Specify hardware-enforced mask of writable bits in mtvec register |
| tdata1_mask | Uns64 | Specify hardware-enforced mask of writable bits in Trigger Module tdata1 register |
| mip_mask | Uns64 | Specify hardware-enforced mask of writable bits in mip register |
| mtvec_sext | Boolean | Specify whether mtvec is sign-extended from most-significant bit |
| Trigger | | |

| | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| tinfo_undefined | Boolean | Specify that the tinfo CSR is undefined |
| tcontrol_undefined | Boolean | Specify that the tcontrol CSR is undefined |
| mcontext_undefined | Boolean | Specify that the mcontext CSR is undefined |
| scontext_undefined | Boolean | Specify that the scontext CSR is undefined |
| mscontext_undefined | Boolean | Specify that the mscontext CSR is undefined (Debug Version 0.14.0 and later) |
| amo_trigger | Boolean | Specify whether AMO load/store operations activate triggers |
| no_hit | Boolean | Specify that tdata1.hit is unimplemented |
| trigger_num | Uns32 | Specify the number of implemented hardware triggers |
| tinfo | Uns32 | Override tinfo register (for all triggers) |
| mcontext_bits | Uns32 | Specify the number of implemented bits in mcontext |
| mvalue_bits | Uns32 | Specify the number of implemented bits in textra.mvalue (if zero, textra.mselect is tied to zero) |
| mcontrol_maskmax | Uns32 | Specify mcontrol.maskmax value |
| CSR Defaults | | |
| mvendorid | Uns64 | Override mvendorid register |
| marchid | Uns64 | Override marchid register |
| mimpid | Uns64 | Override mimpid register |
| mhartid | Uns64 | Override mhartid register (or first mhartid of an incrementing sequence if this is an SMP variant) |
| mtvec | Uns64 | Override mtvec register |
| Compressed | | |
| Zcea_version | Enumeration | Specify version of Zcea implemented (code-size reduction extension) (none or 0.50.1) |
| Zceb_version | Enumeration | Specify version of Zceb implemented (code-size reduction extension) (none or 0.50.1) |
| Zcee_version | Enumeration | Specify version of Zcee implemented (code-size reduction extension) (none or 1.0.0-rc) |
| Fast Interrupt | | |
| CLICLEVELS | Uns32 | Specify number of interrupt levels implemented by CLIC, or 0 if CLIC absent |

Table 8.1: Parameters that can be set in: Hart

8.1 Extension Parameters

| Name | Type | Description |
|-----------------|---------|-------------------------|
| debug | Boolean | debug flags |
| PMA_NUM_REGIONS | Uns32 | number of PMA regions |
| word_addr_low0 | Uns32 | PMA region 0 low bound |
| word_addr_high0 | Uns32 | PMA region 0 high bound |
| main0 | Boolean | PMA region 0 main |
| bufferable0 | Boolean | PMA region 0 bufferable |
| cacheable0 | Boolean | PMA region 0 cacheable |
| atomic0 | Boolean | PMA region 0 atomic |
| word_addr_low1 | Uns32 | PMA region 1 low bound |
| word_addr_high1 | Uns32 | PMA region 1 high bound |
| main1 | Boolean | PMA region 1 main |
| bufferable1 | Boolean | PMA region 1 bufferable |
| cacheable1 | Boolean | PMA region 1 cacheable |
| atomic1 | Boolean | PMA region 1 atomic |
| word_addr_low2 | Uns32 | PMA region 2 low bound |
| word_addr_high2 | Uns32 | PMA region 2 high bound |
| main2 | Boolean | PMA region 2 main |
| bufferable2 | Boolean | PMA region 2 bufferable |

