

2007 Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS)

2007 National YRBS Data Users Manual



DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL AND PREVENTION



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United States High School Survey
Data Users Manual

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1. Introduction to the YRBSS

The Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS) is an epidemiologic surveillance system established by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) to monitor the prevalence of youth behaviors that most influence health.

The YRBSS focuses on priority health-risk behaviors established during youth that result in the most significant mortality, morbidity, disability, and social problems during both youth and adulthood. These include: behaviors that result in unintentional and intentional injuries; tobacco use; alcohol and other drug use; sexual behaviors that result in HIV infection, other sexually-transmitted diseases (STDs), and unintended pregnancies; dietary behaviors; and physical activity, plus overweight and asthma.

Results from the YRBSS will be used by CDC to: (1) monitor how priority health-risk behaviors among high school students (grades 9-12) increase, decrease, or remain the same over time; (2) evaluate the impact of broad national, state, and local efforts to prevent priority health-risk behaviors; and (3) monitor progress in achieving relevant national health objectives for the year 2010. Results also will be used to help focus school health programs and policies on the behaviors that contribute most to the leading causes of mortality and morbidity.

The National Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) uses a three-stage cluster sample design to produce a representative sample of 9th through 12th grade students. The target population consisted of all public, Catholic, and other private school students in grades 9 through 12. A weighting factor was applied to each student record to adjust for nonresponse and the oversampling of black and Hispanic students in the sample. The final, overall weights were scaled so the weighted count of students was equal to the total sample size, and the weighted proportions of students in each grade matched population projections for each survey year. Because of the complexity of the cluster sampling design used, a statistical software package that can calculate sampling variance appropriately must be used. This document provides the information needed to correctly use and analyze the 2007 National YRBS.

For more information on the YRBSS, its methodology, or answers to frequently asked questions please visit the YRBSS web site at www.cdc.gov/yrbs.

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2. Sample Description

School Level – All regular public, Catholic, and other private school students, in grades 9 through 12, in the 50 States and the District of Columbia were included in the sampling frame. Puerto Rico, the trust territories, and the Virgin Islands were excluded from the frame. Schools were selected systematically with probability proportional to enrollment in grades 9 through 12 using a random start. One hundred and ninety-five schools were sampled.

Class Level – All classes in a required subject or all classes meeting during a particular period of the day, depending on the school, were included in the sampling frame. Systematic equal probability sampling with a random start was used to select classes from each school that participated in the survey.

Response Rates:

Schools - 81% 157 of the 195 sampled schools participated.

Students - 84% 14,103 of the 16,662 sampled students submitted questionnaires.
 14,041 questionnaires were usable after data editing.

Overall response rate - 81% * 84% = 68%

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3. Data Edits

This section describes the procedures used to edit the 2007 National YRBS data to ensure data quality. Editing consists of checking responses for range, height/weight plausibility, and logical consistency. Data deemed invalid are set to missing.

3.1 Single Question Edits

- If the response to a question does not correspond to one of the possible responses, the response for that question is invalid and is set to missing. This can occur when the valid response options for a question are “A” or “B” and the response recorded is “C”, “D”, “E”, “F”, “G”, or “H”, for example.
- If more than one response is selected for a question, the response for that question will be considered invalid and set to missing. The one exception is the race question (Q5), which can have multiple responses.

3.2 Height, Weight, and Body Mass Index (BMI) Edits

The following two questions collect height and weight, which are used to calculate BMI:

- Q6 How tall are you without your shoes on?
Directions: Write your height in the shaded blank boxes. Fill in the matching oval below each number.

Example

Height	
Feet	Inches
5	7
(3)	(0)
(4)	(1)
(5)	(2)
(6)	(3)
(7)	(4)
	(5)
	(6)
	(7)
	(8)
	(9)
	(10)
	(11)

Height	
Feet	Inches
(3)	(0)
(4)	(1)
(5)	(2)
(6)	(3)
(7)	(4)
	(5)
	(6)
	(7)
	(8)
	(9)
	(10)
	(11)

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- Q7 How much do you weigh without your shoes on?
 Directions: Write your weight in the shaded blank boxes. Fill in the matching oval below each number.

Example

Weight		
Pounds		
1	5	2
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
	4	4
	5	5
	6	6
	7	7
	8	8
	9	9

Weight		
Pounds		
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
	4	4
	5	5
	6	6
	7	7
	8	8
	9	9

3.2.1 Height/Weight Edits:

Height is read as a three-column character variable. It is not compressed or justified by the scanning program. The possible responses for the first column range from “3” to “7” and indicate feet; the possible responses for the second and third columns range from “00” to “11” and indicate inches. The height in feet and inches is converted to height in meters using the formula below.

$$\text{Height (in m)} = [(\text{feet} \times 12) + \text{inches}] \times 0.0254 \text{ m/in}$$

- If either feet or inches is not filled in or is unreadable, then *Height* is set to missing.

Weight is read as a three-column character variable. It is not compressed or justified by the scanning program. The first column indicates 100s of pounds ranging from “0” to “3”; the second column indicates 10s of pounds and ranges from “0” to “9”; the third column indicates single pounds and ranges from “0” to “9”. The weight in pounds is then converted to weight in kilograms using the following formula:

$$\text{Weight (in kg)} = \text{Weight (in lbs)} \times 0.4536 \text{ kg/lb}$$

- If any weight-related column is left blank or is unreadable, all columns are set to missing and *Weight* is set to missing.

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Height and weight must both be present. Therefore if *Weight* is missing or set to missing, then *Height* is set to missing; and if *Height* is missing or set to missing, then *Weight* is set to missing.

3.2.2 BMI Edits:

BMI is calculated using *Height* and *Weight* in the following formula:

$$BMI = kg/m^2 = Weight \text{ (in kg)} / [Height \text{ (in m)}^2]$$

- If *Height* or *Weight* is missing, BMI is set to missing
- If age or sex is missing, *Height*, *Weight*, and BMI are set to missing because the biologically implausible value edits (see section 3.2.3) are based on age and sex.

3.2.3 Biologically Implausible Value Edits:

When basic height/weight and BMI edits are complete, further edits are applied to *Height*, *Weight*, and BMI to ensure the results are biologically plausible. *Height*, *Weight*, and BMI are set to missing when an observation lies outside the following limits developed by the Division of Nutrition and Physical Activity, CDC.

Age	Males	Females
≤ 10	Weight: 13.61-90.72 kg Height: 0.94-1.68 m BMI: 11.5–41	Weight: 13.61-90.72 kg Height: 0.94-1.73 m BMI: 11-40
11-12	Weight: 20.41-136.08 kg Height: 1.02-1.83 m BMI: 11.5-41	Weight: 15.88-136.08 kg Height: 1.02-1.83 m BMI: 11-40
13-14	Weight: 27.22-181.44 kg Height: 1.27-1.98 m BMI: 13-55	Weight: 27.22-181.44 kg Height: 1.27-1.98 m BMI: 13-55
≥ 15	Weight: 31.75-181.44 kg Height: 1.27-2.11 m BMI: 13-55	Weight: 27.22-181.44 kg Height: 1.27-1.98 m BMI: 13-55

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3.3 Logical Consistency Edits

Logical consistency edits compare two questions at a time to ensure logical consistency. If responses from two or more questions conflict logically, the variables are set to missing. The exception is when a demographic variable is part of the logical edit check. Demographic variables are not set to missing, only non-demographic variable(s).

A list of the logical edits used for the 2007 national high school questionnaire follows.

Weapon Carrying

1. If q12=a and q13=b,c,d,e
2. If q12=b and q13=c,d,e
3. If q12=c and q13=d,e
4. If q12=d and q13=e
5. If q12=a and q14=b,c,d,e
6. If q12=b and q14=c,d,e
7. If q12=c and q14=d,e
8. If q12=d and q14=e

Fighting

9. If q18=a and q19=b,c,d,e
10. If q18=b and q19=c,d,e
11. If q18=c and q19=d,e
12. If q18=d and q19=e
13. If q18=a and q20=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
14. If q18=b and q20=c,d,e,f,g,h
15. If q18=c and q20=d,e,f,g,h
16. If q18=d and q20=e,f,g,h
17. If q18=e and q20=f,g,h
18. If q18=f and q20=g,h
19. If q18=g and q20=h

Attempted Suicide

20. If q26=a and q27=b,c
21. If q27=a and q26=b,c,d,e

Tobacco Use

22. If q1=a and q29=e,f,g
23. If q1=b and q29=f,g
24. If q1=c and q29=f,g
25. If q1=d and q29=g
26. If q1=e and q29=g
27. If q28=b and q29=b,c,d,e,f,g

28. If q28=b and q30=b,c,d,e,f,g
29. If q28=b and q31=b,c,d,e,f,g
30. If q28=b and q32=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
31. If q28=b and q33=b,c,d,e,f,g
32. If q28=b and q34=a
33. If q28=b and q35=b
34. If q29=a and q31=c,d,e,f,g
35. If q29=a and q34=a
36. If q29=a and q35=b
37. If q30=a and q31=b,c,d,e,f,g
38. If q30=a and q32=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
39. If q30=a and q33=b,c,d,e,f,g
40. If q30=b and q33=c,d,e,f,g
41. If q30=c and q33=d,e,f,g
42. If q30=d and q33=e,f,g
43. If q30=e and q33=f,g
44. If q30=f and q33=g
45. If q31=a and q30=b,c,d,e,f,g
46. If q31=a and q32=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
47. If q31=a and q33=b,c,d,e,f,g
48. If q32=a and q30=b,c,d,e,f,g
49. If q32=a and q31=b,c,d,e,f,g
50. If q32=a and q33=b,c,d,e,f,g
51. If q35=a and q30=b,c,d,e,f,g
52. If q35=a and q31=b,c,d,e,f,g
53. If q35=a and q32=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
54. If q35=a and q33=b,c,d,e,f,g
55. If q36=a and q37=b,c,d,e,f,g
56. If q36=b and q37=c,d,e,f,g
57. If q36=c and q37=d,e,f,g
58. If q36=d and q37=e,f,g
59. If q36=e and q37=f,g
60. If q36=f and q37=g

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Alcohol Use

61. If q1=a and q40 =e,f,g
62. If q1=b and q40 =f,g
63. If q1=c and q40 =f,g
64. If q1=d and q40 =g
65. If q1=e and q40 =g
66. If q39=a and q11=b,c,d,e
67. If q39=a and q41=b,c,d,e,f,g
68. If q39=b and q41=c,d,e,f,g
69. If q39=c and q41=e,f,g
70. If q39=d and q41=f,g
71. If q39=a and q42=b,c,d,e,f,g
72. If q39=b and q42=d,e,f,g
73. If q39=c and q42=f,g
74. If q39=d and q42=g
75. If q39=a and q43=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
76. If q39=a and q44=b,c,d,e,f,g
77. If q39=b and q44=c,d,e,f,g
78. If q39=c and q44=e,f,g
79. If q39=d and q44=f,g
80. If q41=a and q11=b,c,d,e
81. If q41=a and q42=b,c,d,e,f,g
82. If q41=b and q42=d,e,f,g
83. If q41=c and q42=e,f,g
84. If q41=d and q42=f,g
85. If q41=e and q42=g
86. If q41=a and q43=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
87. If q41=a and q44=b,c,d,e,f,g
88. If q41=b and q44=c,d,e,f,g
89. If q41=c and q44=d,e,f,g
90. If q41=d and q44=e,f,g
91. If q41=e and q44=f,g
92. If q41=f and q44=g
93. If q43=a and q11=b,c,d,e
94. If q43=a and q41=b,c,d,e,f,g
95. If q43=a and q42=b,c,d,e,f,g
96. If q43=a and q44=b,c,d,e,f,g

Marijuana Use

97. If q1=a and q46=e,f,g
98. If q1=b and q46=f,g
99. If q1=c and q46=f,g
100. If q1=d and q46=g

101. If q1=e and q46=g
102. If q45=a and q46=b,c,d,e,f,g
103. If q45=a and q47=b,c,d,e,f
104. If q45=b and q47=c,d,e,f
105. If q45=c and q47=d,e,f
106. If q45=d and q47=e,f
107. If q45=e and q47=f
108. If q45=a and q48=b,c,d,e,f
109. If q45=b and q48=c,d,e,f
110. If q45=c and q48=d,e,f
111. If q45=d and q48=e,f
112. If q45=e and q48=f
113. If q46=a and q45=b,c,d,e,f,g
114. If q46=a and q47=b,c,d,e,f
115. If q46=a and q48=b,c,d,e,f
116. If q47=a and q48=b,c,d,e,f
117. If q47=b and q48=c,d,e,f
118. If q47=c and q48=d,e,f
119. If q47=d and q48=e,f
120. If q47=e and q48=f

Cocaine and Other Drugs

121. If q49=a and q50=b,c,d,e,f
122. If q49=b and q50=c,d,e,f
123. If q49=c and q50=d,e,f
124. If q49=d and q50=e,f
125. If q49=e and q50=f

