

리버스 엔지니어링 바이블

ch04. DLL 분석

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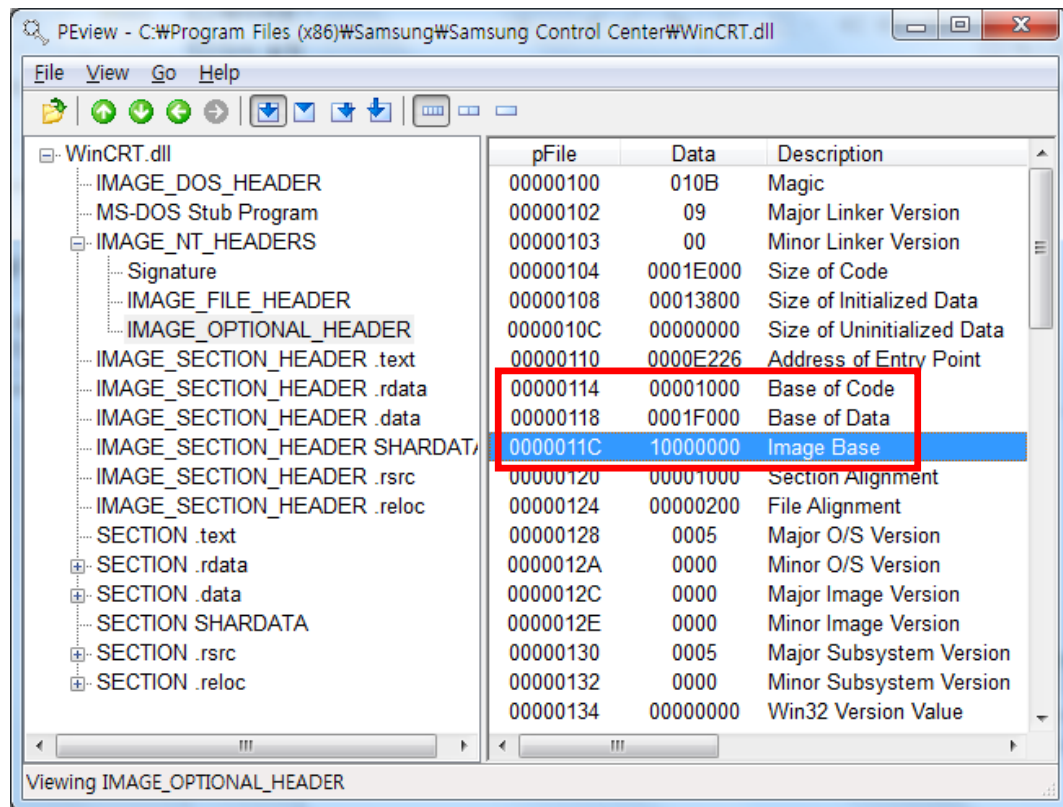
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DLL