| | | |
|------------------|---------|--------------------------|
| cacheable2 | Boolean | PMA region 2 cacheable |
| atomic2 | Boolean | PMA region 2 atomic |
| word_addr_low3 | Uns32 | PMA region 3 low bound |
| word_addr_high3 | Uns32 | PMA region 3 high bound |
| main3 | Boolean | PMA region 3 main |
| bufferable3 | Boolean | PMA region 3 bufferable |
| cacheable3 | Boolean | PMA region 3 cacheable |
| atomic3 | Boolean | PMA region 3 atomic |
| word_addr_low4 | Uns32 | PMA region 4 low bound |
| word_addr_high4 | Uns32 | PMA region 4 high bound |
| main4 | Boolean | PMA region 4 main |
| bufferable4 | Boolean | PMA region 4 bufferable |
| cacheable4 | Boolean | PMA region 4 cacheable |
| atomic4 | Boolean | PMA region 4 atomic |
| word_addr_low5 | Uns32 | PMA region 5 low bound |
| word_addr_high5 | Uns32 | PMA region 5 high bound |
| main5 | Boolean | PMA region 5 main |
| bufferable5 | Boolean | PMA region 5 bufferable |
| cacheable5 | Boolean | PMA region 5 cacheable |
| atomic5 | Boolean | PMA region 5 atomic |
| word_addr_low6 | Uns32 | PMA region 6 low bound |
| word_addr_high6 | Uns32 | PMA region 6 high bound |
| main6 | Boolean | PMA region 6 main |
| bufferable6 | Boolean | PMA region 6 bufferable |
| cacheable6 | Boolean | PMA region 6 cacheable |
| atomic6 | Boolean | PMA region 6 atomic |
| word_addr_low7 | Uns32 | PMA region 7 low bound |
| word_addr_high7 | Uns32 | PMA region 7 high bound |
| main7 | Boolean | PMA region 7 main |
| bufferable7 | Boolean | PMA region 7 bufferable |
| cacheable7 | Boolean | PMA region 7 cacheable |
| atomic7 | Boolean | PMA region 7 atomic |
| word_addr_low8 | Uns32 | PMA region 8 low bound |
| word_addr_high8 | Uns32 | PMA region 8 high bound |
| main8 | Boolean | PMA region 8 main |
| bufferable8 | Boolean | PMA region 8 bufferable |
| cacheable8 | Boolean | PMA region 8 cacheable |
| atomic8 | Boolean | PMA region 8 atomic |
| word_addr_low9 | Uns32 | PMA region 9 low bound |
| word_addr_high9 | Uns32 | PMA region 9 high bound |
| main9 | Boolean | PMA region 9 main |
| bufferable9 | Boolean | PMA region 9 bufferable |
| cacheable9 | Boolean | PMA region 9 cacheable |
| atomic9 | Boolean | PMA region 9 atomic |
| word_addr_low10 | Uns32 | PMA region 10 low bound |
| word_addr_high10 | Uns32 | PMA region 10 high bound |
| main10 | Boolean | PMA region 10 main |
| bufferable10 | Boolean | PMA region 10 bufferable |
| cacheable10 | Boolean | PMA region 10 cacheable |
| atomic10 | Boolean | PMA region 10 atomic |
| word_addr_low11 | Uns32 | PMA region 11 low bound |
| word_addr_high11 | Uns32 | PMA region 11 high bound |
| main11 | Boolean | PMA region 11 main |
| bufferable11 | Boolean | PMA region 11 bufferable |
| cacheable11 | Boolean | PMA region 11 cacheable |
| atomic11 | Boolean | PMA region 11 atomic |

| | | |
|------------------|---------|--------------------------|
| word_addr_low12 | Uns32 | PMA region 12 low bound |
| word_addr_high12 | Uns32 | PMA region 12 high bound |
| main12 | Boolean | PMA region 12 main |
| bufferable12 | Boolean | PMA region 12 bufferable |
| cacheable12 | Boolean | PMA region 12 cacheable |
| atomic12 | Boolean | PMA region 12 atomic |
| word_addr_low13 | Uns32 | PMA region 13 low bound |
| word_addr_high13 | Uns32 | PMA region 13 high bound |
| main13 | Boolean | PMA region 13 main |
| bufferable13 | Boolean | PMA region 13 bufferable |
| cacheable13 | Boolean | PMA region 13 cacheable |
| atomic13 | Boolean | PMA region 13 atomic |
| word_addr_low14 | Uns32 | PMA region 14 low bound |
| word_addr_high14 | Uns32 | PMA region 14 high bound |
| main14 | Boolean | PMA region 14 main |
| bufferable14 | Boolean | PMA region 14 bufferable |
| cacheable14 | Boolean | PMA region 14 cacheable |
| atomic14 | Boolean | PMA region 14 atomic |
| word_addr_low15 | Uns32 | PMA region 15 low bound |
| word_addr_high15 | Uns32 | PMA region 15 high bound |
| main15 | Boolean | PMA region 15 main |
| bufferable15 | Boolean | PMA region 15 bufferable |
| cacheable15 | Boolean | PMA region 15 cacheable |
| atomic15 | Boolean | PMA region 15 atomic |

