









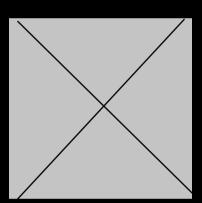
CATEGORIAS

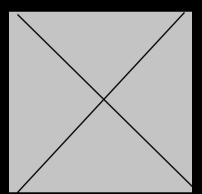
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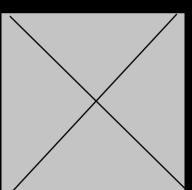
Producto elegido con detalles

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Agregar a la compra



**LEGALES**