

网络安全走向云化

薛锋

网络安全的几个变化

数据化

云化

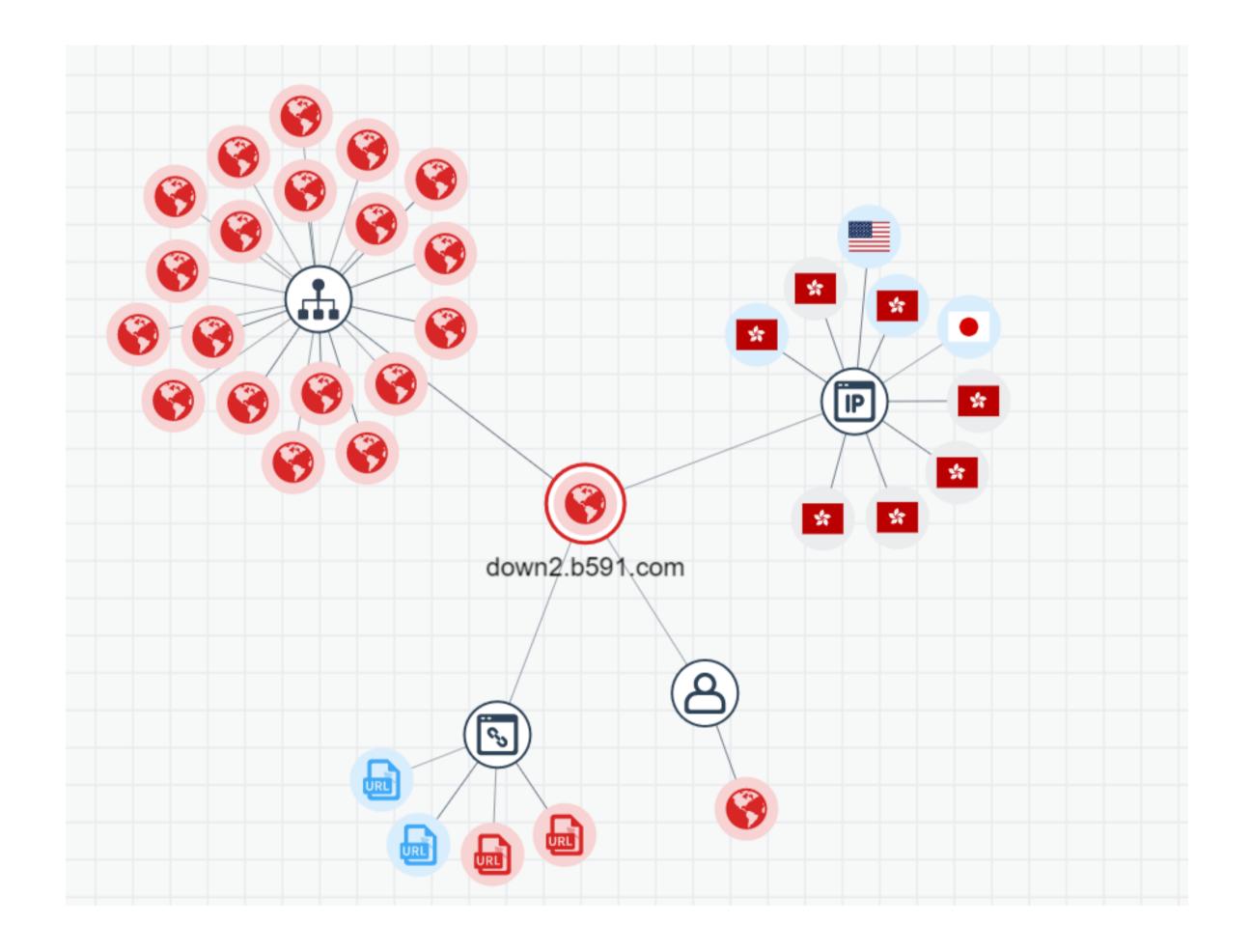
实战化

服务化

策略化、规则化

alert tcp \$EXTERNAL_NET any -> \$HOME_NET 1024:65535 (msg:"ET **EXPLOIT Computer Associates Brightstor ARCServe Backup Mediasvr.exe** Remote Exploit"; flow:established,to_server; content:"|00 06 09 7e|"; offset:16; depth:4; content:"|00 00 00 bf 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |"; distance:4; within:12; reference:url,www.milw0rm.com/exploits/3604; reference:url,doc.abc.net/maindoc/2003518; classtype:attempted-admin; sid:2003518; rev:5;)