Table 8.2: Parameters for extension

8.2 Parameters with enumerated types

8.2.1 Parameter user_version

| Set to this value | Description |
|-------------------|--|
| 2.2 | User Architecture Version 2.2 |
| 2.3 | Deprecated and equivalent to 20190305 |
| 20190305 | User Architecture Version 20190305-Base-Ratification |

Table 8.3: Values for Parameter user_version

8.2.2 Parameter priv_version

| Set to this value | Description |
|-------------------|--|
| 1.10 | Privileged Architecture Version 1.10 |
| 1.11 | Deprecated and equivalent to 20190405 |
| 20190405 | Privileged Architecture Version 20190405-Priv-MSU-Ratification |
| master | Privileged Architecture Master Branch (1.12 draft) |

Table 8.4: Values for Parameter priv_version

8.2.3 Parameter debug_version

| Set to this value | Description |
|-------------------|--|
| 0.13.2-DRAFT | RISC-V External Debug Support Version 0.13.2-DRAFT |
| 0.14.0-DRAFT | RISC-V External Debug Support Version 0.14.0-DRAFT |

| | |
|--------------|--|
| 1.0.0-STABLE | RISC-V External Debug Support Version 1.0.0-STABLE |
|--------------|--|

Table 8.5: Values for Parameter debug_version

8.2.4 Parameter rnmi_version

| Set to this value | Description |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| none | RNMI not implemented |
| 0.2.1 | RNMI version 0.2.1 |

Table 8.6: Values for Parameter rnmi_version

8.2.5 Parameter debug_mode

| Set to this value | Description |
|-------------------|---|
| none | Debug mode not implemented |
| vector | Debug mode implemented by execution at vector |
| interrupt | Debug mode implemented by interrupt |
| halt | Debug mode implemented by halt |

Table 8.7: Values for Parameter debug_mode

8.2.6 Parameter debug_eret_mode

| Set to this value | Description |
|----------------------|--|
| nop | MRET, SRET or URET in Debug mode is a nop |
| jump_to_dexc_address | MRET, SRET or URET in Debug mode jumps to dexc_address |
| trap_to_dexc_address | MRET, SRET or URET in Debug mode traps to dexc_address |

Table 8.8: Values for Parameter debug_eret_mode

8.2.7 Parameter Zcea_version

| Set to this value | Description |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| none | Zcea not implemented |
| 0.50.1 | Zcea version 0.50.1 |

Table 8.9: Values for Parameter Zcea_version

8.2.8 Parameter Zceb_version

| Set to this value | Description |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| none | Zceb not implemented |
| 0.50.1 | Zceb version 0.50.1 |

Table 8.10: Values for Parameter Zceb_version

8.2.9 Parameter Zcee_version

| Set to this value | Description |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| none | Zcee not implemented |

| | |
|----------|-----------------------|
| 1.0.0-rc | Zcee version 1.0.0-rc |
|----------|-----------------------|

Table 8.11: Values for Parameter Zcee_version

8.3 Parameter values

These are the current parameter values.

| Name | Value |
|------------------------------|----------------------|
| Fundamental | |
| variant | CV32E40S |
| user_version | 2.3 |
| priv_version | 1.11 |
| endian | none |
| endianFixed | F |
| misa_MXL | 1 |
| misa_Extensions | 0x101104 |
| add_Extensions | |
| sub_Extensions | |
| misa_Extensions_mask | 0 |
| add_Extensions_mask | |
| sub_Extensions_mask | |
| add_implicit_Extensions | |
| sub_implicit_Extensions | |
| Zicsr | T |
| Zifencei | T |
| Debug | |
| debug_version | 0.13.2-DRAFT |
| debug_mode | vector |
| debug_address | 0x1a110800 |
| dexc_address | 0x1a111000 |
| debug_eret_mode | jump_to_dexc_address |
| dcsr_ebreak_mask | 0 |
| Interrupts_Exceptions | |
| rnmi_version | none |
| mtvec_is_ro | F |
| tvec_align | 0 |
| ecode_mask | 255 |
| ecode_nmi | 0 |
| tval_zero | T |
| tval_zero_ebreak | F |
| tval_ii_code | T |
| xret_preserves_lr | F |
| reset_address | 0 |
| nmi_address | 0 |
| CLINT_address | 0 |