- Dynamic Link Library
 - : 동적으로 로드 됨.
 - : 메모리 절약

DLL 번지 계산법

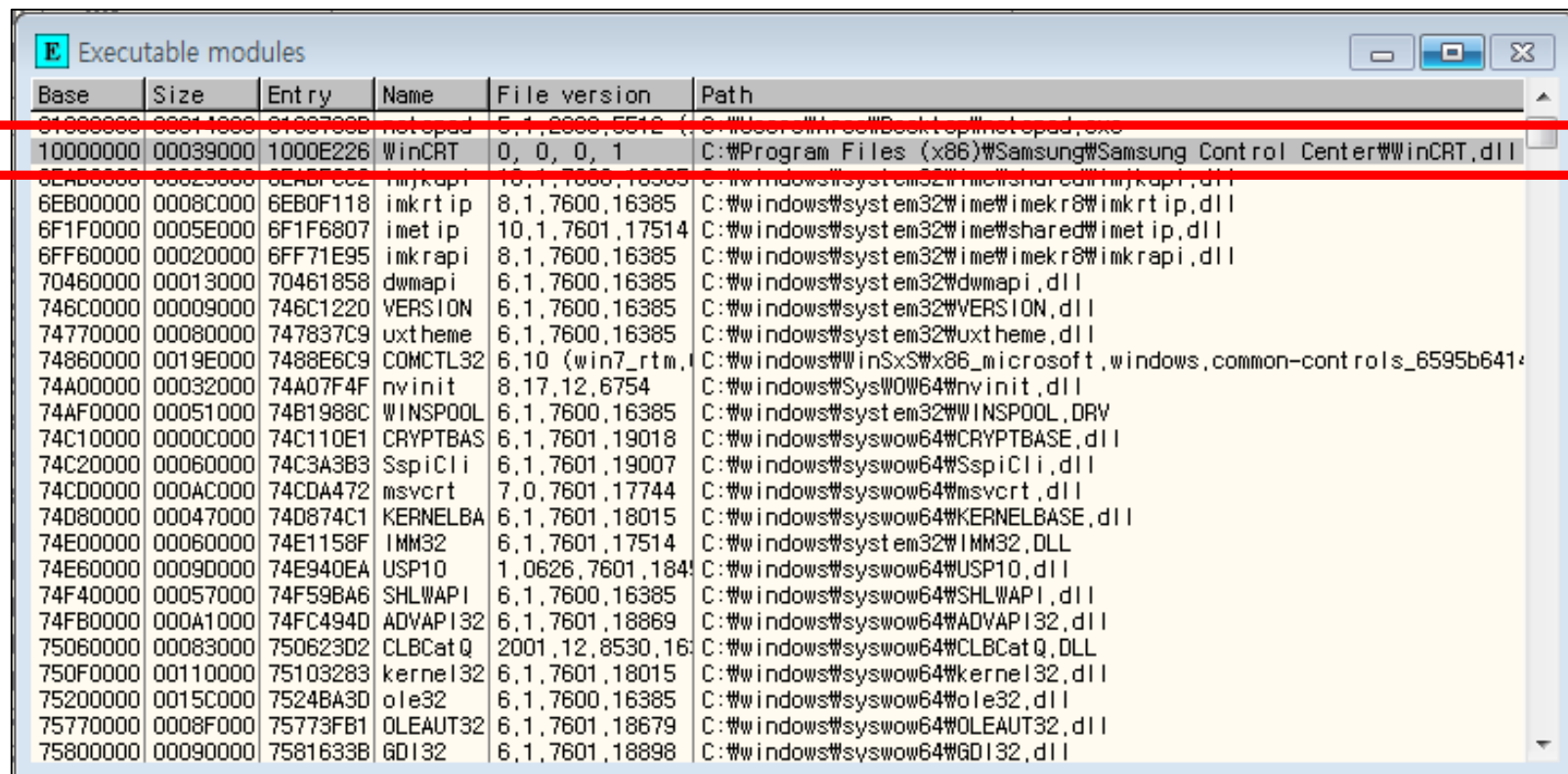
- 분석 도구로 확인한 Image Base



```
.text:10001000 ; File Name : C:\Users\Aree\Desktop\WinCRT.dll
.text:10001000 ; Format : Portable executable for 80386 (PE)
.text:10001000 ; Imagebase : 10000000
.text:10001000 ; Section 1. (virtual address 00001000)
.text:10001000 ; Virtual size : 0001DE1B ( 122395.)
.text:10001000 ; Section size in file : 0001E000 ( 122880.)
.text:10001000 ; Offset to raw data for section: 00000400
.text:10001000 ; Flags 60000020: Text Executable Readable
.text:10001000 ; Alignment : default
.text:10001000 ; =====
.text:10001000 ; Segment type: Pure code
.text:10001000 ; Segment permissions: Read/Execute
.text:10001000 _text segment para public 'CODE' use32
.text:10001000 assume cs:_text
.text:10001000 ;org 10001000h
.text:10001000 assume es:nothing, ss:nothing, ds:_data,
.text:10001000
```