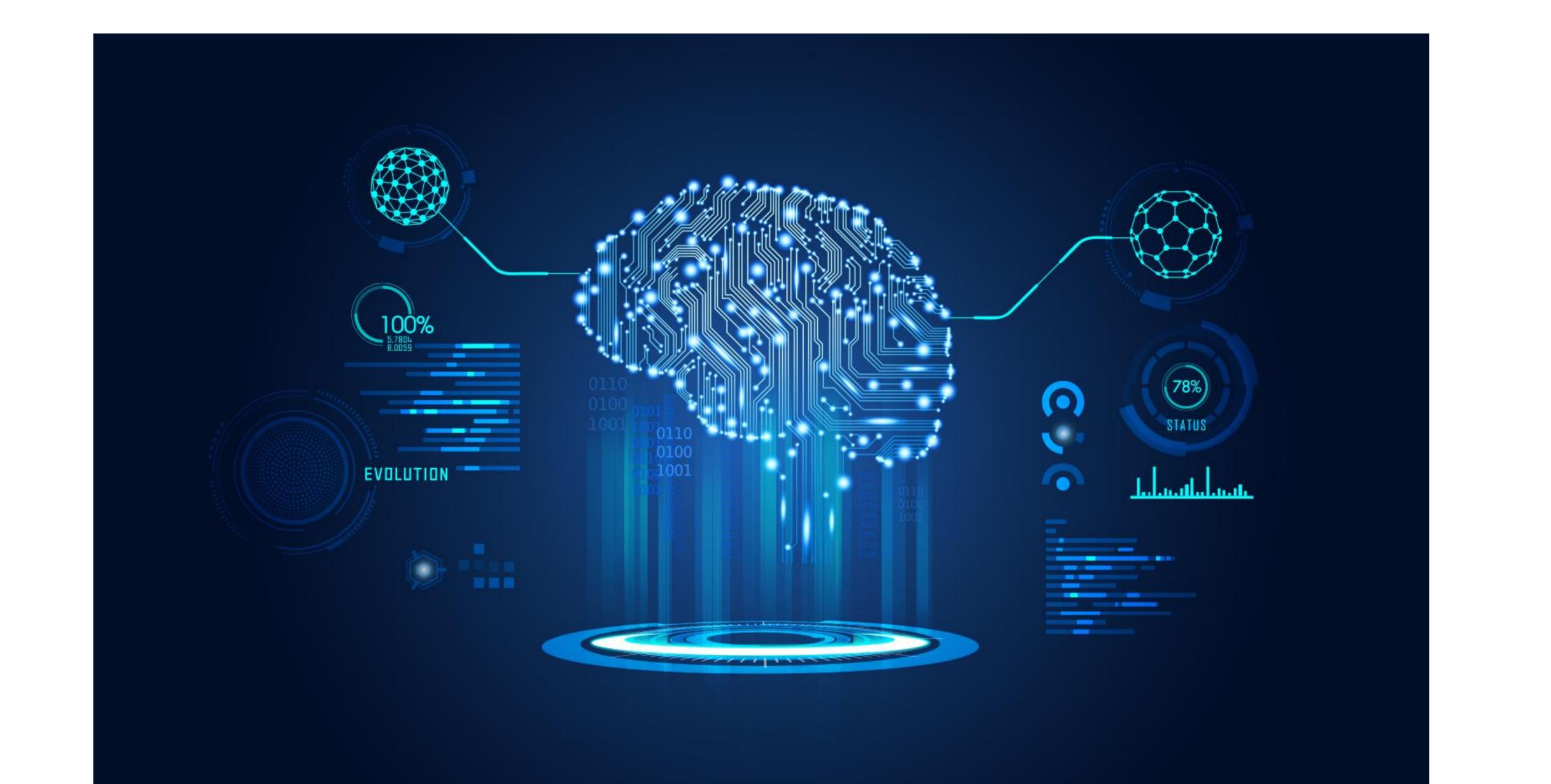
数据化





f(garbage) = garbage











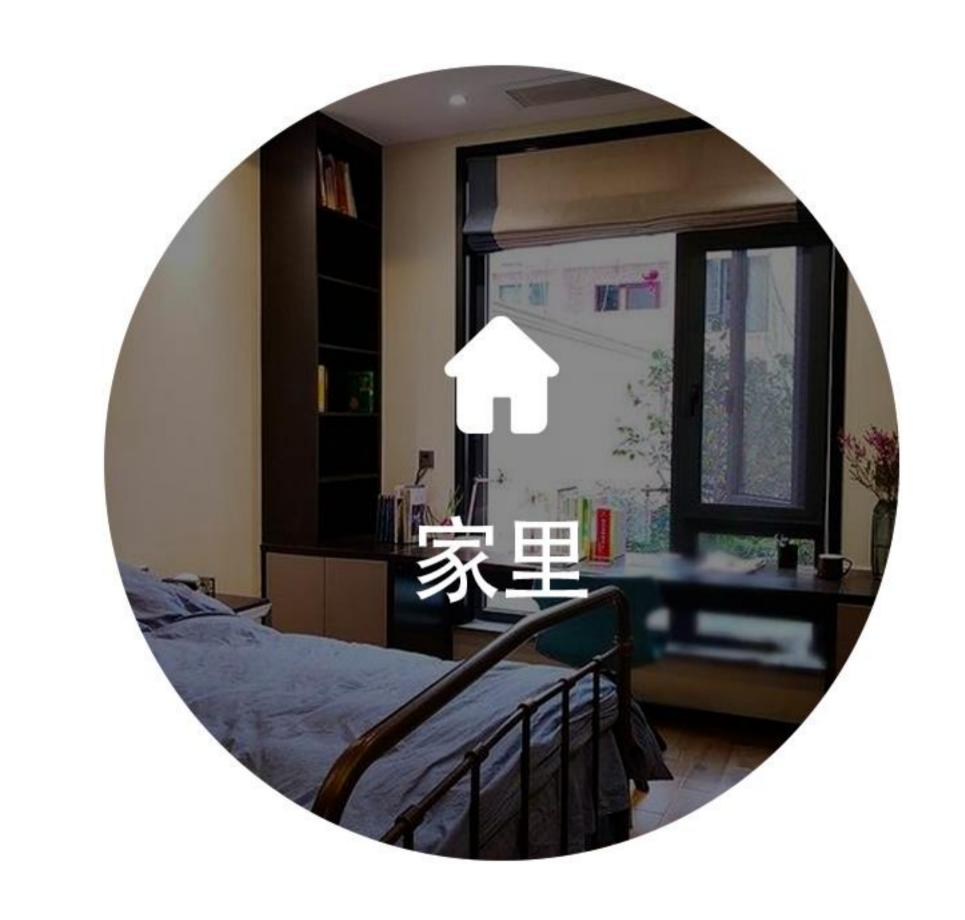




























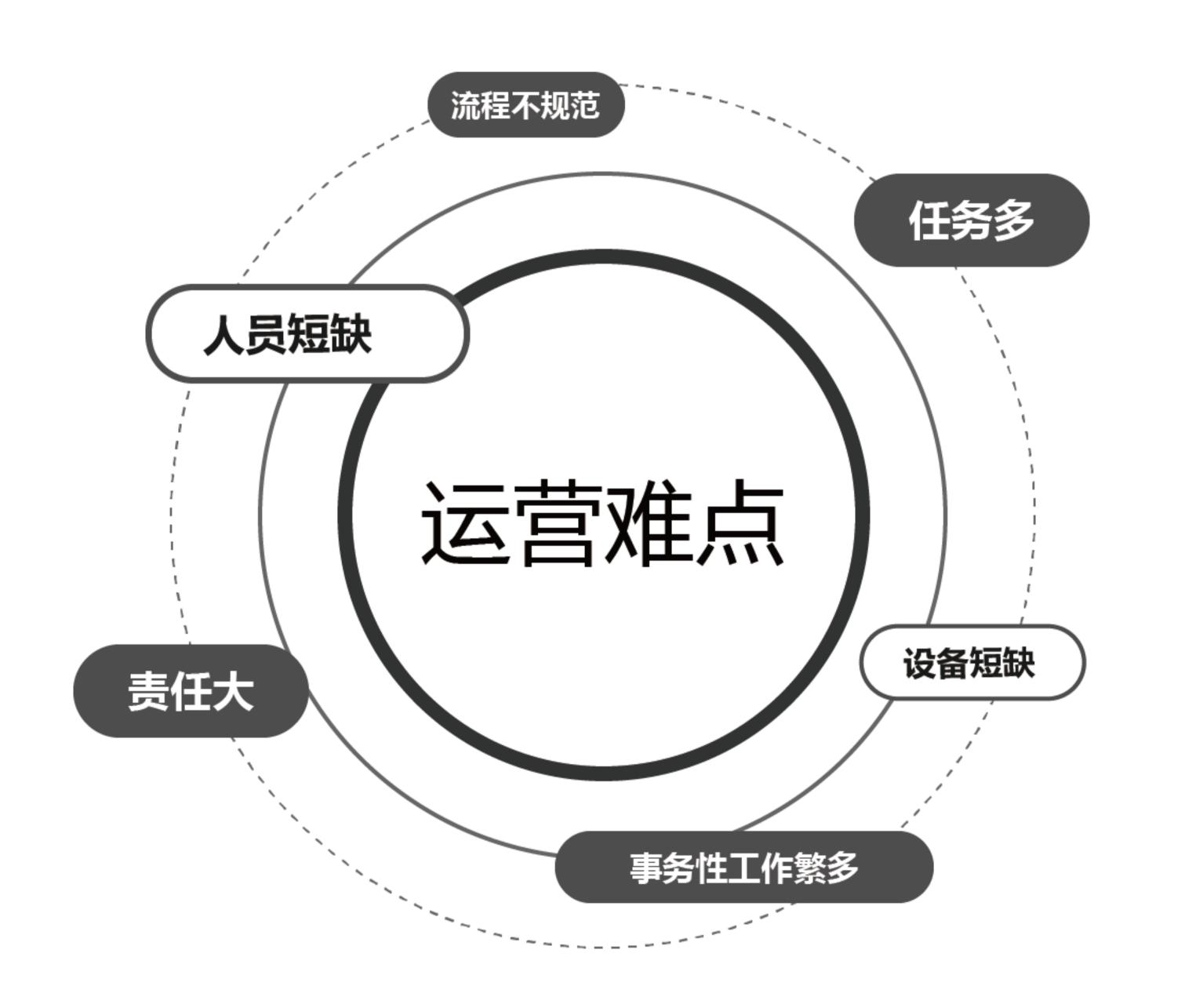


网络安全走向实战化

大型网络攻防演练

依赖于封禁IP的防守方式不可持续

勒索、挖矿、APT攻击等走向日常化



服务化





基础安全的薄弱环节

检测与响应能力的缺失

对DNS的忽视

对邮件安全的忽视

众包应用的局限性

IDS is Dead?

入侵检测系统已死?

Assume Breach

思路转变:失陷假定

首響事件数

100,004

Date	Priority	Description	Source	Destination	Protocol	Event
2013-09-06 18:28:26	2	DNS named version attempt (Attempted Inf	192.168.56.1:46190	192.168.56.205:53	UDP	Alert
2013-09-06 18:28:25	2	SCAN nmap XMAS (Attempted Information Le	192.168.56.1:47320	192.168.56.205:20	TCP	Alert
2013-09-06 18:28:25	1	SHELLCODE x86 inc ebx NOOP (Executable c	192.168.56.1:47361	192.168.56.205:44609	UDP	Alert
2013-09-06 18:28:25	2	SCAN nmap XMAS (Attempted Information Le	192.168.56.1:47320	192.168.56.205:20	TCP	Alert
2013-09-06 18:28:25	1	SHELLCODE x86 inc ebx NOOP (Executable c	192.168.56.1:47361	192.168.56.205:44609	UDP	Alert