| | |
|---------------------------------|------------|
| local_int_num | 16 |
| unimp_int_mask | 0 |
| force_mideleg | 0 |
| no_ideleg | 0 |
| no_e deleg | 0 |
| external_int_id | F |
| Simulation Artifact | |
| verbose | F |
| traceVolatile | F |
| enable_CSR_bus | F |
| CSR_remap | |
| Memory | |
| unaligned | T |
| PMP_grain | 0 |
| PMP_registers | 0 |
| PMP_max_page | 0 |
| PMP_decompose | F |
| Instruction_CSR_Behavior | |
| wfi_is_nop | F |
| counteren_mask | 0xffffffff |
| noinhibit_mask | 0 |
| cycle_undefined | F |
| time_undefined | T |
| instret_undefined | F |
| hpmcounter_undefined | F |
| CSR Masks | |
| mtvec_mask | 0xfffff01 |
| tdata1_mask | 4 |
| mip_mask | 0x337 |
| mtvec_sext | F |
| Trigger | |
| tinfo_undefined | F |
| tcontrol_undefined | T |
| mcontext_undefined | F |
| scontext_undefined | F |
| mscontext_undefined | F |
| amo_trigger | F |
| no_hit | T |
| trigger_num | 1 |
| tinfo | 4 |
| mcontext_bits | 0 |
| mvalue_bits | 0 |
| mcontrol_maskmax | 0 |
| CSR Defaults | |
| mvendorid | 0x602 |

| | |
|-----------------------|------|
| marchid | 21 |
| mimpid | 0 |
| mhartid | 0 |
| mtvec | 1 |
| Compressed | |
| Zcea_version | none |
| Zceb_version | none |
| Zcee_version | none |
| Fast Interrupt | |
| CLICLEVELS | 0 |
| extension | |
| debug* | F |
| PMA_NUM_REGIONS* | 0 |
| word_addr_low0* | 0 |
| word_addr_high0* | 0 |
| main0* | F |
| bufferable0* | F |
| cacheable0* | F |
| atomic0* | F |
| word_addr_low1* | 0 |
| word_addr_high1* | 0 |
| main1* | F |
| bufferable1* | F |
| cacheable1* | F |
| atomic1* | F |
| word_addr_low2* | 0 |
| word_addr_high2* | 0 |
| main2* | F |
| bufferable2* | F |
| cacheable2* | F |
| atomic2* | F |
| word_addr_low3* | 0 |
| word_addr_high3* | 0 |
| main3* | F |
| bufferable3* | F |
| cacheable3* | F |
| atomic3* | F |
| word_addr_low4* | 0 |
| word_addr_high4* | 0 |
| main4* | F |
| bufferable4* | F |
| cacheable4* | F |
| atomic4* | F |
| word_addr_low5* | 0 |
| word_addr_high5* | 0 |

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| main5* | F |
| bufferable5* | F |
| cacheable5* | F |
| atomic5* | F |
| word_addr_low6* | 0 |
| word_addr_high6* | 0 |
| main6* | F |
| bufferable6* | F |
| cacheable6* | F |
| atomic6* | F |
| word_addr_low7* | 0 |
| word_addr_high7* | 0 |
| main7* | F |
| bufferable7* | F |
| cacheable7* | F |
| atomic7* | F |
| word_addr_low8* | 0 |
| word_addr_high8* | 0 |
| main8* | F |
| bufferable8* | F |
| cacheable8* | F |
| atomic8* | F |
| word_addr_low9* | 0 |
| word_addr_high9* | 0 |
| main9* | F |
| bufferable9* | F |
| cacheable9* | F |
| atomic9* | F |
| word_addr_low10* | 0 |
| word_addr_high10* | 0 |
| main10* | F |
| bufferable10* | F |
| cacheable10* | F |
| atomic10* | F |
| word_addr_low11* | 0 |
| word_addr_high11* | 0 |
| main11* | F |
| bufferable11* | F |
| cacheable11* | F |
| atomic11* | F |
| word_addr_low12* | 0 |
| word_addr_high12* | 0 |
| main12* | F |
| bufferable12* | F |
| cacheable12* | F |