DLL 번지 계산법

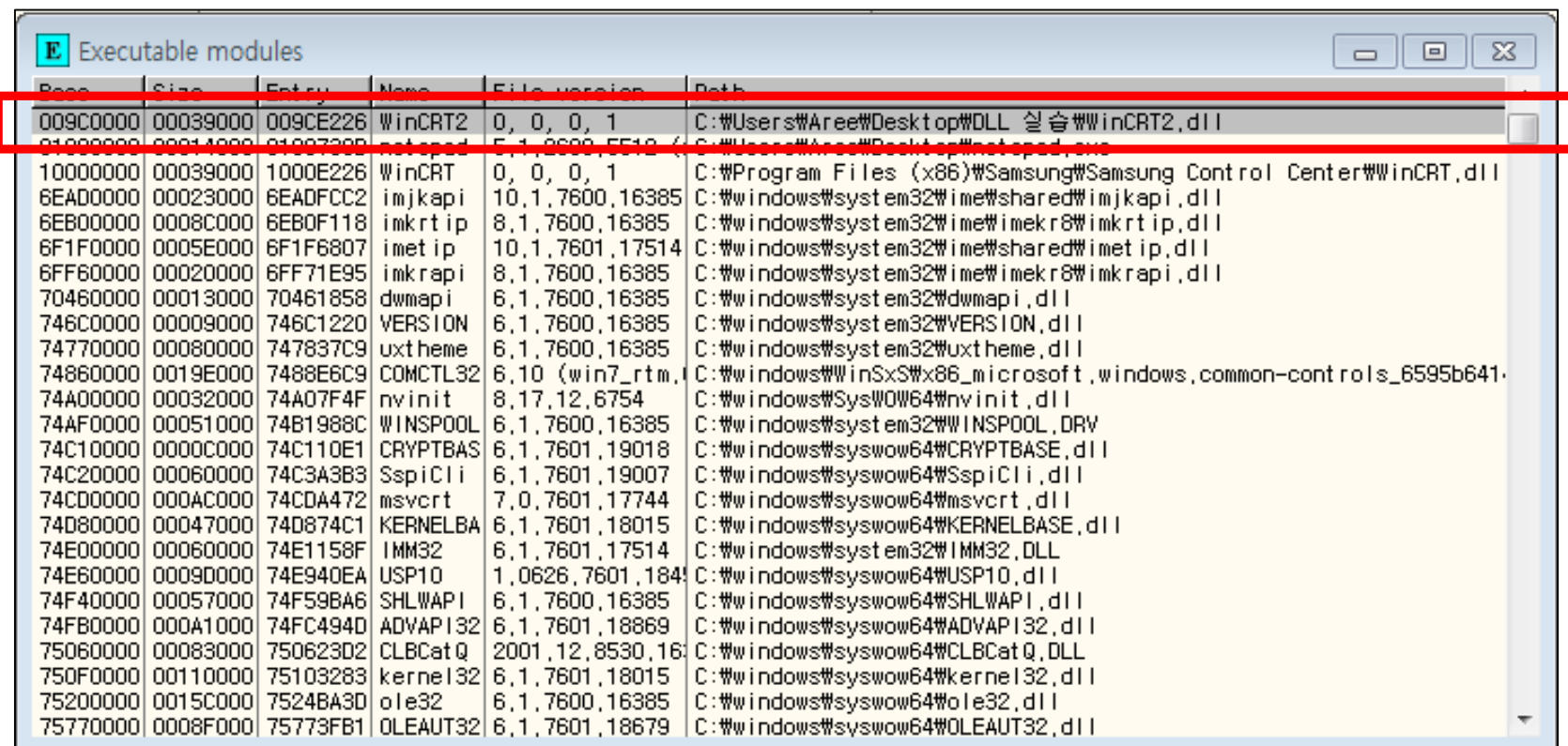
- 메모리에 실제로 올라갔을 경우



Base	Size	Entry	Name	File version	Path
81888888	88811888	81887888	notepad	5.1.2600.5512	C:\Users\Hw...\Desktop\notepad.exe
10000000	00039000	1000E226	WinCRT	0, 0, 0, 1	C:\Program Files (x86)\Samsung\Samsung Control Center\WinCRT.dll
6EAB0000	68823888	6EABF000	imjkapi	10.1.7600.16385	C:\Windows\system32\ime\imeapi\imjkapi.dll
6EB00000	0008C000	6EB0F118	imkrtp	8.1.7600.16385	C:\Windows\system32\ime\imekr8\imkrtp.dll
6F1F0000	0005E000	6F1F6807	imetip	10.1.7601.17514	C:\Windows\system32\ime\imeapi\imetip.dll
6FF60000	00020000	6FF71E95	imkrapi	8.1.7600.16385	C:\Windows\system32\ime\imekr8\imkrapi.dll
70460000	00013000	70461858	dwmapi	6.1.7600.16385	C:\Windows\system32\dwmapi.dll
746C0000	00009000	746C1220	VERSION	6.1.7600.16385	C:\Windows\system32\VERSION.dll
74770000	00080000	747837C9	uxtheme	6.1.7600.16385	C:\Windows\system32\uxtheme.dll
74860000	0019E000	7488E6C9	COMCTL32	6.10 (win7_rtm)	C:\Windows\WinSxS\x86_microsoft.windows.common-controls_6595b641...
74A00000	00032000	74A07F4F	nvinit	8.17.12.6754	C:\Windows\SysWow64\nvinit.dll