2013-09-06 18:28:25	2	SCAN nmap XMAS (Attempted Information Le	192.168.56.1:47320	192.168.56.205:20	TCP	Alert
2013-09-06 18:28:25	1	SHELLCODE x86 inc ebx NOOP (Executable c	192.168.56.1:47361	192.168.56.205:44609	UDP	Alert
2013-09-06 18:28:25	2	SCAN nmap XMAS (Attempted Information Le	192.168.56.1:47320	192.168.56.205:20	TCP	Alert
2013-09-06 18:28:25	1	SHELLCODE x86 inc ebx NOOP (Executable c	192.168.56.1:47361	192.168.56.205:44609	UDP	Alert
2013-09-06 18:28:25	3	ICMP PING (Misc activity)	192.168.56.1:8	192.168.56.205:0	ICMP	Alert
2013-09-06 18:28:25	3	ICMP PING undefined code (Misc activity)	192.168.56.1:8	192.168.56.205:9	ICMP	Alert
2013-09-06 18:28:23	2	SCAN nmap XMAS (Attempted Information Le	192.168.56.1:47320	192.168.56.205:20	TCP	Alert
2013-09-06 18:28:23	1	SHELLCODE x86 inc ebx NOOP (Executable c	192.168.56.1:47361	192.168.56.205:41506	UDP	Alert
2013-09-06 18:28:23	2	SCAN nmap XMAS (Attempted Information Le	192.168.56.1:47320	192.168.56.205:20	TCP	Alert
2013-09-06 18:28:23	1	SHELLCODE x86 inc ebx NOOP (Executable c	192.168.56.1:47361	192.168.56.205:41506	UDP	Alert

