Connect Wio Terminal device to your Azure IoT services

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Introduction

The Wio Terminal is a SAMD51-based microcontroller with Wireless Connectivity supported by Realtek RTL8720DN that's compatible with Arduino and MicroPython. It runs at 120MHz (Boost up to 200MHz), 4MB External Flash and 192KB RAM. It supports both Bluetooth and Wi-Fi providing backbone for IoT projects. The Wio Terminal itself is equipped with a 2.4" LCD Screen, onboard IMU(LIS3DHTR), Microphone, Buzzer, microSD card slot, Light sensor, and Infrared Emitter(IR 940nm). On top of that, it also has two multifunctional Grove ports for Grove Ecosystem and 40 Raspberry Pi compatible pin GPIO for more add-ons.

- Highly Integrated Design
 - MCU, LCD, WIFI, BT, IMU, Microphone, Speaker, microSD Card, Light Sensor, 5-Way Switch, Infrared Emitter (IR 940nm), Crypto-authentication Ready
- Powered by Microchip ATSAMD51P19
 - ARM Cortex-M4F core running at 120MHz(Boost up to 200MHz)
 - o 4 MB External Flash, 192 KB RAM
- Comprehensive Protocol Support
 - SPI, I2C, I2S, ADC, DAC, PWM, UART(Serial)
- Powerful Wireless Connectivity
 - Powered by Realtek RTL8720DN
 - Dual Band 2.4Ghz / 5Ghz Wi-Fi (802.11 a/b/g/n)
 - BLE / BLE 5.0
- USB OTG Support
 - USB Host
 - USB Client
- Grove Ecosystem
- Software Support
 - Arduino
 - MicroPython
 - ArduPy
 - AT Firmware

To learn more, visit Wio Terminal product page.

- Wio Terminal @shop
- Wio Terminal @wiki

Prerequisites

You should have the following items ready before beginning the process:

- Azure Account
- Azure IoT Hub Instance
- Azure IoT Hub Device Provisioning Service

Please follow "Set up your environment for the IoT Plug and Play quickstarts and tutorials" to configure Azure IoT Hub and Azure IoT Device Provisioning Service.

Supported device attestation methods

The following table summarizes supported device attestation/authentication methods:

Service	Enrollment	Authentication	Support status
Azure IoT Hub	-	Symmetric Key	Need recompile
Azure IoT Hub	-	X.509 Self-Signed	Not Supported
Azure IoT Hub	-	X.509 CA-Signed	Not Supported
Azure IoT DPS	Group	Symmetric Key	Supported
Azure IoT DPS	Group	CA Certificate	Not Supported
Azure IoT DPS	Group	Intermediate Certificate	Not Supported
Azure IoT DPS	Individual	Symmetric Key	Supported
Azure IoT DPS	Individual	X.509	Not Supported
Azure IoT DPS	Individual	TPM	Not Supported

Development Environmental setup

In order to configure WiFi and Azure IoT device authentication, please install a serial terminal application such as Putty. Wio Terminal uses a serial console command line tool to configure network and Azure IoT provisioning information.

Prepare the Device.

A game application is pre-installed to Wio Terminal.

In order to connect to Azure IoT, please follow steps below:

- 1. Update the firmware of Wi-Fi module
- 2. Install Azure IoT firmware
- 3. Boot Wio Terminal into the configuration mode
- 4. Configure Wi-Fi
- 5. Configure Azure IoT

6. Reboot Wio Terminal

1. Update the Wi-Fi Firmware

Please follow instruction at Wio Terminal's network overview page to update the firmware.

You must use the version of Wi-Fi firmware specified in Azure IoT Firmware. See the release page.

2. Install Azure IoT Firmware

- 1. Download the latest firmware from the release page
- 2. Connect Wio Terminal to your PC
- 3. Slide the power switch twice quickly to enter bootloader mode (Wio Terminal FAQ)
- 4. Confirm the Wio Terminal appears as a storage device in your PC as "Arduino"
- 5. Copy wioterminal-aziot-example.uf2 to the Arduino drive

3. Booting into the configuration mode

- 1. Turn on Wio Terminal while holding 3 buttons on the top of the device
- 2. Confirm LCD displays In configuration mode

4. Configuring Wi-Fi

- 1. Start the serial terminal application and configure the serial port number and baudrate
- 2. In the serial terminal application, type help

Output example:

```
# help
Configuration console:
    help: Help document.
    reset_factory_settings: Reset factory settings.
    show_settings: Display settings.
    set_wifissid: Set Wi-Fi SSID.
    set_wifipwd: Set Wi-Fi password.
    set_az_idscope: Set id scope of Azure IoT DPS.
    set_az_regid: Set registration id of Azure IoT DPS.
    set_az_symkey: Set symmetric key of Azure IoT DPS.
    set_az_iotc: Set connection information of Azure IoT Central.
#
```

3. Enter Wi-Fi SSID and password with set_wifissid and set_wifipwd commands

Output example:

```
# set_wifissid SSID
Set Wi-Fi SSID successfully.
# set_wifipwd PASSWORD
```

```
Set Wi-Fi password successfully.
#
```