Sexual Behavior

126. If q1=a and q59=d,e,f,g,h
127. If q1=b and q59=e,f,g,h
128. If q1=c and q59=f,g,h
129. If q1=d and q59=g,h
130. If q1=e and q59=h
131. If q58=a and q59=a
132. If q58=b and q59=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
133. If q58=a and q60=a
134. If q58=b and q60=b,c,d,e,f,g
135. If q58=a and q61=a
136. If q58=b and q61=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
137. If q58=a and q62=a
138. If q58=b and q62=b,c
139. If q58=a and q63=a

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- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 140. If q58=b and q63=b,c | 162. If q61=a and q64=b,c,d,e,f,g,h |
| 141. If q58=a and q64=a | 163. If q62=a and q59=b,c,d,e,f,g,h |
| 142. If q58=b and q64=b,c,d,e,f,g,h | 164. If q62=a and q60=b,c,d,e,f,g |
| 143. If q59=a and q60=b,c,d,e,f,g | 165. If q62=a and q61=b,c,d,e,f,g,h |
| 144. If q59=a and q61=b,c,d,e,f,g,h | 166. If q62=a and q63=b,c |
| 145. If q59=a and q62=b,c | 167. If q62=a and q64=b,c,d,e,f,g,h |
| 146. If q59=a and q63=b,c | 168. If q63=a and q59=b,c,d,e,f,g,h |
| 147. If q59=a and q64=b,c,d,e,f,g,h | 169. If q63=a and q60=b,c,d,e,f,g |
| 148. If q60=a and q59=b,c,d,e,f,g,h | 170. If q63=a and q61=b,c,d,e,f,g,h |
| 149. If q60=a and q61=b,c,d,e,f,g,h | 171. If q63=a and q62=b,c |
| 150. If q60=b and q61=d,e,f,g,h | 172. If q63=a and q64=b,c,d,e,f,g,h |
| 151. If q60=c and q61=e,f,g,h | 173. If q63=c and q64=d |
| 152. If q60=d and q61=f,g,h | 174. If q64=a and q59=b,c,d,e,f,g,h |
| 153. If q60=e and q61=g,h | 175. If q64=a and q60=b,c,d,e,f,g |
| 154. If q60=f and q61=h | 176. If q64=a and q61=b,c,d,e,f,g,h |
| 155. If q60=a and q62=b,c | 177. If q64=a and q62=b,c |
| 156. If q60=a and q63=b,c | 178. If q64=a and q63=b,c |
| 157. If q60=a and q64=b,c,d,e,f,g,h | |
| 158. If q61=a and q59=b,c,d,e,f,g,h | |
| 159. If q61=a and q60=b,c,d,e,f,g | |
| 160. If q61=a and q62=b,c | |
| 161. If q61=a and q63=b,c | |

Sex and Alcohol or Drugs

179. If q62=b and q39=a and q45=a and q49=a and q51=a and q52=a and q53=a and q54=a

3.4 Subversion of Records

Records are marked “subverted” when a student answers 20 or fewer questions or answers with b, c, d, e, f, g, or h 15 or more times in a row. Subverting records eliminates records that are judged too incomplete overall to be valid for analysis. Subverted records have not been included on the public use data files.

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4. Variable Documentation

This section describes how the race/ethnicity, overweight, obese, and dichotomous variables were generated from the original survey questions.

4.1 Race/Ethnicity

The 2007 YRBS uses the following two questions to determine race/ethnicity:

- Q4 Are you Hispanic or Latino?
A. Yes
B. No
- Q5 What is your race? (Select one or more responses.)
A. American Indian or Alaska Native
B. Asian
C. Black or African American
D. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
E. White

Ethnicity (Q4) is scanned as a single column variable with either A or B as valid responses. Race (Q5) is the only YRBS question that permits the selection of more than one response. It is a “check all that apply” type question and is scanned as an eight-column character variable. If the student selected “A”, then the first column contains an “A”. If they selected “B”, then the second column contains a “B”, and so on.

To maintain comparability with results prior to 2005, which used a single question to ascertain race/ethnicity, *Q4* and *Q5* are combined to create the two-column *raceeth* variable. If the student selected “B” for *Q4* and only one response option for *Q5* then *raceeth* is set to a number between “1” and “5” depending on the *Q5* option selected. If they selected “A” for *Q4* and no response for *Q5*, *raceeth* is set to “6” indicating “Hispanic/Latino”. If they selected “A” for *Q4* and one or more responses for *Q5*, then *raceeth* is set to “7” indicating “Multiple – Hispanic/Latino”. If they selected “B” for *Q4* and more than one response for *Q5*, then *raceeth* is set to “8” indicating “Multiple – Non-Hispanic/Latino”. *Raceeth* is set to “missing” if they answered “B” to *Q4* and left *Q5* blank, or they left *Q4* blank regardless of the response for *Q5*, or if *Q4* or *Q5* is out of range.

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<i>Q4: Ethnicity</i>	<i>Q5: Race</i>	<i>Raceeth (Values and Labels)</i>
B	A	1 (American Indian/Alaskan Native)
B	B	2 (Asian)
B	C	3 (Black or African American)
B	D	4 (Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander)
B	E	5 (White)
A	Missing	6 (Hispanic/Latino)
A	1 or more responses	7 (Multiple– Hispanic/Latino)
B	2 or more responses	8 (Multiple– Non-Hispanic/Latino)
B	Missing	Missing
Missing	Missing or any response	Missing
Out of range	Out of range	Missing

4.2 BMI Percentile, Overweight, and Obese

Overweight (QNROVWGT) and *Obese* (QNOVWGT) status for the YRBS is determined using a SAS program provided by CDC’s Division of Nutrition and Physical Activity (DNPA). The SAS program generates BMI and BMI percentile for age and sex based on the 2000 CDC Growth Charts. The student’s BMI percentile determines *Overweight* and *Obese* status. More information about the SAS program can be found on DNPA’s website - www.cdc.gov/nccdphp/dnpa/growthcharts/resources/sas.htm.

Age (Q1), Sex (Q2), Height (Q6), and Weight (Q7) are input into the SAS program. The units on the YRBS for these variables differ from the units required by the SAS program. Prior to using the SAS program, the YRBS units are converted as follows:

Variable	YRBS	SAS
Age	A. 12 years old or younger B. 13 years old C. 14 years old D. 15 years old E. 16 years old F. 17 years old G. 18 years old or older	A → 150 months* B → 162 months C → 174 months D → 186 months E → 198 months F → 210 months G → 222 months
Sex	1 = Female 2 = Male	1 = Male 2 = Female
Height	Meters	Centimeters
Weight	Kilograms	Kilograms

*Use the mid-point of the year to determine age in months. For example, if the student answered 12 years old or younger, use (12.5 years *12 = 150 months.)

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BMI and BMI percentile are output by the SAS program and available on the public use YRBS data file. When BMI percentile is at or above the 85th percentile and below the 95th percentile for BMI by age and sex, the student is considered overweight, and QNROVWGT is set to “1”. The student is considered obese, and QNOVWGT is set to “1”, when BMI percentile is at or above the 95th percentile for BMI by age and sex. QNROVWGT and QNOVWGT are mutually exclusive.

4.3 Dichotomous Variables

There are two types of dichotomous variables - **QN#** and **QNword**. The dichotomous variables present the percentage of students answering the predetermined response(s) of interest (ROI). Students who answered the ROI(s) are in the numerator. The denominator is either all students or a subset of students who have indicated in the current survey they participate in a selected activity or behavior. Students must have provided valid data to be included in any dichotomous variable calculations. Therefore students with missing responses or who had their answers subverted are not included. The variables are created and added to the master datasets during editing.

4.3.1 QN# Variables: Each question has a corresponding dichotomous variable. The name of the dichotomous variable corresponds to the standard question number. For example, the dichotomous variable for Q10 is named QN10. The table below provides the question and response options used for each standard Q# variable and related QN# variable. The bolded responses indicate the ROIs for that question. The ROIs are set to “1” for the QN# variables; the remaining responses are set to “2” or to “missing” for the QN# variable. The numerator and denominator are further defined below the responses. The summary text for each QN# variable is also listed.

Q8:	When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?
	A. I did not ride a bicycle during the past 12 months
	B. Never wore a helmet
	C. Rarely wore a helmet
	D. Sometimes wore a helmet
	E. Most of the time wore a helmet
	F. Always wore a helmet
QN8:	Numerator: Students who answered B or C for Q8
	Denominator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q8
	Summary text: Among students who rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, the percentage who never or rarely wore a bicycle helmet

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Q9:	How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else?
	<p>A. Never</p> <p>B. Rarely</p> <p>C. Sometimes</p> <p>D. Most of the time</p> <p>E. Always</p>
QN9:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered A or B for Q9</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q9</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else</p>
Q10:	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?
	<p>A. 0 times</p> <p>B. 1 time</p> <p>C. 2 or 3 times</p> <p>D. 4 or 5 times</p> <p>E. 6 or more times</p>
QN10:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q10</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q10</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol</p>
Q11:	During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?
	<p>A. 0 times</p> <p>B. 1 time</p> <p>C. 2 or 3 times</p> <p>D. 4 or 5 times</p> <p>E. 6 or more times</p>
QN11:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q11</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q11</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who drove a car or other vehicle one or more times during the past 30 days when they had been drinking alcohol</p>
Q12:	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club?
	<p>A. 0 days</p> <p>B. 1 day</p> <p>C. 2 or 3 days</p> <p>D. 4 or 5 days</p> <p>E. 6 or more days</p>
QN12:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q12</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q12</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on one or more of the past 30 days</p>

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Q13:	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun?
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 or 3 days D. 4 or 5 days E. 6 or more days
QN13:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q13</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q13</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who carried a gun on one or more of the past 30 days</p>
Q14:	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 or 3 days D. 4 or 5 days E. 6 or more days
QN14:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q14</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q14</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property on one or more of the past 30 days</p>
Q15:	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. 0 days B. 1 day C. 2 or 3 days D. 4 or 5 days E. 6 or more days
QN15:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q15</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q15</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school</p>

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Q16:	During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened or injured you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?
	<p>A. 0 times</p> <p>B. 1 time</p> <p>C. 2 or 3 times</p> <p>D. 4 or 5 times</p> <p>E. 6 or 7 times</p> <p>F. 8 or 9 times</p> <p>G. 10 or 11 times</p> <p>H. 12 or more times</p>
QN16:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q16</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q16</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who had been threatened or injured with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property one or more times during the past 12 months</p>
Q17:	During the past 12 months, how many times has someone stolen or deliberately damaged your property such as your car, clothing, or books on school property?
	<p>A. 0 times</p> <p>B. 1 time</p> <p>C. 2 or 3 times</p> <p>D. 4 or 5 times</p> <p>E. 6 or 7 times</p> <p>F. 8 or 9 times</p> <p>G. 10 or 11 times</p> <p>H. 12 or more times</p>
QN17:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q17</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q17</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who had property, such as their car, clothing, or books stolen or deliberately damaged on school property one or more times during the past 12 months</p>
Q18:	During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?
	<p>A. 0 times</p> <p>B. 1 time</p> <p>C. 2 or 3 times</p> <p>D. 4 or 5 times</p> <p>E. 6 or 7 times</p> <p>F. 8 or 9 times</p> <p>G. 10 or 11 times</p> <p>H. 12 or more times</p>
QN18:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q18</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q18</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months</p>

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Q19:	During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight in which you were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?
	<p>A. 0 times</p> <p>B. 1 time</p> <p>C. 2 or 3 times</p> <p>D. 4 or 5 times</p> <p>E. 6 or more times</p>
QN19:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q19</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q19</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months in which they were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse</p>
Q20:	During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?
	<p>A. 0 times</p> <p>B. 1 time</p> <p>C. 2 or 3 times</p> <p>D. 4 or 5 times</p> <p>E. 6 or 7 times</p> <p>F. 8 or 9 times</p> <p>G. 10 or 11 times</p> <p>H. 12 or more times</p>
QN20:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q20</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q20</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who were in a physical fight on school property one or more times during the past 12 months</p>
Q21:	During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?
	<p>A. Yes</p> <p>B. No</p>
QN21:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered A for Q21</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q21</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who were ever hit, slapped, or physically hurt on purpose by their boyfriend or girlfriend during the past 12 months</p>
Q22	Have you ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?
	<p>A. Yes</p> <p>B. No</p>
QN22:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered A for Q22</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q22</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who have ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to</p>

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Q23	During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?
	<p>A. Yes</p> <p>B. No</p>
QN23:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered A for Q23</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q23</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that they stopped doing some usual activities during the past 12 months</p>
Q24	During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?
	<p>A. Yes</p> <p>B. No</p>
QN24:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered A for Q24</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q24</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months</p>
Q25	During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?
	<p>A. Yes</p> <p>B. No</p>
QN25:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered A for Q25</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q25</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months</p>
Q26	During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?
	<p>A. 0 times</p> <p>B. 1 time</p> <p>C. 2 or 3 times</p> <p>D. 4 or 5 times</p> <p>E. 6 or more times</p>
QN26:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q26</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q26</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who actually attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months</p>
Q27	If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?
	<p>A. I did not attempt suicide during the past 12 months</p> <p>B. Yes</p> <p>C. No</p>
QN27:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered B for Q27</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, or C for Q27</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who made a suicide attempt during the past 12 months that resulted in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse</p>