Page 1 of 1260

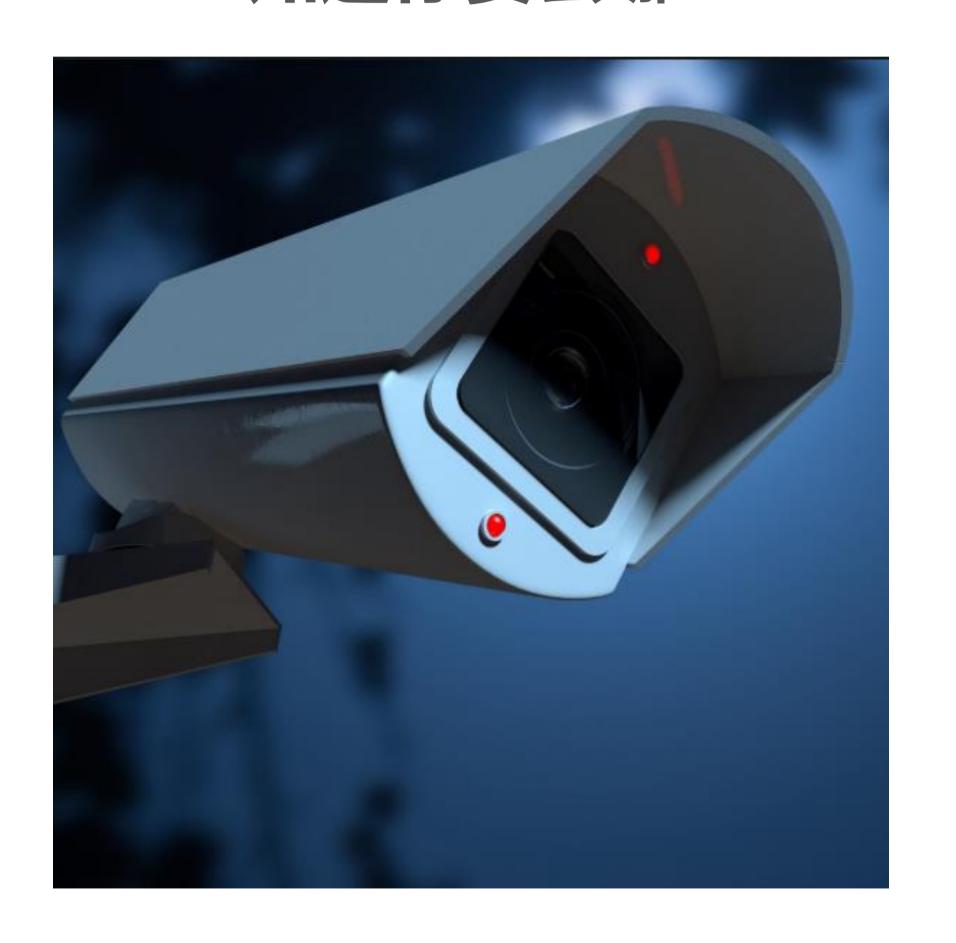




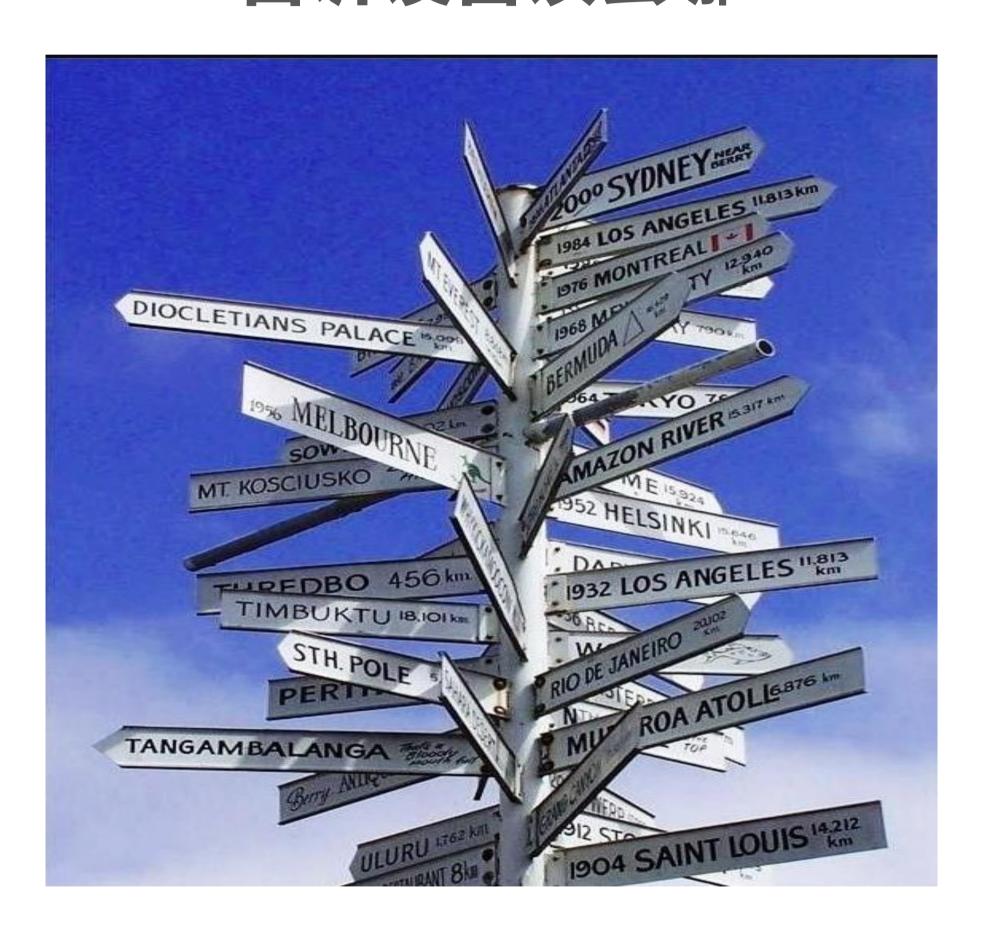
攻击杀伤链-Kill Chain

DNS在网络中的重要性

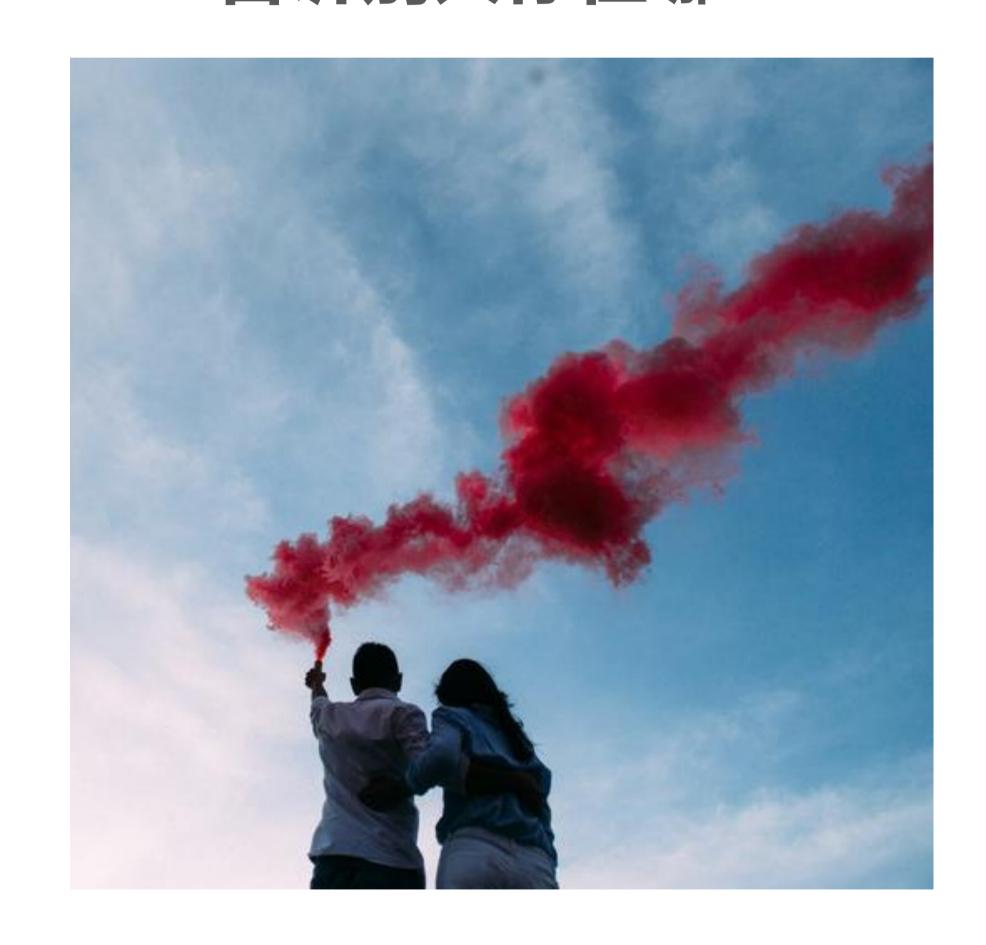
知道你要去哪



告诉设备该去哪



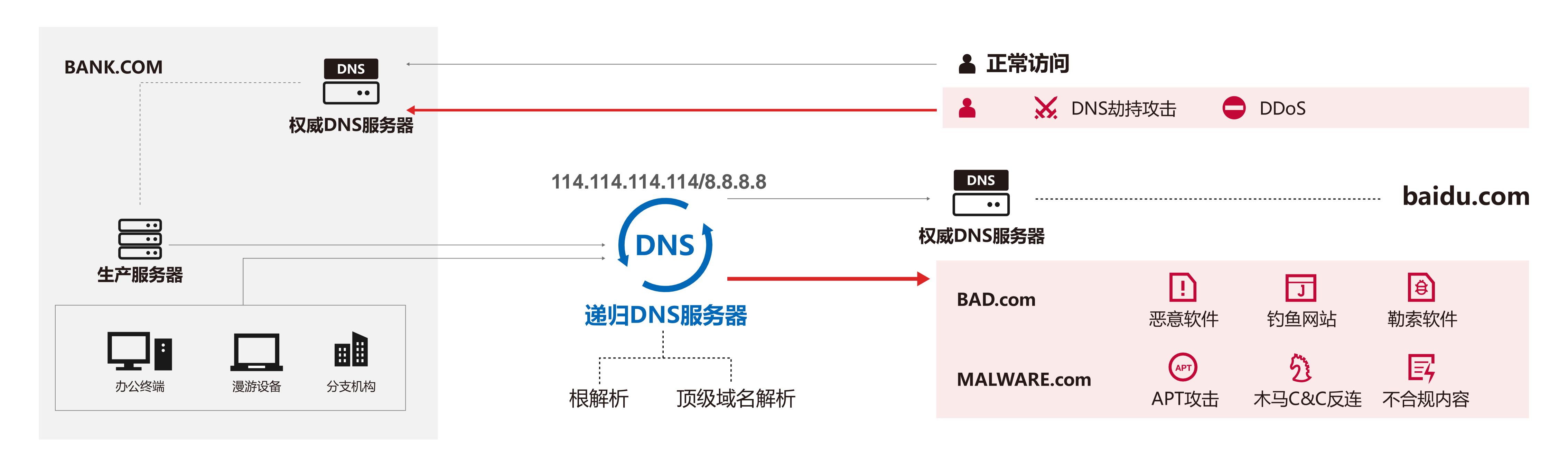
告诉别人你在哪



DNS故障≈断网

DNS劫持≈ 欺骗

DNS管控≈上网行为管控



91.3% of malware uses DNS in attacks

*Source: Cisco 2016 Annual Security Report