74AF0000	00051000	74B1988C	WINSPool	6.1.7600.16385	C:\Windows\system32\WINSPool.DRV
74C10000	0000C000	74C110E1	CRYPTBASE	6.1.7601.19018	C:\Windows\syswow64\CRYPTBASE.dll
74C20000	00060000	74C3A3B3	SspiCli	6.1.7601.19007	C:\Windows\syswow64\SspiCli.dll
74CD0000	000AC000	74CDA472	msvcrt	7.0.7601.17744	C:\Windows\syswow64\msvcrt.dll
74D80000	00047000	74D874C1	KERNELBA	6.1.7601.18015	C:\Windows\syswow64\KERNELBASE.dll
74E00000	00060000	74E1158F	IMM32	6.1.7601.17514	C:\Windows\system32\IMM32.DLL
74E60000	0009D000	74E940EA	USP10	1.0626.7601.184...	C:\Windows\syswow64\USP10.dll
74F40000	00057000	74F59BA6	SHLWAPI	6.1.7600.16385	C:\Windows\syswow64\SHLWAPI.dll
74FB0000	000A1000	74FC494D	ADVAPI32	6.1.7601.18889	C:\Windows\syswow64\ADVAPI32.dll
75060000	00083000	750623D2	CLBCatQ	2001.12.8530.16...	C:\Windows\syswow64\CLBCatQ.DLL
750F0000	00110000	75103283	kernel32	6.1.7601.18015	C:\Windows\syswow64\kernel32.dll
75200000	0015C000	7524BA3D	ole32	6.1.7600.16385	C:\Windows\syswow64\ole32.dll
75770000	0008F000	75773FB1	OLEAUT32	6.1.7601.18679	C:\Windows\syswow64\OLEAUT32.dll
75800000	00090000	7581633B	GDI32	6.1.7601.18898	C:\Windows\syswow64\GDI32.dll