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Q28	Have you ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?	<p>A. Yes</p> <p>B. No</p>
QN28:	Numerator:	Students who answered A for Q28
	Denominator:	Students who answered A or B for Q28
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs
Q29	How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?	<p>A. I have never smoked a whole cigarette</p> <p>B. 8 years old or younger</p> <p>C. 9 or 10 years old</p> <p>D. 11 or 12 years old</p> <p>E. 13 or 14 years old</p> <p>F. 15 or 16 years old</p> <p>G. 17 years old or older</p>
QN29:	Numerator:	Students who answered B, C, or D for Q29
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q29
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who smoked a whole cigarette for the first time before age 13 years
Q30	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	<p>A. 0 days</p> <p>B. 1 or 2 days</p> <p>C. 3 to 5 days</p> <p>D. 6 to 9 days</p> <p>E. 10 to 19 days</p> <p>F. 20 to 29 days</p> <p>G. All 30 days</p>
QN30:	Numerator:	Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q30
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q30
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days
Q31	During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	<p>A. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days</p> <p>B. Less than 1 cigarette per day</p> <p>C. 1 cigarette per day</p> <p>D. 2 to 5 cigarettes per day</p> <p>E. 6 to 10 cigarettes per day</p> <p>F. 11 to 20 cigarettes per day</p> <p>G. More than 20 cigarettes per day</p>
QN31:	Numerator:	Students who answered F or G for Q31
	Denominator:	Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q30 and answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q31
	Summary text:	Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who smoked more than 10 cigarettes per day on the days they smoked during the past 30 days

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Q32	During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response.)	<p>A. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days</p> <p>B. I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station</p> <p>C. I bought them from a vending machine</p> <p>D. I gave someone else money to buy them for me</p> <p>E. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else</p> <p>F. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me</p> <p>G. I took them from a store or family member</p> <p>H. I got them some other way</p>
QN32:	Numerator:	Students who answered B for Q32
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q1 and answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q30 and answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q32
	Summary text:	Among students who were less than 18 years of age and who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who usually got their own cigarettes by buying them in a store or gas station during the past 30 days
Q33	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes on school property?	<p>A. 0 days</p> <p>B. 1 or 2 days</p> <p>C. 3 to 5 days</p> <p>D. 6 to 9 days</p> <p>E. 10 to 19 days</p> <p>F. 20 to 29 days</p> <p>G. All 30 days</p>
QN33:	Numerator:	Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on school property on one or more of the past 30 days
Q34	Have you ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days?	<p>A. Yes</p> <p>B. No</p>
QN34:	Numerator:	Students who answered A for Q34
	Denominator:	Students who answered A or B for Q34
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days
Q35	During the past 12 months, did you ever try to quit smoking cigarettes?	<p>A. I did not smoke during the past 12 months</p> <p>B. Yes</p> <p>C. No</p>
QN35:	Numerator:	Students who answered B for Q35
	Denominator:	Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q30 and answered B or C for Q35
	Summary text:	Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months

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Q36	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?
	A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days D. 6 to 9 days E. 10 to 19 days F. 20 to 29 days G. All 30 days
QN36:	Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q36 Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q36 Summary text: Percentage of students who used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on one or more of the past 30 days
Q37	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on school property?
	A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days D. 6 to 9 days E. 10 to 19 days F. 20 to 29 days G. All 30 days
QN37:	Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q37 Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q37 Summary text: Percentage of students who used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on school property on one or more of the past 30 days
Q38	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?
	A. 0 days B. 1 or 2 days C. 3 to 5 days D. 6 to 9 days E. 10 to 19 days F. 20 to 29 days G. All 30 days
QN38:	Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q38 Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q38 Summary text: Percentage of students who smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars on one or more of the past 30 days

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Q39	During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?	<p>A. 0 days</p> <p>B. 1 or 2 days</p> <p>C. 3 to 9 days</p> <p>D. 10 to 19 days</p> <p>E. 20 to 39 days</p> <p>F. 40 to 99 days</p> <p>G. 100 or more days</p>
QN39:	Numerator:	Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q39
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q39
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more days during their life
Q40	How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	<p>A. I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips</p> <p>B. 8 years old or younger</p> <p>C. 9 or 10 years old</p> <p>D. 11 or 12 years old</p> <p>E. 13 or 14 years old</p> <p>F. 15 or 16 years old</p> <p>G. 17 years old or older</p>
QN40:	Numerator:	Students who answered B, C, or D for Q40
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q40
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol other than a few sips before age 13 years
Q41	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?	<p>A. 0 days</p> <p>B. 1 or 2 days</p> <p>C. 3 to 5 days</p> <p>D. 6 to 9 days</p> <p>E. 10 to 19 days</p> <p>F. 20 to 29 days</p> <p>G. All 30 days</p>
QN41:	Numerator:	Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q41
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q41
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days

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Q42	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?	<p>A. 0 days</p> <p>B. 1 day</p> <p>C. 2 days</p> <p>D. 3 to 5 days</p> <p>E. 6 to 9 days</p> <p>F. 10 to 19 days</p> <p>G. 20 or more days</p>
QN42:	Numerator:	Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q42
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q42
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours, on one or more of the past 30 days
Q43	During the past 30 days, how did you usually get the alcohol you drank?	<p>A. I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days</p> <p>B. I bought it in a store such as a liquor store, convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station</p> <p>C. I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club</p> <p>D. I bought it at a public event such as a concert or sporting event</p> <p>E. I gave someone else money to buy it for me</p> <p>F. Someone gave it to me</p> <p>G. I took it from a store or family member</p> <p>H. I got it some other way</p>
QN43:	Numerator:	Students who answered B for Q43
	Denominator:	Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q41 and answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q43
	Summary text:	Among students who reported current alcohol use, the percentage who usually got the alcohol they drank by buying it in a store such as a liquor store, convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station during the past 30 days
Q44	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol on school property?	<p>A. 0 days</p> <p>B. 1 or 2 days</p> <p>C. 3 to 5 days</p> <p>D. 6 to 9 days</p> <p>E. 10 to 19 days</p> <p>F. 20 to 29 days</p> <p>G. All 30 days</p>
QN44:	Numerator:	Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q44
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q44
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on school property on one or more of the past 30 days

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Q45	During your life, how many times have you used marijuana?	<p>A. 0 times</p> <p>B. 1 or 2 times</p> <p>C. 3 to 9 times</p> <p>D. 10 to 19 times</p> <p>E. 20 to 39 times</p> <p>F. 40 to 99 times</p> <p>G. 100 or more times</p>
QN45:	Numerator:	Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q45
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q45
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life
Q46	How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?	<p>A. I have never tried marijuana</p> <p>B. 8 years old or younger</p> <p>C. 9 or 10 years old</p> <p>D. 11 or 12 years old</p> <p>E. 13 or 14 years old</p> <p>F. 15 or 16 years old</p> <p>G. 17 years old or older</p>
QN46:	Numerator:	Students who answered B, C, or D for Q46
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q46
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13 years
Q47	During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?	<p>A. 0 times</p> <p>B. 1 or 2 times</p> <p>C. 3 to 9 times</p> <p>D. 10 to 19 times</p> <p>E. 20 to 39 times</p> <p>F. 40 or more times</p>
QN47:	Numerator:	Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q47
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q47
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days

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Q48	During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana on school property?
	<p>A. 0 times</p> <p>B. 1 or 2 times</p> <p>C. 3 to 9 times</p> <p>D. 10 to 19 times</p> <p>E. 20 to 39 times</p> <p>F. 40 or more times</p>
QN48:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q48</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q48</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who used marijuana on school property one or more times during the past 30 days</p>
Q49	During your life, how many times have you used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?
	<p>A. 0 times</p> <p>B. 1 or 2 times</p> <p>C. 3 to 9 times</p> <p>D. 10 to 19 times</p> <p>E. 20 to 39 times</p> <p>F. 40 or more times</p>
QN49:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q49</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q49</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase one or more times during their life</p>
Q50	During the past 30 days, how many times did you use any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?
	<p>A. 0 times</p> <p>B. 1 or 2 times</p> <p>C. 3 to 9 times</p> <p>D. 10 to 19 times</p> <p>E. 20 to 39 times</p> <p>F. 40 or more times</p>
QN50:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q50</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q50</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase one or more times during the past 30 days</p>

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Q51	During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?
	<p>A. 0 times</p> <p>B. 1 or 2 times</p> <p>C. 3 to 9 times</p> <p>D. 10 to 19 times</p> <p>E. 20 to 39 times</p> <p>F. 40 or more times</p>
QN51:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q51</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q51</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high one or more times during their life</p>
Q52	During your life, how many times have you used heroin (also called smack, junk, or China White)?
	<p>A. 0 times</p> <p>B. 1 or 2 times</p> <p>C. 3 to 9 times</p> <p>D. 10 to 19 times</p> <p>E. 20 to 39 times</p> <p>F. 40 or more times</p>
QN52:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q52</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q52</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who used heroin one or more times during their life</p>
Q53	During your life, how many times have you used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank, or ice)?
	<p>A. 0 times</p> <p>B. 1 or 2 times</p> <p>C. 3 to 9 times</p> <p>D. 10 to 19 times</p> <p>E. 20 to 39 times</p> <p>F. 40 or more times</p>
QN53:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q53</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q53</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who used methamphetamines one or more times during their life</p>

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Q54	During your life, how many times have you used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?
	<p>A. 0 times</p> <p>B. 1 or 2 times</p> <p>C. 3 to 9 times</p> <p>D. 10 to 19 times</p> <p>E. 20 to 39 times</p> <p>F. 40 or more times</p>
QN54:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q54</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q54</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who used ecstasy one or more times during their life</p>
Q55	During your life, how many times have you taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription?
	<p>A. 0 times</p> <p>B. 1 or 2 times</p> <p>C. 3 to 9 times</p> <p>D. 10 to 19 times</p> <p>E. 20 to 39 times</p> <p>F. 40 or more times</p>
QN55:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q55</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q55</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who took steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life</p>
Q56	During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?
	<p>A. 0 times</p> <p>B. 1 time</p> <p>C. 2 or more times</p>
QN56:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered B or C for Q56</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, or C for Q56</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who used a needle to inject any illegal drug into their body one or more times during their life</p>
Q57	During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?
	<p>A. Yes</p> <p>B. No</p>
QN57:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered A for Q57</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q57</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug by someone on school property during the past 12 months</p>
Q58	Have you ever had sexual intercourse?
	<p>A. Yes</p> <p>B. No</p>
QN58:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered A for Q58</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q58</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse</p>

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Q59	How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?	<p>A. I have never had sexual intercourse</p> <p>B. 11 years old or younger</p> <p>C. 12 years old</p> <p>D. 13 years old</p> <p>E. 14 years old</p> <p>F. 15 years old</p> <p>G. 16 years old</p> <p>H. 17 years old or older</p>
QN59:	Numerator:	Students who answered B or C for Q59
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q59
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13 years
Q60	During your life, with how many people have you had sexual intercourse?	<p>A. I have never had sexual intercourse</p> <p>B. 1 person</p> <p>C. 2 people</p> <p>D. 3 people</p> <p>E. 4 people</p> <p>F. 5 people</p> <p>G. 6 or more people</p>
QN60:	Numerator:	Students who answered E, F, or G for Q60
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q60
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with four or more people during their life
Q61	During the past 3 months, with how many people did you have sexual intercourse?	<p>A. I have never had sexual intercourse</p> <p>B. I have had sexual intercourse, but not during the past 3 months</p> <p>C. 1 person</p> <p>D. 2 people</p> <p>E. 3 people</p> <p>F. 4 people</p> <p>G. 5 people</p> <p>H. 6 or more people</p>
QN61:	Numerator:	Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q61
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q61
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months

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Q62	Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the last time?	<p>A. I have never had sexual intercourse</p> <p>B. Yes</p> <p>C. No</p>
QN62:	Numerator:	Students who answered B for Q62
	Denominator:	Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q61 and answered B or C for Q62
	Summary text:	Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse
Q63	The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?	<p>A. I have never had sexual intercourse</p> <p>B. Yes</p> <p>C. No</p>
QN63:	Numerator:	Students who answered B for Q63
	Denominator:	Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q61 and answered B or C for Q63
	Summary text:	Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom during last sexual intercourse
Q64	The last time you had sexual intercourse, what one method did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy? (Select only one response.)	<p>A. I have never had sexual intercourse</p> <p>B. No method was used to prevent pregnancy</p> <p>C. Birth control pills</p> <p>D. Condoms</p> <p>E. Depo-Provera (injectable birth control)</p> <p>F. Withdrawal</p> <p>G. Some other method</p> <p>H. Not sure</p>
QN64:	Numerator:	Students who answered C for Q64
	Denominator:	Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q61 and answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q64
	Summary text:	Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before last sexual intercourse
Q65	How do you describe your weight?	<p>A. Very underweight</p> <p>B. Slightly underweight</p> <p>C. About the right weight</p> <p>D. Slightly overweight</p> <p>E. Very overweight</p>
QN65:	Numerator:	Students who answered D or E for Q65
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q65
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight

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Q66	Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight? A. Lose weight B. Gain weight C. Stay the same weight D. I am not trying to do anything about my weight
QN66:	Numerator: Students who answered A for Q66 Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, or D for Q66 Summary text: Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight
Q67	During the past 30 days, did you exercise to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? A. Yes B. No
QN67:	Numerator: Students who answered A for Q67 Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q67 Summary text: Percentage of students who exercised to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days
Q68	During the past 30 days, did you eat less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? A. Yes B. No
QN68:	Numerator: Students who answered A for Q68 Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q68 Summary text: Percentage of students who ate less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days
Q69	During the past 30 days, did you go without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? A. Yes B. No
QN69:	Numerator: Students who answered A for Q69 Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q69 Summary text: Percentage of students who went without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days
Q70	During the past 30 days, did you take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do not include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.) A. Yes B. No
QN70:	Numerator: Students who answered A for Q70 Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q70 Summary text: Percentage of students who took any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days

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Q71	During the past 30 days, did you vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?
	A. Yes B. No
QN71:	Numerator: Students who answered A for Q71 Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q71 Summary text: Percentage of students who vomited or took laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days
Q72	During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink 100% fruit juices such as orange juice, apple juice, or grape juice? (Do not count punch, Kool-Aid, sports drinks, or other fruit-flavored drinks.)
	A. I did not drink 100% fruit juice during the past 7 days B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days D. 1 time per day E. 2 times per day F. 3 times per day G. 4 or more times per day
QN72:	Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q72 Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q72 Summary text: Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juices one or more times during the past seven days
Q73	During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat fruit? (Do not count fruit juice.)
	A. I did not eat fruit during the past 7 days B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days D. 1 time per day E. 2 times per day F. 3 times per day G. 4 or more times per day
QN73:	Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q73 Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q73 Summary text: Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times during the past seven days
Q74	During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat green salad?
	A. I did not eat green salad during the past 7 days B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days D. 1 time per day E. 2 times per day F. 3 times per day G. 4 or more times per day
QN74:	Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q74 Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q74 Summary text: Percentage of students who ate green salad one or more times during the past seven days

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Q75	During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat potatoes? (Do not count french fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips.)	<p>A. I did not eat potatoes during the past 7 days</p> <p>B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days</p> <p>C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days</p> <p>D. 1 time per day</p> <p>E. 2 times per day</p> <p>F. 3 times per day</p> <p>G. 4 or more times per day</p>
QN75:	Numerator:	Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q75
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q75
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who ate potatoes one or more times during the past seven days
Q76	During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat carrots?	<p>A. I did not eat carrots during the past 7 days</p> <p>B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days</p> <p>C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days</p> <p>D. 1 time per day</p> <p>E. 2 times per day</p> <p>F. 3 times per day</p> <p>G. 4 or more times per day</p>
QN76:	Numerator:	Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q76
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q76
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who ate carrots one or more times during the past seven days
Q77	During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat other vegetables? (Do not count green salad, potatoes, or carrots.)	<p>A. I did not eat other vegetables during the past 7 days</p> <p>B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days</p> <p>C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days</p> <p>D. 1 time per day</p> <p>E. 2 times per day</p> <p>F. 3 times per day</p> <p>G. 4 or more times per day</p>
QN77:	Numerator:	Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q77
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q77
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who ate other vegetables one or more times during the past seven days

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Q78	During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop, such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite? (Do not include diet soda or diet pop.)
	<p>A. I did not drink soda or pop during the past 7 days</p> <p>B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days</p> <p>C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days</p> <p>D. 1 time per day</p> <p>E. 2 times per day</p> <p>F. 3 times per day</p> <p>G. 4 or more times per day</p>
QN78:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered D, E, F, or G for Q78</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q78</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day during the past seven days</p>
Q79	During the past 7 days, how many glasses of milk did you drink? (Include the milk you drank in a glass or cup, from a carton, or with cereal. Count the half pint of milk served at school as equal to one glass.)
	<p>A. I did not drink milk during the past 7 days</p> <p>B. 1 to 3 glasses during the past 7 days</p> <p>C. 4 to 6 glasses during the past 7 days</p> <p>D. 1 glass per day</p> <p>E. 2 glasses per day</p> <p>F. 3 glasses per day</p> <p>G. 4 or more glasses per day</p>
QN79:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered F or G for Q79</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q79</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who drank three or more glasses per day of milk during the past seven days</p>
Q80	During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? (Add up all the time you spend in any kind of physical activity that increases your heart rate and makes you breathe hard some of the time.)
	<p>A. 0 days</p> <p>B. 1 day</p> <p>C. 2 days</p> <p>D. 3 days</p> <p>E. 4 days</p> <p>F. 5 days</p> <p>G. 6 days</p> <p>H. 7 days</p>
QN80:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered F, G, or H for Q80</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q80</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past seven days</p>

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Q81	On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?	<p>A. I do not watch TV on an average school day</p> <p>B. Less than 1 hour per day</p> <p>C. 1 hour per day</p> <p>D. 2 hours per day</p> <p>E. 3 hours per day</p> <p>F. 4 hours per day</p> <p>G. 5 or more hours per day</p>
QN81:	Numerator:	Students who answered E, F, or G for Q81
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q81
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who watched three or more hours per day of TV on an average school day
Q82	On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work? (Include activities such as Nintendo, Game Boy, PlayStation, Xbox, computer games, and the Internet.)	<p>A. I do not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work</p> <p>B. Less than 1 hour per day</p> <p>C. 1 hour per day</p> <p>D. 2 hours per day</p> <p>E. 3 hours per day</p> <p>F. 4 hours per day</p> <p>G. 5 or more hours per day</p>
QN82:	Numerator:	Students who answered E, F, or G for Q82
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q82
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who played video or computer games or used a computer for something that was not school work three or more hours per day on an average school day
Q83	In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?	<p>A. 0 days</p> <p>B. 1 day</p> <p>C. 2 days</p> <p>D. 3 days</p> <p>E. 4 days</p> <p>F. 5 days</p>
QN83:	Numerator:	Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q83
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q83
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week when they were in school

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Q84	During the past 12 months, on how many sports teams did you play? (Include any teams run by your school or community groups.)
	<p>A. 0 teams</p> <p>B. 1 team</p> <p>C. 2 teams</p> <p>D. 3 or more teams</p>
QN84:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, or D for Q84</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, or D for Q84</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months</p>
Q85	Have you ever been taught about AIDS or HIV infection in school?
	<p>A. Yes</p> <p>B. No</p> <p>C. Not sure</p>
QN85:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered A for Q85</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, or C for Q85</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who had ever been taught in school about AIDS or HIV infection</p>
Q86	Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?
	<p>A. Yes</p> <p>B. No</p> <p>C. Not sure</p>
QN86:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered A for Q86</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, or C for Q86</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma</p>
Q87	Do you still have asthma?
	<p>A. I have never had asthma</p> <p>B. Yes</p> <p>C. No</p> <p>D. Not sure</p>
QN87:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered A for Q86 and answered B for Q87</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, or C for Q86 and answered A, B, C, or D for Q87</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who had been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma and still have asthma (i.e. current asthma)</p>

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Q88	When you rode a motorcycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?	<p>A. I did not ride a motorcycle during the past 12 months</p> <p>B. Never wore a helmet</p> <p>C. Rarely wore a helmet</p> <p>D. Sometimes wore a helmet</p> <p>E. Most of the time wore a helmet</p> <p>F. Always wore a helmet</p>
QN88:	Numerator:	Students who answered B or C for Q88
	Denominator:	Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q88
	Summary text:	Among students who rode a motorcycle during the past 12 months, the percentage who never or rarely wore a motorcycle helmet
Q89	During your life, how many times have you used hallucinogenic drugs, such as LSD, acid, PCP, angel dust, mescaline, or mushrooms?	<p>A. 0 times</p> <p>B. 1 or 2 times</p> <p>C. 3 to 9 times</p> <p>D. 10 to 19 times</p> <p>E. 20 to 39 times</p> <p>F. 40 or more times</p>
QN89:	Numerator:	Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q89
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q89
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who have used hallucinogenic drugs, such as LSD, acid, PCP, angel dust, mescaline, or mushrooms one or more times during their life
Q90	On how many of the past 7 days did you exercise or participate in physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?	<p>A. 0 days</p> <p>B. 1 day</p> <p>C. 2 days</p> <p>D. 3 days</p> <p>E. 4 days</p> <p>F. 5 days</p> <p>G. 6 days</p> <p>H. 7 days</p>
QN90:	Numerator:	Students who answered D, E, F, G, or H for 90
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q90
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who exercised or participated in physical activity that made them sweat and breathe hard for 20 minutes or more on three or more of the past seven days

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Q91	On how many of the past 7 days did you participate in physical activity for at least 30 minutes that did not make you sweat or breathe hard, such as fast walking, slow bicycling, skating, pushing a lawn mower, or mopping floors?
	<p>A. 0 days</p> <p>B. 1 day</p> <p>C. 2 days</p> <p>D. 3 days</p> <p>E. 4 days</p> <p>F. 5 days</p> <p>G. 6 days</p> <p>H. 7 days</p>
QN91:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered F, G, or H for Q91</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q91</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who participated in physical activity that did not make them sweat or breathe hard for 30 minutes or more on five or more of the past seven days</p>
Q92	During an average physical education (PE) class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?
	<p>A. I do not take PE</p> <p>B. Less than 10 minutes</p> <p>C. 10 to 20 minutes</p> <p>D. 21 to 30 minutes</p> <p>E. 31 to 40 minutes</p> <p>F. 41 to 50 minutes</p> <p>G. 51 to 60 minutes</p> <p>H. More than 60 minutes</p>
QN92:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered D, E, F, G, or H for Q92</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q92</p> <p>Summary text: Among students enrolled in physical education (PE) class, the percentage who actually exercised or played sports more than 20 minutes during an average PE class</p>
Q93	During the past 30 days, did you see a doctor or nurse for an injury that happened while exercising or playing sports?
	<p>A. I did not exercise or play sports during the past 30 days</p> <p>B. Yes</p> <p>C. No</p>
QN93:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered B for Q93</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered B or C for Q93</p> <p>Summary text: Among students who exercised or played sports, the percentage who saw a doctor or nurse during the past 30 days for an injury that happened while exercising or playing sports</p>

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Q94	Have you ever been tested for HIV, the virus that causes AIDS?
	<p>A. Yes</p> <p>B. No</p> <p>C. Not sure</p>
QN94:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered A for Q94</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, or C for Q94</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who had been tested for HIV, the virus that causes AIDS</p>
Q95	When you are outside for more than one hour on a sunny day, how often do you wear sunscreen with an SPF of 15 or higher?
	<p>A. Never</p> <p>B. Rarely</p> <p>C. Sometimes</p> <p>D. Most of the time</p> <p>E. Always</p>
QN95:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered D or E for Q95</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D or E for Q95</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who most of the time or always wear sunscreen with an SPF of 15 or higher when they are outside for more than one hour on a sunny days</p>
Q96	When you are outside for more than one hour on a sunny day, how often do you do one or more of the following: stay in the shade, wear long pants, wear a long-sleeved shirt, or wear a hat that shades your face, ears, and neck?
	<p>A. Never</p> <p>B. Rarely</p> <p>C. Sometimes</p> <p>D. Most of the time</p> <p>E. Always</p>
QN96:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered D or E for Q96</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q96</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who most of the time or always stay in the shade, wear long pants, wear a long-sleeved shirt, or wear a hat that shades their face, ears, and neck when they are outside for more than one hour on a sunny day</p>
Q97	On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?
	<p>A. 4 or less hours</p> <p>B. 5 hours</p> <p>C. 6 hours</p> <p>D. 7 hours</p> <p>E. 8 hours</p> <p>F. 9 hours</p> <p>G. 10 or more hours</p>
QN97:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered E, F, or G for Q97</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q97</p> <p>Summary text: Percentage of students who get eight or more hours of sleep on an average school night</p>

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Q98	How do you describe your health in general?	<p>A. Excellent</p> <p>B. Very good</p> <p>C. Good</p> <p>D. Fair</p> <p>E. Poor</p>
QN98:	Numerator:	Students who answered D or E for Q98
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q98
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who described their general health as fair or poor

4.3.2 Supplemental Dichotomous Variables: The **QNword** variables are supplemental, dichotomous variables that are calculated based on results from one or more than one question. How these variables are derived, including which students are used in the numerator and denominator, and the SAS program used are detailed in the following table. The values included in the SAS programs are numbers that correspond to the original responses; 1 = A, 2 = B, etc.