94% of malware incidents were delivered via email

*Source: Verizon 2019 Data Breach Investigations Report

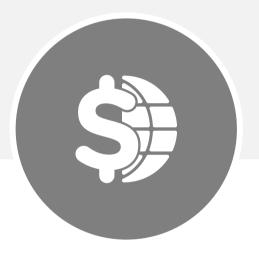
大型网络攻防演中/日常网络安全事件:邮件成为主要的突破点

钓鱼邮件、利用垃圾邮件大规模传播、用户凭证被窃、 BEC低成本、易于传播



工具的缺失

没有防护设备,或者仅依赖传统垃圾邮件网关 对新型攻击的检测能力缺失 在邮件安全上投入较少,重视度低



安全意识的缺乏

员工缺乏邮件安全意识 缺乏有效的邮件安全意识培训



组织化、团伙化、众包

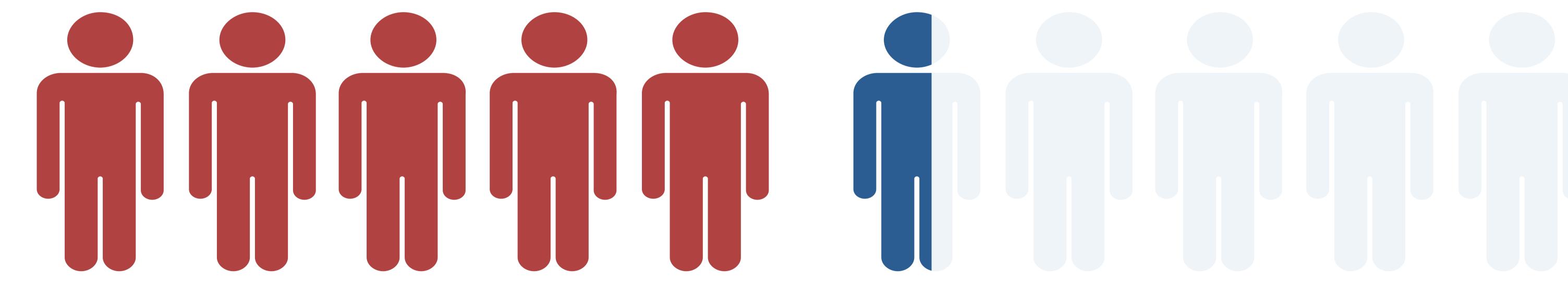