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| atomic12* | F |
| word_addr_low13* | 0 |
| word_addr_high13* | 0 |
| main13* | F |
| bufferable13* | F |
| cacheable13* | F |
| atomic13* | F |
| word_addr_low14* | 0 |
| word_addr_high14* | 0 |
| main14* | F |
| bufferable14* | F |
| cacheable14* | F |
| atomic14* | F |
| word_addr_low15* | 0 |
| word_addr_high15* | 0 |
| main15* | F |
| bufferable15* | F |
| cacheable15* | F |
| atomic15* | F |

Table 8.12: Parameter values

* Parameters marked with an asterisk are part of the processor extension library.

Chapter 9

Execution Modes

| Mode | Code | Description |
|-------------|------|--------------|
| User | 0 | User mode |
| Machine | 3 | Machine mode |
| Debug | 6 | Debug mode |

Table 9.1: Modes implemented in: Hart

Chapter 10

Exceptions

| Exception | Code | Description |
|------------------------------|------|--|
| InstructionAddressMisaligned | 0 | Fetch from unaligned address |
| InstructionAccessFault | 1 | No access permission for fetch |
| IllegalInstruction | 2 | Undecoded, unimplemented or disabled instruction |
| Breakpoint | 3 | EBREAK instruction executed |
| LoadAddressMisaligned | 4 | Load from unaligned address |
| LoadAccessFault | 5 | No access permission for load |
| StoreAMOAddressMisaligned | 6 | Store/atomic memory operation at unaligned address |
| StoreAMOAccessFault | 7 | No access permission for store/atomic memory operation |
| EnvironmentCallFromUMode | 8 | ECALL instruction executed in User mode |
| EnvironmentCallFromMMode | 11 | ECALL instruction executed in Machine mode |
| InstructionPageFault | 12 | Page fault at fetch address |
| LoadPageFault | 13 | Page fault at load address |
| StoreAMOPageFault | 15 | Page fault at store/atomic memory operation address |
| MSWInterrupt | 67 | Machine software interrupt |
| MTimerInterrupt | 71 | Machine timer interrupt |
| MExternalInterrupt | 75 | Machine external interrupt |
| LocalInterrupt0 | 80 | Local interrupt 0 |
| LocalInterrupt1 | 81 | Local interrupt 1 |
| LocalInterrupt2 | 82 | Local interrupt 2 |
| LocalInterrupt3 | 83 | Local interrupt 3 |
| LocalInterrupt4 | 84 | Local interrupt 4 |
| LocalInterrupt5 | 85 | Local interrupt 5 |
| LocalInterrupt6 | 86 | Local interrupt 6 |
| LocalInterrupt7 | 87 | Local interrupt 7 |
| LocalInterrupt8 | 88 | Local interrupt 8 |
| LocalInterrupt9 | 89 | Local interrupt 9 |
| LocalInterrupt10 | 90 | Local interrupt 10 |
| LocalInterrupt11 | 91 | Local interrupt 11 |

| | | |
|------------------|----|--------------------|
| LocalInterrupt12 | 92 | Local interrupt 12 |
| LocalInterrupt13 | 93 | Local interrupt 13 |
| LocalInterrupt14 | 94 | Local interrupt 14 |
| LocalInterrupt15 | 95 | Local interrupt 15 |

Table 10.1: Exceptions implemented in: Hart

Chapter 11

Hierarchy of the model

A CPU core may be configured to instance many processors of a Symmetrical Multi Processor (SMP). A CPU core may also have sub elements within a processor, for example hardware threading blocks.

OVP processor models can be written to include SMP blocks and to have many levels of hierarchy. Some OVP CPU models may have a fixed hierarchy, and some may be configured by settings in a configuration register. Please see the register definitions of this model.