DLL 번지 계산법

- 이미 다른 데이 올라가 있는 경우



Base	Size	Entry	Name	File version	Path
009C0000	00039000	009CE226	WinCRT2	0, 0, 0, 1	C:\Users\Aree\Desktop\DLL 실습\WinCRT2.dll
01000000	00014000	01007300	notepad	5, 1, 2600, 5512	C:\Users\Aree\Desktop\notepad.exe
10000000	00039000	1000E226	WinCRT	0, 0, 0, 1	C:\Program Files (x86)\Samsung\Samsung Control Center\WinCRT.dll
6EAD0000	00023000	6EADFCC2	imjkapi	10, 1, 7600, 16385	C:\windows\system32\ime\shared\imjkapi.dll
6EB00000	0008C000	6EB0F118	imkrtip	8, 1, 7600, 16385	C:\windows\system32\ime\imekr8\imkrtip.dll
6F1F0000	0005E000	6F1F6807	imetip	10, 1, 7601, 17514	C:\windows\system32\ime\shared\imetip.dll
6FF60000	00020000	6FF71E95	imkrap	8, 1, 7600, 16385	C:\windows\system32\ime\imekr8\imkrap.dll
70460000	00013000	70461858	dwmapi	6, 1, 7600, 16385	C:\windows\system32\dwmapi.dll
746C0000	00009000	746C1220	VERSION	6, 1, 7600, 16385	C:\windows\system32\VERSION.dll
74770000	00080000	747837C9	uxtheme	6, 1, 7600, 16385	C:\windows\system32\uxtheme.dll
74860000	0019E000	7488E6C9	COMCTL32	6, 10 (win7_rtm,	C:\windows\WinSxS\x86_microsoft.windows.common-controls_6595b641-
74A00000	00032000	74A07F4F	nvinit	8, 17, 12, 6754	C:\windows\SysWOW64\nvinit.dll
74AF0000	00051000	74B1988C	WINSPOOL	6, 1, 7600, 16385	C:\windows\system32\WINSPOOL.DRV
74C10000	0000C000	74C110E1	CRYPTBASE	6, 1, 7601, 19018	C:\windows\syswow64\CRYPTBASE.dll
74C20000	00060000	74C3A3B3	SspiCli	6, 1, 7601, 19007	C:\windows\syswow64\SspiCli.dll
74CD0000	000AC000	74CDA472	msvcrt	7, 0, 7601, 17744	C:\windows\syswow64\msvcrt.dll
74D80000	00047000	74D874C1	KERNELBA	6, 1, 7601, 18015	C:\windows\syswow64\KERNELBASE.dll
74E00000	00060000	74E1158F	IMM32	6, 1, 7601, 17514	C:\windows\system32\IMM32.DLL
74E60000	0009D000	74E940EA	USP10	1, 0626, 7601, 184	C:\windows\syswow64\USP10.dll
74F40000	00057000	74F59BA6	SHLWAPI	6, 1, 7600, 16385	C:\windows\syswow64\SHLWAPI.dll
74FB0000	000A1000	74FC494D	ADVAPI32	6, 1, 7601, 18869	C:\windows\syswow64\ADVAPI32.dll
75060000	00083000	750623D2	CLBCatQ	2001, 12, 8530, 16	C:\windows\syswow64\CLBCatQ.DLL
750F0000	00110000	75103283	kernel32	6, 1, 7601, 18015	C:\windows\syswow64\kernel32.dll
75200000	0015C000	7524BA3D	ole32	6, 1, 7600, 16385	C:\windows\syswow64\ole32.dll
75770000	0008F000	75773FB1	OLEAUT32	6, 1, 7601, 18679	C:\windows\syswow64\OLEAUT32.dll

DLL 번지 계산법

- WinCRT.dll Base : 0x10000000
- WinCRT2.dll Base : 0x009c0000

Base of Code : 0x1000

0x10001000 == 0x009c1000

```
.text:10001000 sub_10001000 proc near ; CODE XREF
.text:10001000 ; DATA XREF
.text:10001000 mov     eax, offset off_1001F450
.text:10001005 retn
.text:10001005 sub_10001000 endp
.text:10001005 ; -----
.text:10001006 align 10h
```