QNFRDIG:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered F or G for Q30</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q30</p> <p>Summary Text: Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on 20 or more of the past 30 days</p> <p><u>SAS:</u> if q30 in ('6','7') then qnfrdig = 1; else if q30 in ('1','2','3','4','5') then qnfrdig = 2;</p>
QNANYTOB:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q30, Q36, or Q38</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q30, Q36, and Q38</p> <p>Summary Text: Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes or cigars or used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on one or more of the past 30 days</p> <p><u>SAS:</u> qnanytob = 2; if q30 in ('2','3','4','5','6','7') then qnanytob = 1; if q36 in ('2','3','4','5','6','7') then qnanytob = 1; if q38 in ('2','3','4','5','6','7') then qnanytob = 1; if q30 = '' or q36 = '' or q38 = '' then qnanytob = .;</p>
QNROVWGT:	<p>Summary Text: Percentage of students who were overweight (i.e., at or above the 85th percentile but below the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex)</p>
QNOVWGT:	<p>Summary Text: Percentage of students who were obese (i.e., at or above the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex)</p>

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QNFRVG:	<p>Numerator: Calculated</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q72, Q73, Q74, Q75, Q76, and Q77</p> <p>Summary Text: Percentage of students who ate fruits and vegetables five or more times per day during the past seven days</p> <p><u>SAS:</u> Length qfrvg1 qfrvg2 qfrvg3 qfrvg4 qfrvg5 qfrvg6 8; Qfrvgtot=0; Array qfv{6} q72 q73 q74 q75 q76 q77; Array qfrvg{6} qfrvg1 qfrvg2 qfrvg3 qfrvg4 qfrvg5 qfrvg6; do I=1 to 6; select (qfv{i}); when('1') qfrvg{i}=0; when('2') qfrvg{i}=2/7; when('3') qfrvg{i}=5/7; when('4') qfrvg{i}=1; when('5') qfrvg{i}=2; when('6') qfrvg{i}=3; when('7') qfrvg{i}=4; otherwise qfrvg{i}=.; end; qfrvgtot = qfrvgtot+qfrvg{i}; end; if qfrvgtot>=5 then qnfrvg=1; else if qfrvgtot ne . then qnfrvg=2; else qnfrvg=.; drop qfrvg1-qfrvg6 qfrvgtot;</p>
QNDLYPE:	<p>Numerator: Students who answered F for Q83</p> <p>Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q83</p> <p>Summary Text: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes daily in an average week when they were in school</p> <p><u>SAS:</u> if q83 = '6' then qndlype = 1; else if q83 in ('1','2','3','4','5') then qndlype = 2;</p>

4.4 Data Analysis Variables

4.4.1 Weight:

A weight based on student sex, race/ethnicity, and grade level was applied to each record to adjust for school and student nonresponse and oversampling of black and Hispanic students. The overall weights were scaled so that the weighted count of students equals the total sample size, and the weighted proportions of students in each grade match the national population proportions. Thus the data are representative of students in grades 9-12 in public and private schools in the United States. "WEIGHT" indicates the weight factor assigned to each student record.

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4.4.2 Stratum:

The sample design employed a three-stage cluster sample stratified by racial/ethnic concentration and MSA status. “STRATUM” indicates the stratum the school the student attends was assigned to.

4.4.3 Primary sampling unit (PSU):

PSUs consist of counties, groups of smaller adjacent counties, or sub-areas of very large counties. “PSU” indicates the PSU the school the student attends was assigned to.

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5. Analysis Software Technical Notes

5.1 Software requirements and sample packages

The YRBS uses a three-stage cluster sample design. Statistical software used to analyze YRBS data should account for this design. Many packages with this capability are available. Although the point estimates will always match, there may be differences in the confidence intervals as different methods for calculating standard error are used by various software packages.

A small sample of software packages and procedures that can account for the clustered design is presented below:

Software Package	Analysis Procedures
SAS	proc surveyfreq, proc surveymeans, and others
SPSS	csdescriptives, cstabulate, and others
SAS-callable SUDAAN	proc descript, proc crosstab, and others
Epi Info	complex sample frequencies, complex sample tables, and others

5.2 How to use the SAS Format Library

The SAS format library contains the formats used to make SAS output more readable. Formats are linked to the data so that results are displayed as words (“Male” or “Female”, for instance) instead of numbers (1 or 2). The SAS YRBS data file is designed to use its companion format library. You should download both the data file and the format library if you want to use SAS to analyze YRBS data.

The following example SAS program shows how to use the format library. It assumes that both the data file and the format library have been downloaded to “c:\data”. Note that the program contains two libname statements. The first libname statement indicates where the data file is located; the second libname statement indicates where the format library is located.

```
libname mydata 'c:\data'; /* tells SAS where the data are */
libname library 'c:\data'; /* tells SAS where the formats are */
proc freq data=mydata.yrbs2005;
    tables q2;
run;
```

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Using the format library is recommended but technically is optional. If you do not want to use the format library, include the following statement at the start of your SAS program:

```
options nofmterr; /* tells SAS to not look for formats */
```

Please note that each year of YRBS data has its own format library. Format libraries are not the same across years of data.

For further information on using format libraries, please consult your SAS documentation.

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5.3 Example SAS and SAS-callable SUDAAN Program

```
*Assign the locations for the SAS data and format library;

libname yrbsdata 'c:\data\yrbs2007';
libname library  'c:\data\yrbs2007';

* Create a temporary SAS dataset retaining only records that have
  weights greater than zero;

data yrbs;
  set yrbsdata.xxh2007_yrbs_data;
  if weight > 0;

* Create a numeric analysis variable for Grade;

select (q3);
  when ('1') grade = 1;
  when ('2') grade = 2;
  when ('3') grade = 3;
  when ('4') grade = 4;
otherwise; end;
run;

* Sort the data by stratum and PSU - this is a SUDAAN requirement;

proc sort data=yrbs;
  by stratum psu;
run;

* Run the SUDAAN descript procedure analyzing QN10 by grade;

proc descript data=yrbs design=wr;
  nest  stratum psu/missunit;
  weight weight;
  var      qn10;

  subgroup  grade;

  tables    grade;
  print/style=NCHS;
run;
```

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6. Codebook

The codebook documents the SAS, SPSS, MS Access, and ASCII data files available for public use. The columns in the codebook include the following information:

Data Location:

This column contains the numbers indicating the beginning and ending column position for each variable. The data location is relevant only when you are using the ASCII formatted data file; for the other files, you will reference data by variable name, not location.

Variable Name:

This column contains the variable names listed in the order that the variables appear in the data files. Please refer to Section 4 of this document for more details on variable types and dichotomous variables.

Question Code and Label:

This column contains information about each variable in the data file. For each standard question (Q1 through Q98), this column contains question text, response option codes, and response option text. For QN# and QNword variables, this column contains text that summarizes the “responses of interest”, and the codes “1” and “2” for “Yes” and “No” respectively to indicate whether or not the response was one of the “responses of interest”.

Unweighted Frequency:

This column contains the number of students who chose a specific response option or response of interest.

Weighted Percentage:

This column contains the percentage of students who chose a specific response option or response of interest. These percentages are weighted and represent students across the United States.

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
1-3	SITE	Site Code		
17-17	Q1	How old are you?		
		1 12 years old or younger	22	0.1
		2 13 years old	8	0.1
		3 14 years old	1,361	11.2
		4 15 years old	3,239	26.1
		5 16 years old	3,606	25.8
		6 17 years old	3,575	23.3
		7 18 years old or older	2,169	13.4
		Missing	61	
18-18	Q2	What is your sex?		
		1 Female	7,036	49.5
		2 Male	6,992	50.5
		Missing	13	
19-19	Q3	In what grade are you?		
		1 9th grade	3,467	29.0
		2 10th grade	3,482	26.2
		3 11th grade	3,480	23.4
		4 12th grade	3,529	21.3
		5 Ungraded or other grade	14	0.1
		Missing	69	
20-20	Q4	Are you Hispanic or Latino?		
		1 Yes	3,883	16.8
		2 No	9,976	83.2
		Missing	182	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
21-28	Q5	What is your race?		
		H	2	0.0
		G	1	0.0
		F	5	0.0
		E	6,968	71.2
		D	248	1.8
		DE	28	0.2
		C	3,132	17.4
		C E	113	0.8
		CD	10	0.1
		CDE	4	0.0
		B	465	4.0
		B E	47	0.5
		B D	16	0.1
		B DE	2	0.0
		BC	17	0.1
		BC E	4	0.1
		BCD	1	0.0
		A	545	2.1
		A E	137	0.8
		A D	6	0.1
		A DE	4	0.0
		A C	62	0.3
		A C E	42	0.3
		A CD	4	0.0
		A CDE	2	0.0
		AB	4	0.0
		AB E	3	0.0
		AB DE	1	0.0
		ABC	3	0.0
		ABC E	5	0.0
		ABCD	1	0.0
		ABCDE	11	0.1
		ABCDEFGH	1	0.0
			2,147	0.0
29-32	Q6	How tall are you without your shoes on? (Note: Data are in meters.)		
33-38	Q7	How much do you weigh without your shoes on? (Note: Data are in kilograms.)		