This model documentation shows the settings and hierarchy of the default settings for this model variant.

11.1 Level 1: Hart

This level in the model hierarchy has 4 commands.

This level in the model hierarchy has 4 register groups:

| Group name | Registers |
|----------------------------|-----------|
| Core | 33 |
| User_Control_and_Status | 62 |
| Machine_Control_and_Status | 117 |
| Integration_support | 2 |

Table 11.1: Register groups

This level in the model hierarchy has no children.

Chapter 12

Model Commands

A Processor model can implement one or more **Model Commands** available to be invoked from the simulator command line, from the OP API or from the Imperas Multiprocessor Debugger.

12.1 Level 1: Hart

12.1.1 getCSRIndex

Return index for a named CSR (or -1 if no matching CSR)

| Argument | Type | Description |
|----------|--------|-------------|
| -name | String | CSR name |

Table 12.1: getCSRIndex command arguments

12.1.2 isync

specify instruction address range for synchronous execution

| Argument | Type | Description |
|------------|-------|--|
| -addresshi | Uns64 | end address of synchronous execution range |
| -addresslo | Uns64 | start address of synchronous execution range |

Table 12.2: isync command arguments

12.1.3 itrace

enable or disable instruction tracing

| Argument | Type | Description |
|-------------------|---------|---|
| -after | Uns64 | apply after this many instructions |
| -enable | Boolean | enable instruction tracing |
| -instructioncount | Boolean | include the instruction number in each trace |
| -memory | String | show memory accesses by this instruction. Argument can be any combination of X (execute), A (load or store access) and S (system) |
| -off | Boolean | disable instruction tracing |

| | | |
|-----------------|---------|--|
| -on | Boolean | enable instruction tracing |
| -registerchange | Boolean | show registers changed by this instruction |
| -registers | Boolean | show registers after each trace |

Table 12.3: itrace command arguments

12.1.4 listCSRs

12.1.4.1 Argument description

List all CSRs in index order

Chapter 13

Registers

13.1 Level 1: Hart

13.1.1 Core

Registers at level:1, type:Hart group:Core

| Name | Bits | Initial-Hex | RW | Description |
|------|------|-------------|----|-----------------|
| zero | 32 | 0 | r- | |
| ra | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| sp | 32 | 0 | rw | stack pointer |
| gp | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| tp | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| t0 | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| t1 | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| t2 | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| s0 | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| s1 | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| a0 | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| a1 | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| a2 | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| a3 | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| a4 | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| a5 | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| a6 | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| a7 | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| s2 | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| s3 | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| s4 | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| s5 | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| s6 | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| s7 | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| s8 | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| s9 | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| s10 | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| s11 | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| t3 | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| t4 | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| t5 | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| t6 | 32 | 0 | rw | |
| pc | 32 | 0 | rw | program counter |