Paused		
CPU - thread 00001564, module WinCRT2		
Address	Hex dump	Disassembly
009C1000	B8 50F49D00	mov eax, WinCRT2.009DF450
009C1005	C3	retn
009C1006	CC	int3
009C1007	CC	int3
009C1008	CC	int3
009C1009	CC	int3
009C100A	CC	int3
009C100B	CC	int3
009C100C	CC	int3
009C100D	CC	int3
009C100E	CC	int3
009C100F	CC	int3
009C1010	56	push esi
009C1011	6A 00	push 0

재배치를 고려한 방법

Address	Hex dump	Disassembly
10001030	A1 088F0210	mov eax, dword ptr ds:[10028F08]
10001035	85C0	test eax, eax
10001037	74 07	je short WinCRT.10001040
10001039	50	push eax
1000103A	FF15 ECF20110	call near dword ptr ds:[&USER32
10001040	B8 01000000	mov eax, 1
10001045	C705 088F0210	mov dword ptr ds:[10028F08], 0
1000104F	C3	ret

Address	Hex dump	Disassembly
009C1030	A1 088F9E00	mov eax, dword ptr ds:[9E8F08]
009C1035	85C0	test eax, eax
009C1037	74 07	je short WinCRT2.009C1040
009C1039	50	push eax
009C103A	FF15 ECF29D00	call near dword ptr ds:[&USER32
009C1040	B8 01000000	mov eax, 1
009C1045	C705 088F9E00	mov dword ptr ds:[9E8F08], 0
009C104F	C3	ret

10001030 A1 088F0210

009C1030 A1 088F9E00

1000103A FF15 FCF20110

009C103A FF15 FCF29D00

mov eax, dword ptr ds:[10028f08]

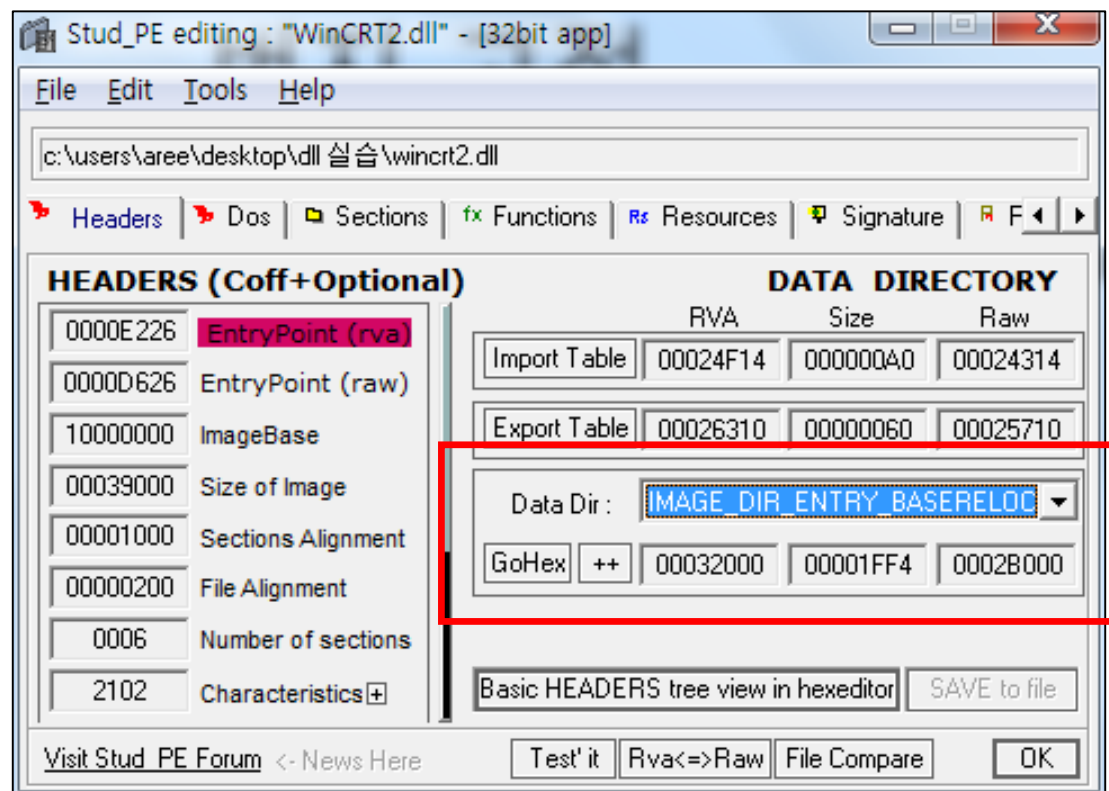
mov eax, dword ptr ds:[9e8f08]