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
39-39	Q8	When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?		
		1 I did not ride a bicycle during the past 12 months	4,821	33.2
		2 Never wore a helmet	6,761	51.3
		3 Rarely wore a helmet	683	5.5
		4 Sometimes wore a helmet	404	3.4
		5 Most of the time wore a helmet	322	2.9
		6 Always wore a helmet	414	3.6
		Missing	636	
40-40	Q9	How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else?		
		1 Never	527	3.7
		2 Rarely	1,011	7.5
		3 Sometimes	2,066	14.7
		4 Most of the time	3,823	27.6
		5 Always	6,465	46.6
		Missing	149	
41-41	Q10	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?		
		1 0 times	9,216	70.9
		2 1 time	1,534	11.5
		3 2 or 3 times	1,548	10.4
		4 4 or 5 times	392	2.7
		5 6 or more times	726	4.5
		Missing	625	
42-42	Q11	During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?		
		1 0 times	12,112	89.5
		2 1 time	711	5.2
		3 2 or 3 times	441	2.9
		4 4 or 5 times	147	1.0
		5 6 or more times	223	1.4
		Missing	407	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
43-43	Q12	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club?		
		1 0 days	11,124	82.0
		2 1 day	538	3.9
		3 2 or 3 days	611	4.3
		4 4 or 5 days	208	1.6
		5 6 or more days	1,134	8.2
		Missing	426	
44-44	Q13	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun?		
		1 0 days	12,579	94.8
		2 1 day	236	1.5
		3 2 or 3 days	235	1.8
		4 4 or 5 days	68	0.5
		5 6 or more days	238	1.4
		Missing	685	
45-45	Q14	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?		
		1 0 days	12,919	94.1
		2 1 day	235	1.6
		3 2 or 3 days	142	0.9
		4 4 or 5 days	72	0.5
		5 6 or more days	372	2.8
		Missing	301	
46-46	Q15	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?		
		1 0 days	12,907	94.5
		2 1 day	459	2.7
		3 2 or 3 days	299	1.5
		4 4 or 5 days	77	0.4
		5 6 or more days	152	0.8
		Missing	147	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
47-47	Q16	During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened or injured you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?		
		1 0 times	12,745	92.2
		2 1 time	491	3.5
		3 2 or 3 times	296	1.9
		4 4 or 5 times	98	0.7
		5 6 or 7 times	53	0.4
		6 8 or 9 times	35	0.2
		7 10 or 11 times	19	0.1
		8 12 or more times	157	1.0
		Missing	147	
48-48	Q17	During the past 12 months, how many times has someone stolen or deliberately damaged your property such as your car, clothing, or books on school property?		
		1 0 times	10,004	72.9
		2 1 time	1,872	13.8
		3 2 or 3 times	1,254	9.2
		4 4 or 5 times	272	1.9
		5 6 or 7 times	104	0.7
		6 8 or 9 times	45	0.3
		7 10 or 11 times	23	0.2
		8 12 or more times	180	1.1
		Missing	287	
49-49	Q18	During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?		
		1 0 times	8,748	64.5
		2 1 time	2,132	15.4
		3 2 or 3 times	1,621	11.7
		4 4 or 5 times	468	3.3
		5 6 or 7 times	228	1.4
		6 8 or 9 times	123	0.8
		7 10 or 11 times	56	0.4
		8 12 or more times	344	2.5
		Missing	321	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
50-50	Q19	During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight in which you were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?		
		1 0 times	13,070	95.8
		2 1 time	437	3.0
		3 2 or 3 times	97	0.7
		4 4 or 5 times	24	0.1
		5 6 or more times	57	0.4
		Missing	356	
51-51	Q20	During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?		
		1 0 times	11,960	87.6
		2 1 time	1,162	8.2
		3 2 or 3 times	414	3.0
		4 4 or 5 times	71	0.4
		5 6 or 7 times	35	0.2
		6 8 or 9 times	20	0.1
		7 10 or 11 times	15	0.1
		8 12 or more times	74	0.5
		Missing	290	
52-52	Q21	During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?		
		1 Yes	1,509	9.9
		2 No	12,326	90.1
		Missing	206	
53-53	Q22	Have you ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?		
		1 Yes	1,175	7.8
		2 No	12,643	92.2
		Missing	223	
54-54	Q23	During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?		
		1 Yes	4,153	28.5
		2 No	9,692	71.5
		Missing	196	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
55-55	Q24	During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?		
		1 Yes	2,092	14.5
		2 No	11,767	85.5
		Missing	182	
56-56	Q25	During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?		
		1 Yes	1,648	11.3
		2 No	12,154	88.7
		Missing	239	
57-57	Q26	During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?		
		1 0 times	11,482	93.1
		2 1 time	537	3.8
		3 2 or 3 times	301	2.1
		4 4 or 5 times	59	0.4
		5 6 or more times	105	0.6
		Missing	1,557	
58-58	Q27	If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?		
		1 I did not attempt suicide during the past 12 months	11,354	93.1
		2 Yes	290	2.0
		3 No	682	4.9
		Missing	1,715	
59-59	Q28	Have you ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?		
		1 Yes	7,164	50.3
		2 No	6,437	49.7
		Missing	440	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
60-60	Q29	How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?		
		1 I have never smoked a whole cigarette	8,211	61.6
		2 8 years old or younger	428	3.2
		3 9 or 10 years old	468	3.7
		4 11 or 12 years old	945	7.2
		5 13 or 14 years old	1,689	12.6
		6 15 or 16 years old	1,407	9.3
		7 17 years old or older	352	2.2
		Missing	541	
61-61	Q30	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?		
		1 0 days	10,734	80.0
		2 1 or 2 days	753	5.1
		3 3 to 5 days	375	2.6
		4 6 to 9 days	250	2.0
		5 10 to 19 days	295	2.3
		6 20 to 29 days	229	1.9
		7 All 30 days	687	6.1
		Missing	718	
62-62	Q31	During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?		
		1 I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	10,641	80.1
		2 Less than 1 cigarette per day	577	3.7
		3 1 cigarette per day	476	3.5
		4 2 to 5 cigarettes per day	999	7.8
		5 6 to 10 cigarettes per day	291	2.8
		6 11 to 20 cigarettes per day	144	1.5
		7 More than 20 cigarettes per day	83	0.6
		Missing	830	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
63-63	Q32	During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?		
		1 I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	10,090	79.5
		2 I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station	737	5.5
		3 I bought them from a vending machine	26	0.2
		4 I gave someone else money to buy them for me	524	4.5
		5 I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else	580	5.1
		6 A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	247	1.9
		7 I took them from a store or family member	133	1.2
		8 I got them some other way	274	2.1
		Missing	1,430	
64-64	Q33	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes on school property?		
		1 0 days	12,892	94.3
		2 1 or 2 days	295	2.3
		3 3 to 5 days	118	0.9
		4 6 to 9 days	72	0.6
		5 10 to 19 days	58	0.5
		6 20 to 29 days	43	0.4
		7 All 30 days	117	0.9
		Missing	446	
65-65	Q34	Have you ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days?		
		1 Yes	1,475	12.4
		2 No	12,022	87.6
		Missing	544	
66-66	Q35	During the past 12 months, did you ever try to quit smoking cigarettes?		
		1 I did not smoke during the past 12 months	9,778	73.7
		2 Yes	1,792	13.5
		3 No	1,727	12.8
		Missing	744	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
67-67	Q36	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?		
		1 0 days	12,548	92.1
		2 1 or 2 days	272	2.3
		3 3 to 5 days	113	1.0
		4 6 to 9 days	90	0.8
		5 10 to 19 days	95	0.9
		6 20 to 29 days	59	0.5
		7 All 30 days	242	2.4
		Missing	622	
68-68	Q37	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on school property?		
		1 0 days	12,399	95.1
		2 1 or 2 days	169	1.5
		3 3 to 5 days	62	0.5
		4 6 to 9 days	49	0.4
		5 10 to 19 days	60	0.6
		6 20 to 29 days	32	0.3
		7 All 30 days	159	1.6
		Missing	1,111	
69-69	Q38	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?		
		1 0 days	11,629	86.4
		2 1 or 2 days	888	6.6
		3 3 to 5 days	381	3.0
		4 6 to 9 days	188	1.4
		5 10 to 19 days	140	0.9
		6 20 to 29 days	64	0.4
		7 All 30 days	188	1.3
		Missing	563	
70-70	Q39	During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?		
		1 0 days	3,069	25.0
		2 1 or 2 days	2,318	17.2
		3 3 to 9 days	2,236	17.0
		4 10 to 19 days	1,440	10.9
		5 20 to 39 days	1,322	10.4
		6 40 to 99 days	1,110	9.1
		7 100 or more days	1,313	10.4
		Missing	1,233	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
71-71	Q40	How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?		
		1 I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	3,837	29.4
		2 8 years old or younger	1,059	7.4
		3 9 or 10 years old	794	5.6
		4 11 or 12 years old	1,485	10.8
		5 13 or 14 years old	3,279	24.7
		6 15 or 16 years old	2,776	18.8
		7 17 years old or older	525	3.2
		Missing	286	
72-72	Q41	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?		
		1 0 days	6,946	55.3
		2 1 or 2 days	2,735	21.1
		3 3 to 5 days	1,369	11.2
		4 6 to 9 days	839	6.5
		5 10 to 19 days	555	4.3
		6 20 to 29 days	105	0.7
		7 All 30 days	120	0.8
		Missing	1,372	
73-73	Q42	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?		
		1 0 days	10,065	74.0
		2 1 day	1,229	8.7
		3 2 days	823	6.2
		4 3 to 5 days	796	6.0
		5 6 to 9 days	383	2.9
		6 10 to 19 days	184	1.4
		7 20 or more days	108	0.7
		Missing	453	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
74-74	Q43	During the past 30 days, how did you usually get the alcohol you drank?		
		1 I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days	6,907	54.8
		2 I bought it in a store such as a liquor store, convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station	401	2.4
		3 I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club	111	0.7
		4 I bought it at a public event such as a concert or sporting event	40	0.3
		5 I gave someone else money to buy it for me	1,325	11.1
		6 Someone gave it to me	2,427	18.7
		7 I took it from a store or family member	525	4.3
		8 I got it some other way	1,038	7.7
		Missing	1,267	
75-75	Q44	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol on school property?		
		1 0 days	12,981	95.9
		2 1 or 2 days	484	2.8
		3 3 to 5 days	95	0.5
		4 6 to 9 days	51	0.3
		5 10 to 19 days	19	0.1
		6 20 to 29 days	5	0.0
		7 All 30 days	52	0.4
		Missing	354	
76-76	Q45	During your life, how many times have you used marijuana?		
		1 0 times	8,123	61.9
		2 1 or 2 times	1,369	9.3
		3 3 to 9 times	1,138	7.6
		4 10 to 19 times	629	4.2
		5 20 to 39 times	618	4.3
		6 40 to 99 times	546	3.8
		7 100 or more times	1,209	8.9
		Missing	409	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
77-77	Q46	How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?		
		1 I have never tried marijuana	8,141	61.8
		2 8 years old or younger	200	1.4
		3 9 or 10 years old	258	1.8
		4 11 or 12 years old	765	5.1
		5 13 or 14 years old	2,096	14.7
		6 15 or 16 years old	1,866	13.0
		7 17 years old or older	370	2.2
		Missing	345	
78-78	Q47	During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?		
		1 0 times	10,868	80.3
		2 1 or 2 times	1,034	7.3
		3 3 to 9 times	636	4.3
		4 10 to 19 times	377	2.8
		5 20 to 39 times	271	2.0
		6 40 or more times	478	3.4
		Missing	377	
79-79	Q48	During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana on school property?		
		1 0 times	13,039	95.5
		2 1 or 2 times	328	2.2
		3 3 to 9 times	160	1.1
		4 10 to 19 times	65	0.4
		5 20 to 39 times	26	0.1
		6 40 or more times	100	0.6
		Missing	323	
80-80	Q49	During your life, how many times have you used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?		
		1 0 times	12,752	92.8
		2 1 or 2 times	425	2.9
		3 3 to 9 times	212	1.6
		4 10 to 19 times	128	0.7
		5 20 to 39 times	84	0.6
		6 40 or more times	191	1.3
		Missing	249	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
81-81	Q50	During the past 30 days, how many times did you use any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?		
		1 0 times	12,735	96.7
		2 1 or 2 times	204	1.4
		3 3 to 9 times	117	0.7
		4 10 to 19 times	55	0.4
		5 20 to 39 times	18	0.1
		6 40 or more times	88	0.6
		Missing	824	
82-82	Q51	During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?		
		1 0 times	12,095	86.7
		2 1 or 2 times	893	7.0
		3 3 to 9 times	383	3.0
		4 10 to 19 times	160	1.3
		5 20 to 39 times	121	0.9
		6 40 or more times	156	1.1
		Missing	233	
83-83	Q52	During your life, how many times have you used heroin (also called smack, junk, or China White)?		
		1 0 times	13,503	97.7
		2 1 or 2 times	129	0.9
		3 3 to 9 times	55	0.4
		4 10 to 19 times	31	0.2
		5 20 to 39 times	23	0.1
		6 40 or more times	97	0.7
		Missing	203	
84-84	Q53	During your life, how many times have you used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank, or ice)?		
		1 0 times	13,213	95.6
		2 1 or 2 times	264	2.0
		3 3 to 9 times	107	0.8
		4 10 to 19 times	70	0.5
		5 20 to 39 times	43	0.3
		6 40 or more times	126	0.8
		Missing	218	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
85-85	Q54	During your life, how many times have you used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?		
		1 0 times	12,954	94.2
		2 1 or 2 times	433	3.1
		3 3 to 9 times	162	1.0
		4 10 to 19 times	78	0.5
		5 20 to 39 times	50	0.5
		6 40 or more times	111	0.7
		Missing	253	
86-86	Q55	During your life, how many times have you taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription?		
		1 0 times	13,330	96.1
		2 1 or 2 times	202	1.6
		3 3 to 9 times	114	0.9
		4 10 to 19 times	56	0.5
		5 20 to 39 times	37	0.3
		6 40 or more times	105	0.8
		Missing	197	
87-87	Q56	During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?		
		1 0 times	13,516	98.0
		2 1 time	178	1.0
		3 2 or more times	148	1.0
		Missing	199	
88-88	Q57	During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?		
		1 Yes	3,179	22.3
		2 No	10,651	77.7
		Missing	211	
89-89	Q58	Have you ever had sexual intercourse?		
		1 Yes	6,874	47.8
		2 No	6,232	52.2
		Missing	935	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
90-90	Q59	How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?		
		1 I have never had sexual intercourse	6,225	52.2
		2 11 years old or younger	529	3.6
		3 12 years old	515	3.5
		4 13 years old	938	6.3
		5 14 years old	1,479	10.7
		6 15 years old	1,714	11.7
		7 16 years old	1,117	7.9
		8 17 years old or older	569	4.2
		Missing	955	
91-91	Q60	During your life, with how many people have you had sexual intercourse?		
		1 I have never had sexual intercourse	6,224	52.3
		2 1 person	2,216	16.5
		3 2 people	1,323	9.6
		4 3 people	973	6.8
		5 4 people	589	3.9
		6 5 people	399	2.5
		7 6 or more people	1,337	8.5
		Missing	980	
92-92	Q61	During the past 3 months, with how many people did you have sexual intercourse?		
		1 I have never had sexual intercourse	6,222	52.2
		2 I have had sexual intercourse, but not during the past 3 months	1,788	12.8
		3 1 person	3,571	25.3
		4 2 people	768	5.1
		5 3 people	338	2.1
		6 4 people	109	0.7
		7 5 people	55	0.4
		8 6 or more people	225	1.5
		Missing	965	
93-93	Q62	Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the last time?		
		1 I have never had sexual intercourse	6,205	52.1
		2 Yes	1,393	10.2
		3 No	5,464	37.7
		Missing	979	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
94-94	Q63	The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?		
		1 I have never had sexual intercourse	6,161	52.3
		2 Yes	4,330	31.0
		3 No	2,415	16.7
		Missing	1,135	
95-95	Q64	The last time you had sexual intercourse, what one method did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy?		
		1 I have never had sexual intercourse	6,196	52.8
		2 No method was used to prevent pregnancy	971	6.2
		3 Birth control pills	768	6.4
		4 Condoms	3,687	26.5
		5 Depo-Provera (injectable birth control)	159	1.1
		6 Withdrawal	655	4.3
		7 Some other method	184	1.2
		8 Not sure	235	1.6
		Missing	1,186	
96-96	Q65	How do you describe your weight?		
		1 Very underweight	272	1.7
		2 Slightly underweight	1,599	12.0
		3 About the right weight	7,769	57.1
		4 Slightly overweight	3,542	25.1
		5 Very overweight	612	4.1
		Missing	247	
97-97	Q66	Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?		
		1 Lose weight	6,268	45.2
		2 Gain weight	2,388	16.5
		3 Stay the same weight	2,758	20.2
		4 I am not trying to do anything about my weight	2,377	18.1
		Missing	250	
98-98	Q67	During the past 30 days, did you exercise to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?		
		1 Yes	8,288	60.9
		2 No	5,431	39.1
		Missing	322	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
99-99	Q68	During the past 30 days, did you eat less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?		
		1 Yes	5,455	40.6
		2 No	8,279	59.4
		Missing	307	
100-100	Q69	During the past 30 days, did you go without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?		
		1 Yes	1,597	11.8
		2 No	11,636	88.2
		Missing	808	
101-101	Q70	During the past 30 days, did you take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?		
		1 Yes	793	5.9
		2 No	12,542	94.1
		Missing	706	
102-102	Q71	During the past 30 days, did you vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?		
		1 Yes	607	4.3
		2 No	13,128	95.7
		Missing	306	
103-103	Q72	During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink 100% fruit juices such as orange juice, apple juice, or grape juice?		
		1 I did not drink 100% fruit juice during the past 7 days	2,669	19.7
		2 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4,738	34.5
		3 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	2,401	17.2
		4 1 time per day	1,040	7.8
		5 2 times per day	1,250	9.3
		6 3 times per day	743	4.9
		7 4 or more times per day	1,054	6.5
		Missing	146	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
104-104	Q73	During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat fruit?		
		1 I did not eat fruit during the past 7 days	2,127	14.7
		2 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	5,310	38.7
		3 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	2,434	17.5
		4 1 time per day	1,399	10.5
		5 2 times per day	1,348	9.9
		6 3 times per day	592	4.3
		7 4 or more times per day	683	4.4
		Missing	148	
105-105	Q74	During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat green salad?		
		1 I did not eat green salad during the past 7 days	5,162	35.9
		2 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	5,170	39.6
		3 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1,547	12.8
		4 1 time per day	927	7.2
		5 2 times per day	343	2.4
		6 3 times per day	99	0.7
		7 4 or more times per day	198	1.3
		Missing	595	
106-106	Q75	During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat potatoes?		
		1 I did not eat potatoes during the past 7 days	4,545	30.9
		2 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	6,375	50.4
		3 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1,381	10.7
		4 1 time per day	596	4.4
		5 2 times per day	258	1.7
		6 3 times per day	102	0.6
		7 4 or more times per day	192	1.3
		Missing	592	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
107-107	Q76	During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat carrots?		
		1 I did not eat carrots during the past 7 days	7,582	53.7
		2 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4,233	34.2
		3 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	754	6.0
		4 1 time per day	428	3.3
		5 2 times per day	200	1.5
		6 3 times per day	93	0.5
		7 4 or more times per day	134	0.9
		Missing	617	
108-108	Q77	During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat other vegetables?		
		1 I did not eat other vegetables during the past 7 days	2,650	17.6
		2 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	5,236	39.2
		3 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	2,739	21.5
		4 1 time per day	1,429	11.8
		5 2 times per day	784	5.9
		6 3 times per day	267	1.9
		7 4 or more times per day	321	2.1
		Missing	615	
109-109	Q78	During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop, such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite?		
		1 I did not drink soda or pop during the past 7 days	2,431	18.6
		2 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4,038	29.0
		3 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	2,669	18.6
		4 1 time per day	1,265	9.4
		5 2 times per day	1,418	10.0
		6 3 times per day	849	5.9
		7 4 or more times per day	1,235	8.5
		Missing	136	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
110-110	Q79	During the past 7 days, how many glasses of milk did you drink?		
		1 I did not drink milk during the past 7 days	2,869	18.2
		2 1 to 3 glasses during the past 7 days	3,315	23.3
		3 4 to 6 glasses during the past 7 days	2,128	15.3
		4 1 glass per day	1,908	14.9
		5 2 glasses per day	1,697	14.1
		6 3 glasses per day	825	7.0
		7 4 or more glasses per day	856	7.2
		Missing	443	
111-111	Q80	During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day?		
		1 0 days	3,640	24.9
		2 1 day	1,447	10.2
		3 2 days	1,503	10.7
		4 3 days	1,487	11.3
		5 4 days	1,132	8.3
		6 5 days	1,538	11.5
		7 6 days	816	6.1
		8 7 days	2,277	17.1
		Missing	201	
112-112	Q81	On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?		
		1 I do not watch TV on an average school day	1,192	8.8
		2 Less than 1 hour per day	2,148	16.7
		3 1 hour per day	2,064	16.6
		4 2 hours per day	2,978	22.5
		5 3 hours per day	2,308	16.3
		6 4 hours per day	1,262	7.9
		7 5 or more hours per day	1,873	11.1
		Missing	216	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
113-113	Q82	On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work?		
		1 I do not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work	2,827	18.5
		2 Less than 1 hour per day	3,019	22.9
		3 1 hour per day	2,245	16.7
		4 2 hours per day	2,282	17.0
		5 3 hours per day	1,504	11.0
		6 4 hours per day	743	5.5
		7 5 or more hours per day	1,197	8.5
		Missing	224	
114-114	Q83	In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?		
		1 0 days	6,792	46.4
		2 1 day	414	2.3
		3 2 days	611	5.5
		4 3 days	1,268	12.0
		5 4 days	360	3.4
		6 5 days	4,208	30.3
		Missing	388	
115-115	Q84	During the past 12 months, on how many sports teams did you play?		
		1 0 teams	6,163	43.7
		2 1 team	3,456	26.0
		3 2 teams	2,202	17.0
		4 3 or more teams	1,675	13.2
		Missing	545	
116-116	Q85	Have you ever been taught about AIDS or HIV infection in school?		
		1 Yes	11,790	89.5
		2 No	1,144	6.9
		3 Not sure	574	3.7
		Missing	533	
117-117	Q86	Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?		
		1 Yes	2,820	20.3
		2 No	10,492	76.7
		3 Not sure	449	3.1
		Missing	280	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
118-118	Q87	Do you still have asthma?		
		1 I have never had asthma	8,401	65.2
		2 Yes	1,535	11.6
		3 No	2,296	16.2
		4 Not sure	952	6.9
		Missing	857	
119-119	Q88	When you rode a motorcycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?		
		1 I did not ride a motorcycle during the past 12 months	9,085	75.7
		2 Never wore a helmet	898	6.4
		3 Rarely wore a helmet	234	1.9
		4 Sometimes wore a helmet	273	2.1
		5 Most of the time wore a helmet	378	3.7
		6 Always wore a helmet	1,101	10.3
		Missing	2,072	
120-120	Q89	During your life, how many times have you used hallucinogenic drugs, such as LSD, acid, PCP, angel dust, mescaline, or mushrooms?		
		1 0 times	11,440	92.2
		2 1 or 2 times	462	4.1
		3 3 to 9 times	193	1.6
		4 10 to 19 times	75	0.8
		5 20 to 39 times	34	0.4
		6 40 or more times	108	0.8
		Missing	1,729	
121-121	Q90	On how many of the past 7 days did you exercise or participate in physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?		
		1 0 days	2,228	16.5
		2 1 day	1,145	9.0
		3 2 days	1,341	10.5
		4 3 days	1,475	12.1
		5 4 days	1,153	9.6
		6 5 days	1,745	13.8
		7 6 days	863	7.6
		8 7 days	2,561	20.9
		Missing	1,530	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
122-122	Q91	On how many of the past 7 days did you participate in physical activity for at least 30 minutes that did not make you sweat or breathe hard, such as fast walking, slow bicycling, skating, pushing a lawn mower, or mopping floors?		
		1 0 days	3,914	29.4
		2 1 day	1,525	12.3
		3 2 days	1,690	13.5
		4 3 days	1,384	11.2
		5 4 days	863	7.4
		6 5 days	903	7.3
		7 6 days	407	3.3
		8 7 days	1,807	15.6
		Missing	1,548	
123-123	Q92	During an average physical education (PE) class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?		
		1 I do not take PE	5,531	41.1
		2 Less than 10 minutes	405	3.3
		3 10 to 20 minutes	777	7.1
		4 21 to 30 minutes	1,118	10.8
		5 31 to 40 minutes	1,345	12.1
		6 41 to 50 minutes	1,107	9.4
		7 51 to 60 minutes	655	5.7
		8 More than 60 minutes	1,257	10.5
		Missing	1,846	
124-124	Q93	During the past 30 days, did you see a doctor or nurse for an injury that happened while exercising or playing sports?		
		1 I did not exercise or play sports during the past 30 days	2,767	20.4
		2 Yes	2,024	17.4
		3 No	7,387	62.2
		Missing	1,863	
125-125	Q94	Have you ever been tested for HIV, the virus that causes AIDS?		
		1 Yes	1,733	12.9
		2 No	9,605	80.0
		3 Not sure	782	7.1
		Missing	1,921	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
126-126	Q95	When you are outside for more than one hour on a sunny day, how often do you wear sunscreen with an SPF of 15 or higher?		
		1 Never	5,981	43.7
		2 Rarely	3,221	29.0
		3 Sometimes	1,864	17.1
		4 Most of the time	806	8.0
		5 Always	287	2.3
		Missing	1,882	
127-127	Q96	When you are outside for more than one hour on a sunny day, how often do you do one or more of the following: stay in the shade, wear long pants, wear a long-sleeved shirt, or wear a hat that shades your face, ears, and neck?		
		1 Never	2,958	25.7
		2 Rarely	3,240	29.6
		3 Sometimes	3,507	27.3
		4 Most of the time	1,758	13.1
		5 Always	565	4.3
		Missing	2,013	
128-128	Q97	On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?		
		1 4 or less hours	758	5.9
		2 5 hours	1,249	10.0
		3 6 hours	2,740	22.8
		4 7 hours	3,623	30.2
		5 8 hours	2,792	23.5
		6 9 hours	742	5.9
		7 10 or more hours	250	1.7
		Missing	1,887	
129-129	Q98	How do you describe your health in general?		
		1 Excellent	1,910	15.5
		2 Very good	3,581	30.8
		3 Good	4,716	38.6
		4 Fair	1,685	12.8
		5 Poor	301	2.3
		Missing	1,848	