单兵作战、无联防

打码

猫池

暗网





众测

众测

众测



微步在线的探索

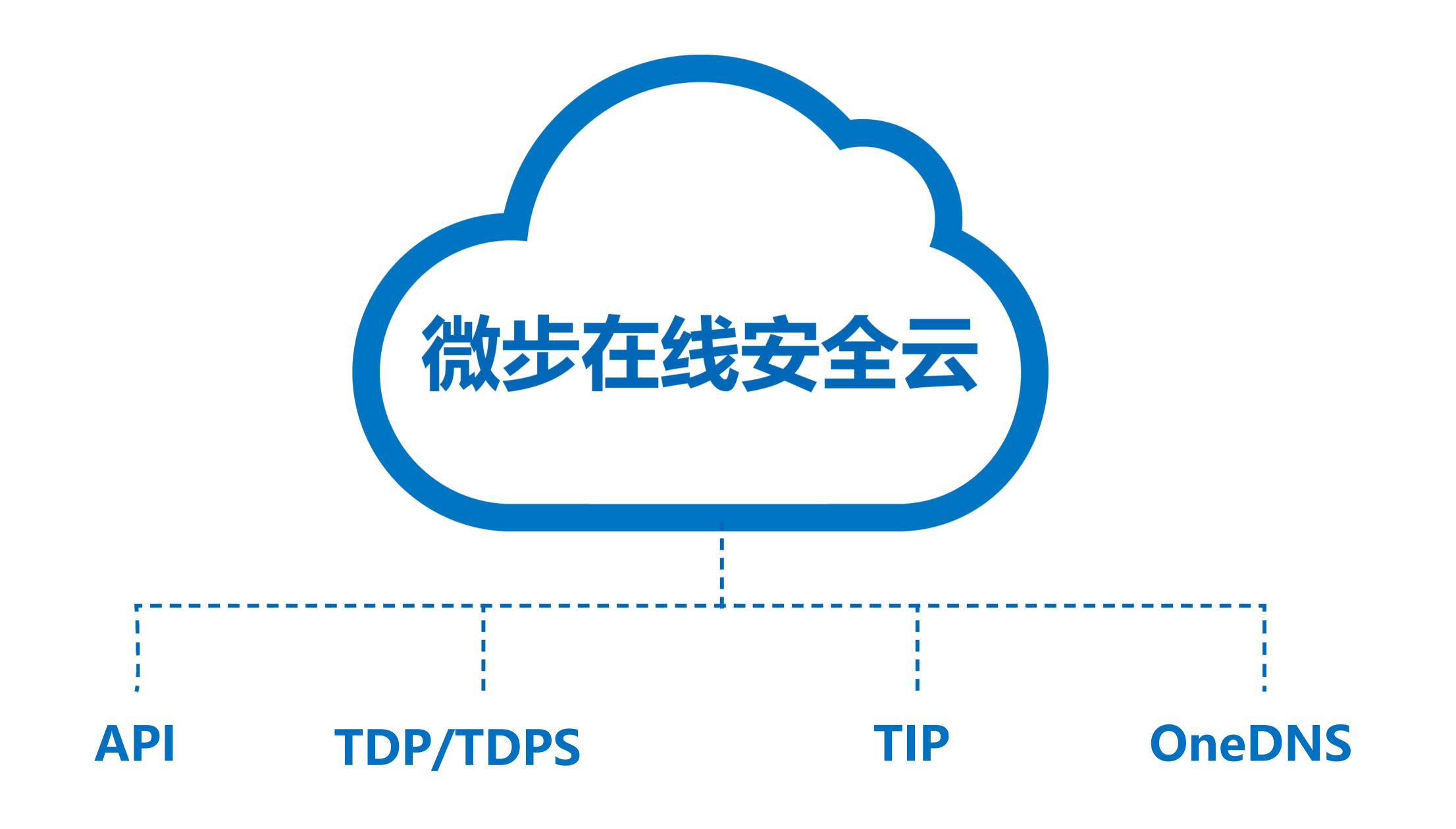
安全云

专业、稳定的DNS服务OneDNS

威胁情报管理平台TIP

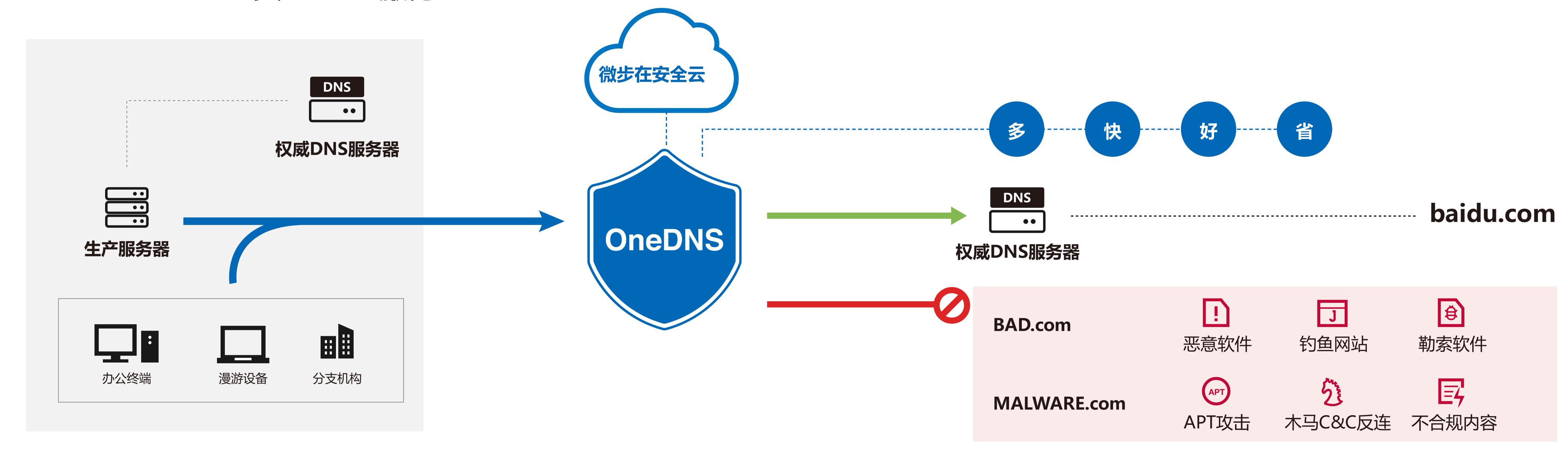
威胁检测平台TDP

威胁情报社区

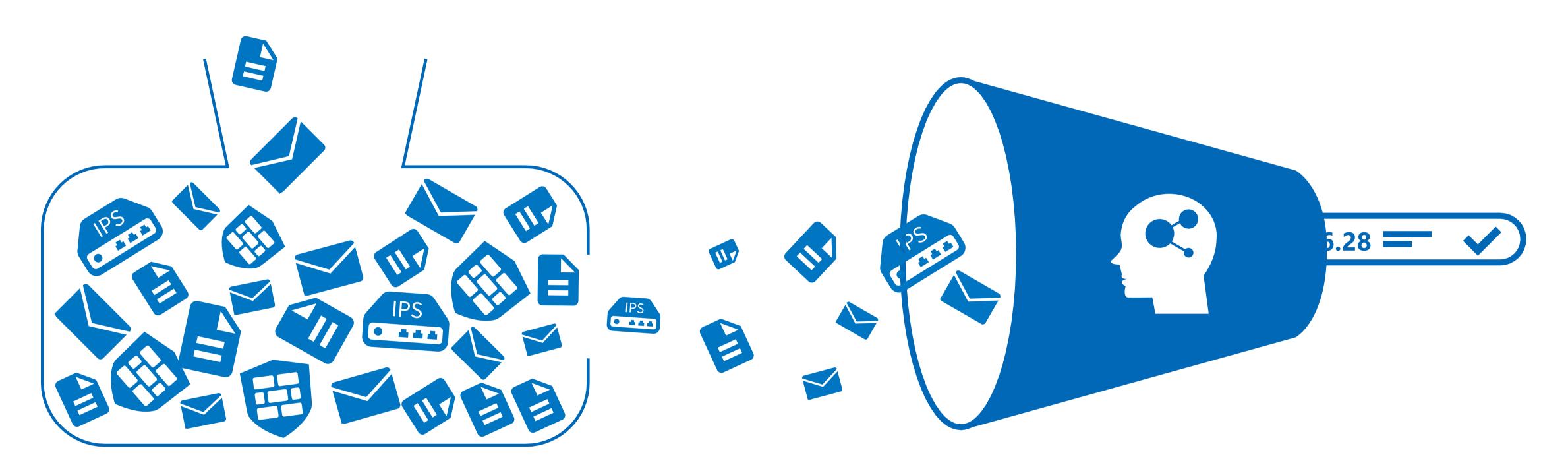


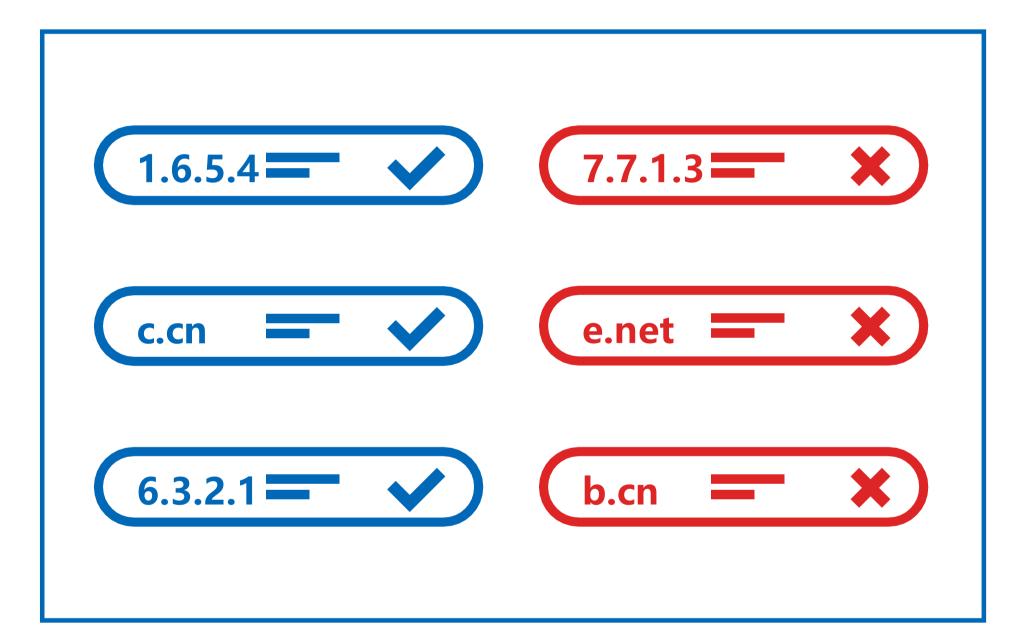
- 血 十大银行中的8家
- 早 十大证券中的6家
- 公 五大互联网中的4家
- **五大智能手机中的3家**
- 6 十大能源中的5家

