

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
from sklearn.datasets import fetch_mldata
mnist = fetch_mldata('MNIST original')
```

```
X = mnist.data
y = mnist.target
```

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```

```
#plt.title('The 1st image is a {label}'.format(label = int(y[1])))
#plt.imshow(X[1].reshape((28,28)), cmap = 'gray')
#plt.show()
```

```
X4 = X[y==4, :]
X9 = X[y==9, :]
y4 = y[y==4]
y9 = y[y==9]
```

```
X4_design = X4[0:4000, :]
y4_design = y4[0:4000]
X9_design = X9[0:4000, :]
y9_design = y9[0:4000]
```

```
X_fit = np.concatenate((X4_design[0:2000, :], X9_design[0:2000, :]), axis=0)
y_fit = np.concatenate((y4_design[0:2000], y9_design[0:2000]), axis=0)
X_hold = np.concatenate((X4_design[2000:-1, :], X9_design[2000:-1, :]), axis=0)
y_hold = np.concatenate((y4_design[2000:-1], y9_design[2000:-1]), axis=0)
X_test = np.concatenate((X4[4000:-1, :], X9[4000:-1, :]), axis=0)
y_test = np.concatenate((y4[4000:-1], y9[4000:-1]), axis=0)
```

```
from sklearn import svm
clf = svm.SVC(C=10000, kernel='poly', degree = 2)
clf.fit(X_fit, y_fit)
Pe = 1 - clf.score(X_hold, y_hold)
print Pe
```

```
clf.fit(np.concatenate((X_fit, X_hold), axis=0), np.concatenate((y_fit, y_hold), axis=0))
Pe = 1 - clf.score(X_test, y_test)
print Pe, clf.support_vectors_.shape
```

```
Coefficients = clf.dual_coef_
```

```
sorted_coef = np.argsort(np.abs(Coefficients[0]))
bad_SV = clf.support_vectors_[sorted_coef[:-16]]
f, axrr = plt.subplots(4,4)

for i in range(4):
    for j in range(4):
        axrr[i, j].imshow(bad_SV[i*j+j].reshape((28,28)), cmap='gray')
        axrr[i, j].set_title('{label}'.format(label=int(y[j])))

plt.show()
# I used the same code, and only changed the parameters
```