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United States High School Survey Codebook

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
130-130	QN8	Among students who rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, the percentage who never or rarely wore a bicycle helmet		
		1 Yes	7,444	85.1
		2 No	1,140	14.9
		Missing	5,457	
131-131	QN9	Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else		
		1 Yes	1,538	11.1
		2 No	12,354	88.9
		Missing	149	
132-132	QN10	Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol		
		1 Yes	4,200	29.1
		2 No	9,216	70.9
		Missing	625	
133-133	QN11	Percentage of students who drove a car or other vehicle one or more times during the past 30 days when they had been drinking alcohol		
		1 Yes	1,522	10.5
		2 No	12,112	89.5
		Missing	407	
134-134	QN12	Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on one or more of the past 30 days		
		1 Yes	2,491	18.0
		2 No	11,124	82.0
		Missing	426	
135-135	QN13	Percentage of students who carried a gun on one or more of the past 30 days		
		1 Yes	777	5.2
		2 No	12,579	94.8
		Missing	685	
136-136	QN14	Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property on one or more of the past 30 days		
		1 Yes	821	5.9
		2 No	12,919	94.1
		Missing	301	

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United States High School Survey Codebook

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
137-137	QN15	Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school		
		1 Yes	987	5.5
		2 No	12,907	94.5
		Missing	147	
138-138	QN16	Percentage of students who had been threatened or injured with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property one or more times during the past 12 months		
		1 Yes	1,149	7.8
		2 No	12,745	92.2
		Missing	147	
139-139	QN17	Percentage of students who had property, such as their car, clothing, or books stolen or deliberately damaged on school property one or more times during the past 12 months		
		1 Yes	3,750	27.1
		2 No	10,004	72.9
		Missing	287	
140-140	QN18	Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months		
		1 Yes	4,972	35.5
		2 No	8,748	64.5
		Missing	321	
141-141	QN19	Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months in which they were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse		
		1 Yes	615	4.2
		2 No	13,070	95.8
		Missing	356	
142-142	QN20	Percentage of students who were in a physical fight on school property one or more times during the past 12 months		
		1 Yes	1,791	12.4
		2 No	11,960	87.6
		Missing	290	

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United States High School Survey Codebook

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
143-143	QN21	Percentage of students who were ever hit, slapped, or physically hurt on purpose by their boyfriend or girlfriend during the past 12 months		
		1 Yes	1,509	9.9
		2 No	12,326	90.1
		Missing	206	
144-144	QN22	Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to		
		1 Yes	1,175	7.8
		2 No	12,643	92.2
		Missing	223	
145-145	QN23	Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that they stopped doing some usual activities during the past 12 months		
		1 Yes	4,153	28.5
		2 No	9,692	71.5
		Missing	196	
146-146	QN24	Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months		
		1 Yes	2,092	14.5
		2 No	11,767	85.5
		Missing	182	
147-147	QN25	Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months		
		1 Yes	1,648	11.3
		2 No	12,154	88.7
		Missing	239	
148-148	QN26	Percentage of students who actually attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months		
		1 Yes	1,002	6.9
		2 No	11,482	93.1
		Missing	1,557	
149-149	QN27	Percentage of students who made a suicide attempt during the past 12 months that resulted in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse		
		1 Yes	290	2.0
		2 No	12,036	98.0
		Missing	1,715	

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United States High School Survey Codebook