Table 13.1: Registers at level 1, type:Hart group:Core

13.1.2 User_Control_and_Status

Registers at level:1, type:Hart group:User_Control_and_Status

| Name | Bits | Initial-Hex | RW | Description |
|---------------|------|-------------|----|--------------------------------|
| cycle | 32 | 0 | r- | Cycle Counter |
| instret | 32 | 0 | r- | Instructions Retired |
| hpmcounter3 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor Counter 3 |
| hpmcounter4 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor Counter 4 |
| hpmcounter5 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor Counter 5 |
| hpmcounter6 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor Counter 6 |
| hpmcounter7 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor Counter 7 |
| hpmcounter8 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor Counter 8 |
| hpmcounter9 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor Counter 9 |
| hpmcounter10 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor Counter 10 |
| hpmcounter11 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor Counter 11 |
| hpmcounter12 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor Counter 12 |
| hpmcounter13 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor Counter 13 |
| hpmcounter14 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor Counter 14 |
| hpmcounter15 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor Counter 15 |
| hpmcounter16 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor Counter 16 |
| hpmcounter17 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor Counter 17 |
| hpmcounter18 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor Counter 18 |
| hpmcounter19 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor Counter 19 |
| hpmcounter20 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor Counter 20 |
| hpmcounter21 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor Counter 21 |
| hpmcounter22 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor Counter 22 |
| hpmcounter23 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor Counter 23 |
| hpmcounter24 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor Counter 24 |
| hpmcounter25 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor Counter 25 |
| hpmcounter26 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor Counter 26 |
| hpmcounter27 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor Counter 27 |
| hpmcounter28 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor Counter 28 |
| hpmcounter29 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor Counter 29 |
| hpmcounter30 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor Counter 30 |
| hpmcounter31 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor Counter 31 |
| cycleh | 32 | 0 | r- | Cycle Counter High |
| instreth | 32 | 0 | r- | Instructions Retired High |
| hpmcounterh3 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor High 3 |
| hpmcounterh4 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor High 4 |
| hpmcounterh5 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor High 5 |
| hpmcounterh6 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor High 6 |
| hpmcounterh7 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor High 7 |
| hpmcounterh8 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor High 8 |
| hpmcounterh9 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor High 9 |
| hpmcounterh10 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor High 10 |
| hpmcounterh11 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor High 11 |
| hpmcounterh12 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor High 12 |
| hpmcounterh13 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor High 13 |
| hpmcounterh14 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor High 14 |
| hpmcounterh15 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor High 15 |
| hpmcounterh16 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor High 16 |
| hpmcounterh17 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor High 17 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|----|---|----|-----------------------------|
| hpmcounterh18 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor High 18 |
| hpmcounterh19 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor High 19 |
| hpmcounterh20 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor High 20 |
| hpmcounterh21 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor High 21 |
| hpmcounterh22 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor High 22 |
| hpmcounterh23 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor High 23 |
| hpmcounterh24 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor High 24 |
| hpmcounterh25 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor High 25 |
| hpmcounterh26 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor High 26 |
| hpmcounterh27 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor High 27 |
| hpmcounterh28 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor High 28 |
| hpmcounterh29 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor High 29 |
| hpmcounterh30 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor High 30 |
| hpmcounterh31 | 32 | 0 | r- | Performance Monitor High 31 |