call near dword ptr ds:[...]

call near dword ptr ds:[...]

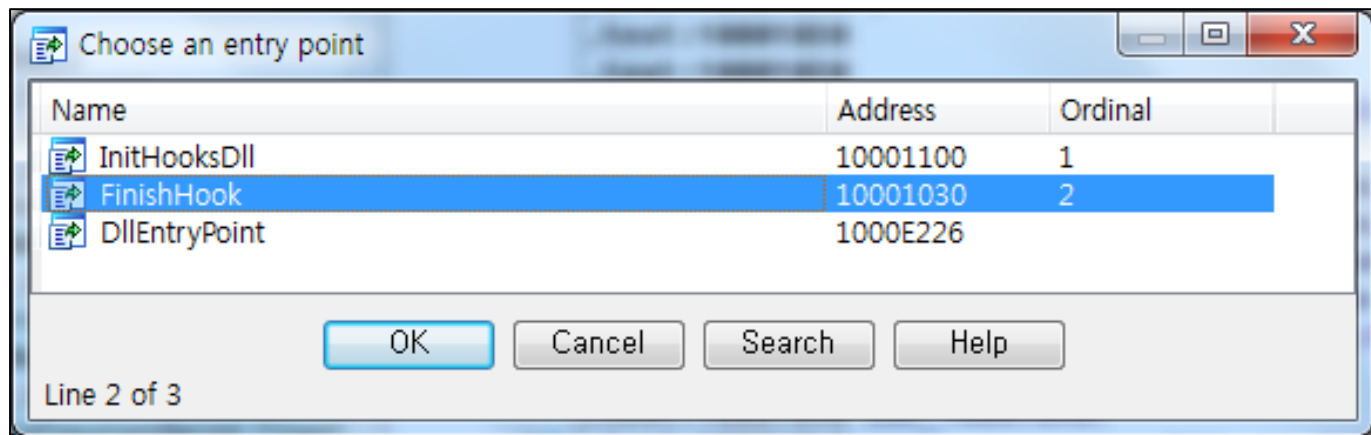
번지 고정

#pragma comment(linker, "/base:0x10000000 /fixed")



Export 함수

- Export 함수 : 외부에서 호출 가능한 함수.



➔ 여러 분석 도구에서 함수의 이름과 주소를 알 수 있음.

DllAttach/DllDetach 찾기

- DllMain() 함수를 리버싱 해야 할 경우.

```
BOOL WINAPI DllMain(HINSTANCE hinstDLL, DWORD fdwReason, LPVOID lpvReserved)
```

➔ **fdwReason** 값을 이용한 switch-case문이 존재

DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH

DLL_PROCESS_DETACH

DLL_THREAD_ATTACH

DLL_THREAD_DETACH

➔ 4개의 값이 존재

DllAttach/DllDetach 찾기

- 아래와 같은 DllMain()함수를 가진 코드 컴파일.

```
BOOL WINAPI DllMain(HINSTANCE hinstDLL, DWORD fdwReason, LPVOID lpvReserved)
{
    HANDLE hThread = NULL;

    g_hMod = (HMODULE)hinstDLL;

    switch( fdwReason )
    {
    case DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH :
        OutputDebugString(L"<myhack.dll> Injection!!!");
        hThread = CreateThread(NULL, 0, ThreadProc, NULL, 0, NULL);
        CloseHandle(hThread);
        break;
    }

    return TRUE;
}
```