5. Configuring Wio Terminal for Azure IoT connection

1. Depeinding on the authentication you would like to use, configure device authentication using set_az* command

Example with DPS individual enrollment:

```
# set_az_idscope IDSCOPE
Set id scope successfully.

# set_az_regid REGID
Set registration id successfully.

# set_az_symkey SYMKEY
Set symmetric key successfully.

#
```

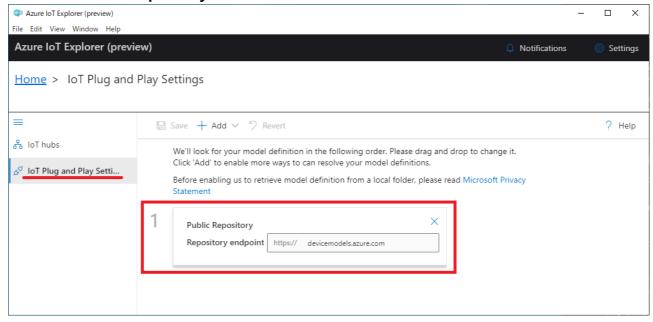
6. Reboot Wio Terminal

Slide power switch to reset Wio Terminal.

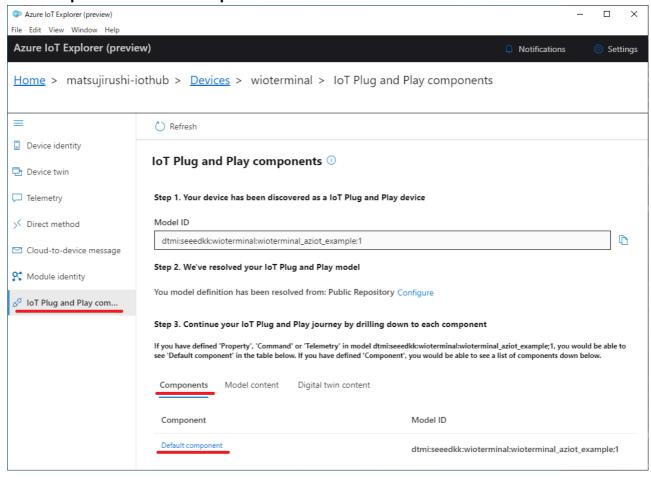
Integration with Azure IoT Explorer

You can see telemetry data and send command using Azure IoT Explorer.

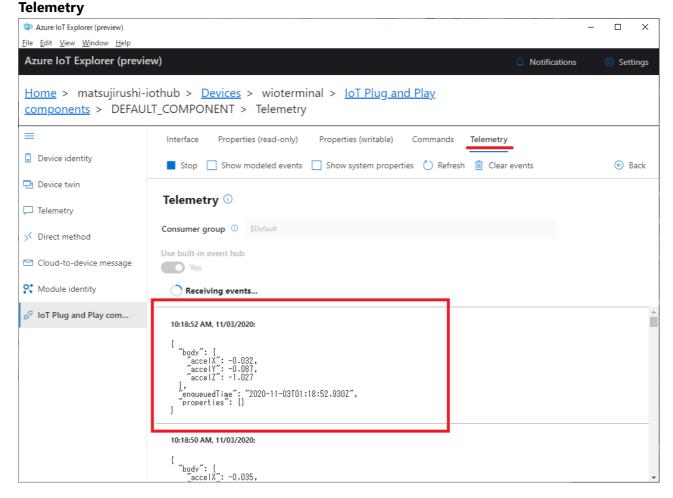
1. You can add **Public Repositiory**



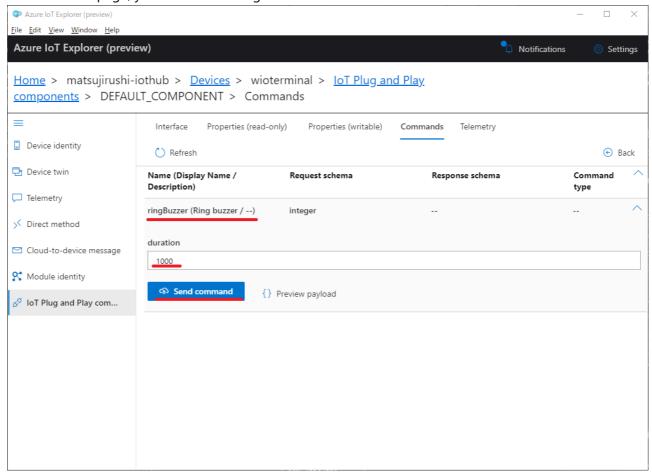
2. Click Components->Default component



3. You can see the device Interface, Properties(read-only), Properties(writable), Commands and



4. In Commands page, you can send to ring buzzer command



Additional Links

Source code (on GitHub)

Please refer to the below link for additional information for Plug and Play

- Manage cloud device messaging with Azure-IoT-Explorer
- Import the Plug and Play model
- Configure to connect to IoT Hub
- How to use IoT Explorer to interact with the device