OneDNS - 企业安全DNS服务



威胁数据化 - 威胁情报管理平台TIP(Threat Intelligence Platform)





日志获取

IPS、WAF、邮件、应用日志

"自动化"提取

关联分析、丰富上下文、去误报

自有情报累积

攻击IP、IOC、攻击团伙画像

重新定义入侵检测

入侵结果

- •精准判定攻击结果:成功与否
- •判定是否针对性攻击、是否为攻击事件

新型检测方案的重点

入侵过程

- •提供攻击时序过程以供分析
- •依据攻击链分析攻击手段和工具

用于分析与溯源,支撑响应

等保2.0

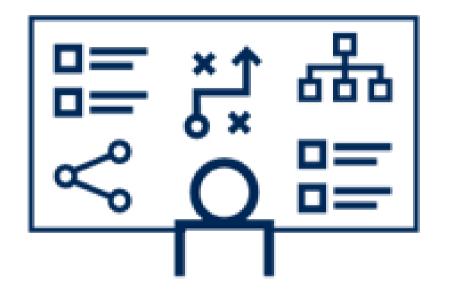
成胁情报检测系统

等保二、三、四级都提出对威胁情报检测系统的硬性要求等保三级和四级要求引入威胁情报库,并需要升级到最新版本

- 1. 全流量的日志、文件提取与报警pcap存储
- 2. 威胁情报检测模块
- 3. 机器学习模型检测模块
- 4. 恶意文件检测引擎模块
- 5. 云沙箱检测模块
- 6. 内网横向移动检测模块
- 7. 自定义情报检测模块
- 8. 攻击链回溯分析模块

威胁检测平台TDP(Threat Detection Platform)

基于各攻击阶段告警发现与攻击链还原的网络流量综合检测平台,并配套专业服务团队与服务工具集的MDR服务内容



威胁监控服务

















Making Intrusion Detection Work, Whatever It's Called 管它叫什么呢



¥ 10,000,000



