用于Java程序的抽象语法树类(Abstract syntax tree classes for working with Java programs)

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CodeQL有很多类来表示Java程序的抽象语法树。

抽象语法树(AST)表示程序的语法结构。 AST上的节点代表诸如语句和表达式之类的元素。

方法目录表(Statement classes)

下表列出了Stmt的所有子类。

Statement syntax	CodeQL class	Superclasses	Remarks
;	EmptyStmt		
Expr;	ExprStmt		
{ Stmt }	BlockStmt		
if (Expr) Stmt else Stmt	IfStmt	ConditionalSt	
if (Expr) Stmt		mt	
while (Expr) Stmt	WhileStmt	ConditionalSt	
		mt, LoopStmt	
do Stmt while (Expr)	DoStmt	ConditionalSt	
		mt, LoopStmt	
for Expr; Expr; Expr) Stmt	ForStmt	ConditionalSt	
		mt, LoopStmt	

Statement syntax	CodeQL class	Superclasses	Remarks
for (VarAccess : Expr) Stmt	EnhancedFor Stmt	LoopStmt	
<pre>switch (Expr) { SwitchCase }</pre>	SwitchStmt		
<pre>try { Stmt } finally { Stmt }</pre>	TryStmt		
return Expr;	ReturnStmt		
return ;			
throw Expr;	ThrowStmt		
break ;	BreakStmt	JumpStmt	
break label ;		•	
continue ;	ContinueStmt	JumpStmt	X
continue label ;		-/1	
label : Stmt	LabeledStmt		
synchronized (Expr) Stmt	Synchronized Stmt		
assert Expr : Expr ;	AssertStmt	\'\'\	
assert Expr;	M		
TypeAccess name ;	LocalVariable DeclStmt		
class name { Member} :	LocalClassDe clStmt		
this (Expr,)	ThisConstruc torInvocation Stmt		
super (Expr);	SuperConstru ctorInvocatio nStmt		
<pre>catch (TypeAccess name) { Stmt . }</pre>	CatchClause		can only occur as child of a TryStmt

Statement syntax	CodeQL class	Superclasses	Remarks
case Literal: Stmt	ConstCase		can only occur as child of a SwitchStmt
default : Stmt	DefaultCase		can only occur as child of a SwitchStmt

表达式类 (Expression classes)

表达式类很多,因此我们按类别显示它们。 本节中的所有类都是Expr的子类。

常量 (literal)

本小节中的所有类都是Literal的子类。

Expression syntax example	CodeQL class
true	BooleanLitera
23	IntegerLiteral
231	LongKiteral
4.2f	PloatingPointLiteral
4.2	DoubleLiteral
'a'	CharacterLiteral
"Hello"	StringLiteral
null	NullLiteral

一元表达式(Unary expressions)

本小节中的所有类都是UnaryExpr的子类。

Expression syntax	CodeQL class	Superclasses	Remarks
Expr++	PostIncExpr	UnaryAssignEx pr	
Ever	PostDecExp r	UnaryAssignEx pr	

Expression syntax	CodeQL class	Superclasses	Remarks
++ Expr	PreIncExpr	UnaryAssignEx pr	
Expr	PreDecExpr	UnaryAssignEx pr	
~ Expr	BitNotExpr	BitwiseExpr	see below for other subclasses of BitwiseExpr
- Expr	MinusExpr		
+ Expr	PlusExpr		
! Expr	LogNotExpr	LogicExpr	see below for other subclasses of LogicExpr

二元表达式 (Binary expressions)

本小节中的所有类都是BinaryExpr的子类。

CodeQL class	Superclasses
MulExpr	
DivExpr	
RemExpr	
AddExpr	
Subexer	
LShiffExpr	
RShiftExpr	
URShiftExpr	
AndLogicalExpr	LogicExpr
OrLogicalExpr	LogicExpr
LTExpr	ComparisonExpr
GTExpr	ComparisonExpr
LEExpr	ComparisonExpr
GEExpr	ComparisonExpr
	CodeQL class MulExpr DivExpr RemExpr AddExpr SubExpr LShiffExpr RShiftExpr URShiftExpr AndLogicalExpr OrLogicalExpr LTExpr GTExpr LEExpr

Expression syntax	CodeQL class	Superclasses
Expr == Expr	EQExpr	EqualityTest
Expr != Expr	NEExpr	EqualityTest
Expr & Expr	AndBitwiseExpr	BitwiseExpr
Expr Expr	OrBitwiseExpr	BitwiseExpr
Expr ^ Expr	XorBitwiseExpr	BitwiseExpr

赋值表达式 (Assignment expressions)

该表中的所有类都是Assignment的子类。

Expression syntax	CodeQL class	Superclasses
Expr = Expr	AssignExpr	\times
Expr += Expr	AssignAddExpr	AssignOp
Expr -= Expr	AssignSubExpr	AssignOp
Expr *= Expr	AssignMulExpr	AssignOp
Expr /= Expr	AssignDivExpr	AssignOp
Expr %= Expr	AssignRemExpr	AssignOp
Expr &= Expr	AssignAndExpt	AssignOp
Expr [= Expr	AssignOrExpr	AssignOp
Expr ^= Expr	AssignXorExpr	AssignOp
Expr <<= Expr	AssignLShiftExpr	AssignOp
Expr >>= Expr	AssignRShiftExpr	AssignOp
Expr >>>= Expr	AssignURShiftExpr	AssignOp

访问入口(Accesses)

Expression syntax examples	CodeQL class
this	ThisAccess
Outer.this	

Expression syntax examples	CodeQL class
super	SuperAccess
Outer.super	
x	VarAccess
e.f	
a[i]	ArrayAccess
f()	MethodAccess
e.m()	
String	TypeAccess
java.lang.String	
? extends Number	WildcardTypeAccess
? super Double	

其他 (Miscellaneous)

Expression syntax examples	CodeQL class	Remarks
(int) f	CastExpr	
(23 + 42)	ParExpr	
o instanceof String	InstanceOf Expr	
Expr ? Expr : Expr	Conditional Expr	
String. class	TypeLiteral	
new A()	ClassInstan	
new String[3[[2]	ArrayCreati	
new int[] { 23, 42	onExpr	
{ 23, 42 }	Arraylnit	can only appear as an initializer or as a child of an ArrayCreationExpr

Expression syntax examples	CodeQL class	Remarks
@Annot(key=val)	Annotation	