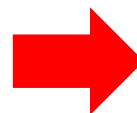
DllAttach/DllDetach 찾기

- 디스어셈블러로 분석

```
push    ebp
mov     ebp, esp
mov     eax, [ebp+hinstDLL]
mov     ebx, [ebp+bModule]
mov     eax, [ebp+fdwReason]
dec     eax
jnz     short loc_100010E8
push    offset OutputString ; "<myhack.dll> Injection!!!"
call    ds:OutputDebugStringW
push    0 ; lpThreadId
push    0 ; dwCreationFlags
push    0 ; lpParameter
push    offset StartAddress ; lpStartAddress
push    0 ; dwStackSize
push    0 ; lpThreadAttributes
call    ds:CreateThread
push    eax ; hObject
call    ds:CloseHandle

loc_100010E8:
mov     eax, 1
pop     ebp
retn    0Ch ; CODE XREF: DllMain(x,x,x)+F1j
```

hinstDLL == dword ptr 0x8
fdwReason == dword ptr 0xc
lpvReserved == dword ptr 0x10



```
fdwReason == 1
OutputDebugStringW();
CreateThread();
CloseHandle();
```

DllAttach/DllDetach 찾기

- 디스어셈블러로 분석

```
push    ebp
mov     ebp, esp
mov     eax, [ebp+hinstDLL]
mov     hModule, eax
mov     eax, [ebp+FdWReason]
dec     eax
jnz     short loc_100010E8
push    offset OutputString ; "<myhack.dll> Injection!!!"
call    ds:OutputDebugStringW
push    0 ; lpThreadId
push    0 ; dwCreationFlags
push    0 ; lpParameter
push    offset StartAddress ; lpStartAddress
push    0 ; dwStackSize
push    0 ; lpThreadAttributes
call    ds:CreateThread
push    eax ; hObject
call    ds:CloseHandle

loc_100010E8:
mov     eax, 1
pop     ebp
retn    0Ch ; CODE XREF: DllMain(x,x,x)+F1j
```



DllAttach되면 호출되는 부분
DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH == 1

패킹된 DLL의 DllMain() 찾기

- DllMain()함수를 작성 할 때, 반드시 생성되는 패턴 이용.

```
push    ebp
mov     ebp, esp
mov     eax, [ebp+hinstDLL]
mov     ebx, [ebp+hModule]
mov     eax, [ebp+FdWReason]
dec     eax
jnz     short loc_100010E8
push    offset OutputString ; "<myhack.dll> Injection!!!"
call    ds:OutputDebugStringW
push    0 ; lpThreadId
push    0 ; dwCreationFlags
push    0 ; lpParameter
push    offset StartAddress ; lpStartAddress
push    0 ; dwStackSize
push    0 ; lpThreadAttributes
call    ds:CreateThread
push    eax ; hObject
call    ds:CloseHandle

loc_100010E8:
; CODE XREF: DllMain(x,x,x)+F1j
mov     eax, 1
pop     ebp
retn    0Ch
```

Hex 값으로 8b 45 0c 48

Address	Hex dump	Disassembly
005210BB	8B45 0C	mov eax, dword ptr ss:[ebp+C]
005210BE	48	dec eax
005210BF	75 27	jnz short myhack.005210E8
005210C1	68 78785200	push myhack.00527878
005210C6	FF15 00605200	call near dword ptr ds:[<&KERN

DisableThreadLibraryCalls() 함수

- DLL_THREAD_ATTACH
➔ 새로운 스레드가 생성되면 DllMain()을 호출할 때 fdwReason에 전달하는 값
- DLL_THREAD_DETACH
➔ 스레드가 종료되기 전 DllMain()을 호출할 때 fdwReason에 전달하는 값
- **스레드가 생성**되거나 **종료**될 때 DllMain()이 호출되지 않게 함.