

Sn.	Category	Position	Error Sample
1	Bad String Escape	Literal	“a\zb”
2		Literal	“\uWXYZ”
3		Literal	“\U0000WXYZ”
4	Misuse of Keywords	Predicate	:s A :o .
5		Subject	a :p :o .
6		Object	:s :p a .
7		Subject	true :p :o .
8		Object	:s true :o
9	Bad Language Tag	Language Tag	“duck”@1
10	Bad Local Namespace in Prefixed IRI	Prefixed IRI	:s :p :-a .
11		Prefixed IRI	:s :p :o%2 .
12		Prefixed IRI	:s :p :%o2 .
13		Prefixed IRI	:s :p :a~b .
14		Prefixed IRI	:a\u0039 :p :o .
15	Bad Prefix Label in Prefixed IRI	Prefixed IRI	:s :p ex :o .
16		Prefixed IRI	:s :p .ex :o .
17	Bad Syntax from N3 Notation	Curly Brackets	{ :a :q :c . } :p :o .
18		Equal Sign	:a = :b .
19		N3 Paths	:x. ns:p. ns:q :p :z .
20		N3 Paths	:x^ns:p :p :z .
21		‘is .. of’ Pattern	:z is :p of :x .
22		IRIs without Space	:a.:b.:c .
23		‘@keywords’ Pattern	@ keywords a . x a Item .

24		‘@keywords’ Pattern	@keywords a . x @a Item .
25		‘<=’ Pattern	:s <= :o .
26		‘=>’ Pattern	:s => :o .
27		‘@forSome’ Pattern	@forSome :x .
28		‘@ forAll’ Pattern	@forAll :x .
29	Bad Prefix Label in Directives	Directive	@prefix eg. :<example>. eg.:s :p :o .
30		Directive	@ prefix.eg :<example>. .eg:s :p :o .
31	Bad Number as a Literal	Literal	:s :p 123.abc .
32		Literal	:s :p 123e .
33		Literal	:s :p 123abc .
34		Literal	:s :p 0x123 .
35		Literal	:s :p +- 1 .
36	Bad Directives	Directive	#Missing a prefix for ‘:’ :s :p “x” .
37		Directive	#Missing an IRI @prefix ex: .
38		Directive	#Missing a prefix label @prefix <example>.
39		Directive	#Missing a colon @prefix ex <example>.
40	Bad String	Literal	:s :p “abc” .

41		Literal	:s :p ‘ abc ’ .
42		Literal	:s :p “‘ abc ’ .
43		Literal	:s :p “”“‘ abc ’” .
44		Literal	:s :p “”“‘ abc .
45		Literal	:s :p “”“‘ abc ’”“”“@en .
46		Literal	:s :p “‘ abc ’”“@en .
47		Literal	:s :p “ abc ”@en^^xsd:String .
48	Bad Structure	NQUADS Pattern	<s><p><o><g> .
49		Subject	“ Hello ” :p :o .
50		Predicate	:s “ Hello ” :o .
51		Predicate	:s [] :o .
52		Predicate	:s : blank :o .
53		Triple	#Missing dot at the triple end :s :p :o
54		Triple	:s :p :o ...
55		Triple	:s :p :o ;
56		Triple	#Missing an object in a triple :s :p .
57	Bad IRI	IRI	<http:// space> a :o .
58		IRI	<http://\u00ZZ11> :p :o .
59		IRI	<http://\U00ZZ1111> :p :o .
60		IRI	<http://newline > :p :o .
61		IRI	<http://\> :p :o .