Table 13.2: Registers at level 1, type:Hart group:User_Control_and_Status

13.1.3 Machine_Control_and_Status

Registers at level:1, type:Hart group:Machine_Control_and_Status

| Name | Bits | Initial-Hex | RW | Description |
|----------------|------|-------------|----|---|
| mstatus | 32 | 1800 | rw | Machine Status |
| misa | 32 | 40101104 | rw | ISA and Extensions |
| mie | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Interrupt Enable |
| mtvec | 32 | 1 | rw | Machine Trap-Vector Base-Address |
| mcounteren | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Counter Enable |
| mcounthinhibit | 32 | d | rw | Machine Counter Inhibit |
| mhpmevent3 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 3 |
| mhpmevent4 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 4 |
| mhpmevent5 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 5 |
| mhpmevent6 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 6 |
| mhpmevent7 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 7 |
| mhpmevent8 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 8 |
| mhpmevent9 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 9 |
| mhpmevent10 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 10 |
| mhpmevent11 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 11 |
| mhpmevent12 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 12 |
| mhpmevent13 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 13 |
| mhpmevent14 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 14 |
| mhpmevent15 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 15 |
| mhpmevent16 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 16 |
| mhpmevent17 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 17 |
| mhpmevent18 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 18 |
| mhpmevent19 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 19 |
| mhpmevent20 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 20 |
| mhpmevent21 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 21 |
| mhpmevent22 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 22 |
| mhpmevent23 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 23 |
| mhpmevent24 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 24 |
| mhpmevent25 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 25 |
| mhpmevent26 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 26 |
| mhpmevent27 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 27 |
| mhpmevent28 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 28 |
| mhpmevent29 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 29 |
| mhpmevent30 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 30 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|----|----------|----|---|
| mhpmevent31 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Event Select 31 |
| mscratch | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Scratch |
| mepc | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Exception Program Counter |
| mcause | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Cause |
| mtval* | 32 | - | rw | Machine Trap Value |
| mip | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Interrupt Pending |
| tselect | 32 | 0 | rw | Trigger Register Select |
| tdata1 | 32 | 28001040 | rw | Trigger Data 1 |
| tdata2 | 32 | 0 | rw | Trigger Data 2 |
| tdata3 | 32 | 0 | rw | Trigger Data 3 |
| tinfo | 32 | 4 | rw | Trigger Info |
| mcontext | 32 | 0 | rw | Trigger Machine Context |
| scontext | 32 | 0 | rw | Trigger Supervisor Context |
| dcsr | 32 | 40000003 | rw | Debug Control and Status |
| dpc | 32 | 0 | rw | Debug PC |
| dscratch0 | 32 | 0 | rw | Debug Scratch 0 |
| dscratch1 | 32 | 0 | rw | Debug Scratch 1 |
| mcycle | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Cycle Counter |
| minstret | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Instructions Retired |
| mhpmpcounter3 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter 3 |
| mhpmpcounter4 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter 4 |
| mhpmpcounter5 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter 5 |
| mhpmpcounter6 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter 6 |
| mhpmpcounter7 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter 7 |
| mhpmpcounter8 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter 8 |
| mhpmpcounter9 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter 9 |
| mhpmpcounter10 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter 10 |
| mhpmpcounter11 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter 11 |
| mhpmpcounter12 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter 12 |
| mhpmpcounter13 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter 13 |
| mhpmpcounter14 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter 14 |
| mhpmpcounter15 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter 15 |
| mhpmpcounter16 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter 16 |
| mhpmpcounter17 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter 17 |
| mhpmpcounter18 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter 18 |
| mhpmpcounter19 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter 19 |
| mhpmpcounter20 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter 20 |
| mhpmpcounter21 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter 21 |
| mhpmpcounter22 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter 22 |
| mhpmpcounter23 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter 23 |
| mhpmpcounter24 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter 24 |
| mhpmpcounter25 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter 25 |
| mhpmpcounter26 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter 26 |
| mhpmpcounter27 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter 27 |
| mhpmpcounter28 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter 28 |
| mhpmpcounter29 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter 29 |
| mhpmpcounter30 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter 30 |
| mhpmpcounter31 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter 31 |
| mcycleh | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Cycle Counter High |
| minstreth | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Instructions Retired High |
| mhpmpcounterh3 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 3 |
| mhpmpcounterh4 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 4 |
| mhpmpcounterh5 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 5 |
| mhpmpcounterh6 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 6 |
| mhpmpcounterh7 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 7 |
| mhpmpcounterh8 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 8 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|----|-----|----|---|
| mhpmcounterh9 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 9 |
| mhpmcounterh10 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 10 |
| mhpmcounterh11 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 11 |
| mhpmcounterh12 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 12 |
| mhpmcounterh13 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 13 |
| mhpmcounterh14 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 14 |
| mhpmcounterh15 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 15 |
| mhpmcounterh16 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 16 |
| mhpmcounterh17 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 17 |
| mhpmcounterh18 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 18 |
| mhpmcounterh19 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 19 |
| mhpmcounterh20 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 20 |
| mhpmcounterh21 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 21 |
| mhpmcounterh22 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 22 |
| mhpmcounterh23 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 23 |
| mhpmcounterh24 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 24 |
| mhpmcounterh25 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 25 |
| mhpmcounterh26 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 26 |
| mhpmcounterh27 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 27 |
| mhpmcounterh28 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 28 |
| mhpmcounterh29 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 29 |
| mhpmcounterh30 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 30 |
| mhpmcounterh31 | 32 | 0 | rw | Machine Performance Monitor Counter High 31 |
| mvendorid | 32 | 602 | r- | Vendor ID |
| marchid | 32 | 15 | r- | Architecture ID |
| mimpid | 32 | 0 | r- | Implementation ID |
| mhartid | 32 | 0 | r- | Hardware Thread ID |

Table 13.3: Registers at level 1, type:Hart group:Machine_Control_and_Status

* Registers marked with an asterisk are part of the processor extension library.

13.1.4 Integration support

Registers at level:1, type:Hart group:Integration_support

| Name | Bits | Initial-Hex | RW | Description |
|------------|------|-------------|----|---------------------------|
| DM | 8 | 0 | rw | Debug mode active |
| commercial | 8 | 0 | r- | Commercial feature in use |

Table 13.4: Registers at level 1, type:Hart group:Integration_support