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
150-150	QN28	Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs		
		1 Yes	7,164	50.3
		2 No	6,437	49.7
		Missing	440	
151-151	QN29	Percentage of students who smoked a whole cigarette for the first time before age 13 years		
		1 Yes	1,841	14.2
		2 No	11,659	85.8
		Missing	541	
152-152	QN30	Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		
		1 Yes	2,589	20.0
		2 No	10,734	80.0
		Missing	718	
153-153	QN31	Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who smoked more than 10 cigarettes per day on the days they smoked during the past 30 days		
		1 Yes	222	10.7
		2 No	2,319	89.3
		Missing	11,500	
154-154	QN32	Among students who were less than 18 years of age and who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who usually got their own cigarettes by buying them in a store or gas station during the past 30 days		
		1 Yes	340	16.0
		2 No	1,599	84.0
		Missing	12,102	
155-155	QN33	Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on school property on one or more of the past 30 days		
		1 Yes	703	5.7
		2 No	12,892	94.3
		Missing	446	
156-156	QN34	Percentage of students who ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days		
		1 Yes	1,475	12.4
		2 No	12,022	87.6
		Missing	544	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
157-157	QN35	Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months		
		1 Yes	1,287	49.7
		2 No	1,238	50.3
		Missing	11,516	
158-158	QN36	Percentage of students who used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on one or more of the past 30 days		
		1 Yes	871	7.9
		2 No	12,548	92.1
		Missing	622	
159-159	QN37	Percentage of students who used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on school property on one or more of the past 30 days		
		1 Yes	531	4.9
		2 No	12,399	95.1
		Missing	1,111	
160-160	QN38	Percentage of students who smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars on one or more of the past 30 days		
		1 Yes	1,849	13.6
		2 No	11,629	86.4
		Missing	563	
161-161	QN39	Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more days during their life		
		1 Yes	9,739	75.0
		2 No	3,069	25.0
		Missing	1,233	
162-162	QN40	Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol other than a few sips before age 13 years		
		1 Yes	3,338	23.8
		2 No	10,417	76.2
		Missing	286	
163-163	QN41	Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days		
		1 Yes	5,723	44.7
		2 No	6,946	55.3
		Missing	1,372	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
164-164	QN42	Percentage of students who had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours, on one or more of the past 30 days		
		1 Yes	3,523	26.0
		2 No	10,065	74.0
		Missing	453	
165-165	QN43	Among students who reported current alcohol use, the percentage who usually got the alcohol they drank by buying it in a store such as a liquor store, convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station during the past 30 days		
		1 Yes	365	5.2
		2 No	5,261	94.8
		Missing	8,415	
166-166	QN44	Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on school property on one or more of the past 30 days		
		1 Yes	706	4.1
		2 No	12,981	95.9
		Missing	354	
167-167	QN45	Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life		
		1 Yes	5,509	38.1
		2 No	8,123	61.9
		Missing	409	
168-168	QN46	Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13 years		
		1 Yes	1,223	8.3
		2 No	12,473	91.7
		Missing	345	
169-169	QN47	Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days		
		1 Yes	2,796	19.7
		2 No	10,868	80.3
		Missing	377	
170-170	QN48	Percentage of students who used marijuana on school property one or more times during the past 30 days		
		1 Yes	679	4.5
		2 No	13,039	95.5
		Missing	323	

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United States High School Survey Codebook

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
171-171	QN49	Percentage of students who used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase one or more times during their life		
		1 Yes	1,040	7.2
		2 No	12,752	92.8
		Missing	249	
172-172	QN50	Percentage of students who used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase one or more times during the past 30 days		
		1 Yes	482	3.3
		2 No	12,735	96.7
		Missing	824	
173-173	QN51	Percentage of students who sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high one or more times during their life		
		1 Yes	1,713	13.3
		2 No	12,095	86.7
		Missing	233	
174-174	QN52	Percentage of students who used heroin one or more times during their life		
		1 Yes	335	2.3
		2 No	13,503	97.7
		Missing	203	
175-175	QN53	Percentage of students who used methamphetamines one or more times during their life		
		1 Yes	610	4.4
		2 No	13,213	95.6
		Missing	218	
176-176	QN54	Percentage of students who used ecstasy one or more times during their life		
		1 Yes	834	5.8
		2 No	12,954	94.2
		Missing	253	
177-177	QN55	Percentage of students who took steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life		
		1 Yes	514	3.9
		2 No	13,330	96.1
		Missing	197	

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United States High School Survey Codebook

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
178-178	QN56	Percentage of students who used a needle to inject any illegal drug into their body one or more times during their life		
		1 Yes	326	2.0
		2 No	13,516	98.0
		Missing	199	
179-179	QN57	Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug by someone on school property during the past 12 months		
		1 Yes	3,179	22.3
		2 No	10,651	77.7
		Missing	211	
180-180	QN58	Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse		
		1 Yes	6,874	47.8
		2 No	6,232	52.2
		Missing	935	
181-181	QN59	Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13 years		
		1 Yes	1,044	7.1
		2 No	12,042	92.9
		Missing	955	
182-182	QN60	Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with four or more people during their life		
		1 Yes	2,325	14.9
		2 No	10,736	85.1
		Missing	980	
183-183	QN61	Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months		
		1 Yes	5,066	35.0
		2 No	8,010	65.0
		Missing	965	
184-184	QN62	Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse		
		1 Yes	1,100	22.5
		2 No	3,944	77.5
		Missing	8,997	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
185-185	QN63	Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom during last sexual intercourse		
		1 Yes	3,011	61.5
		2 No	1,959	38.5
		Missing	9,071	
186-186	QN64	Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before last sexual intercourse		
		1 Yes	660	16.0
		2 No	4,237	84.0
		Missing	9,144	
187-187	QN65	Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight		
		1 Yes	4,154	29.3
		2 No	9,640	70.7
		Missing	247	
188-188	QN66	Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight		
		1 Yes	6,268	45.2
		2 No	7,523	54.8
		Missing	250	
189-189	QN67	Percentage of students who exercised to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days		
		1 Yes	8,288	60.9
		2 No	5,431	39.1
		Missing	322	
190-190	QN68	Percentage of students who ate less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days		
		1 Yes	5,455	40.6
		2 No	8,279	59.4
		Missing	307	
191-191	QN69	Percentage of students who went without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days		
		1 Yes	1,597	11.8
		2 No	11,636	88.2
		Missing	808	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
192-192	QN70	Percentage of students who took any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days		
		1 Yes	793	5.9
		2 No	12,542	94.1
		Missing	706	
193-193	QN71	Percentage of students who vomited or took laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days		
		1 Yes	607	4.3
		2 No	13,128	95.7
		Missing	306	
194-194	QN72	Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juices one or more times during the past seven days		
		1 Yes	11,226	80.3
		2 No	2,669	19.7
		Missing	146	
195-195	QN73	Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times during the past seven days		
		1 Yes	11,766	85.3
		2 No	2,127	14.7
		Missing	148	
196-196	QN74	Percentage of students who ate green salad one or more times during the past seven days		
		1 Yes	8,284	64.1
		2 No	5,162	35.9
		Missing	595	
197-197	QN75	Percentage of students who ate potatoes one or more times during the past seven days		
		1 Yes	8,904	69.1
		2 No	4,545	30.9
		Missing	592	
198-198	QN76	Percentage of students who ate carrots one or more times during the past seven days		
		1 Yes	5,842	46.3
		2 No	7,582	53.7
		Missing	617	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
199-199	QN77	Percentage of students who ate other vegetables one or more times during the past seven days		
		1 Yes	10,776	82.4
		2 No	2,650	17.6
		Missing	615	
200-200	QN78	Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day during the past seven days		
		1 Yes	4,767	33.8
		2 No	9,138	66.2
		Missing	136	
201-201	QN79	Percentage of students who drank three or more glasses per day of milk during the past seven days		
		1 Yes	1,681	14.1
		2 No	11,917	85.9
		Missing	443	
202-202	QN80	Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past seven days		
		1 Yes	4,631	34.7
		2 No	9,209	65.3
		Missing	201	
203-203	QN81	Percentage of students who watched three or more hours per day of TV on an average school day		
		1 Yes	5,443	35.4
		2 No	8,382	64.6
		Missing	216	
204-204	QN82	Percentage of students who played video or computer games or used a computer for something that was not school work three or more hours per day on an average school day		
		1 Yes	3,444	24.9
		2 No	10,373	75.1
		Missing	224	
205-205	QN83	Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week when they were in school		
		1 Yes	6,861	53.6
		2 No	6,792	46.4
		Missing	388	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
206-206	QN84	Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months		
		1 Yes	7,333	56.3
		2 No	6,163	43.7
		Missing	545	
207-207	QN85	Percentage of students who had ever been taught in school about AIDS or HIV infection		
		1 Yes	11,790	89.5
		2 No	1,718	10.5
		Missing	533	
208-208	QN86	Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma		
		1 Yes	2,820	20.3
		2 No	10,941	79.7
		Missing	280	
209-209	QN87	Percentage of students who had been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma and still have asthma (i.e. current asthma)		
		1 Yes	1,438	10.9
		2 No	11,709	89.1
		Missing	894	
210-210	QN88	Among students who rode a motorcycle during the past 12 months, the percentage who never or rarely wore a motorcycle helmet		
		1 Yes	1,132	33.9
		2 No	1,752	66.1
		Missing	11,157	
211-211	QN89	Percentage of students who have used hallucinogenic drugs, such as LSD, acid, PCP, angel dust, mescaline, or mushrooms one or more times during their life		
		1 Yes	872	7.8
		2 No	11,440	92.2
		Missing	1,729	
212-212	QN90	Percentage of students who exercised or participated in physical activity that made them sweat and breathe hard for 20 minutes or more on three or more of the past seven days		
		1 Yes	7,797	64.0
		2 No	4,714	36.0
		Missing	1,530	

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United States High School Survey Codebook

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
213-213	QN91	Percentage of students who participated in physical activity that did not make them sweat or breathe hard for 30 minutes or more on five or more of the past seven days		
		1 Yes	3,117	26.2
		2 No	9,376	73.8
		Missing	1,548	
214-214	QN92	Among students enrolled in physical education (PE) class, the percentage who actually exercised or played sports more than 20 minutes during an average PE class		
		1 Yes	4,906	82.8
		2 No	1,006	17.2
		Missing	8,129	
215-215	QN93	Among students who exercised or played sports, the percentage who saw a doctor or nurse during the past 30 days for an injury that happened while exercising or playing sports		
		1 Yes	2,024	21.9
		2 No	7,387	78.1
		Missing	4,630	
216-216	QN94	Percentage of students who had been tested for HIV, the virus that causes AIDS		
		1 Yes	1,733	12.9
		2 No	10,387	87.1
		Missing	1,921	
217-217	QN95	Percentage of students who most of the time or always wear sunscreen with an SPF of 15 or higher when they are outside for more than one hour on a sunny day		
		1 Yes	1,093	10.3
		2 No	11,066	89.7
		Missing	1,882	
218-218	QN96	Percentage of students who most of the time or always stay in the shade, wear long pants, wear a long-sleeved shirt, or wear a hat that shades their face, ears, and neck when they are outside for more than one hour on a sunny day		
		1 Yes	2,323	17.4
		2 No	9,705	82.6
		Missing	2,013	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
219-219	QN97	Percentage of students who get eight or more hours of sleep on an average school night		
		1 Yes	3,784	31.1
		2 No	8,370	68.9
		Missing	1,887	
220-220	QN98	Percentage of students who described their general health as fair or poor		
		1 Yes	1,986	15.0
		2 No	10,207	85.0
		Missing	1,848	
221-221	QNFRVG	Percentage of students who ate fruits and vegetables five or more times per day during the past seven days		
		1 Yes	2,922	21.4
		2 No	10,411	78.6
		Missing	708	
222-222	QNFRSIG	Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on 20 or more of the past 30 days		
		1 Yes	916	8.1
		2 No	12,407	91.9
		Missing	718	
223-223	QNDLYPE	Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes daily in an average week when they were in school		
		1 Yes	4,208	30.3
		2 No	9,445	69.7
		Missing	388	
224-224	QNANYTOB	Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes or cigars or used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on one or more of the past 30 days		
		1 Yes	3,159	25.7
		2 No	9,711	74.3
		Missing	1,171	
225-225	QNROVWGT	Percentage of students who were overweight (i.e., at or above the 85th percentile but below the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex)		
		1 Yes	2,168	15.8
		2 No	10,894	84.2
		Missing	979	

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Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
226-226	QNOVWGT	Percentage of students who were obese (i.e., at or above the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex)		
		1 Yes	1,904	13.0
		2 No	11,158	87.0
		Missing	979	
358-369	Weight	Weight		
370-374	PSU	Primary Sampling Unit		
375-378	Stratum	Stratum		
379-383	BMIPct	Percentile for body mass index, by age and sex		
384-385	RaceEth	Race/Ethnicity		
		1 Am Indian / Alaska Native	297	1.0
		2 Asian	428	3.5
		3 Black or African American	2,931	15.1
		4 Native Hawaiian/other PI	103	0.8
		5 White	5,775	60.3
		6 Hispanic/Latino	2,008	8.6
		7 Multiple - Hispanic	1,868	8.3
		8 Multiple - non-Hispanic	383	2.5
		Missing	248	